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BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

BLS

METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — OCTOBER 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in October than a year earlier in 264 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 94 areas, and unchanged in 31 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 135 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 95 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 294 areas. The national unemployment rate in October was 3.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 4.3 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by

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Hurricanes Ian and Fiona

Hurricane Ian had no discernible effect on household or establishment survey data collection for October. In the establishment survey, employees who are paid for any part of the pay period, even 1 hour, that includes the 12th of the month are counted as employed. In the household survey, persons with a job are counted as employed even if they miss work for the entire survey reference week (the week including the 12th of the month), regardless of whether or not they are paid. For a general discussion of how unusually severe weather can affect the estimates, see question 8 in the Frequently Asked Questions section of the Employment Situation news release at www.bls.gov/news.release/empsit.faq.htm.

Due to Hurricane Fiona, Puerto Rico was not able to conduct normal data collection for its household survey for September 2022. Data collection resumed in October, and response rates were within normal ranges. BLS is resuming publication of the not seasonally adjusted data beginning with this news release. Publication of seasonally adjusted data for Puerto Rico will resume at a later time, pending further research. Establishment survey data collection rates for both months were within normal ranges. National estimates do not include Puerto Rico.

industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, Mankato-North Mankato, MN, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.3 percent. The next lowest rates were in Fargo, ND-MN, and Rochester, MN, 1.4 percent each. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 17.9 percent. A total of 197 areas had October jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.4 percent, 174 areas had rates above it, and 18 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in October occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-3.4 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 2.0 percentage points in an additional 17 areas. Yuma, AZ, had the largest over-the-year rate increase in October (+5.2 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the lowest jobless rate in October, 1.7 percent. Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV, had the highest rate, 5.6 percent. Forty-three large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, four had increases, and four had no change. The largest rate decline occurred in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-2.5 percentage points). The largest jobless rate increase was in Oklahoma City, OK (+0.8 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In October, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 1.7 percent. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the highest rate among the divisions, 4.5 percent, followed by Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL, 4.4 percent. (See table 2.)

In October, 37 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. The largest rate decline occurred in Philadelphia, PA (-2.7 percentage points), followed by Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (-2.6 points). The only unemployment rate increase relative to October 2021 was marginal (+0.1 percentage point in Gary, IN).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 95 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 294 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+405,100), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+274,200), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+255,000). The largest over-the-year percentage gain in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+7.9 percent), followed by Charleston-North Charleston, SC, and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+6.5 percent each). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 46 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 5 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Dallas-Fort Worth-

Arlington, TX (+6.5 percent), Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX (+6.2 percent), and Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin, TN (+5.9 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In October, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 23 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 15 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+324,700), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+196,600), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+193,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increases in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+6.9 percent), Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+6.2 percent), and San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+6.0 percent).

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The State Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Friday, December 16, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Thursday, December 29, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Update to the 2022 North American Industry Classification System

With the release of January 2023 data on March 13, 2023, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) State and Area division will revise the basis for industry classification from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to NAICS 2022. The conversion to NAICS 2022 will result in revisions reflecting content and coding changes within the mining and logging, manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, information, financial activities, and other services sectors. The majority of the changes associated with the NAICS 2022 update impact levels of detail not published by CES State and Area. Details of updated titles and new, discontinued, and collapsed industries resulting from the NAICS 2022 update, as well as changes due to the annual benchmarking process, will be available on March 13, 2023. For more information on NAICS 2022, visit www.census.gov/naics/.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on "place of work" estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ
