NEWS RELEASE
BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

BLS

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — JANUARY 2023

Unemployment rates were lower in January than a year earlier in 297 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 73 areas, and unchanged in 19 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 87 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 10 areas had rates of at least 8.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 135 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 254 areas. The national unemployment rate in January was 3.9 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.4 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, Rapid City, SD, and Sioux Falls, SD, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.9 percent each. The next lowest rates were in Burlington-South Burlington, VT; Lincoln, NE; and Madison, WI, 2.0 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 16.2 percent. The next highest rate was in Ocean City, NJ, 11.7 percent. A total of 214 areas had January jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.9 percent, 162 areas had rates above it, and 13 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment Data Changes

In accordance with annual practices, historical data in tables 1 through 4 of this news release have been revised. For detailed information on the revisions, see the box notes at the end of the news release.

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in January occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-2.6 percentage points); Rockford, IL (-2.5 points); and Farmington, NM (-2.0 points). An additional 56 areas had rate declines between 1.0 percentage point and 1.9 points. Elkhart-Goshen, IN, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in January (+2.6 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL, had the lowest jobless rate in January, 2.3 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.9 percent. Forty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, six had increases, and two had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (-1.5 percentage points). The largest jobless rate increases were in Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA, and Richmond, VA (+0.4 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In January, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.0 percent. Tacoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 5.9 percent. (See table 2.)

In January, 35 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases and 3 had increases. The largest rate decline occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (-1.9 percentage points). The largest over-the-year jobless rate increase occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (+0.4 percentage point).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 135 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 254 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+375,200), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+234,100), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+218,400). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Midland, TX (+11.4 percent), Odessa, TX (+7.8 percent), and Napa, CA (+6.9 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 41 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 10 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+6.3 percent), Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+5.9 percent), and Austin-Round Rock, TX (+5.8 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In January, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 25 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 13 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains,

NY-NJ (+308,700), Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+169,700), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+161,000). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+6.0 percent), Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+5.8 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+5.1 percent).

_____

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Friday, March 24, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for February is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, April 5, 2023, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Changes to Local Area Unemployment Statistics Data

Effective with the release of Regional and State Unemployment 2022 Annual Averages on March 1, 2023, the civilian labor force and unemployment data for census regions and divisions and all states, the District of Columbia, and the modeled substate areas presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release were revised from 2018 to 2022 to incorporate updated inputs, new population controls, and reestimation of models. The population controls continue to reflect a "blended base," with elements from three independent data sources for April 1, 2020.

Civilian labor force and unemployment data for the non-modeled metropolitan areas and divisions presented in tables 1 and 2 of this news release have been revised for 2022 to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state control totals, though not yet finalized. Revised estimates for these areas and divisions will not be loaded into the BLS time-series database until finalized on April 21, 2023. Therefore, the database does not match the data for 2022 presented in this news release. For more information, see www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Changes to Current Employment Statistics (CES) Data

Effective with this news release, all nonfarm payroll employment estimates for states and areas presented in tables 3 and 4 have been adjusted to 2022 benchmark levels. Not seasonally adjusted data beginning with April 2021 and seasonally adjusted data beginning with January 2018 were subject to revision. Some not seasonally adjusted and seasonally adjusted series have been revised as far back as 1990.

In addition, the basis for industry classification in the establishment survey has been revised from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to NAICS 2022.

