23 U.S.C. Section 139(j), as amended (current as of Dec. 2015)

Note: the "Secretary" referenced below is the Secretary of Transportation.

- (j) Assistance to Affected State and Federal Agencies.
 - (1) IN GENERAL.
 - (A) Authority to Provide Funds. The Secretary may allow a public entity receiving financial assistance from the Department of Transportation under this title or chapter 53 of title 49 to provide funds to Federal agencies (including the Department), State agencies, and Indian tribes participating in the environmental review process for the project or program.
 - (B) Use of Funds. Funds referred to in subparagraph (A) may be provided only to support activities that directly and meaningfully contribute to expediting and improving permitting and review processes, including planning, approval, and consultation processes for the project or program.
 - (2) ACTIVITIES ELIGIBLE FOR FUNDING. Activities for which funds may be provided under paragraph (1) include transportation planning activities that precede the initiation of the environmental review process, activities directly related to the environmental review process, dedicated staffing, training of agency personnel, information gathering and mapping, and development of programmatic agreements.
- (3) USE OF FEDERAL LANDS HIGHWAY FUNDS. The Secretary may also use funds made available under section 204 for a project for the purposes specified in this subsection with respect to the environmental review process for the project.
- (4) AMOUNTS. Requests under paragraph (1) may be approved only for the additional amounts that the Secretary determines are necessary for the Federal agencies, State agencies, or Indian tribes participating in the environmental review process to meet the time limits for environmental review.
- (5) CONDITION. A request under paragraph (1) to expedite time limits for environmental review may be approved only if such time limits are less than the customary time necessary for such review.
- (6) AGREEMENT. Prior to providing funds approved by the Secretary for dedicated staffing at an affected agency under paragraphs (1) and (2), the affected agency and the requesting public entity shall enter into an agreement that establishes the projects and priorities to be addressed by the use of the funds.

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