Alabama	2,237,571	2,291,928	2,248,488	2,301,932	66,831	59,889	64,341	62,419	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.7
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	45,843	46,465	45,714	46,503	1,683	1,394	1,669	1,454	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.1
Auburn-Opelika	76,780	79,159	76,921	79,049	1,939	1,807	1,840	1,906	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	551,016	571,587	555,459	569,781	14,992	13,435	14,563	14,010	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.5
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	99,516	99,788	99,521	100,564	2,527	2,382	2,342	2,421	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Decatur	73,168	74,869	73,162	74,920	1,710	1,586	1,563	1,629	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Dothan	64,700	65,936	64,900	66,453	1,818	1,660	1,705	1,785	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,418	66,542	65,535	66,823	1,982	1,810	1,885	1,807	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.7
Gadsden	38,796	39,535	38,886	39,528	1,394	1,196	1,330	1,232	3.6	3.0	3.4	3.1
Huntsville	237,815	244,104	238,410	243,977	5,424	5,227	5,107	5,353	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Mobile	191,646	190,725	191,276	192,030	7,619	6,538	7,489	6,763	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.5
Montgomery	173,185	176,672	173,272	176,301	6,300	5,258	6,100	5,560	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.2
Tuscaloosa	114,681	116,932	114,197	117,021	3,679	3,069	3,568	3,230	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.8
Alaska	357,563	359,245	358,653	359,168	18,562	12,567	18,777	13,624	5.2	3.5	5.2	3.8
Anchorage	199,438	201,151	202,185	204,791	9,819	6,353	9,774	6,886	4.9	3.2	4.8	3.4
Fairbanks	45,311	45,313	45,976	46,327	1,922	1,314	1,999	1,532	4.2	2.9	4.3	3.3
Arizona	3,539,478	3,641,738	3,531,512	3,637,020	148,115	151,694	129,003	150,035	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.1
Flagstaff	74,855	77,689	74,522	76,996	3,683	3,597	3,261	3,679	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	87,971	89,995	87,532	89,402	4,277	4,393	3,799	4,308	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,512,594	2,587,946	2,512,309	2,588,667	93,024	91,575	80,737	89,659	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.5
Prescott	106,516	110,311	105,509	109,147	3,617	3,920	3,131	3,679	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.4
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,947	49,783	48,778	49,304	2,095	2,244	1,855	2,223	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.5
Tucson	484,663	490,384	480,045	488,553	20,072	19,909	17,456	19,360	4.1	4.1	3.6	4.0
Yuma	96,660	105,512	96,696	105,913	13,941	18,020	12,271	19,007	14.4	17.1	12.7	17.9
Arkansas	1,331,155	1,354,680	1,330,477	1,351,979	42,900	48,904	35,800	38,916	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	286,585	296,817	288,371	298,520	6,700	7,604	5,526	5,845	2.3	2.6	1.9	2.0
Fort Smith	115,406	117,091	115,756	117,293	3,605	4,205	3,163	3,589	3.1	3.6	2.7	3.1
Hot Springs	40,271	40,645	40,277	40,404	1,586	1,749	1,342	1,443	3.9	4.3	3.3	3.6
Jonesboro	65,226	66,042	65,694	66,215	1,731	2,050	1,418	1,590	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	347,263	354,092	347,610	353,950	11,643	12,527	9,786	10,082	3.4	3.5	2.8	2.8
Pine Bluff	32,371	32,817	32,401	32,530	1,614	1,827	1,422	1,587	5.0	5.6	4.4	4.9
California	19,040,914	19,285,852	19,083,729	19,213,495	1,166,742	719,106	1,109,420	726,345	6.1	3.7	5.8	3.8
Bakersfield	388,638	392,062	391,172	391,630	32,738	24,229	31,463	24,534	8.4	6.2	8.0	6.3
Chico	92,581	93,146	93,191	93,394	5,124	3,508	4,957	3,586	5.5	3.8	5.3	3.8
El Centro	69,903	70,527	70,184	70,714	12,324	11,411	11,842	11,477	17.6	16.2	16.9	16.2
Fresno	447,058	454,462	443,871	448,702	33,791	24,863	33,351	25,893	7.6	5.5	7.5	5.8
Hanford-Corcoran	55,773	56,341	55,819	56,114	4,362	3,253	4,314	3,420	7.8	5.8	7.7	6.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,580,001	6,546,960	6,570,413	6,503,822	459,838	265,168	428,409	262,917	7.0	4.1	6.5	4.0
Madera	62,289	63,094	61,245	61,659	4,445	3,268	4,392	3,398	7.1	5.2	7.2	5.5
Merced	118,340	118,877	117,400	117,743	9,501	7,190	9,278	7,307	8.0	6.0	7.9	6.2
Modesto	240,941	241,570	238,845	239,048	16,686	11,542	16,326	11,833	6.9	4.8	6.8	5.0
Napa	70,288	70,680	70,076	69,989	3,156	1,864	3,078	1,915	4.5	2.6	4.4	2.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	406,543	414,007	406,054	413,969	21,179	13,608	20,283	13,822	5.2	3.3	5.0	3.3
Redding	72,628	73,993	72,527	73,520	4,065	2,799	3,958	2,878	5.6	3.8	5.4	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,116,978	2,186,836	2,138,782	2,193,815	135,754	85,665	130,372	86,634	6.4	3.9	6.1	3.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade	1,103,279	1,121,232	1,105,323	1,117,579	59,614	36,727	57,408	37,645	5.4	3.3	5.2	3.4
Salinas	220,470	219,546	216,864	214,055	12,216	8,886	12,010	9,339	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.4
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,553,455	1,584,222	1,570,003	1,578,885	84,055	48,783	80,779	49,829	5.4	3.1	5.1	3.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,480,671	2,549,885	2,491,593	2,547,281	113,842	65,171	108,464	66,195	4.6	2.6	4.4	2.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,050,882	1,091,620	1,058,505	1,093,261	40,729	23,810	38,823	24,250	3.9	2.2	3.7	2.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	136,590	137,436	138,226	136,349	5,785	3,386	5,501	3,427	4.2	2.5	4.0	2.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	135,046	137,339	135,807	136,710	6,853	4,733	6,693	4,950	5.1	3.4	4.9	3.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	220,911	226,559	222,477	227,029	9,838	6,076	9,537	6,270	4.5	2.7	4.3	2.8
Santa Rosa	247,217	250,800	246,272	249,825	10,836	6,400	10,326	6,506	4.4	2.6	4.2	2.6
Stockton-Lodi	335,583	338,517	333,944	336,409	24,451	16,495	23,742	16,837	7.3	4.9	7.1	5.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	200,291	201,649	200,645	201,530	12,584	7,727	12,121	7,866	6.3	3.8	6.0	3.9
Visalia-Porterville	201,623	205,462	201,500	203,459	18,340	15,479	18,000	16,024	9.1	7.5	8.9	7.9
Yuba City	76,996	76,957	76,727	76,249	5,355	3,966	5,213	4,079	7.0	5.2	6.8	5.3
Colorado	3,183,730	3,263,445	3,191,726	3,260,677	145,004	104,471	141,397	114,087	4.6	3.2	4.4	3.5
Boulder	198,704	206,151	198,396	204,609	6,976	5,112	6,808	5,657	3.5	2.5	3.4	2.8