Implementation of NAICS 2022 resulted in revisions reflecting content and coding changes within the retail trade, information, and financial services sectors. The majority of the changes associated with the NAICS 2022 implementation impact levels of detail not published by CES State and Area. For more information about updated industry titles and new, discontinued, and collapsed industries resulting from the NAICS 2022 implementation, see the CES State and Area benchmark article at www.bls.gov/web/laus/bmrk_article.htm.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2022 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
Alabama	2,267,838	2,286,709	2,274,462	70,208	49,167	59,423	3.1	2.2	2.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,059	46,022	45,943	1,701	1,055	1,277	3.7	2.3	2.8
Auburn-Opelika	77,865	80,224	80,000	2,120	1,515	1,853	2.7	1.9	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover	565,329	564,006	561,497	16,189	10,755	13,207	2.9	1.9	2.4
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	100,294	102,420	101,666	2,835	2,054	2,518	2.8	2.0	2.5
Decatur	74,640	76,153	75,884	1,917	1,274	1,599	2.6	1.7	2.1
Dothan	65,576	66,825	66,449	2,050	1,426	1,809	3.1	2.1	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	66,127	66,476	66,065	2,209	1,571	1,938	3.3	2.4	2.9
Gadsden	39,297	38,985	38,562	1,443	924	1,131	3.7	2.4	2.9
Huntsville	243,494	249,673	249,464	6,083	4,292	5,240	2.5	1.7	2.1
Mobile	191,605	193,070	191,904	7,449	5,288	6,137	3.9	2.7	3.2
Montgomery	175,264	176,050	175,015	5,853	4,121	4,962	3.3	2.3	2.8
Tuscaloosa	115,240	118,386	117,751	3,660	2,390	2,879	3.2	2.0	2.4
Alaska	353,520	354,714	353,815	20,831	12,822	15,426	5.9	3.6	4.4
Anchorage	202,548	205,033	203,228	10,661	6,269	7,572	5.3	3.1	3.7
Fairbanks	45,010	46,383	45,481	2,398	1,507	1,843	5.3	3.2	4.1
Arizona	3,566,494	3,645,105	3,668,403	136,387	120,978	119,289	3.8	3.3	3.3
Flagstaff	72,398	74,672	75,087	3,492	2,832	2,891	4.8	3.8	3.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	88,133	89,561	89,643	4,087	3,630	3,599	4.6	4.1	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,541,732	2,600,056	2,622,404	87,115	76,128	75,710	3.4	2.9	2.9
Prescott	104,492	108,284	108,668	3,543	3,288	3,305	3.4	3.0	3.0
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,658	49,152	48,737	2,130	1,949	1,936	4.4	4.0	4.0
Tucson	485,313	493,570	495,487	18,671	16,063	15,803	3.8	3.3	3.2
Yuma	99,164	100,191	99,054	10,615	10,789	9,696	10.7	10.8	9.8
Arkansas	1,341,627	1,362,369	1,353,788	51,283	39,515	49,021	3.8	2.9	3.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	292,096	304,842	304,169	7,925	6,190	7,872	2.7	2.0	2.6
Fort Smith	115,719	117,645	117,259	4,324	3,229	4,097	3.7	2.7	3.5
Hot Springs	41,340	41,759	41,589	1,812	1,425	1,718	4.4	3.4	4.1
Jonesboro	65,758	67,498	66,944	2,123	1,641	2,109	3.2	2.4	3.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	357,637	362,995	359,321	13,114	9,739	11,904	3.7	2.7	3.3
Pine Bluff	32,076	31,955	31,683	1,898	1,406	1,611	5.9	4.4	5.1
California	19,157,660	19,336,344	19,278,135	1,068,647	748,684	894,383	5.6	3.9	4.6
Bakersfield	390,440	393,145	394,415	32,631	26,576	31,903	8.4	6.8	8.1
Chico	91,591	92,734	92,072	5,357	4,003	5,151	5.8	4.3	5.6
El Centro	69,694	72,272	72,125	10,373	10,985	11,717	14.9	15.2	16.2
Fresno	447,364	459,690	458,199	35,950	29,169	34,575	8.0	6.3	7.5
Hanford-Corcoran	56,251	57,764	57,313	5,141	4,056	4,982	9.1	7.0	8.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,612,833	6,574,236	6,580,319	394,567	262,334	299,716	6.0	4.0	4.6
Madera	64,180	64,970	65,826	4,967	4,004	4,960	7.7	6.2	7.5
Merced	114,453	114,181	115,299	11,451	8,993	11,191	10.0	7.9	9.7
Modesto	240,279	243,061	242,159	16,818	12,840	15,768	7.0	5.3	6.5
Napa	67,967	69,987	70,669	3,258	2,198	2,751	4.8	3.1	3.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	410,540	416,426	413,292	20,047	14,502	17,377	4.9	3.5	4.2
Redding	73,549	73,501	73,912	4,513	3,199	4,241	6.1	4.4	5.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,160,620	2,178,188	2,160,027	116,616	80,560	95,993	5.4	3.7	4.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,113,702	1,128,754	1,125,329	56,046	38,952	48,632	5.0	3.5	4.3
Salinas	204,245	215,385	217,580	19,889	15,175	19,174	9.7	7.0	8.8
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,573,905	1,606,945	1,600,024	73,163	48,132	58,763	4.6	3.0	3.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,508,703	2,552,704	2,537,307	101,201	67,363	83,694	4.0	2.6	3.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,056,569	1,092,055	1,079,234	38,122	26,142	32,947	3.6	2.4	3.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	134,879	137,450	137,212	5,487	3,690	4,744	4.1	2.7	3.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	130,799	131,866	132,124	8,649	6,559	8,184	6.6	5.0	6.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,764	221,269	220,260	11,123	7,601	9,937	5.2	3.4	4.5
Santa Rosa	243,986	249,325	248,589	10,438	7,024	8,905	4.3	2.8	3.6
Stockton-Lodi	341,131	346,891	344,159	23,812	17,939	21,701	7.0	5.2	6.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	201,079	203,724	201,298	11,706	7,762	9,563	5.8	3.8	4.8
Visalia-Porterville	204,319	208,051	208,386	19,338	17,638	20,704	9.5	8.5	9.9
Yuba City	76,020	78,293	77,784	6,261	5,062	6,339	8.2	6.5	8.1
Colorado	3,186,411	3,202,346	3,215,870	134,215	81,136	96,681	4.2	2.5	3.0
Boulder	198,763	201,999	203,404	6,846	4,171	5,009	3.4	2.1	2.5
Colorado Springs	371,186	370,760	376,165	16,375	9,998	11,970	4.4	2.7	3.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,719,204	1,720,339	1,736,376	71,377	43,087	51,203	4.2	2.5	2.9
Fort Collins	208,640	209,338	207,016	7,802	4,723	5,636	3.7	2.3	2.7
Grand Junction	76,079	76,893	77,443	3,812	2,228	2,832	5.0	2.9	3.7
Greeley	167,869	169,617	168,433	7,607	4,590	5,376	4.5	2.7	3.2
Pueblo	76,681	76,199	76,669	4,836	2,792	3,340	6.3	3.7	4.4
Connecticut	1,949,048	1,901,411	1,904,151	105,525	61,252	79,896	5.4	3.2	4.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	474,361	464,140	466,174	25,771	15,465	20,063	5.4	3.3	4.3
Danbury	108,437	106,112	106,567	5,327	3,027	4,099	4.9	2.9	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	640,686	620,881	621,728	34,481	19,833	25,757	5.4	3.2	4.1
New Haven	342,884	336,991	335,462	17,491	10,141	13,180	5.1	3.0	3.9
Norwich-New London-Westerly	140,314	137,360	137,917	7,964	4,234	5,650	5.7	3.1	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
Connecticut - Continued									
Waterbury........................	113,788	110,603	111,068	7,483	4,423	5,715	6.6	4.0	5.1
Delaware...........................	497,250	494,576	497,790	25,954	20,600	23,532	5.2	4.2	4.7
Dover...........................	81,574	79,531	80,374	4,768	3,770	4,154	5.8	4.7	5.2
Salisbury[1].....................	190,883	194,028	194,563	10,999	8,426	10,074	5.8	4.3	5.2
District of Columbia....................	380,671	386,520	392,982	23,937	15,733	19,254	6.3	4.1	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.......	3,373,592	3,422,792	3,439,904	116,484	86,238	103,918	3.5	2.5	3.0
Florida.............................	10,592,114	10,862,301	10,851,555	396,676	250,216	279,731	3.7	2.3	2.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers..............	369,493	384,222	381,370	13,737	11,412	11,391	3.7	3.0	3.0
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin....	133,860	137,201	137,806	4,327	2,749	3,268	3.2	2.0	2.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach...........................	310,326	319,680	321,090	12,841	8,323	9,476	4.1	2.6	3.0
Gainesville.......................	147,677	150,218	151,011	5,161	3,211	3,876	3.5	2.1	2.6
Homosassa Springs.................	48,660	49,489	49,360	2,627	1,685	1,941	5.4	3.4	3.9
Jacksonville......................	815,680	845,463	841,451	29,146	18,588	21,342	3.6	2.2	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven...............	332,526	341,181	341,833	14,922	9,376	10,543	4.5	2.7	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach...........................	3,163,428	3,227,327	3,206,284	111,975	68,190	73,182	3.5	2.1	2.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island........	188,718	189,333	188,952	6,234	4,298	4,786	3.3	2.3	2.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton........	377,682	384,244	387,730	13,761	8,991	10,350	3.6	2.3	2.7
Ocala............................	146,471	149,506	149,644	6,497	4,107	4,744	4.4	2.7	3.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford..........	1,387,891	1,439,771	1,439,484	54,832	32,691	37,163	4.0	2.3	2.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville........	292,461	299,634	299,347	10,655	6,930	7,915	3.6	2.3	2.6
Panama City.......................	90,133	93,605	93,494	3,435	2,096	2,482	3.8	2.2	2.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent...........	232,165	236,591	236,905	8,852	5,696	6,269	3.8	2.4	2.6
Port St. Lucie.....................	228,543	233,854	232,923	9,220	5,799	6,741	4.0	2.5	2.9
Punta Gorda........................	75,676	77,705	77,837	3,145	2,448	2,550	4.2	3.2	3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach................	67,610	67,806	67,735	2,835	1,798	2,045	4.2	2.7	3.0
Sebring...........................	36,465	36,090	36,100	1,857	1,255	1,415	5.1	3.5	3.9
Tallahassee........................	197,973	200,969	201,480	7,645	4,694	5,462	3.9	2.3	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater......	1,621,511	1,668,127	1,677,810	59,222	37,485	43,028	3.7	2.2	2.6
The Villages.......................	36,543	37,755	38,245	1,940	1,269	1,491	5.3	3.4	3.9
Georgia.............................	5,225,787	5,248,482	5,267,895	179,894	145,435	177,557	3.4	2.8	3.4
Albany...........................	65,296	64,578	64,620	2,840	2,225	2,607	4.3	3.4	4.0
Athens-Clarke County................	98,217	99,296	100,333	3,232	2,656	3,255	3.3	2.7	3.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell........	3,170,874	3,199,920	3,212,484	105,466	84,375	102,990	3.3	2.6	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County.............	263,807	260,671	260,155	10,090	8,507	10,305	3.8	3.3	4.0
Brunswick........................	52,745	53,446	53,601	1,820	1,447	1,744	3.5	2.7	3.3
Columbus..........................	121,172	121,961	123,174	5,061	3,983	5,030	4.2	3.3	4.1
Dalton...........................	59,110	58,336	58,984	2,449	2,364	2,957	4.1	4.1	5.0
Gainesville........................	106,229	108,074	108,664	2,791	2,375	2,902	2.6	2.2	2.7
Hinesville.........................	34,641	34,543	34,759	1,237	983	1,218	3.6	2.8	3.5
Macon-Bibb County...................	100,837	99,773	99,921	3,920	3,140	3,766	3.9	3.1	3.8
Rome.............................	43,429	44,717	45,034	1,556	1,258	1,627	3.6	2.8	3.6
Savannah..........................	198,073	197,325	197,309	6,712	5,041	6,079	3.4	2.6	3.1
Valdosta..........................	63,694	62,257	62,759	2,263	1,855	2,298	3.6	3.0	3.7
Warner Robins......................	87,324	86,170	86,593	3,046	2,502	2,948	3.5	2.9	3.4
Hawaii..............................	668,908	680,927	678,208	21,768	23,514	21,160	3.3	3.5	3.1
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina..............	86,563	87,661	88,285	3,131	2,902	2,722	3.6	3.3	3.1
Urban Honolulu......................	452,394	461,503	458,531	14,328	15,776	14,105	3.2	3.4	3.1
Idaho...............................	936,030	952,696	957,102	32,522	22,824	29,866	3.5	2.4	3.1
Boise City.........................	406,957	410,087	416,239	12,839	8,915	11,585	3.2	2.2	2.8
Coeur d'Alene......................	83,974	83,923	85,532	3,886	2,810	3,645	4.6	3.3	4.3
Idaho Falls........................	79,276	79,993	80,379	2,374	1,650	2,196	3.0	2.1	2.7
Lewiston..........................	31,960	31,688	31,784	1,189	964	1,093	3.7	3.0	3.4
Pocatello..........................	43,678	43,610	44,654	1,522	987	1,268	3.5	2.3	2.8
Twin Falls.........................	55,466	62,793	61,736	1,916	1,461	2,039	3.5	2.3	3.3
Illinois.............................	6,440,896	6,438,153	6,412,078	345,550	260,429	302,789	5.4	4.0	4.7
Bloomington........................	94,669	96,419	93,937	4,094	2,833	3,435	4.3	2.9	3.7
Carbondale-Marion..................	56,908	58,047	56,249	3,045	2,012	2,436	5.4	3.5	4.3
Champaign-Urbana..................	124,433	123,905	123,081	5,499	3,858	4,652	4.4	3.1	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin..............	4,940,760	4,946,683	4,943,904	257,571	204,857	232,553	5.2	4.1	4.7
Danville...........................	31,865	31,578	31,271	1,986	1,395	1,773	6.2	4.4	5.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]........	185,743	185,853	183,846	9,146	6,707	8,298	4.9	3.6	4.5
Decatur...........................	45,844	44,996	44,501	3,213	2,020	2,413	7.0	4.5	5.4
Kankakee..........................	52,017	51,686	51,243	3,585	2,455	3,104	6.9	4.7	6.1
Peoria............................	167,941	168,958	167,979	9,904	6,538	8,388	5.9	3.9	5.0
Rockford..........................	159,313	157,541	155,177	13,255	7,310	9,037	8.3	4.6	5.8
Springfield........................	102,830	102,761	102,066	5,376	3,504	4,345	5.2	3.4	4.3
Indiana.............................	3,353,322	3,396,110	3,395,175	109,517	87,295	113,739	3.3	2.6	3.4
Bloomington........................	80,217	79,347	81,223	2,313	1,741	2,503	2.9	2.2	3.1
Columbus..........................	43,140	44,602	44,416	1,112	880	1,201	2.6	2.0	2.7
Elkhart-Goshen.....................	116,907	116,222	117,959	2,705	3,266	5,774	2.3	2.8	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
Indiana - Continued									
Evansville..........................	157,322	158,964	158,570	5,132	3,924	4,858	3.3	2.5	3.1
Fort Wayne.........................	218,465	220,879	220,762	6,689	5,063	6,572	3.1	2.3	3.0
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..........	1,096,185	1,118,266	1,118,437	33,312	25,176	31,791	3.0	2.3	2.8
Kokomo............................	33,797	32,984	32,619	1,814	1,432	1,541	5.4	4.3	4.7
Lafayette-West Lafayette.............	111,358	112,333	111,875	3,429	2,344	3,246	3.1	2.1	2.9
Michigan City-La Porte...............	46,567	46,951	46,983	2,013	1,592	2,059	4.3	3.4	4.4
Muncie............................	51,183	51,653	51,208	1,982	1,421	1,892	3.9	2.8	3.7
South Bend-Mishawaka................	153,168	155,116	155,876	5,808	5,133	6,568	3.8	3.3	4.2
Terre Haute........................	71,089	72,420	72,364	2,825	2,224	2,788	4.0	3.1	3.9
Iowa...............................	1,698,672	1,716,118	1,707,508	61,978	49,754	60,090	3.6	2.9	3.5
Ames..............................	56,654	61,058	59,113	1,330	1,103	1,229	2.3	1.8	2.1
Cedar Rapids.......................	143,876	144,955	144,566	5,679	4,747	5,620	3.9	3.3	3.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines.........	368,848	377,553	379,951	12,557	9,933	12,625	3.4	2.6	3.3
Dubuque...........................	55,992	56,534	57,104	2,216	1,702	2,086	4.0	3.0	3.7
Iowa City..........................	97,157	98,318	98,556	2,746	2,261	2,521	2.8	2.3	2.6
Sioux City.........................	92,989	94,503	94,236	2,987	2,674	2,734	3.2	2.8	2.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.................	87,000	88,938	88,098	3,244	2,701	3,075	3.7	3.0	3.5
Kansas............................	1,493,175	1,507,786	1,506,991	39,966	36,930	43,525	2.7	2.4	2.9
Lawrence..........................	65,668	66,361	67,508	1,680	1,586	1,911	2.6	2.4	2.8
Manhattan.........................	46,442	47,509	48,642	1,201	1,170	1,350	2.6	2.5	2.8
Topeka............................	120,237	120,891	120,379	3,395	3,058	3,731	2.8	2.5	3.1
Wichita............................	316,918	319,125	319,499	10,302	8,710	10,213	3.3	2.7	3.2
Kentucky...........................	2,038,241	2,030,826	2,037,223	90,803	66,610	84,885	4.5	3.3	4.2
Bowling Green......................	82,709	84,127	83,994	3,332	2,611	3,284	4.0	3.1	3.9
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..............	64,471	63,507	64,053	2,941	2,227	2,866	4.6	3.5	4.5
Lexington-Fayette...................	272,348	275,275	274,711	9,032	7,087	8,625	3.3	2.6	3.1
Louisville/Jefferson County.............	667,889	660,015	663,673	28,805	17,904	25,066	4.3	2.7	3.8
Owensboro.........................	53,653	53,017	52,977	2,099	1,959	2,249	3.9	3.7	4.2
Louisiana...........................	2,064,394	2,083,961	2,082,168	87,108	66,596	75,729	4.2	3.2	3.6
Alexandria.........................	63,383	64,895	64,327	2,228	1,947	2,162	3.5	3.0	3.4
Baton Rouge.......................	423,085	431,987	431,293	15,983	12,295	14,008	3.8	2.8	3.2
Hammond..........................	56,475	56,601	56,365	2,810	2,177	2,449	5.0	3.8	4.3
Houma-Thibodaux...................	83,174	83,963	83,472	3,731	2,594	2,891	4.5	3.1	3.5
Lafayette..........................	211,924	213,002	212,366	8,244	6,521	7,286	3.9	3.1	3.4
Lake Charles.......................	97,112	95,756	95,181	3,852	2,930	3,301	4.0	3.1	3.5
Monroe............................	79,244	79,495	79,141	3,219	2,588	2,966	4.1	3.3	3.7
New Orleans-Metairie................	582,712	590,291	591,740	26,777	18,835	21,647	4.6	3.2	3.7
Shreveport-Bossier City..............	184,315	184,600	184,379	7,633	6,120	6,901	4.1	3.3	3.7
Maine..............................	672,354	666,164	667,775	28,989	17,994	18,710	4.3	2.7	2.8
Bangor............................	68,565	69,331	69,007	2,832	1,718	1,751	4.1	2.5	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn....................	53,635	53,283	53,141	2,281	1,472	1,469	4.3	2.8	2.8
Portland-South Portland..............	202,747	203,650	202,796	7,207	4,448	4,421	3.6	2.2	2.2
Maryland...........................	3,153,658	3,163,206	3,153,148	120,502	79,530	93,989	3.8	2.5	3.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..........	1,477,695	1,475,863	1,470,027	54,747	36,839	43,603	3.7	2.5	3.0
California-Lexington Park..............	57,513	57,373	57,157	1,812	1,353	1,592	3.2	2.4	2.8
Cumberland........................	43,146	43,654	43,440	2,150	1,421	1,885	5.0	3.3	4.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg..............	132,215	131,677	131,263	4,493	3,389	4,239	3.4	2.6	3.2
Massachusetts......................	3,740,152	3,715,508	3,760,979	173,233	123,092	153,140	4.6	3.3	4.1
Barnstable Town....................	116,828	117,786	119,636	7,831	5,415	7,297	6.7	4.6	6.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua...........	2,787,812	2,773,312	2,812,489	113,718	82,671	101,716	4.1	3.0	3.6
Leominster-Gardner..................	78,884	78,734	79,381	4,293	3,124	3,844	5.4	4.0	4.8
New Bedford.......................	85,027	83,728	85,010	6,043	4,103	5,274	7.1	4.9	6.2
Pittsfield...........................	41,028	40,122	40,623	2,403	1,775	2,101	5.9	4.4	5.2
Springfield.........................	369,161	368,744	369,536	19,947	13,893	17,186	5.4	3.8	4.7
Worcester..........................	362,019	357,503	361,034	17,263	12,024	15,126	4.8	3.4	4.2
Michigan...........................	4,779,816	4,820,879	4,813,576	237,928	181,172	229,657	5.0	3.8	4.8
Ann Arbor..........................	191,430	195,674	196,072	6,535	5,885	6,917	3.4	3.0	3.5
Battle Creek........................	58,951	59,458	59,852	3,167	2,543	3,062	5.4	4.3	5.1
Bay City...........................	48,317	48,806	49,481	2,952	2,409	3,133	6.1	4.9	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..............	2,111,175	2,110,988	2,088,780	102,027	68,384	88,707	4.8	3.2	4.2
Flint...............................	175,832	177,892	178,391	11,502	8,783	10,927	6.5	4.9	6.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming..............	571,487	581,286	584,710	21,413	18,010	21,555	3.7	3.1	3.7
Jackson............................	72,997	73,452	74,127	3,730	2,932	3,628	5.1	4.0	4.9
Kalamazoo-Portage..................	162,936	164,895	166,232	7,282	6,365	7,659	4.5	3.9	4.6
Lansing-East Lansing.................	232,196	243,003	244,155	11,457	8,540	12,038	4.9	3.5	4.9
Midland............................	39,044	39,477	40,043	1,809	1,581	1,968	4.6	4.0	4.9
Monroe............................	73,451	73,887	74,409	3,595	3,035	3,836	4.9	4.1	5.2
Muskegon..........................	75,805	75,788	76,252	4,482	3,447	4,007	5.9	4.5	5.3
Niles-Benton Harbor.................	69,401	71,565	72,023	3,619	3,140	3,820	5.2	4.4	5.3
Saginaw............................	82,873	82,522	83,131	5,173	4,261	5,273	6.2	5.2	6.3
Minnesota..........................	3,052,225	3,085,422	3,062,840	112,330	97,776	102,168	3.7	3.2	3.3
Duluth.............................	139,433	140,348	140,374	6,186	5,380	5,607	4.4	3.8	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
Minnesota - Continued									
Mankato-North Mankato.	60,746	62,194	62,336	1,804	1,613	1,658	3.0	2.6	2.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.	1,987,290	2,008,571	1,997,211	65,983	56,962	58,680	3.3	2.8	2.9
Rochester.	126,170	126,962	126,671	4,190	3,367	3,699	3.3	2.7	2.9
St. Cloud.	110,712	112,149	111,978	4,724	4,033	4,293	4.3	3.6	3.8
Mississippi.	1,249,502	1,236,831	1,233,280	58,002	41,105	43,567	4.6	3.3	3.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.	166,303	161,691	161,795	7,944	5,419	5,736	4.8	3.4	3.5
Hattiesburg.	68,956	68,486	68,290	2,899	1,986	2,142	4.2	2.9	3.1
Jackson.	260,436	261,362	260,200	10,865	7,423	7,911	4.2	2.8	3.0
Missouri.	3,034,974	3,063,184	3,056,895	101,324	68,213	86,651	3.3	2.2	2.8
Cape Girardeau.	47,142	47,836	47,500	1,459	1,017	1,268	3.1	2.1	2.7
Columbia.	97,157	100,039	98,539	2,502	1,702	2,243	2.6	1.7	2.3
Jefferson City.	74,362	75,245	75,826	2,006	1,377	1,777	2.7	1.8	2.3
Joplin.	83,455	84,060	84,087	2,433	1,800	2,148	2.9	2.1	2.6
Kansas City.	1,141,058	1,154,916	1,160,325	34,053	26,647	31,586	3.0	2.3	2.7
St. Joseph.	59,393	59,518	59,341	1,787	1,215	1,543	3.0	2.0	2.6
St. Louis[2].	1,449,757	1,456,670	1,451,106	53,327	34,939	44,118	3.7	2.4	3.0
Springfield.	239,608	243,524	242,287	6,632	4,566	5,757	2.8	1.9	2.4
Montana.	555,351	565,461	568,288	19,922	14,453	16,849	3.6	2.6	3.0
Billings.	90,806	91,600	91,534	2,901	2,061	2,342	3.2	2.3	2.6
Great Falls.	38,478	39,370	39,574	1,287	994	1,127	3.3	2.5	2.8
Missoula.	65,374	67,330	67,440	2,480	1,767	2,027	3.8	2.6	3.0
Nebraska.	1,048,602	1,056,963	1,050,943	26,924	24,433	22,983	2.6	2.3	2.2
Grand Island.	45,173	45,590	45,958	1,196	1,090	1,067	2.6	2.4	2.3
Lincoln.	185,685	189,969	186,433	4,396	4,066	3,747	2.4	2.1	2.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.	499,596	504,887	500,624	14,598	12,834	12,438	2.9	2.5	2.5
Nevada.	1,505,999	1,562,272	1,571,313	87,432	80,095	88,567	5.8	5.1	5.6
Carson City.	24,573	25,402	25,745	1,006	1,040	1,340	4.1	4.1	5.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.	1,110,161	1,155,570	1,159,881	72,638	64,760	68,954	6.5	5.6	5.9
Reno.	249,897	261,321	263,069	9,011	9,127	11,874	3.6	3.5	4.5
New Hampshire.	757,680	767,992	773,634	22,258	19,214	23,743	2.9	2.5	3.1
Dover-Durham.	83,422	85,887	85,094	2,350	1,904	2,327	2.8	2.2	2.7
Manchester.	120,065	122,337	123,833	3,301	2,885	3,558	2.7	2.4	2.9
Portsmouth.	75,684	77,788	77,864	2,066	1,756	2,057	2.7	2.3	2.6
New Jersey.	4,657,359	4,775,069	4,811,843	260,370	148,454	192,891	5.6	3.1	4.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton.	119,317	123,302	124,303	10,183	5,560	7,292	8.5	4.5	5.9
Ocean City.	41,506	43,597	43,032	5,477	3,551	5,017	13.2	8.1	11.7
Trenton.	212,774	218,908	221,491	9,664	5,746	7,363	4.5	2.6	3.3
Vineland-Bridgeton.	68,876	69,063	70,513	5,375	3,409	4,418	7.8	4.9	6.3
New Mexico.	946,519	950,456	949,569	53,022	28,052	36,584	5.6	3.0	3.9
Albuquerque.	441,890	442,830	441,194	22,739	11,968	15,609	5.1	2.7	3.5
Farmington.	49,261	49,820	49,229	3,239	1,701	2,249	6.6	3.4	4.6
Las Cruces.	98,972	100,689	99,690	5,776	3,349	4,534	5.8	3.3	4.5
Santa Fe.	71,753	72,305	72,613	3,680	1,854	2,397	5.1	2.6	3.3
New York.	9,593,515	9,574,556	9,597,234	533,325	366,139	440,489	5.6	3.8	4.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.	451,960	453,342	455,745	15,871	12,234	16,262	3.5	2.7	3.6
Binghamton.	104,447	103,841	104,266	4,711	3,506	4,774	4.5	3.4	4.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.	541,432	537,375	540,938	23,517	18,194	23,593	4.3	3.4	4.4
Elmira.	35,269	34,255	34,599	1,436	1,188	1,531	4.1	3.5	4.4
Glens Falls.	58,074	57,663	58,253	2,572	1,950	2,539	4.4	3.4	4.4
Ithaca.	48,129	50,242	49,172	1,505	1,279	1,708	3.1	2.5	3.5
Kingston.	86,658	86,461	86,692	3,323	2,403	3,264	3.8	2.8	3.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.	10,138,492	10,232,361	10,268,574	602,422	379,154	455,022	5.9	3.7	4.4
Rochester.	524,325	516,344	516,526	20,423	15,940	20,755	3.9	3.1	4.0
Syracuse.	307,196	309,823	308,123	12,433	9,818	12,818	4.0	3.2	4.2
Utica-Rome.	127,679	125,579	127,102	5,565	4,394	5,761	4.4	3.5	4.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.	43,784	43,272	43,631	2,163	1,847	2,376	4.9	4.3	5.4
North Carolina.	5,087,762	5,126,883	5,155,468	197,624	163,788	190,835	3.9	3.2	3.7
Asheville.	234,520	234,341	236,491	7,669	6,010	7,266	3.3	2.6	3.1
Burlington.	82,691	82,268	82,693	3,196	2,663	3,022	3.9	3.2	3.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.	1,408,751	1,422,615	1,426,084	52,993	43,422	50,448	3.8	3.1	3.5
Durham-Chapel Hill.	311,771	314,429	316,713	10,091	8,653	10,041	3.2	2.8	3.2
Fayetteville.	148,924	145,945	147,077	8,098	6,695	7,517	5.4	4.6	5.1
Goldsboro.	50,431	50,007	50,402	2,160	1,728	2,020	4.3	3.5	4.0
Greensboro-High Point.	363,317	362,713	365,598	15,565	12,919	14,813	4.3	3.6	4.1
Greenville.	87,312	87,186	88,211	3,669	3,094	3,602	4.2	3.5	4.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.	173,023	174,236	175,529	6,330	5,078	5,906	3.7	2.9	3.4
Jacksonville.	67,401	68,474	69,350	2,900	2,547	2,951	4.3	3.7	4.3
New Bern.	51,624	51,394	51,962	1,971	1,665	1,972	3.8	3.2	3.8
Raleigh.	756,570	771,653	773,894	24,658	20,809	24,353	3.3	2.7	3.1
Rocky Mount.	63,316	61,541	62,011	3,630	2,978	3,367	5.7	4.8	5.4
Wilmington.	156,142	159,495	160,576	5,465	4,756	5,543	3.5	3.0	3.5
Winston-Salem.	327,960	328,980	332,144	12,325	10,379	11,907	3.8	3.2	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
North Dakota	407,942	409,011	409,315	11,763	8,347	10,601	2.9	2.0	2.6
Bismarck	71,775	69,779	70,348	2,103	1,497	1,917	2.9	2.1	2.7
Fargo	145,834	146,249	147,191	3,681	2,745	3,436	2.5	1.9	2.3
Grand Forks	53,694	53,712	54,460	1,603	1,208	1,394	3.0	2.2	2.6
Ohio	5,685,474	5,698,019	5,706,220	272,624	197,925	234,131	4.8	3.5	4.1
Akron	345,090	346,100	344,887	16,990	12,944	14,909	4.9	3.7	4.3
Canton-Massillon	191,564	192,622	192,805	9,596	7,217	8,539	5.0	3.7	4.4
Cincinnati	1,124,977	1,130,514	1,131,556	44,702	33,397	39,593	4.0	3.0	3.5
Cleveland-Elyria	1,008,740	1,010,141	1,018,151	55,994	34,491	42,650	5.6	3.4	4.2
Columbus	1,116,328	1,115,671	1,118,168	43,085	33,521	38,542	3.9	3.0	3.4
Dayton	378,656	380,417	384,945	17,223	13,101	15,035	4.5	3.4	3.9
Lima	46,697	46,097	46,391	2,296	1,657	1,954	4.9	3.6	4.2
Mansfield	50,889	50,396	50,716	2,808	2,207	2,555	5.5	4.4	5.0
Springfield	62,807	62,335	62,623	3,408	2,219	2,694	5.4	3.6	4.3
Toledo	290,670	293,274	292,142	14,704	11,233	12,784	5.1	3.8	4.4
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	49,331	49,252	49,458	2,915	2,271	2,910	5.9	4.6	5.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	227,162	227,111	228,506	13,284	9,939	11,941	5.8	4.4	5.2
Oklahoma	1,868,352	1,886,457	1,892,604	60,359	49,524	60,724	3.2	2.6	3.2
Enid	26,714	26,077	26,199	826	676	833	3.1	2.6	3.2
Lawton	49,915	49,906	50,259	1,854	1,589	1,863	3.7	3.2	3.7
Oklahoma City	706,592	718,740	722,910	21,087	17,477	21,566	3.0	2.4	3.0
Tulsa	481,702	484,899	487,412	16,076	13,047	15,731	3.3	2.7	3.2
Oregon	2,152,329	2,176,351	2,164,739	93,718	99,086	108,086	4.4	4.6	5.0
Albany	61,416	61,687	61,357	2,920	3,085	3,294	4.8	5.0	5.4
Bend-Redmond	102,172	103,082	103,306	4,643	5,094	5,436	4.5	4.9	5.3
Corvallis	48,585	49,857	49,224	1,575	1,823	1,804	3.2	3.7	3.7
Eugene	183,490	182,218	181,665	8,311	9,062	9,681	4.5	5.0	5.3
Grants Pass	36,647	36,851	37,034	2,101	2,414	2,713	5.7	6.6	7.3
Medford	105,818	106,225	106,502	5,075	5,491	6,362	4.8	5.2	6.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,355,909	1,379,921	1,370,943	55,479	57,682	61,933	4.1	4.2	4.5
Salem	208,352	213,415	211,414	9,088	9,659	10,421	4.4	4.5	4.9
Pennsylvania	6,408,694	6,452,027	6,479,498	315,009	247,618	292,739	4.9	3.8	4.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	448,325	452,608	454,667	22,290	16,563	20,331	5.0	3.7	4.5
Altoona	58,761	58,471	58,883	2,943	2,388	2,699	5.0	4.1	4.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick	42,590	43,193	42,986	2,086	1,716	2,179	4.9	4.0	5.1
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	77,303	77,988	78,047	3,106	2,528	2,917	4.0	3.2	3.7
East Stroudsburg	81,165	82,029	82,371	4,976	4,201	4,917	6.1	5.1	6.0
Erie	124,991	124,734	126,139	7,351	5,661	6,860	5.9	4.5	5.4
Gettysburg	53,572	54,765	54,743	1,956	1,506	1,820	3.7	2.7	3.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	300,903	305,697	308,437	12,294	9,647	11,317	4.1	3.2	3.7
Johnstown	55,200	55,116	55,566	3,365	2,736	3,150	6.1	5.0	5.7
Lancaster	284,418	289,123	290,455	11,086	8,305	9,875	3.9	2.9	3.4
Lebanon	72,246	73,680	73,935	2,997	2,225	2,648	4.1	3.0	3.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,176,857	3,215,537	3,235,591	155,462	113,549	134,230	4.9	3.5	4.1
Pittsburgh	1,171,695	1,169,980	1,172,774	59,521	47,508	56,512	5.1	4.1	4.8
Reading	210,946	213,661	214,236	10,395	7,760	9,341	4.9	3.6	4.4
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	274,533	277,571	279,613	16,062	12,472	15,266	5.9	4.5	5.5
State College	76,308	79,725	77,855	2,943	2,550	2,968	3.9	3.2	3.8
Williamsport	54,923	54,990	55,632	3,114	2,380	2,835	5.7	4.3	5.1
York-Hanover	236,561	237,742	239,294	9,673	7,616	8,925	4.1	3.2	3.7
Rhode Island	566,029	562,580	568,376	24,028	13,110	20,141	4.2	2.3	3.5
Providence-Warwick	699,786	694,767	701,521	32,059	18,635	27,348	4.6	2.7	3.9
South Carolina	2,358,505	2,357,355	2,377,845	92,192	70,510	83,819	3.9	3.0	3.5
Charleston-North Charleston	398,778	405,219	410,594	13,534	10,341	11,993	3.4	2.6	2.9
Columbia	400,660	396,299	398,552	14,340	11,144	13,308	3.6	2.8	3.3
Florence	95,521	94,966	95,624	3,871	2,841	3,435	4.1	3.0	3.6
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	436,703	436,533	440,466	14,822	11,626	13,645	3.4	2.7	3.1
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	87,651	88,903	89,163	3,191	2,595	2,876	3.6	2.9	3.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	199,329	203,054	206,733	11,129	8,052	10,249	5.6	4.0	5.0
Spartanburg	165,569	164,513	166,193	6,400	4,896	5,680	3.9	3.0	3.4
Sumter	42,399	41,488	42,010	1,844	1,653	1,946	4.3	4.0	4.6
South Dakota	465,900	472,483	469,043	10,765	10,256	9,730	2.3	2.2	2.1
Rapid City	75,413	77,727	77,193	1,685	1,658	1,500	2.2	2.1	1.9
Sioux Falls	160,625	161,466	161,165	3,346	3,107	3,052	2.1	1.9	1.9
Tennessee	3,345,488	3,300,137	3,332,947	124,433	96,764	118,166	3.7	2.9	3.5
Chattanooga	273,711	271,892	273,199	10,748	7,911	9,153	3.9	2.9	3.4
Clarksville	119,191	118,266	119,397	4,953	4,213	4,940	4.2	3.6	4.1
Cleveland	57,821	56,235	56,738	2,414	1,794	2,101	4.2	3.2	3.7
Jackson	64,956	63,113	63,797	2,344	1,827	2,291	3.6	2.9	3.6
Johnson City	92,421	91,141	91,520	3,211	2,837	3,331	3.5	3.1	3.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	133,788	134,578	135,777	4,685	4,183	5,005	3.5	3.1	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
Tennessee - Continued									
Knoxville............................	439,742	433,540	437,294	14,017	11,783	14,255	3.2	2.7	3.3
Memphis............................	636,024	620,194	624,405	30,847	21,790	26,055	4.8	3.5	4.2
Morristown..........................	53,002	52,436	53,341	2,266	1,619	2,306	4.3	3.1	4.3
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro-- Franklin...........................	1,116,112	1,115,102	1,124,564	32,755	26,267	30,863	2.9	2.4	2.7
Texas................................	14,511,328	14,773,939	14,875,841	675,477	513,171	622,887	4.7	3.5	4.2
Abilene.............................	80,406	81,308	82,279	3,199	2,546	3,351	4.0	3.1	4.1
Amarillo............................	134,909	135,995	137,006	4,774	3,495	4,378	3.5	2.6	3.2
Austin-Round Rock...................	1,365,729	1,411,415	1,414,916	45,988	37,225	46,404	3.4	2.6	3.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur................	166,356	167,079	168,874	12,719	9,516	11,214	7.6	5.7	6.6
Brownsville-Harlingen...............	177,372	178,432	180,004	12,384	9,323	10,992	7.0	5.2	6.1
College Station-Bryan...............	141,953	147,900	147,579	5,301	3,999	5,171	3.7	2.7	3.5
Corpus Christi......................	202,333	201,590	202,216	12,463	8,474	10,107	6.2	4.2	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..........	4,201,279	4,312,594	4,345,551	171,987	135,095	163,548	4.1	3.1	3.8
El Paso.............................	372,055	375,134	379,057	18,858	14,027	17,110	5.1	3.7	4.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land. ..	3,475,888	3,538,096	3,551,606	177,729	132,818	159,528	5.1	3.8	4.5
Killeen-Temple......................	183,579	184,264	186,023	9,306	7,150	9,191	5.1	3.9	4.9
Laredo..............................	116,949	117,547	118,279	6,086	4,159	5,310	5.2	3.5	4.5
Longview............................	96,707	97,133	98,407	4,933	3,647	4,391	5.1	3.8	4.5
Lubbock.............................	168,665	168,486	169,677	6,470	4,842	6,070	3.8	2.9	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission............	372,698	375,941	379,354	30,408	23,470	26,885	8.2	6.2	7.1
Midland.............................	105,434	111,759	113,380	4,105	2,546	3,101	3.9	2.3	2.7
Odessa..............................	81,896	85,044	85,595	4,287	2,599	3,134	5.2	3.1	3.7
San Angelo..........................	55,965	56,492	57,139	2,348	1,668	2,073	4.2	3.0	3.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels...........	1,240,858	1,257,527	1,267,501	52,939	40,379	49,707	4.3	3.2	3.9
Sherman-Denison.....................	64,841	66,559	67,055	2,749	2,219	2,733	4.2	3.3	4.1
Texarkana...........................	62,237	62,177	62,260	3,222	2,289	2,781	5.2	3.7	4.5
Tyler...............................	111,070	112,357	113,116	4,897	3,725	4,470	4.4	3.3	4.0
Victoria............................	44,679	44,751	44,686	2,325	1,582	1,915	5.2	3.5	4.3
Waco................................	133,124	134,653	136,670	5,637	4,261	5,699	4.2	3.2	4.2
Wichita Falls.......................	64,457	64,064	64,630	2,970	2,146	2,675	4.6	3.3	4.1
Utah................................	1,714,694	1,761,651	1,773,073	42,543	37,320	45,906	2.5	2.1	2.6
Logan...............................	78,288	80,471	80,333	1,644	1,519	1,842	2.1	1.9	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield....................	346,673	354,690	356,265	8,353	7,400	8,933	2.4	2.1	2.5
Provo-Orem..........................	348,258	355,694	357,886	7,412	7,066	8,635	2.1	2.0	2.4
St. George..........................	85,505	88,154	88,514	2,461	2,073	2,674	2.9	2.4	3.0
Salt Lake City......................	704,881	726,375	731,581	17,395	15,056	18,461	2.5	2.1	2.5
Vermont..............................	337,420	342,924	342,874	10,333	9,179	9,469	3.1	2.7	2.8
Burlington-South Burlington..........	123,405	127,058	125,660	2,956	2,703	2,504	2.4	2.1	2.0
Virginia.............................	4,342,684	4,457,897	4,476,141	126,156	117,355	144,983	2.9	2.6	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford. . . .	89,737	95,673	92,172	2,500	2,456	2,995	2.8	2.6	3.2
Charlottesville......................	120,113	124,268	124,653	3,272	3,035	3,838	2.7	2.4	3.1
Harrisonburg........................	66,626	68,921	68,524	1,817	1,712	2,129	2.7	2.5	3.1
Lynchburg...........................	119,878	122,957	123,589	3,872	3,678	4,689	3.2	3.0	3.8
Richmond............................	683,921	704,379	710,316	20,537	19,699	23,922	3.0	2.8	3.4
Roanoke.............................	154,986	160,616	160,868	4,476	4,166	5,251	2.9	2.6	3.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.................	60,052	62,286	62,445	1,657	1,461	1,868	2.8	2.3	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News. ..	838,993	855,268	857,249	26,997	25,232	30,241	3.2	3.0	3.5
Winchester..........................	75,971	78,904	78,425	1,944	1,845	2,309	2.6	2.3	2.9
Washington...........................	3,937,188	4,027,238	4,029,575	185,646	184,170	203,788	4.7	4.6	5.1
Bellingham..........................	115,023	117,449	117,188	6,102	6,003	6,520	5.3	5.1	5.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.................	129,646	132,085	131,424	6,049	6,036	6,629	4.7	4.6	5.0
Kennewick-Richland..................	145,859	151,440	151,421	9,360	9,914	10,661	6.4	6.5	7.0
Longview............................	49,050	50,296	50,161	2,864	2,991	3,270	5.8	5.9	6.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes..............	61,433	62,519	62,247	3,669	3,516	3,760	6.0	5.6	6.0
Olympia-Tumwater....................	148,312	153,138	152,832	7,246	7,312	7,958	4.9	4.8	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.............	2,199,626	2,242,794	2,243,508	83,415	78,450	88,233	3.8	3.5	3.9
Spokane-Spokane Valley..............	288,401	293,437	293,195	16,085	16,881	18,717	5.6	5.8	6.4
Walla Walla.........................	31,315	32,405	32,244	1,740	1,744	1,870	5.6	5.4	5.8
Wenatchee...........................	63,570	65,969	65,456	4,103	4,197	4,669	6.5	6.4	7.1
Yakima..............................	125,143	130,062	129,578	10,627	11,677	12,568	8.5	9.0	9.7
West Virginia........................	776,175	776,499	774,148	36,041	26,253	32,568	4.6	3.4	4.2
Beckley.............................	44,505	44,787	44,883	2,181	1,582	1,898	4.9	3.5	4.2
Charleston..........................	89,236	87,784	87,741	4,168	2,909	3,540	4.7	3.3	4.0
Huntington-Ashland..................	143,422	143,434	143,352	6,924	5,402	6,456	4.8	3.8	4.5
Morgantown..........................	70,541	70,277	69,405	2,850	2,063	2,462	4.0	2.9	3.5
Parkersburg-Vienna..................	38,128	38,090	38,188	2,019	1,421	1,846	5.3	3.7	4.8
Wheeling............................	60,347	59,128	59,218	3,579	2,519	3,202	5.9	4.3	5.4
Wisconsin............................	3,063,647	3,045,784	3,039,126	98,068	68,255	81,103	3.2	2.2	2.7
Appleton............................	130,622	131,225	131,591	3,387	2,435	2,788	2.6	1.9	2.1
Eau Claire..........................	92,197	92,584	92,584	3,036	2,287	2,716	3.3	2.5	2.9
Fond du Lac.........................	56,245	55,562	56,103	1,593	1,018	1,286	2.8	1.8	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
Wisconsin - Continued									
Green Bay.........................	171,587	171,726	172,598	4,938	3,504	4,061	2.9	2.0	2.4
Janesville-Beloit.....................	84,764	84,892	85,147	3,181	2,141	2,534	3.8	2.5	3.0
La Crosse-Onalaska.................	75,640	77,596	76,783	2,165	1,546	1,870	2.9	2.0	2.4
Madison...........................	389,454	394,476	389,644	9,154	6,370	7,813	2.4	1.6	2.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	801,286	798,587	791,176	26,120	17,989	20,707	3.3	2.3	2.6
Oshkosh-Neenah....................	91,284	92,062	91,923	2,344	1,743	1,978	2.6	1.9	2.2
Racine............................	97,114	97,150	97,544	3,786	2,413	2,971	3.9	2.5	3.0
Sheboygan.........................	60,526	60,526	60,839	1,553	1,076	1,251	2.6	1.8	2.1
Wausau...........................	73,333	71,746	72,549	1,951	1,361	1,637	2.7	1.9	2.3
Wyoming...........................	286,456	292,126	296,459	12,316	10,374	12,722	4.3	3.6	4.3
Casper............................	38,635	39,831	40,469	1,967	1,513	1,844	5.1	3.8	4.6
Cheyenne..........................	49,104	49,825	50,683	2,012	1,771	2,120	4.1	3.6	4.2
Puerto Rico........................	1,207,050	1,222,390	1,215,801	77,527	73,342	68,752	6.4	6.0	5.7
Aguadilla-Isabela....................	97,295	100,732	100,862	8,103	8,363	8,216	8.3	8.3	8.1
Arecibo............................	59,118	60,431	60,393	5,024	4,799	4,607	8.5	7.9	7.6
Guayama..........................	21,407	21,678	21,502	1,682	1,724	1,618	7.9	8.0	7.5
Mayaguez..........................	30,626	31,263	31,023	2,302	2,031	1,781	7.5	6.5	5.7
Ponce.............................	100,687	102,660	102,510	8,286	8,548	8,672	8.2	8.3	8.5
San German........................	38,128	38,855	38,835	3,159	2,862	2,893	8.3	7.4	7.4
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas............	812,263	820,395	814,402	44,989	41,118	37,123	5.5	5.0	4.6