Colorado Springs	367,069	375,711	365,718	373,887	17,621	13,182	17,068	14,224	4.8	3.5	4.7	3.8
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,699,445	1,747,663	1,698,027	1,747,684	80,152	56,594	77,710	61,480	4.7	3.2	4.6	3.5
Fort Collins	210,069	215,582	210,743	215,669	7,898	5,787	7,725	6,314	3.8	2.7	3.7	2.9
Grand Junction	77,959	79,509	78,120	78,921	3,629	2,720	3,551	2,974	4.7	3.4	4.5	3.8
Greeley	166,554	169,846	169,238	171,232	8,171	5,807	7,853	6,282	4.9	3.4	4.6	3.7
Pueblo	77,922	79,496	78,583	79,345	5,563	4,027	5,450	4,368	7.1	5.1	6.9	5.5
Connecticut	1,859,340	1,901,721	1,865,062	1,894,363	99,259	74,116	94,896	75,194	5.3	3.9	5.1	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	452,250	465,086	455,971	462,626	24,744	18,761	23,748	19,135	5.5	4.0	5.2	4.1
Danbury	103,373	106,049	103,836	105,201	4,507	3,459	4,392	3,501	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	609,989	620,942	610,857	619,043	32,501	23,860	30,969	24,085	5.3	3.8	5.1	3.9
New Haven	326,547	335,699	328,005	335,841	16,559	12,353	15,783	12,579	5.1	3.7	4.8	3.7

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.	136,072	137,622	135,026	136,405	7,909	5,665	7,489	5,784	5.8	4.1	5.5	4.2
Waterbury.	109,061	110,617	108,686	110,325	7,223	5,461	6,903	5,558	6.6	4.9	6.4	5.0
Delaware.	491,594	495,867	495,803	497,781	23,877	18,645	22,769	20,494	4.9	3.8	4.6	4.1
Dover.	80,091	80,304	80,891	80,902	4,440	3,539	4,196	3,891	5.5	4.4	5.2	4.8
Salisbury[1].	198,455	198,132	196,197	195,983	9,974	7,769	9,659	8,833	5.0	3.9	4.9	4.5
District of Columbia.	383,024	376,477	384,506	371,734	25,051	17,189	23,819	17,229	6.5	4.6	6.2	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.	3,343,964	3,354,075	3,364,318	3,372,771	147,875	103,315	137,192	110,782	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.3
Florida.	10,430,159	10,816,062	10,465,889	10,830,199	413,389	276,648	380,578	287,306	4.0	2.6	3.6	2.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.	359,830	373,546	362,686	377,591	13,332	9,673	12,392	14,624	3.7	2.6	3.4	3.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.	133,774	138,739	133,384	137,402	3,918	3,046	3,691	3,114	2.9	2.2	2.8	2.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.	307,628	320,376	307,860	319,589	12,364	9,045	11,601	9,547	4.0	2.8	3.8	3.0
Gainesville.	148,664	153,904	148,724	153,241	4,697	3,729	4,535	3,924	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.6
Homosassa Springs.	47,532	47,712	47,400	47,436	2,360	1,919	2,172	1,920	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.0
Jacksonville.	806,497	847,604	809,023	845,177	28,249	20,957	26,582	21,480	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.	332,134	343,058	333,637	341,695	15,628	10,877	14,594	11,361	4.7	3.2	4.4	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.	3,094,196	3,170,012	3,111,499	3,193,087	131,097	73,855	117,069	71,851	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.	179,067	188,545	181,447	188,908	6,025	4,889	5,536	5,480	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.9
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.	377,412	393,018	380,829	393,949	12,882	9,940	11,937	10,446	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.7
Ocala.	142,811	145,820	142,630	145,359	6,275	4,694	5,825	4,742	4.4	3.2	4.1	3.3
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.	1,363,928	1,423,876	1,367,793	1,422,405	58,932	38,188	55,012	39,869	4.3	2.7	4.0	2.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.	292,707	303,624	291,203	301,299	10,332	7,605	9,571	7,854	3.5	2.5	3.3	2.6
Panama City.	92,166	96,168	91,912	95,642	2,960	2,180	2,810	2,224	3.2	2.3	3.1	2.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.	233,303	242,985	234,703	240,939	8,398	6,135	7,899	6,325	3.6	2.5	3.4	2.6
Port St. Lucie.	225,193	235,188	224,797	234,829	8,913	6,722	8,270	6,813	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.9
Punta Gorda.	73,269	76,669	73,937	77,507	2,895	2,287	2,660	3,107	4.0	3.0	3.6	4.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach.	65,455	67,899	65,968	67,920	2,792	2,125	2,546	2,104	4.3	3.1	3.9	3.1
Sebring.	34,935	34,365	34,725	34,314	1,896	1,422	1,690	1,465	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.3
Tallahassee.	198,717	206,206	199,435	206,817	7,286	5,377	7,002	5,683	3.7	2.6	3.5	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.	1,595,527	1,669,677	1,595,728	1,668,982	58,923	42,109	54,908	43,386	3.7	2.5	3.4	2.6
The Villages.	35,061	36,431	34,985	36,235	1,694	1,432	1,517	1,381	4.8	3.9	4.3	3.8
Georgia.	5,183,850	5,254,530	5,208,580	5,271,098	172,482	138,269	171,411	160,589	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.0
Albany.	65,401	65,477	65,467	65,748	2,864	2,265	2,853	2,511	4.4	3.5	4.4	3.8
Athens-Clarke County.	101,306	103,726	101,958	104,518	2,792	2,404	2,878	2,997	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.	3,137,860	3,205,469	3,152,309	3,214,265	104,657	81,252	102,353	93,389	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.9
Augusta-Richmond County.	265,228	263,834	266,030	264,073	9,118	8,436	8,974	9,638	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6
Brunswick.	52,563	53,094	52,632	53,028	1,631	1,341	1,621	1,648	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.1
Columbus.	121,219	121,933	121,561	122,078	4,795	4,029	4,601	4,540	4.0	3.3	3.8	3.7
Dalton.	58,617	58,223	58,862	58,248	1,999	1,773	1,921	2,498	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.3
Gainesville.	104,519	106,072	105,407	106,773	2,359	2,135	2,433	2,625	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.5
Hinesville.	34,308	34,348	34,520	34,389	1,146	968	1,134	1,117	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.2
Macon-Bibb County.	102,688	102,423	103,537	102,386	3,781	3,082	3,822	3,559	3.7	3.0	3.7	3.5
Rome.	43,659	43,769	43,915	43,888	1,414	1,102	1,427	1,386	3.2	2.5	3.2	3.2
Savannah.	197,092	198,951	197,288	200,081	6,522	4,933	6,356	5,732	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.9
Valdosta.	63,459	63,044	64,208	63,136	2,081	1,689	2,084	2,063	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.3
Warner Robins.	87,035	86,828	88,126	87,161	2,648	2,402	3,228	2,814	3.0	2.8	3.7	3.2
Hawaii.	671,623	675,247	672,805	676,952	35,495	22,890	34,394	24,030	5.3	3.4	5.1	3.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.	88,163	87,633	87,803	87,526	5,571	3,256	5,487	3,427	6.3	3.7	6.2	3.9
Urban Honolulu.	452,080	456,938	454,042	458,694	22,700	14,867	21,960	15,679	5.0	3.3	4.8	3.4
Idaho.	920,309	962,710	924,053	964,661	26,019	24,518	24,986	25,051	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6