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.
[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Data for 2022 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]	Jan. 2022	Dec. 2022	Jan. 2023[p]
California.	19,157,660	19,336,344	19,278,135	1,068,647	748,684	894,383	5.6	3.9	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.	6,612,833	6,574,236	6,580,319	394,567	262,334	299,716	6.0	4.0	4.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.	1,577,298	1,608,725	1,595,075	66,565	43,866	53,759	4.2	2.7	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.	5,035,535	4,965,511	4,985,244	328,002	218,468	245,957	6.5	4.4	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.	2,508,703	2,552,704	2,537,307	101,201	67,363	83,694	4.0	2.6	3.3
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.	1,368,946	1,383,901	1,375,010	62,200	41,643	51,471	4.5	3.0	3.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.	1,009,775	1,037,210	1,031,543	34,547	22,559	28,234	3.4	2.2	2.7
San Rafael.	129,982	131,593	130,754	4,454	3,161	3,989	3.4	2.4	3.1
District of Columbia.	380,671	386,520	392,982	23,937	15,733	19,254	6.3	4.1	4.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2].	3,373,592	3,422,792	3,439,904	116,484	86,238	103,918	3.5	2.5	3.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3].	675,912	679,884	682,295	22,069	14,901	16,676	3.3	2.2	2.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2].	2,697,680	2,742,908	2,757,609	94,415	71,337	87,242	3.5	2.6	3.2
Florida.	10,592,114	10,862,301	10,851,555	396,676	250,216	279,731	3.7	2.3	2.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	3,163,428	3,227,327	3,206,284	111,975	68,190	73,182	3.5	2.1	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.	1,051,021	1,064,280	1,063,743	40,446	23,299	26,531	3.8	2.2	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.	1,358,707	1,397,307	1,374,530	43,774	27,771	26,974	3.2	2.0	2.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.	753,700	765,740	768,011	27,755	17,120	19,677	3.7	2.2	2.6
Illinois.	6,440,896	6,438,153	6,412,078	345,550	260,429	302,789	5.4	4.0	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2].	4,940,760	4,946,683	4,943,904	257,571	204,857	232,553	5.2	4.1	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.	3,843,140	3,838,545	3,850,346	199,290	162,187	179,768	5.2	4.2	4.7
Elgin.	315,881	317,706	311,907	18,923	12,787	16,393	6.0	4.0	5.3
Gary[3].	331,569	338,004	336,011	15,621	13,214	15,421	4.7	3.9	4.6
Lake County-Kenosha County[2].	450,170	452,428	445,640	23,737	16,669	20,971	5.3	3.7	4.7
Massachusetts.	3,740,152	3,715,508	3,760,979	173,233	123,092	153,140	4.6	3.3	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2].	2,787,812	2,773,312	2,812,489	113,718	82,671	101,716	4.1	3.0	3.6
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.	1,669,849	1,659,426	1,682,257	64,630	46,608	57,256	3.9	2.8	3.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.	109,334	108,925	109,795	5,774	4,098	4,967	5.3	3.8	4.5
Framingham.	157,885	155,859	158,276	6,091	4,270	5,433	3.9	2.7	3.4
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2].	116,465	116,201	117,954	4,714	3,563	4,429	4.0	3.1	3.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2].	99,012	98,469	100,439	5,770	4,336	5,127	5.8	4.4	5.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2].	195,664	193,907	196,584	8,421	6,234	7,572	4.3	3.2	3.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.	85,101	84,402	85,802	4,340	2,961	3,667	5.1	3.5	4.3
Nashua[2].	176,138	178,367	181,354	5,457	4,725	5,892	3.1	2.6	3.2
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.	92,499	92,622	93,639	3,982	2,803	3,399	4.3	3.0	3.6
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.	85,865	85,134	86,389	4,539	3,073	3,974	5.3	3.6	4.6
Michigan.	4,779,816	4,820,879	4,813,576	237,928	181,172	229,657	5.0	3.8	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.	2,111,175	2,110,988	2,088,780	102,027	68,384	88,707	4.8	3.2	4.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.	794,340	791,297	784,696	46,431	30,087	38,843	5.8	3.8	5.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.	1,316,836	1,319,691	1,304,085	55,597	38,297	49,864	4.2	2.9	3.8
New York.	9,593,515	9,574,556	9,597,234	533,325	366,139	440,489	5.6	3.8	4.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2].	10,138,492	10,232,361	10,268,574	602,422	379,154	455,022	5.9	3.7	4.4
Dutchess County-Putnam County.	194,572	192,361	191,314	6,922	5,123	6,631	3.6	2.7	3.5
Nassau County-Suffolk County.	1,508,706	1,515,967	1,515,702	53,399	39,636	52,201	3.5	2.6	3.4
Newark[3].	1,279,854	1,304,133	1,317,323	70,812	41,109	53,317	5.5	3.2	4.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2].	7,155,360	7,219,900	7,244,235	471,289	293,286	342,873	6.6	4.1	4.7
Pennsylvania.	6,408,694	6,452,027	6,479,498	315,009	247,618	292,739	4.9	3.8	4.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2].	3,176,857	3,215,537	3,235,591	155,462	113,549	134,230	4.9	3.5	4.1
Camden[3].	670,157	684,323	691,623	36,473	21,697	27,793	5.4	3.2	4.0
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.	1,095,488	1,109,836	1,117,380	41,730	33,401	39,323	3.8	3.0	3.5
Philadelphia.	1,021,383	1,031,718	1,035,695	57,810	43,952	49,911	5.7	4.3	4.8
Wilmington[3].	389,829	389,660	390,893	19,449	14,499	17,203	5.0	3.7	4.4
Texas.	14,511,328	14,773,939	14,875,841	675,477	513,171	622,887	4.7	3.5	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.	4,201,279	4,312,594	4,345,551	171,987	135,095	163,548	4.1	3.1	3.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving.	2,844,485	2,920,511	2,945,105	114,892	91,309	110,360	4.0	3.1	3.7
Fort Worth-Arlington.	1,356,794	1,392,083	1,400,446	57,095	43,786	53,188	4.2	3.1	3.8
Washington.	3,937,188	4,027,238	4,029,575	185,646	184,170	203,788	4.7	4.6	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.	2,199,626	2,242,794	2,243,508	83,415	78,450	88,233	3.8	3.5	3.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.	1,746,166	1,779,111	1,780,991	58,323	53,616	61,101	3.3	3.0	3.4
Tacoma-Lakewood.	453,460	463,683	462,517	25,092	24,834	27,132	5.5	5.4	5.9

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Data for 2022 in this table have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustment to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[P]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[P]	Number	Percent
Alabama	2,098.8	2,146.4	2,065.3	2,119.4	54.1	2.6
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46.9	47.7	46.2	47.2	1.0	2.2
Auburn-Opelika	68.8	71.7	67.7	70.9	3.2	4.7
Birmingham-Hoover	555.3	560.8	546.3	552.9	6.6	1.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	82.6	85.6	81.2	84.3	3.1	3.8
Decatur	58.8	60.4	57.5	59.7	2.2	3.8
Dothan	60.9	63.3	60.1	62.3	2.2	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	57.7	58.1	56.3	57.4	1.1	2.0
Gadsden	34.1	34.4	33.6	33.6	0.0	0.0
Huntsville	259.5	269.8	255.9	267.3	11.4	4.5
Mobile	187.6	192.2	185.2	189.4	4.2	2.3
Montgomery	179.4	181.6	175.5	178.5	3.0	1.7
Tuscaloosa	108.7	113.1	107.1	111.8	4.7	4.4
Alaska	303.3	311.1	299.5	309.8	10.3	3.4
Anchorage	170.4	174.4	166.9	172.0	5.1	3.1
Fairbanks	35.4	36.7	34.4	35.3	0.9	2.6
Arizona	3,089.4	3,173.6	3,042.6	3,141.0	98.4	3.2
Flagstaff	66.2	68.6	65.0	67.9	2.9	4.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	54.9	56.2	54.7	55.4	0.7	1.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,311.6	2,379.5	2,279.2	2,358.4	79.2	3.5
Prescott	68.2	69.9	66.5	69.2	2.7	4.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas	34.1	34.2	33.2	33.3	0.1	0.3
Tucson	396.4	404.6	390.0	399.4	9.4	2.4
Yuma	61.2	61.2	60.7	60.9	0.2	0.3
Arkansas	1,320.2	1,357.9	1,302.9	1,345.6	42.7	3.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	288.1	303.0	283.5	301.1	17.6	6.2
Fort Smith	113.3	116.0	111.2	114.5	3.3	3.0
Hot Springs	41.3	41.9	40.6	41.4	0.8	2.0
Jonesboro	63.0	65.1	61.7	64.0	2.3	3.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	380.8	389.2	374.9	383.6	8.7	2.3
Pine Bluff	31.1	31.6	30.8	31.3	0.5	1.6
California	17,501.9	18,010.9	17,177.4	17,771.9	594.5	3.5
Bakersfield	285.2	292.3	280.7	287.4	6.7	2.4
Chico	77.5	78.6	75.4	77.2	1.8	2.4
El Centro	55.8	58.0	54.9	57.0	2.1	3.8
Fresno	373.4	389.3	366.6	382.5	15.9	4.3
Hanford-Corcoran	40.3	42.7	39.9	41.5	1.6	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,176.2	6,331.4	6,036.5	6,254.9	218.4	3.6
Madera	41.6	43.5	40.9	42.9	2.0	4.9
Merced	70.0	71.3	68.7	70.8	2.1	3.1
Modesto	182.8	188.3	180.7	185.5	4.8	2.7
Napa	69.6	73.9	68.2	72.9	4.7	6.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	312.5	317.1	305.1	311.4	6.3	2.1
Redding	68.1	70.0	67.6	68.8	1.2	1.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,654.9	1,689.0	1,628.9	1,662.8	33.9	2.1
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,050.1	1,076.5	1,032.3	1,065.2	32.9	3.2
Salinas	141.3	145.6	138.4	144.1	5.7	4.1
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,511.7	1,567.7	1,488.9	1,551.6	62.7	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,440.9	2,509.5	2,399.4	2,478.7	79.3	3.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,140.4	1,188.4	1,121.5	1,168.2	46.7	4.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	117.8	120.7	114.3	118.9	4.6	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	98.0	100.6	96.2	99.9	3.7	3.8
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	194.2	197.0	190.0	195.3	5.3	2.8
Santa Rosa	201.8	207.5	196.7	204.9	8.2	4.2
Stockton-Lodi	268.3	278.8	264.1	273.2	9.1	3.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	138.6	142.3	135.3	139.1	3.8	2.8
Visalia-Porterville	136.1	141.3	133.9	138.3	4.4	3.3
Yuba City	49.5	51.6	48.1	50.4	2.3	4.8
Colorado	2,835.9	2,894.8	2,788.8	2,847.0	58.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[p]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.	202.7	206.3	197.4	202.7	5.3	2.7
Colorado Springs.	313.0	318.1	308.3	314.2	5.9	1.9
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.	1,569.7	1,597.8	1,546.0	1,569.3	23.3	1.5
Fort Collins.	176.9	178.5	173.4	172.8	-0.6	-0.3
Grand Junction.	65.2	66.4	63.4	65.2	1.8	2.8
Greeley.	107.7	111.0	106.3	108.9	2.6	2.4
Pueblo.	63.7	64.7	62.2	63.4	1.2	1.9
Connecticut.	1,667.3	1,683.8	1,619.4	1,654.8	35.4	2.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.	398.0	402.8	387.2	396.9	9.7	2.5
Danbury.	76.0	77.3	73.9	76.1	2.2	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.	575.4	578.8	560.4	569.1	8.7	1.6
New Haven.	297.6	302.8	287.9	295.0	7.1	2.5
Norwich-New London-Westerly.	120.6	123.8	117.9	121.7	3.8	3.2
Waterbury.	66.6	67.1	64.5	66.2	1.7	2.6
Delaware.	467.4	478.3	454.8	469.4	14.6	3.2
Dover.	71.7	71.4	69.5	70.1	0.6	0.9
Salisbury[1].	161.5	165.8	155.6	162.0	6.4	4.1
District of Columbia.	761.0	772.9	748.0	763.2	15.2	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.	3,296.7	3,355.9	3,225.7	3,307.0	81.3	2.5
Florida.	9,287.8	9,705.3	9,180.3	9,610.7	430.4	4.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.	296.7	311.6	293.5	307.2	13.7	4.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.	123.9	128.9	122.8	128.0	5.2	4.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.	215.3	224.2	212.0	223.2	11.2	5.3
Gainesville.	150.7	155.6	149.1	154.5	5.4	3.6
Homosassa Springs.	34.1	35.8	34.0	35.2	1.2	3.5
Jacksonville.	763.2	799.4	751.3	786.9	35.6	4.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven.	261.7	272.9	258.1	270.6	12.5	4.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	2,773.5	2,878.9	2,742.0	2,850.0	108.0	3.9
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.	164.5	168.4	163.4	165.9	2.5	1.5
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.	326.0	334.2	320.1	333.5	13.4	4.2
Ocala.	115.0	120.0	113.9	118.5	4.6	4.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.	1,359.8	1,436.6	1,344.1	1,421.3	77.2	5.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.	240.2	250.6	238.2	247.5	9.3	3.9
Panama City.	83.1	87.1	81.4	85.9	4.5	5.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.	189.8	196.6	187.9	195.0	7.1	3.8
Port St. Lucie.	164.5	171.4	162.1	168.2	6.1	3.8
Punta Gorda.	53.6	55.7	52.7	55.0	2.3	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach.	56.7	57.7	55.8	56.9	1.1	2.0
Sebring.	26.7	27.4	26.8	27.1	0.3	1.1
Tallahassee.	191.0	197.0	189.0	195.3	6.3	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.	1,458.7	1,523.0	1,441.2	1,515.9	74.7	5.2
The Villages.	36.6	39.2	36.7	39.2	2.5	6.8
Georgia.	4,745.1	4,885.5	4,673.3	4,841.5	168.2	3.6
Albany.	62.1	63.5	61.0	62.6	1.6	2.6
Athens-Clarke County.	97.4	100.5	95.0	100.4	5.4	5.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.	2,948.7	3,048.3	2,900.7	3,018.2	117.5	4.1
Augusta-Richmond County.	242.8	245.7	238.8	240.5	1.7	0.7
Brunswick.	45.0	47.0	44.3	46.7	2.4	5.4
Columbus.	121.2	124.3	118.6	123.8	5.2	4.4
Dalton.	66.9	67.7	66.2	67.2	1.0	1.5
Gainesville.	97.4	103.5	97.4	102.9	5.5	5.6
Hinesville.	21.6	22.1	21.2	21.9	0.7	3.3
Macon-Bibb County.	102.4	102.8	99.8	101.6	1.8	1.8
Rome.	41.6	44.3	41.0	43.8	2.8	6.8
Savannah.	198.7	201.7	194.5	199.1	4.6	2.4
Valdosta.	56.1	56.9	55.6	56.5	0.9	1.6
Warner Robins.	79.0	80.4	78.1	79.7	1.6	2.0
Hawaii.	614.7	636.5	599.9	623.3	23.4	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[p]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina...	74.1	76.4	72.2	75.6	3.4	4.7
Urban Honolulu...	441.8	458.5	431.4	447.9	16.5	3.8
Idaho..	812.1	835.1	799.9	826.7	26.8	3.4
Boise City...	375.0	388.9	369.9	386.0	16.1	4.4
Coeur d'Alene...	70.3	72.5	69.0	71.7	2.7	3.9
Idaho Falls...	76.5	79.6	76.1	78.4	2.3	3.0
Lewiston..	29.1	29.5	28.5	29.0	0.5	1.8
Pocatello...	38.4	39.6	37.4	39.7	2.3	6.1
Twin Falls..	49.6	50.2	48.5	49.5	1.0	2.1
Illinois..	5,993.1	6,125.3	5,837.8	5,997.0	159.2	2.7
Bloomington...	92.5	98.1	92.5	95.4	2.9	3.1
Carbondale-Marion...	57.7	58.5	54.8	56.5	1.7	3.1
Champaign-Urbana...	119.1	120.2	116.3	119.1	2.8	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin..	4,671.7	4,771.6	4,548.4	4,670.8	122.4	2.7
Danville...	26.5	27.2	26.2	26.6	0.4	1.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].....................................	182.9	184.3	177.6	179.8	2.2	1.2
Decatur..	47.9	48.9	47.4	48.2	0.8	1.7
Kankakee..	41.9	43.7	41.8	42.7	0.9	2.2
Peoria...	167.0	172.2	163.1	170.0	6.9	4.2
Rockford..	143.8	149.6	141.4	146.3	4.9	3.5
Springfield..	108.0	109.6	104.5	108.3	3.8	3.6
Indiana...	3,170.1	3,246.9	3,109.3	3,194.4	85.1	2.7
Bloomington...	80.0	80.5	79.1	80.7	1.6	2.0
Columbus...	50.4	53.2	50.1	51.9	1.8	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen..	145.3	144.1	143.0	141.6	-1.4	-1.0
Evansville...	158.4	161.2	154.6	158.1	3.5	2.3
Fort Wayne...	229.4	234.4	225.3	230.4	5.1	2.3
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson..	1,121.6	1,158.2	1,101.6	1,138.2	36.6	3.3
Kokomo..	37.1	36.1	35.9	35.1	-0.8	-2.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette..	105.6	108.6	104.1	106.2	2.1	2.0
Michigan City-La Porte...	41.3	41.6	40.2	40.9	0.7	1.7
Muncie..	48.5	49.1	47.1	47.5	0.4	0.8
South Bend-Mishawaka..	137.2	139.6	133.8	137.7	3.9	2.9
Terre Haute..	67.0	68.2	64.9	66.8	1.9	2.9
Iowa..	1,563.6	1,588.9	1,526.0	1,563.7	37.7	2.5
Ames..	53.4	55.8	49.9	53.3	3.4	6.8
Cedar Rapids..	141.8	144.0	139.4	141.5	2.1	1.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines..	378.3	391.4	371.6	387.8	16.2	4.4
Dubuque..	60.3	61.1	58.8	60.8	2.0	3.4
Iowa City...	99.0	100.9	97.0	99.8	2.8	2.9
Sioux City..	87.4	89.9	85.9	88.8	2.9	3.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls...	88.3	89.9	85.6	88.0	2.4	2.8
Kansas...	1,406.0	1,449.6	1,383.2	1,433.8	50.6	3.7
Lawrence...	52.1	54.0	51.6	54.4	2.8	5.4
Manhattan..	40.9	42.3	40.0	42.9	2.9	7.3
Topeka..	111.1	113.7	109.1	111.2	2.1	1.9
Wichita..	300.8	310.3	296.4	306.1	9.7	3.3
Kentucky...	1,960.9	1,992.1	1,913.3	1,963.1	49.8	2.6
Bowling Green...	77.6	80.3	75.0	78.6	3.6	4.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox...	54.1	54.9	53.2	54.4	1.2	2.3
Lexington-Fayette...	282.5	292.2	275.4	287.0	11.6	4.2
Louisville/Jefferson County..	681.4	689.3	663.9	677.1	13.2	2.0
Owensboro...	52.6	52.8	51.3	51.9	0.6	1.2
Louisiana..	1,920.1	1,952.5	1,889.5	1,927.1	37.6	2.0
Alexandria..	62.1	63.3	60.8	62.0	1.2	2.0
Baton Rouge...	409.6	420.0	402.7	415.1	12.4	3.1
Hammond...	47.8	48.0	47.0	47.1	0.1	0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[P]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[P]	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux........	80.2	81.6	78.6	79.9	1.3	1.7
Lafayette..........	201.6	203.1	198.0	199.8	1.8	0.9
Lake Charles........	97.8	96.3	95.9	94.7	-1.2	-1.3
Monroe........	78.1	78.3	76.6	76.8	0.2	0.3
New Orleans-Metairie.......	555.2	567.7	545.8	561.9	16.1	2.9
Shreveport-Bossier City.......	175.5	177.6	173.7	175.2	1.5	0.9
Maine........	626.8	640.1	612.2	626.4	14.2	2.3
Bangor.........	66.8	69.2	65.2	67.6	2.4	3.7
Lewiston-Auburn.........	49.5	50.2	48.4	49.2	0.8	1.7
Portland-South Portland........	209.0	213.4	203.5	208.2	4.7	2.3
Maryland........	2,724.3	2,746.6	2,641.0	2,680.5	39.5	1.5
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.........	1,405.2	1,409.0	1,364.3	1,380.5	16.2	1.2
California-Lexington Park.........	49.3	48.5	47.6	47.8	0.2	0.4
Cumberland.........	37.6	38.7	36.9	37.8	0.9	2.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg........	105.3	104.9	102.9	102.5	-0.4	-0.4
Massachusetts........	3,626.9	3,724.3	3,542.4	3,660.4	118.0	3.3
Barnstable Town.........	98.1	101.2	93.0	98.5	5.5	5.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua........	2,748.7	2,813.3	2,693.6	2,775.7	82.1	3.0
Leominster-Gardner.........	51.6	53.3	50.2	51.9	1.7	3.4
New Bedford.........	65.5	67.0	63.8	65.8	2.0	3.1
Pittsfield.........	39.0	39.2	37.8	38.6	0.8	2.1
Springfield.........	332.9	338.5	319.2	329.4	10.2	3.2
Worcester.........	289.5	295.4	283.5	289.4	5.9	2.1
Michigan........	4,327.0	4,401.2	4,230.1	4,331.0	100.9	2.4
Ann Arbor.........	224.2	230.4	218.8	226.7	7.9	3.6
Battle Creek.........	54.7	55.9	53.6	55.1	1.5	2.8
Bay City.........	34.6	35.3	33.4	34.8	1.4	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.........	1,993.1	2,020.0	1,956.2	1,988.4	32.2	1.6
Flint.........	136.5	140.0	132.3	136.8	4.5	3.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.........	563.0	579.2	553.1	571.9	18.8	3.4
Jackson.........	57.8	59.0	56.9	58.4	1.5	2.6
Kalamazoo-Portage.........	147.8	150.5	144.3	148.8	4.5	3.1
Lansing-East Lansing.........	228.0	236.2	217.2	230.9	13.7	6.3
Midland.........	37.6	37.8	36.4	37.6	1.2	3.3
Monroe.........	40.1	41.1	39.8	40.5	0.7	1.8
Muskegon.........	62.8	63.9	61.8	63.1	1.3	2.1
Niles-Benton Harbor.........	60.2	62.7	58.9	61.6	2.7	4.6
Saginaw.........	83.3	84.1	82.1	82.7	0.6	0.7
Minnesota.........	2,902.2	2,953.0	2,847.9	2,916.5	68.6	2.4
Duluth.........	130.1	131.4	127.2	130.1	2.9	2.3
Mankato-North Mankato.........	56.2	57.8	55.2	57.6	2.4	4.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.........	1,929.5	1,961.1	1,894.9	1,932.1	37.2	2.0
Rochester.........	121.3	123.0	119.4	121.8	2.4	2.0
St. Cloud.........	104.2	106.8	102.9	105.9	3.0	2.9
Mississippi.........	1,164.3	1,178.4	1,144.9	1,164.9	20.0	1.7
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.........	161.1	160.8	159.1	160.0	0.9	0.6
Hattiesburg.........	67.9	68.3	66.1	67.6	1.5	2.3
Jackson.........	275.1	284.2	271.8	281.0	9.2	3.4
Missouri.........	2,904.8	2,966.4	2,843.6	2,928.9	85.3	3.0
Cape Girardeau.........	45.4	46.2	44.1	45.3	1.2	2.7
Columbia.........	103.4	105.0	98.9	101.8	2.9	2.9
Jefferson City.........	78.9	81.1	77.9	80.7	2.8	3.6
Joplin.........	81.9	83.2	80.2	82.2	2.0	2.5
Kansas City.........	1,100.9	1,135.4	1,084.6	1,124.9	40.3	3.7
St. Joseph.........	60.1	60.5	58.6	59.5	0.9	1.5