Boise City.	396,029	412,926	394,489	411,989	11,277	10,499	10,800	10,659	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6
Coeur d'Alene.	82,332	85,583	82,404	85,338	2,744	2,517	2,625	2,610	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.1
Idaho Falls.	76,429	79,968	77,072	80,479	1,791	1,792	1,739	1,843	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3
Lewiston.	31,330	32,066	31,629	32,396	917	827	856	881	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.7
Pocatello.	43,153	45,022	43,366	45,263	1,220	1,205	1,180	1,208	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7
Twin Falls.	54,422	57,597	54,889	57,851	1,538	1,453	1,461	1,468	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5
Illinois.	6,321,229	6,412,757	6,359,118	6,401,123	320,836	283,304	306,608	277,140	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.3
Bloomington.	94,627	95,694	94,626	95,671	3,701	3,210	3,378	3,313	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.5
Carbondale-Marion.	58,339	58,880	58,954	58,765	2,883	2,325	2,593	2,384	4.9	3.9	4.4	4.1
Champaign-Urbana.	125,717	125,005	127,036	125,027	5,245	4,439	4,689	4,567	4.2	3.6	3.7	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.	4,790,371	4,888,248	4,835,640	4,888,666	243,644	217,347	236,209	210,425	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.3
Danville.	31,708	31,692	31,613	31,508	1,850	1,578	1,671	1,618	5.8	5.0	5.3	5.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1].	186,712	193,680	187,253	194,322	8,216	6,574	7,926	6,816	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.5
Decatur.	46,918	46,753	46,542	46,333	3,262	2,671	2,874	2,659	7.0	5.7	6.2	5.7
Kankakee.	52,263	52,721	51,926	52,377	2,970	2,707	2,706	2,769	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.3
Peoria.	170,033	170,160	168,391	169,335	8,752	7,449	7,965	7,668	5.1	4.4	4.7	4.5
Rockford.	158,040	159,782	156,274	158,874	12,167	9,505	11,195	9,452	7.7	5.9	7.2	5.9
Springfield.	104,396	105,455	104,364	104,667	4,972	4,051	4,457	4,123	4.8	3.8	4.3	3.9
Indiana.	3,300,707	3,370,756	3,307,033	3,392,900	95,516	75,665	83,343	96,657	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
Bloomington.	79,713	82,842	80,248	83,786	1,772	1,611	1,695	2,400	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.9
Columbus.	42,434	43,180	42,449	43,289	980	773	857	1,039	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen....................	115,775	118,389	116,372	118,882	2,321	2,376	2,056	3,141	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6
Evansville........................	155,968	158,560	155,515	159,163	4,652	3,592	4,116	4,528	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.8
Fort Wayne.......................	213,628	218,402	214,182	219,961	6,068	4,474	5,218	5,904	2.8	2.0	2.4	2.7
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.........	1,075,960	1,104,400	1,078,332	1,111,641	30,612	23,113	26,450	29,253	2.8	2.1	2.5	2.6
Kokomo...........................	34,001	33,541	33,511	33,730	2,003	1,359	1,514	1,620	5.9	4.1	4.5	4.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette.............	107,762	110,397	108,701	111,457	2,785	2,203	2,531	3,121	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.8
Michigan City-La Porte...............	45,781	46,046	45,831	46,251	1,805	1,327	1,565	1,597	3.9	2.9	3.4	3.5
Muncie...........................	51,714	53,298	51,620	53,882	1,645	1,255	1,464	1,700	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.2
South Bend-Mishawaka..............	152,118	157,720	152,303	158,252	5,360	4,339	4,607	5,233	3.5	2.8	3.0	3.3
Terre Haute.......................	70,845	71,654	71,172	71,868	2,359	1,888	2,106	2,401	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.3
Iowa..............................	1,672,970	1,713,022	1,682,867	1,725,693	57,248	40,654	55,581	44,868	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.6
Ames.............................	58,833	60,643	59,162	61,308	1,421	1,094	1,437	1,226	2.4	1.8	2.4	2.0
Cedar Rapids......................	141,137	143,893	141,055	144,248	5,885	4,186	5,471	4,336	4.2	2.9	3.9	3.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines.........	362,517	372,184	365,067	374,721	12,410	8,473	11,910	9,406	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.5
Dubuque..........................	54,485	55,567	54,817	56,473	1,879	1,465	2,001	1,689	3.4	2.6	3.7	3.0
Iowa City.........................	96,592	100,400	97,220	101,574	2,954	2,004	2,865	2,307	3.1	2.0	2.9	2.3
Sioux City........................	91,343	93,066	91,926	93,969	2,752	1,994	2,715	2,237	3.0	2.1	3.0	2.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls................	87,701	89,465	88,242	90,301	3,026	2,164	2,935	2,384	3.5	2.4	3.3	2.6
Kansas...........................	1,493,223	1,496,633	1,497,372	1,508,765	40,409	37,251	37,258	40,134	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
Lawrence..........................	65,624	65,261	66,307	65,988	1,650	1,583	1,533	1,701	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6
Manhattan........................	47,538	47,845	47,998	47,318	1,063	1,131	982	1,225	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.6
Topeka...........................	119,565	119,413	118,577	120,157	3,058	2,988	2,867	3,267	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
Wichita...........................	316,824	318,550	317,817	322,267	11,153	9,142	10,542	9,657	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.0
Kentucky..........................	2,040,806	2,056,120	2,047,911	2,055,306	89,926	69,264	88,149	80,166	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.9
Bowling Green.....................	83,393	84,368	83,748	84,595	3,369	2,743	3,337	3,231	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox..............	64,158	64,920	64,316	65,088	2,973	2,344	2,925	2,711	4.6	3.6	4.5	4.2
Lexington-Fayette...................	272,348	275,077	273,955	274,956	10,166	7,689	10,000	9,065	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.3
Louisville/Jefferson County...........	663,349	682,408	663,971	680,971	24,890	18,554	24,146	21,921	3.8	2.7	3.6	3.2
Owensboro........................	54,193	54,765	54,372	54,656	2,231	2,084	2,180	2,276	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.2
Louisiana.........................	2,064,521	2,092,643	2,063,998	2,089,775	104,415	73,778	88,817	63,803	5.1	3.5	4.3	3.1
Alexandria.........................	64,518	65,165	63,839	65,116	2,269	1,894	2,053	1,655	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.5
Baton Rouge.......................	421,705	421,649	419,581	420,794	18,151	13,317	15,735	11,485	4.3	3.2	3.7	2.7
Hammond.........................	55,727	56,705	55,387	56,482	3,514	2,441	2,857	2,092	6.3	4.3	5.2	3.7