St. Louis[2].........	1,400.0	1,423.6	1,367.9	1,399.4	31.5	2.3
Springfield.........	227.8	233.5	222.7	228.9	6.2	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[p]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Montana..	502.1	512.5	490.2	503.8	13.6	2.8
Billings..	88.3	89.2	86.5	87.2	0.7	0.8
Great Falls..	36.2	37.2	35.6	36.6	1.0	2.8
Missoula..	64.0	66.0	62.5	64.7	2.2	3.5
Nebraska..	1,024.3	1,043.1	999.8	1,023.8	24.0	2.4
Grand Island...	42.1	42.8	41.3	42.6	1.3	3.1
Lincoln...	190.2	191.9	183.9	186.3	2.4	1.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs....................................	500.7	504.8	489.8	495.6	5.8	1.2
Nevada..	1,452.8	1,533.6	1,424.8	1,513.5	88.7	6.2
Carson City..	30.4	31.6	29.8	31.1	1.3	4.4
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise............................	1,055.8	1,114.8	1,033.9	1,098.8	64.9	6.3
Reno..	256.1	269.5	250.5	264.2	13.7	5.5
New Hampshire...	676.8	693.0	664.0	687.0	23.0	3.5
Dover-Durham...	52.9	53.8	50.8	51.7	0.9	1.8
Manchester...	112.4	115.5	109.6	113.9	4.3	3.9
Portsmouth...	91.3	95.1	89.4	92.9	3.5	3.9
New Jersey..	4,217.9	4,334.3	4,093.7	4,228.1	134.4	3.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton..................................	126.4	131.4	120.5	127.7	7.2	6.0
Ocean City...	38.3	38.4	33.7	35.2	1.5	4.5
Trenton..	284.6	295.0	279.0	289.4	10.4	3.7
Vineland-Bridgeton.......................................	60.2	61.5	58.5	60.5	2.0	3.4
New Mexico..	841.7	859.1	826.3	851.0	24.7	3.0
Albuquerque..	399.9	406.9	392.8	401.7	8.9	2.3
Farmington...	44.4	45.6	43.5	44.7	1.2	2.8
Las Cruces...	75.3	77.9	73.9	76.0	2.1	2.8
Santa Fe...	60.9	61.6	59.4	61.7	2.3	3.9
New York..	9,452.4	9,738.8	9,158.4	9,500.2	341.8	3.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy..................................	457.5	469.3	443.1	459.1	16.0	3.6
Binghamton...	98.1	99.4	94.3	96.7	2.4	2.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls........................	541.8	552.2	526.3	540.3	14.0	2.7
Elmira...	35.5	35.4	34.6	34.7	0.1	0.3
Glens Falls..	50.6	52.3	49.5	51.2	1.7	3.4
Ithaca...	63.2	64.4	57.9	60.9	3.0	5.2
Kingston...	58.6	60.1	56.7	58.6	1.9	3.4
New York-Newark-Jersey City..............................	9,758.5	10,100.3	9,470.8	9,846.0	375.2	4.0
Rochester..	520.2	527.0	506.4	512.2	5.8	1.1
Syracuse...	311.0	320.6	300.4	309.7	9.3	3.1
Utica-Rome...	121.3	122.5	117.9	120.6	2.7	2.3
Watertown-Fort Drum......................................	40.0	40.4	39.0	39.6	0.6	1.5
North Carolina..	4,742.2	4,891.3	4,645.5	4,810.2	164.7	3.5
Asheville..	200.6	203.3	195.2	200.4	5.2	2.7
Burlington...	65.3	65.9	63.9	64.7	0.8	1.3
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia...............................	1,296.1	1,340.8	1,272.4	1,314.6	42.2	3.3
Durham-Chapel Hill.......................................	334.8	343.3	327.9	338.9	11.0	3.4
Fayetteville...	133.4	133.8	131.0	132.0	1.0	0.8
Goldsboro..	40.6	40.9	39.7	40.1	0.4	1.0
Greensboro-High Point....................................	362.6	368.0	353.8	363.2	9.4	2.7
Greenville...	80.1	81.1	78.0	80.3	2.3	2.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.................................	156.4	160.9	153.3	158.6	5.3	3.5
Jacksonville...	52.7	54.9	51.8	54.3	2.5	4.8
New Bern...	46.3	46.7	45.2	46.2	1.0	2.2
Raleigh..	686.1	718.3	674.8	704.6	29.8	4.4
Rocky Mount..	56.6	55.1	54.6	54.2	-0.4	-0.7
Wilmington...	137.9	143.8	135.2	142.1	6.9	5.1
Winston-Salem..	272.4	280.3	268.1	277.4	9.3	3.5
North Dakota..	424.1	429.5	414.3	424.1	9.8	2.4
Bismarck...	73.6	73.3	72.2	72.0	-0.2	-0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[P]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[P]	Number	Percent
North Dakota - Continued						
Fargo..	147.4	149.7	143.2	147.4	4.2	2.9
Grand Forks...	52.3	54.0	51.7	53.9	2.2	4.3
Ohio..	5,497.5	5,576.0	5,388.9	5,471.3	82.4	1.5
Akron..	329.2	333.4	320.6	324.4	3.8	1.2
Canton-Massillon...	169.2	171.4	164.9	168.2	3.3	2.0
Cincinnati...	1,123.4	1,150.1	1,104.1	1,127.8	23.7	2.1
Cleveland-Elyria..	1,045.5	1,054.6	1,022.4	1,036.3	13.9	1.4
Columbus..	1,136.2	1,150.9	1,117.8	1,131.7	13.9	1.2
Dayton...	382.9	389.5	375.2	386.9	11.7	3.1
Lima...	51.5	51.8	50.8	51.2	0.4	0.8
Mansfield..	50.7	50.8	49.6	50.0	0.4	0.8
Springfield..	49.2	50.0	48.5	49.2	0.7	1.4
Toledo...	301.8	305.7	292.7	298.5	5.8	2.0
Weirton-Steubenville[1]....................................	39.8	40.2	38.8	39.1	0.3	0.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman..............................	208.3	210.5	202.7	207.1	4.4	2.2
Oklahoma..	1,692.5	1,729.8	1,656.5	1,705.7	49.2	3.0
Enid...	24.2	24.0	23.9	23.8	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton..	43.0	43.6	42.1	43.1	1.0	2.4
Oklahoma City..	664.9	685.6	650.2	675.5	25.3	3.9
Tulsa..	451.1	459.7	440.3	452.3	12.0	2.7
Oregon..	1,923.2	1,986.4	1,894.3	1,963.1	68.8	3.6
Albany...	47.5	48.6	47.3	48.1	0.8	1.7
Bend-Redmond..	88.9	91.3	87.1	90.6	3.5	4.0
Corvallis...	42.7	44.6	42.1	44.1	2.0	4.8
Eugene..	160.1	161.4	157.4	159.5	2.1	1.3
Grants Pass...	27.0	27.3	26.8	27.1	0.3	1.1
Medford...	88.7	90.6	86.9	89.4	2.5	2.9
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro..............................	1,208.1	1,252.2	1,192.3	1,237.2	44.9	3.8
Salem..	173.7	180.2	171.5	178.5	7.0	4.1
Pennsylvania..	5,937.3	6,107.8	5,801.0	5,987.1	186.1	3.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton...............................	382.7	394.3	373.0	385.5	12.5	3.4
Altoona..	59.5	61.0	58.4	60.0	1.6	2.7
Bloomsburg-Berwick.......................................	42.8	43.9	41.7	42.5	0.8	1.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro................................	60.9	62.9	59.9	61.8	1.9	3.2
East Stroudsburg..	56.4	58.3	55.4	57.1	1.7	3.1
Erie...	121.5	124.5	119.1	122.9	3.8	3.2
Gettysburg..	33.4	34.5	32.4	33.8	1.4	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle..	347.4	361.4	340.6	356.9	16.3	4.8
Johnstown...	50.7	51.7	49.6	50.8	1.2	2.4
Lancaster..	257.3	265.5	251.3	261.8	10.5	4.2
Lebanon...	53.9	55.7	52.5	54.8	2.3	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington...........................	2,985.6	3,081.7	2,916.5	3,023.2	106.7	3.7
Pittsburgh...	1,141.1	1,165.5	1,115.7	1,138.9	23.2	2.1
Reading...	175.1	181.3	170.9	177.4	6.5	3.8
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton..........................	260.7	268.9	253.0	263.4	10.4	4.1
State College..	76.9	80.4	73.9	76.6	2.7	3.7
Williamsport..	50.4	52.0	49.6	51.5	1.9	3.8
York-Hanover..	188.1	193.6	184.5	191.0	6.5	3.5
Rhode Island..	490.3	497.3	473.0	481.3	8.3	1.8
Providence-Warwick.......................................	587.8	596.4	568.5	579.3	10.8	1.9
South Carolina..	2,210.8	2,275.5	2,174.3	2,240.3	66.0	3.0
Charleston-North Charleston...............................	384.3	404.8	380.2	401.0	20.8	5.5
Columbia..	410.9	418.2	404.2	410.3	6.1	1.5
Florence...	92.4	95.5	91.3	93.6	2.3	2.5
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin..............................	442.6	456.7	436.7	449.6	12.9	3.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort......................	83.6	86.8	81.8	85.2	3.4	4.2
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach..................	173.7	183.3	170.2	181.4	11.2	6.6
Spartanburg...	166.9	170.2	163.7	167.9	4.2	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[p]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
South Carolina - Continued						
Sumter...	39.1	39.5	38.9	38.9	0.0	0.0
South Dakota...	445.9	455.1	436.1	447.8	11.7	2.7
Rapid City...	70.1	72.9	68.5	71.7	3.2	4.7
Sioux Falls..	164.8	168.8	162.3	166.4	4.1	2.5
Tennessee..	3,193.9	3,315.3	3,145.4	3,275.2	129.8	4.1
Chattanooga...	267.3	278.8	263.2	275.3	12.1	4.6
Clarksville..	96.7	100.7	95.6	99.7	4.1	4.3
Cleveland..	47.6	48.2	46.5	47.6	1.1	2.4
Jackson..	71.3	72.8	70.1	72.0	1.9	2.7
Johnson City...	84.8	87.2	83.0	85.4	2.4	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol...	120.0	124.4	117.6	123.0	5.4	4.6
Knoxville..	421.1	438.1	416.6	432.8	16.2	3.9
Memphis...	658.4	671.9	645.8	663.6	17.8	2.8
Morristown...	48.4	50.3	47.4	49.6	2.2	4.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin............................	1,096.9	1,155.5	1,082.7	1,142.9	60.2	5.6
Texas..	13,226.3	13,834.3	13,004.2	13,671.8	667.6	5.1
Abilene..	74.3	76.5	72.7	75.8	3.1	4.3
Amarillo...	125.3	128.3	122.2	126.9	4.7	3.8
Austin-Round Rock..	1,236.4	1,311.1	1,219.6	1,290.6	71.0	5.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur...	155.2	162.1	153.1	160.2	7.1	4.6
Brownsville-Harlingen...	153.8	160.1	151.7	158.1	6.4	4.2
College Station-Bryan...	133.5	139.5	128.0	136.0	8.0	6.3
Corpus Christi..	187.8	193.6	184.9	190.3	5.4	2.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington..	4,010.9	4,223.4	3,945.3	4,179.4	234.1	5.9
El Paso..	330.2	342.7	324.8	339.4	14.6	4.5
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land....................................	3,190.1	3,335.8	3,132.7	3,285.6	152.9	4.9
Killeen-Temple..	150.3	154.7	147.5	152.6	5.1	3.5
Laredo...	106.2	109.4	103.8	107.6	3.8	3.7
Longview...	96.5	99.9	95.0	99.2	4.2	4.4
Lubbock..	156.1	159.6	153.3	157.5	4.2	2.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission..	284.6	298.6	281.6	295.3	13.7	4.9
Midland..	107.8	118.3	106.1	118.2	12.1	11.4
Odessa..	74.5	80.9	73.9	79.7	5.8	7.8
San Angelo...	50.7	52.5	49.7	52.2	2.5	5.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels...	1,103.0	1,152.3	1,090.4	1,139.6	49.2	4.5
Sherman-Denison..	48.9	50.8	47.8	50.3	2.5	5.2
Texarkana..	58.7	60.5	58.0	59.3	1.3	2.2
Tyler..	111.5	114.5	108.5	113.4	4.9	4.5
Victoria...	39.9	41.3	39.4	40.4	1.0	2.5
Waco..	130.6	135.3	128.0	134.2	6.2	4.8
Wichita Falls...	58.6	59.8	57.6	59.0	1.4	2.4
Utah..	1,654.6	1,705.8	1,634.0	1,680.4	46.4	2.8
Logan...	72.0	73.5	70.6	72.1	1.5	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield...	278.8	284.2	274.7	279.9	5.2	1.9
Provo-Orem..	299.6	308.8	298.7	304.3	5.6	1.9
St. George...	79.2	82.2	78.1	80.3	2.2	2.8
Salt Lake City..	789.9	817.7	778.9	806.1	27.2	3.5
Vermont...	303.9	310.2	296.8	303.4	6.6	2.2
Burlington-South Burlington..	122.5	124.4	118.1	120.7	2.6	2.2
Virginia...	4,036.8	4,134.3	3,954.7	4,078.5	123.8	3.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford....................................	81.1	83.0	76.4	78.1	1.7	2.2
Charlottesville..	119.5	123.0	116.0	121.0	5.0	4.3
Harrisonburg...	69.7	71.6	67.8	70.1	2.3	3.4
Lynchburg..	103.2	105.5	101.0	104.2	3.2	3.2
Richmond..	687.4	706.7	674.9	702.1	27.2	4.0
Roanoke...	160.7	165.8	157.6	163.7	6.1	3.9
Staunton-Waynesboro...	51.3	53.4	50.3	52.8	2.5	5.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News..................................	784.4	795.5	767.7	785.1	17.4	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[p]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
Virginia - Continued						
Winchester..	68.6	71.1	67.4	69.6	2.2	3.3
Washington...	3,469.9	3,584.6	3,410.1	3,548.8	138.7	4.1
Bellingham..	93.7	97.1	92.6	96.0	3.4	3.7
Bremerton-Silverdale...............................	93.7	96.5	92.6	95.1	2.5	2.7
Kennewick-Richland................................	119.6	125.3	117.8	123.9	6.1	5.2
Longview..	41.3	42.9	41.0	42.5	1.5	3.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes............................	50.0	51.3	49.2	50.9	1.7	3.5
Olympia-Tumwater..................................	123.9	130.0	122.6	128.9	6.3	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue............................	2,075.8	2,144.7	2,037.9	2,121.7	83.8	4.1
Spokane-Spokane Valley............................	262.3	265.7	255.9	262.8	6.9	2.7
Walla Walla.......................................	29.3	30.1	27.9	29.7	1.8	6.5
Wenatchee..	46.5	49.2	45.4	48.1	2.7	5.9
Yakima...	87.0	90.5	85.5	89.5	4.0	4.7
West Virginia...	697.6	698.8	680.3	685.0	4.7	0.7
Beckley...	42.3	43.1	41.2	42.1	0.9	2.2
Charleston..	103.8	104.0	101.7	101.4	-0.3	-0.3
Huntington-Ashland.................................	132.4	135.1	129.5	131.6	2.1	1.6
Morgantown.......................................	71.4	70.9	68.7	68.7	0.0	0.0
Parkersburg-Vienna................................	37.7	38.0	36.4	37.0	0.6	1.6
Wheeling..	61.1	60.1	58.9	58.5	-0.4	-0.7
Wisconsin..	2,933.3	2,984.7	2,873.9	2,926.9	53.0	1.8
Appleton..	125.4	129.0	123.5	127.3	3.8	3.1
Eau Claire..	87.5	88.8	84.6	86.6	2.0	2.4
Fond du Lac.......................................	47.6	48.3	46.7	47.6	0.9	1.9
Green Bay...	176.2	180.6	173.2	178.3	5.1	2.9
Janesville-Beloit...................................	68.2	70.3	67.5	69.4	1.9	2.8
La Crosse-Onalaska................................	77.7	79.9	75.1	77.7	2.6	3.5
Madison...	408.7	419.4	398.1	406.3	8.2	2.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis......................	846.8	857.3	832.5	836.8	4.3	0.5
Oshkosh-Neenah...................................	95.7	98.1	94.5	96.6	2.1	2.2
Racine..	77.2	78.1	75.2	77.4	2.2	2.9
Sheboygan..	61.1	62.2	59.8	61.5	1.7	2.8
Wausau...	72.4	72.8	70.9	72.3	1.4	2.0
Wyoming...	280.7	286.7	274.2	280.9	6.7	2.4
Casper..	38.1	39.1	37.1	38.4	1.3	3.5
Cheyenne...	47.9	48.0	46.7	46.9	0.2	0.4
Puerto Rico...	939.9	950.2	906.4	933.8	27.4	3.0
Aguadilla-Isabela..................................	56.4	59.1	55.5	58.6	3.1	5.6
Arecibo...	37.7	38.2	36.1	37.8	1.7	4.7
Guayama..	15.0	14.8	14.3	14.6	0.3	2.1
Mayaguez...	34.7	35.2	33.3	34.8	1.5	4.5
Ponce..	73.4	73.5	70.3	71.8	1.5	2.1
San German.......................................	21.6	21.5	20.2	21.2	1.0	5.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas..........................	680.4	685.5	655.7	673.6	17.9	2.7
Virgin Islands...	35.2	35.3	34.0	34.8	0.8	2.4

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	December		January		Change from January 2022 to January 2023[p]	
	2021	2022	2022	2023[p]	Number	Percent
California..	17,501.9	18,010.9	17,177.4	17,771.9	594.5	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim............................	6,176.2	6,331.4	6,036.5	6,254.9	218.4	3.6
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine...............................	1,659.8	1,707.2	1,625.1	1,682.5	57.4	3.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.......................	4,516.4	4,624.2	4,411.4	4,572.4	161.0	3.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward............................	2,440.9	2,509.5	2,399.4	2,478.7	79.3	3.3
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley..............................	1,169.1	1,194.3	1,151.2	1,177.8	26.6	2.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.........	1,162.3	1,204.8	1,141.9	1,192.6	50.7	4.4
San Rafael..	109.5	110.4	106.3	108.3	2.0	1.9
District of Columbia...	761.0	772.9	748.0	763.2	15.2	2.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]...........................	3,296.7	3,355.9	3,225.7	3,307.0	81.3	2.5
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]......................	592.4	601.2	576.1	592.2	16.1	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]......................	2,704.3	2,754.7	2,649.6	2,714.8	65.2	2.5
Florida...	9,287.8	9,705.3	9,180.3	9,610.7	430.4	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach....................	2,773.5	2,878.9	2,742.0	2,850.0	108.0	3.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach..........	877.7	903.1	869.0	891.5	22.5	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.............................	1,234.3	1,291.5	1,217.9	1,280.3	62.4	5.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach..............	661.5	684.3	655.1	678.2	23.1	3.5
Illinois...	5,993.1	6,125.3	5,837.8	5,997.0	159.2	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]...................................	4,671.7	4,771.6	4,548.4	4,670.8	122.4	2.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights....................	3,727.5	3,804.3	3,630.3	3,729.6	99.3	2.7
Elgin..	256.0	264.6	249.2	256.0	6.8	2.7
Gary..	273.3	281.1	267.4	273.9	6.5	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County[2].........................	414.9	421.6	401.5	411.3	9.8	2.4
Massachusetts...	3,626.9	3,724.3	3,542.4	3,660.4	118.0	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]................................	2,748.7	2,813.6	2,693.6	2,775.7	82.1	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton..............................	1,873.9	1,920.5	1,839.0	1,894.1	55.1	3.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton...........................	79.5	81.1	76.2	78.3	2.1	2.8
Framingham...	164.1	166.9	161.6	164.9	3.3	2.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]................	65.7	66.6	64.2	65.8	1.6	2.5
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]......................	81.5	83.4	79.5	83.3	3.8	4.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]...........................	158.0	160.1	154.2	158.0	3.8	2.5
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead................................	43.8	44.5	42.4	44.1	1.7	4.0
Nashua[2]...	128.8	132.1	126.9	131.5	4.6	3.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly................................	93.1	96.2	90.6	94.5	3.9	4.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton..........................	60.3	61.9	59.0	61.2	2.2	3.7
Michigan...	4,327.0	4,401.2	4,230.1	4,331.0	100.9	2.4
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn...................................	1,993.1	2,020.0	1,956.2	1,988.4	32.2	1.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia................................	756.5	769.8	743.6	758.2	14.6	2.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills...........................	1,236.6	1,250.2	1,212.6	1,230.2	17.6	1.5
New York...	9,452.4	9,738.8	9,158.4	9,500.2	341.8	3.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]............................	9,758.5	10,100.3	9,470.8	9,846.0	375.2	4.0
Dutchess County-Putnam County.........................	142.7	141.2	136.2	136.2	0.0	0.0
Nassau County-Suffolk County...........................	1,321.7	1,346.0	1,274.6	1,308.2	33.6	2.6
Newark[3]...	1,228.2	1,255.1	1,196.2	1,229.1	32.9	2.8
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2].....................	7,065.9	7,358.0	6,863.8	7,172.5	308.7	4.5
Pennsylvania...	5,937.3	6,107.8	5,801.0	5,987.1	186.1	3.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]..........................	2,985.6	3,081.7	2,916.5	3,023.2	106.7	3.7
Camden[3]...	562.2	573.9	544.7	560.3	15.6	2.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.........	1,088.3	1,126.7	1,068.2	1,111.5	43.3	4.1
Philadelphia...	969.4	1,007.1	946.4	985.3	38.9	4.1
Wilmington[3]..	365.7	374.0	357.2	366.1	8.9	2.5
Texas...	13,226.3	13,834.3	13,004.2	13,671.8	667.6	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.................................	4,010.9	4,223.4	3,945.3	4,179.4	234.1	5.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving....................................	2,867.8	3,023.8	2,825.8	2,995.5	169.7	6.0
Fort Worth-Arlington....................................	1,143.1	1,199.6	1,119.5	1,183.9	64.4	5.8
Washington...	3,469.9	3,584.6	3,410.1	3,548.8	138.7	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue...................................	2,075.8	2,144.7	2,037.9	2,121.7	83.8	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett................................	1,746.2	1,805.8	1,713.7	1,787.0	73.3	4.3
Tacoma-Lakewood.......................................	329.6	338.9	324.2	334.7	10.5	3.2