Houma-Thibodaux..................	83,078	84,952	83,033	84,610	5,145	2,862	4,022	2,475	6.2	3.4	4.8	2.9
Lafayette.........................	213,638	216,900	212,346	216,358	9,250	6,907	8,114	6,049	4.3	3.2	3.8	2.8
Lake Charles......................	101,966	102,003	101,620	101,524	4,709	3,299	4,113	2,835	4.6	3.2	4.0	2.8
Monroe...........................	78,878	78,385	78,318	78,594	3,380	2,681	2,991	2,349	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.0
New Orleans-Metairie...............	570,201	598,866	581,315	598,757	36,043	22,808	29,401	19,522	6.3	3.8	5.1	3.3
Shreveport-Bossier City..............	186,092	186,659	183,951	186,388	8,609	6,730	7,657	5,830	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.1
Maine.............................	681,128	671,668	681,954	673,425	25,971	21,526	25,568	23,061	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.4
Bangor...........................	69,688	69,247	70,539	69,971	2,545	2,139	2,555	2,339	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.3
Lewiston-Auburn....................	54,425	53,388	54,912	53,923	2,329	1,775	2,242	1,915	4.3	3.3	4.1	3.6
Portland-South Portland..............	206,607	206,689	207,029	208,069	6,943	5,704	6,944	6,133	3.4	2.8	3.4	2.9
Maryland..........................	3,175,784	3,190,989	3,195,375	3,200,540	172,357	119,221	165,324	129,241	5.4	3.7	5.2	4.0
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson..........	1,481,402	1,503,314	1,492,105	1,505,036	77,616	55,242	74,873	59,951	5.2	3.7	5.0	4.0
California-Lexington Park.............	57,335	57,166	57,447	57,525	2,593	1,968	2,442	2,126	4.5	3.4	4.3	3.7
Cumberland.......................	42,974	42,076	43,160	42,596	2,222	1,733	2,139	1,917	5.2	4.1	5.0	4.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.............	132,306	133,551	133,395	133,787	5,374	4,217	5,076	4,575	4.1	3.2	3.8	3.4
Massachusetts......................	3,731,317	3,698,042	3,751,520	3,735,475	187,736	114,896	172,656	112,934	5.0	3.1	4.6	3.0
Barnstable Town....................	126,011	121,397	122,170	120,395	6,600	4,088	6,118	4,076	5.2	3.4	5.0	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua............	2,763,171	2,766,580	2,783,516	2,797,842	128,827	79,162	118,108	79,015	4.7	2.9	4.2	2.8
Leominster-Gardner..................	78,713	77,573	79,107	78,579	4,536	2,809	4,153	2,718	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.5
New Bedford.......................	84,521	82,253	84,575	82,541	5,419	3,705	5,033	3,563	6.4	4.5	6.0	4.3
Pittsfield..........................	40,886	38,726	40,862	39,038	2,434	1,477	2,262	1,436	6.0	3.8	5.5	3.7
Springfield........................	371,395	367,170	374,081	370,576	21,375	13,683	19,716	13,266	5.8	3.7	5.3	3.6
Worcester.........................	354,579	349,052	357,092	352,158	18,175	11,578	16,868	11,352	5.1	3.3	4.7	3.2
Michigan..........................	4,788,645	4,867,403	4,792,896	4,832,807	248,178	179,272	214,642	178,126	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.7
Ann Arbor.........................	188,995	196,854	190,298	195,700	7,236	6,574	6,087	6,415	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
Battle Creek.......................	58,587	59,934	58,819	59,003	3,294	2,812	2,957	2,671	5.6	4.7	5.0	4.5
Bay City..........................	47,565	48,732	47,455	48,052	2,335	2,194	2,082	2,169	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn..............	2,135,687	2,124,087	2,142,711	2,125,126	121,417	69,017	107,032	70,187	5.7	3.2	5.0	3.3
Flint..............................	172,504	176,161	171,770	174,142	11,882	9,720	10,177	9,488	6.9	5.5	5.9	5.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming..............	560,364	582,948	562,511	577,080	21,607	18,728	18,622	18,112	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.1
Jackson...........................	71,151	72,714	71,245	72,057	3,489	2,937	3,043	2,891	4.9	4.0	4.3	4.0
Kalamazoo-Portage..................	161,125	166,491	161,995	164,887	7,157	6,390	6,224	6,251	4.4	3.8	3.8	3.8
Lansing-East Lansing.................	233,209	244,066	233,322	243,481	12,662	9,101	8,992	8,821	5.4	3.7	3.9	3.6
Midland..........................	37,956	38,806	37,978	38,214	1,544	1,513	1,371	1,481	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9
Monroe...........................	71,803	73,498	71,852	73,095	3,997	3,177	3,106	3,192	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.4
Muskegon.........................	74,603	77,108	74,603	75,843	4,800	4,025	4,277	3,918	6.4	5.2	5.7	5.2
Niles-Benton Harbor.................	69,255	71,099	69,087	70,136	3,400	2,961	2,972	2,886	4.9	4.2	4.3	4.1
Saginaw..........................	80,512	82,229	80,326	81,451	5,092	4,353	4,413	4,249	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]
Michigan - Continued												
Minnesota............................	3,025,144	3,069,624	3,025,056	3,064,698	84,171	55,262	70,928	51,958	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.7
Duluth................................	138,759	140,013	138,224	139,214	4,197	3,387	3,690	3,097	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.2
Mankato-North Mankato..............	59,064	60,018	60,507	60,255	1,424	808	1,171	789	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington......	1,984,541	2,030,889	1,978,426	2,025,464	57,716	37,844	48,324	35,411	2.9	1.9	2.4	1.7
Rochester............................	124,888	126,940	124,326	126,642	2,887	1,899	2,422	1,772	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.4
St. Cloud............................	109,405	111,001	110,212	110,881	3,108	1,913	2,662	1,838	2.8	1.7	2.4	1.7
Mississippi...........................	1,251,041	1,257,501	1,247,904	1,249,773	58,538	47,014	51,926	42,805	4.7	3.7	4.2	3.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.............	165,299	166,936	165,214	165,880	7,979	6,288	7,135	5,712	4.8	3.8	4.3	3.4
Hattiesburg..........................	69,189	69,291	69,304	69,127	2,887	2,249	2,557	2,069	4.2	3.2	3.7	3.0
Jackson.............................	260,227	258,033	260,391	257,403	11,054	8,808	9,844	7,927	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.1
Missouri.............................	3,054,408	3,058,421	3,067,595	3,068,965	106,630	56,292	101,955	73,325	3.5	1.8	3.3	2.4
Cape Girardeau......................	47,203	47,267	47,584	47,390	1,374	883	1,488	1,113	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.3
Columbia............................	99,660	100,743	100,339	101,138	2,204	1,416	2,516	1,912	2.2	1.4	2.5	1.9
Jefferson City.......................	73,339	73,583	73,679	73,700	1,722	1,070	1,949	1,455	2.3	1.5	2.6	2.0
Joplin...............................	83,416	84,499	84,194	84,318	2,318	1,474	2,560	1,916	2.8	1.7	3.0	2.3
Kansas City..........................	1,139,880	1,139,330	1,137,664	1,146,489	42,673	24,874	34,848	30,396	3.7	2.2	3.1	2.7
St. Joseph...........................	60,816	60,694	61,496	60,968	1,658	1,032	1,724	1,324	2.7	1.7	2.8	2.2
St. Louis[2]..........................	1,455,313	1,457,175	1,462,032	1,466,551	55,410	33,123	52,251	38,964	3.8	2.3	3.6	2.7
Springfield...........................	237,280	239,129	239,176	240,959	5,959	3,715	6,621	4,934	2.5	1.6	2.8	2.0
Montana.............................	550,682	568,128	552,748	568,053	13,115	13,035	14,099	14,774	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6
Billings..............................	90,150	94,524	90,725	94,333	2,081	2,062	2,208	2,296	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4
Great Falls..........................	37,766	38,825	37,961	38,843	908	933	966	1,038	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7
Missoula............................	65,240	67,096	65,707	67,159	1,549	1,496	1,649	1,704	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
Nebraska............................	1,045,632	1,057,870	1,054,701	1,062,345	20,990	21,222	21,156	22,637	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Grand Island........................	44,864	44,412	44,995	44,426	918	882	957	930	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Lincoln..............................	188,466	191,043	190,026	192,045	3,583	3,613	3,623	3,866	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs.................	498,207	509,423	503,471	512,469	12,151	11,290	11,965	12,101	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.4
Nevada..............................	1,495,936	1,570,738	1,494,382	1,560,314	85,860	75,021	75,745	80,489	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.2
Carson City..........................	25,067	26,054	25,004	25,886	892	879	819	994	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.8
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise........	1,100,572	1,156,865	1,098,809	1,150,375	72,777	61,371	63,836	64,966	6.6	5.3	5.8	5.6
Reno................................	251,011	263,975	251,357	260,649	8,075	8,127	7,267	9,197	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.5
New Hampshire.......................	751,696	769,865	750,408	771,880	22,071	18,148	19,863	20,236	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
Dover-Durham.......................	83,634	85,015	84,039	85,765	2,305	1,962	2,050	2,156	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.5
Manchester..........................	117,769	122,026	117,841	122,919	3,314	2,761	2,984	3,092	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5
Portsmouth..........................	76,716	76,599	76,565	76,549	2,008	1,722	1,857	1,911	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.5
New Jersey...........................	4,629,616	4,691,164	4,643,268	4,755,344	263,017	129,496	231,421	137,344	5.7	2.8	5.0	2.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton..............	123,966	129,053	123,205	128,609	10,163	4,834	9,011	5,048	8.2	3.7	7.3	3.9
Ocean City..........................	50,323	50,974	45,194	46,123	3,084	1,714	2,976	2,036	6.1	3.4	6.6	4.4
Trenton.............................	210,918	212,100	212,257	215,561	9,845	4,928	8,625	5,249	4.7	2.3	4.1	2.4
Vineland-Bridgeton...................	68,909	68,533	68,451	69,927	4,761	2,570	4,174	2,718	6.9	3.8	6.1	3.9
New Mexico..........................	940,252	943,167	946,687	941,334	57,936	42,537	55,280	37,685	6.2	4.5	5.8	4.0
Albuquerque.........................	435,808	436,211	442,306	436,973	25,270	18,342	24,165	16,278	5.8	4.2	5.5	3.7
Farmington..........................	49,764	49,034	50,274	48,563	3,596	2,579	3,413	2,293	7.2	5.3	6.8	4.7
Las Cruces..........................	98,160	99,778	98,973	99,346	5,864	4,772	5,585	4,192	6.0	4.8	5.6	4.2
Santa Fe............................	72,464	72,615	72,810	72,010	3,973	2,811	3,808	2,540	5.5	3.9	5.2	3.5
New York............................	9,405,294	9,504,179	9,389,814	9,534,240	538,989	366,569	501,954	342,122	5.7	3.9	5.3	3.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.............	447,863	455,734	447,637	458,304	15,932	12,540	14,666	10,073	3.6	2.8	3.3	2.2
Binghamton..........................	102,987	106,366	102,622	106,847	4,196	3,327	3,966	2,737	4.1	3.1	3.9	2.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	529,347	545,399	527,444	546,030	23,312	18,190	21,997	14,801	4.4	3.3	4.2	2.7
Elmira...............................	34,503	34,984	34,234	34,906	1,487	1,192	1,377	957	4.3	3.4	4.0	2.7
Glens Falls..........................	58,870	59,258	57,850	58,573	2,172	1,587	1,988	1,312	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.2
Ithaca...............................	48,987	49,899	48,983	50,266	1,526	1,284	1,466	1,054	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.1
Kingston............................	86,678	88,844	86,400	89,480	3,308	2,449	3,038	1,972	3.8	2.8	3.5	2.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City.........	9,948,781	10,026,240	9,962,374	10,112,931	620,028	371,715	567,134	370,046	6.2	3.7	5.7	3.7
Rochester............................	515,474	527,520	516,082	525,320	20,805	16,211	19,195	13,050	4.0	3.1	3.7	2.5
Syracuse............................	303,688	311,137	302,185	312,431	12,205	9,647	11,358	7,726	4.0	3.1	3.8	2.5
Utica-Rome..........................	127,229	129,797	126,447	129,284	5,313	4,158	4,916	3,348	4.2	3.2	3.9	2.6
Watertown-Fort Drum.................	44,011	45,102	43,604	44,536	1,715	1,454	1,613	1,186	3.9	3.2	3.7	2.7
North Carolina........................	4,981,958	5,120,269	5,021,732	5,150,515	205,402	169,814	209,577	202,689	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.9
Asheville............................	229,613	235,700	231,718	236,815	7,730	6,326	7,918	7,814	3.4	2.7	3.4	3.3
Burlington...........................	81,377	83,099	81,893	83,321	3,339	2,766	3,391	3,254	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.9
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia...........	1,362,926	1,419,625	1,373,736	1,428,770	54,292	44,639	55,317	52,877	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.7
Durham-Chapel Hill..................	311,112	322,201	314,920	322,554	10,382	8,787	10,570	10,735	3.3	2.7	3.4	3.3
Fayetteville..........................	145,469	148,846	146,696	148,935	8,814	7,231	9,012	8,436	6.1	4.9	6.1	5.7
Goldsboro...........................	50,283	51,040	50,760	51,421	2,216	1,799	2,254	2,158	4.4	3.5	4.4	4.2