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
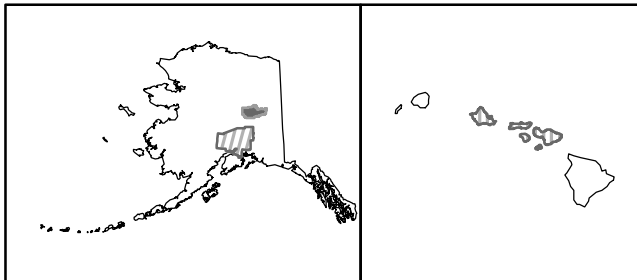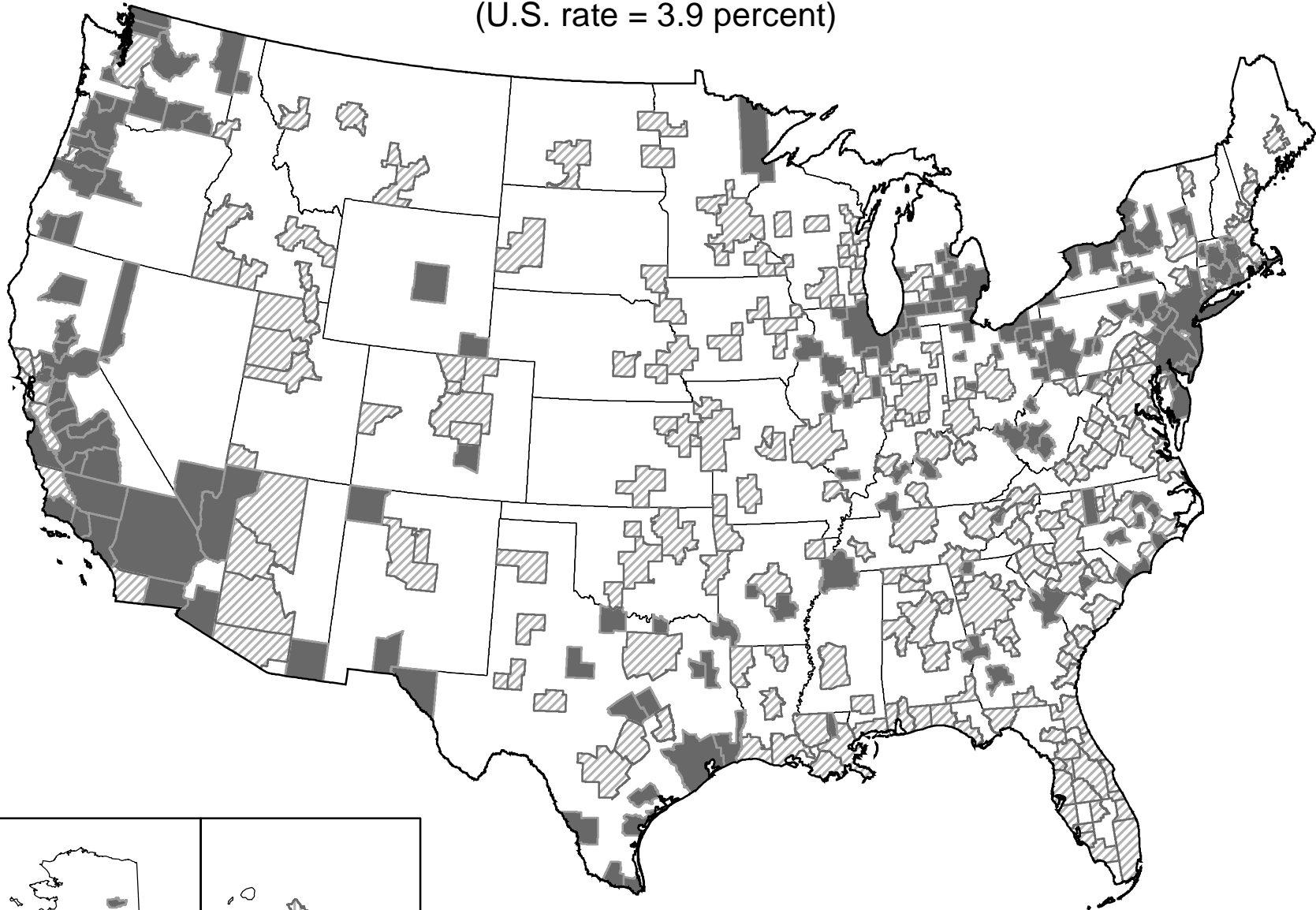[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
p Preliminary
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2022 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, January 2023
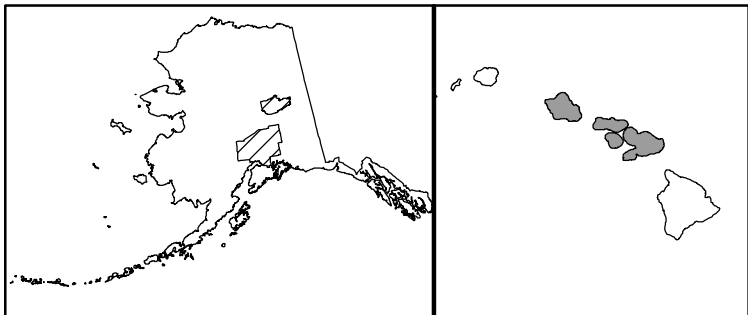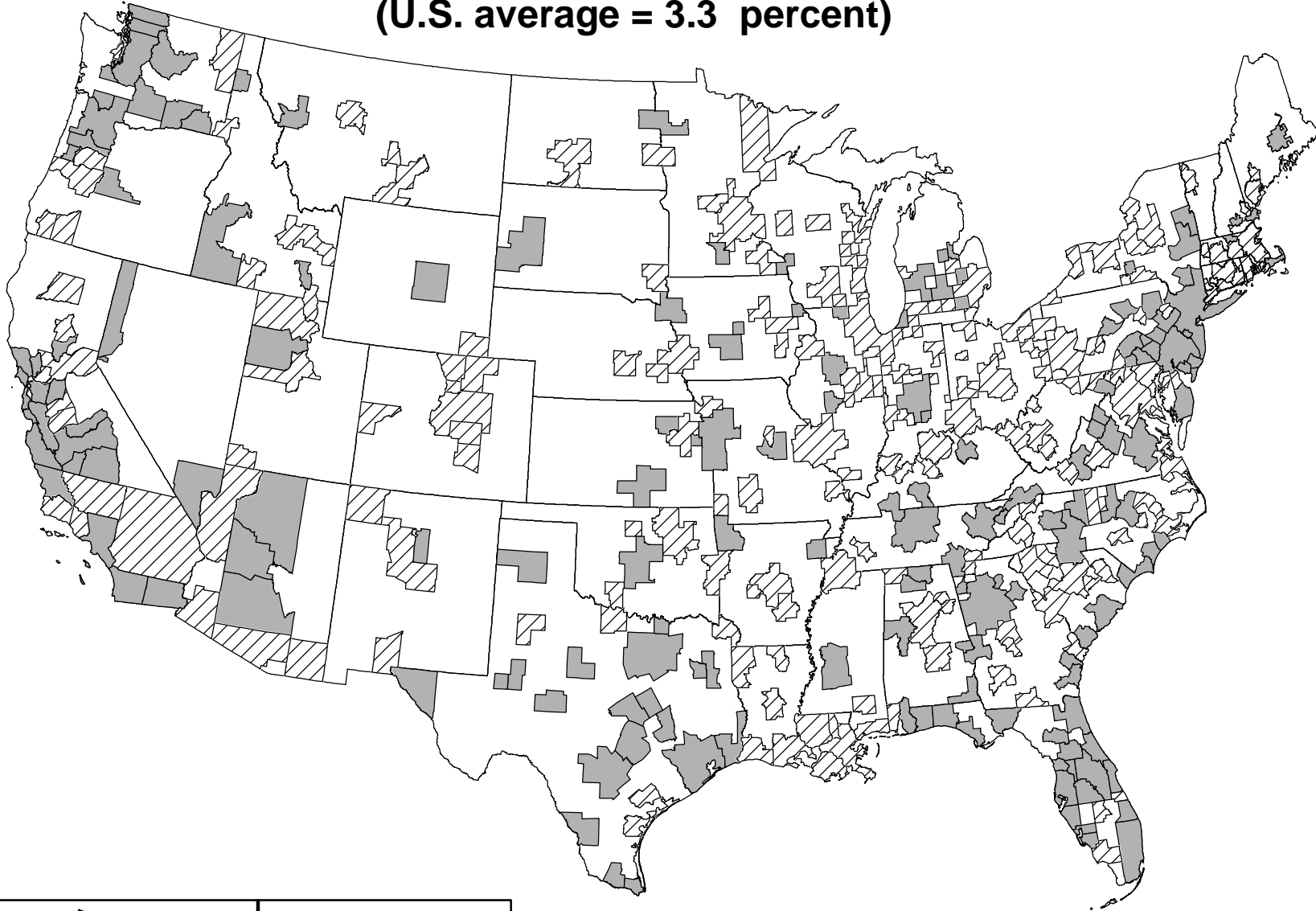
(U.S. rate = 3.9 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average

▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, January 2023 (U.S. average = 3.3 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average
U.S. average or below