Greensboro-High Point...............	359,279	365,126	362,853	367,361	16,883	13,450	17,174	15,916	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.3
Greenville...........................	88,060	88,545	89,011	88,989	3,866	3,258	3,918	3,743	4.4	3.7	4.4	4.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.............	168,187	171,709	169,389	172,412	6,733	5,322	6,708	6,523	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.8
Jacksonville..........................	65,566	66,726	65,838	67,211	2,831	2,587	2,901	3,111	4.3	3.9	4.4	4.6
New Bern............................	50,276	50,573	50,702	50,849	1,942	1,668	2,004	2,049	3.9	3.3	4.0	4.0
Raleigh.............................	733,168	765,732	739,630	768,396	25,074	21,454	25,730	25,649	3.4	2.8	3.5	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]
North Carolina - Continued												
Rocky Mount..........................	62,478	61,340	62,917	61,986	4,094	3,370	4,178	3,838	6.6	5.5	6.6	6.2
Wilmington..........................	153,440	158,140	154,678	158,568	5,373	4,681	5,500	5,649	3.5	3.0	3.6	3.6
Winston-Salem......................	321,571	326,343	324,608	330,001	13,133	10,607	13,197	12,703	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.8
North Dakota..........................	407,354	408,551	406,864	407,396	10,655	6,806	9,723	6,798	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.7
Bismarck............................	70,497	70,582	70,124	70,148	1,665	1,127	1,481	1,109	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.6
Fargo................................	144,358	144,904	144,329	143,719	2,955	1,971	2,595	1,962	2.0	1.4	1.8	1.4
Grand Forks.........................	52,732	52,291	54,155	52,820	1,273	822	1,127	797	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.5
Ohio...................................	5,717,793	5,736,733	5,743,675	5,737,765	247,440	218,370	226,908	232,718	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.1
Akron................................	345,893	345,648	347,711	346,057	15,155	12,959	13,827	13,815	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon....................	192,996	192,252	193,201	192,761	8,288	7,207	7,625	7,709	4.3	3.7	3.9	4.0
Cincinnati..........................	1,126,373	1,118,236	1,125,935	1,120,233	43,869	36,862	40,607	40,297	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.6
Cleveland-Elyria....................	1,011,535	1,032,348	1,020,547	1,032,673	50,607	46,681	46,454	49,893	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8
Columbus............................	1,111,333	1,118,983	1,118,886	1,119,631	42,405	36,672	38,778	39,206	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.5
Dayton..............................	381,382	379,940	382,975	380,975	16,475	14,300	15,289	15,261	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.0
Lima................................	47,058	46,684	46,869	46,478	2,638	1,902	2,029	2,071	5.6	4.1	4.3	4.5
Mansfield...........................	51,067	50,929	51,288	51,101	2,447	2,103	2,214	2,266	4.8	4.1	4.3	4.4
Springfield.........................	62,016	61,458	62,770	61,696	2,802	2,369	3,126	2,504	4.5	3.9	5.0	4.1
Toledo..............................	294,533	298,359	295,694	300,503	13,902	12,197	12,554	12,667	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville[1].............	50,064	49,835	50,119	49,721	2,552	2,407	2,363	2,459	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman........	228,802	226,079	229,093	226,120	12,250	10,073	11,369	10,419	5.4	4.5	5.0	4.6
Oklahoma.............................	1,849,513	1,875,540	1,855,586	1,887,392	51,315	62,795	50,269	65,554	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
Enid................................	26,523	26,460	26,720	26,792	654	837	645	925	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.5
Lawton..............................	49,901	50,187	49,967	50,349	1,555	2,050	1,508	2,104	3.1	4.1	3.0	4.2
Oklahoma City.......................	697,476	712,729	698,651	711,995	18,197	22,115	17,547	23,294	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.3
Tulsa...............................	480,706	492,313	479,859	490,096	13,910	16,796	14,023	17,356	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.5
Oregon...............................	2,152,254	2,199,354	2,158,592	2,203,685	91,620	87,926	82,840	89,019	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0
Albany..............................	60,488	61,241	60,778	61,942	2,852	2,740	2,601	2,754	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.4
Bend-Redmond........................	103,049	104,832	103,207	104,894	4,164	4,058	3,827	4,103	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9
Corvallis...........................	47,579	48,336	48,298	49,521	1,590	1,697	1,434	1,759	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.6
Eugene..............................	181,609	184,380	182,687	186,197	8,392	8,217	7,563	8,434	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.5
Grants Pass.........................	36,923	37,421	37,012	37,473	1,867	1,930	1,702	1,978	5.1	5.2	4.6	5.3
Medford.............................	107,880	108,503	108,827	108,538	4,750	4,766	4,242	4,817	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.........	1,343,042	1,386,263	1,356,097	1,396,619	57,132	51,018	51,920	51,692	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7
Salem...............................	211,558	212,170	210,593	211,060	8,723	8,551	7,856	8,854	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.2
Pennsylvania..........................	6,381,131	6,470,848	6,398,735	6,498,553	352,307	222,503	340,176	217,131	5.5	3.4	5.3	3.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton...........	446,062	458,844	452,282	462,264	24,583	15,175	23,781	14,864	5.5	3.3	5.3	3.2
Altoona.............................	58,774	59,746	58,845	59,869	2,982	1,919	2,949	1,887	5.1	3.2	5.0	3.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick..................	42,066	42,161	42,453	42,492	1,956	1,343	1,965	1,352	4.6	3.2	4.6	3.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro............	76,579	77,161	76,854	78,245	3,338	2,111	3,250	2,122	4.4	2.7	4.2	2.7
East Stroudsburg....................	81,282	82,572	81,632	82,544	5,658	4,053	5,411	3,888	7.0	4.9	6.6	4.7
Erie................................	125,517	127,440	125,718	127,721	7,617	4,890	7,407	4,755	6.1	3.8	5.9	3.7
Gettysburg..........................	54,232	55,170	54,867	55,911	2,018	1,287	1,975	1,266	3.7	2.3	3.6	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.................	300,299	310,347	301,697	312,835	14,143	8,693	13,703	8,543	4.7	2.8	4.5	2.7
Johnstown...........................	55,303	55,586	55,228	55,869	3,302	2,169	3,204	2,110	6.0	3.9	5.8	3.8
Lancaster...........................	284,490	285,981	285,869	288,039	12,212	7,506	11,827	7,337	4.3	2.6	4.1	2.5
Lebanon.............................	72,261	74,118	72,643	75,186	3,389	2,037	3,251	1,973	4.7	2.7	4.5	2.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.......	3,140,504	3,197,198	3,154,818	3,218,083	176,567	108,527	166,415	108,638	5.6	3.4	5.3	3.4
Pittsburgh..........................	1,174,900	1,188,280	1,172,082	1,191,679	64,982	40,568	62,103	39,959	5.5	3.4	5.3	3.4
Reading.............................	209,750	211,139	210,470	212,270	12,078	7,299	11,861	7,148	5.8	3.5	5.6	3.4
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton......	271,487	275,874	273,891	276,617	17,961	11,616	17,325	11,216	6.6	4.2	6.3	4.1
State College.......................	76,947	77,837	77,909	78,694	2,957	2,011	2,922	1,960	3.8	2.6	3.8	2.5
Williamsport........................	54,705	54,797	54,477	55,007	3,163	1,994	3,067	1,931	5.8	3.6	5.6	3.5
York-Hanover........................	232,925	239,179	234,272	239,814	10,937	6,804	10,550	6,630	4.7	2.8	4.5	2.8
Rhode Island..........................	573,898	581,608	570,921	577,410	27,325	19,232	23,649	18,909	4.8	3.3	4.1	3.3
Providence-Warwick..................	707,628	712,732	705,036	709,375	34,647	23,953	30,481	23,444	4.9	3.4	4.3	3.3
South Carolina........................	2,353,513	2,376,277	2,369,070	2,384,051	78,136	71,892	79,132	84,605	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5
Charleston-North Charleston.........	394,940	408,854	397,958	409,868	11,534	10,890	11,872	12,757	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1
Columbia............................	396,276	395,998	399,760	396,043	12,358	11,466	12,339	13,497	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4
Florence............................	95,541	92,971	95,866	93,159	3,348	2,980	3,328	3,433	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.........	430,670	439,707	434,026	442,783	12,415	11,820	12,732	14,076	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.2
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort. . .	88,530	88,821	88,861	88,984	2,421	2,506	2,531	2,938	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach...........................	204,602	207,052	204,478	206,922	8,688	7,620	8,938	9,030	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.4
Spartanburg.........................	166,234	168,060	167,617	168,856	5,738	5,003	5,731	5,997	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.6
Sumter..............................	42,097	40,716	42,179	40,871	1,636	1,499	1,639	1,769	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3
South Dakota..........................	469,261	476,621	472,696	479,117	11,782	8,659	12,453	10,129	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.1
Rapid City..........................	78,121	79,053	76,980	78,834	2,068	1,520	2,171	1,732	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.2
Sioux Falls.........................	158,762	164,345	159,887	164,219	3,495	2,541	3,657	2,958	2.2	1.5	2.3	1.8
Tennessee.............................	3,320,544	3,337,582	3,338,461	3,334,925	119,452	101,424	111,419	115,497	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.5
Chattanooga.........................	275,090	272,715	277,220	273,322	8,467	7,691	8,386	9,040	3.1	2.8	3.0	3.3
Clarksville.........................	118,256	118,586	119,743	118,103	5,039	4,263	4,804	4,780	4.3	3.6	4.0	4.0
Cleveland...........................	57,032	56,694	57,442	56,587	1,915	1,739	1,841	2,020	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]
Tennessee - Continued												
Jackson................................	64,023	63,221	64,166	63,386	2,312	1,877	2,094	2,210	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.5
Johnson City............................	92,312	92,404	92,864	92,701	2,936	2,780	2,820	3,199	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol..............	132,918	132,668	133,585	132,769	4,554	3,991	4,225	4,564	3.4	3.0	3.2	3.4
Knoxville..............................	432,394	441,307	435,897	440,253	12,232	11,711	11,825	13,632	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.1
Memphis................................	637,045	640,681	638,195	636,296	33,437	26,559	30,746	28,405	5.2	4.1	4.8	4.5
Morristown.............................	52,222	52,736	52,712	52,728	1,766	1,615	1,726	1,910	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.........................	1,100,348	1,124,903	1,108,278	1,127,395	33,764	27,222	30,908	30,854	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.7
Texas..................................	14,257,887	14,538,098	14,309,311	14,631,154	721,589	556,395	685,248	549,764	5.1	3.8	4.8	3.8
Abilene................................	79,216	78,736	79,447	78,802	3,239	2,529	3,138	2,563	4.1	3.2	3.9	3.3
Amarillo...............................	133,201	132,267	134,239	133,410	4,683	3,668	4,487	3,786	3.5	2.8	3.3	2.8
Austin-Round Rock......................	1,318,975	1,353,993	1,332,740	1,366,158	47,420	38,077	45,278	38,558	3.6	2.8	3.4	2.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur...................	164,549	164,615	164,505	165,233	14,092	10,360	13,174	9,690	8.6	6.3	8.0	5.9
Brownsville-Harlingen..................	174,751	174,068	173,622	174,100	12,684	10,089	12,043	9,686	7.3	5.8	6.9	5.6
College Station-Bryan..................	137,183	138,021	139,251	140,828	5,203	4,234	5,053	4,312	3.8	3.1	3.6	3.1
Corpus Christi.........................	201,609	201,228	201,824	202,583	13,189	9,991	12,446	9,643	6.5	5.0	6.2	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington............	4,110,367	4,253,726	4,135,168	4,293,893	185,253	144,620	175,399	144,238	4.5	3.4	4.2	3.4
El Paso................................	366,243	362,425	367,461	364,187	20,135	15,771	19,466	15,707	5.5	4.4	5.3	4.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land..	3,431,659	3,520,622	3,438,117	3,541,896	196,116	148,352	185,957	144,620	5.7	4.2	5.4	4.1
Killeen-Temple.........................	180,796	181,483	181,944	182,716	9,455	7,702	9,131	7,741	5.2	4.2	5.0	4.2
Laredo.................................	116,630	117,443	116,940	117,803	6,393	4,440	6,171	4,452	5.5	3.8	5.3	3.8
Longview...............................	96,432	95,884	96,252	96,527	5,394	4,094	5,210	4,070	5.6	4.3	5.4	4.2
Lubbock................................	166,015	167,564	166,546	168,000	6,668	5,227	6,397	5,291	4.0	3.1	3.8	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission...............	365,552	369,210	364,635	368,521	30,013	24,608	28,072	22,555	8.2	6.7	7.7	6.1
Midland................................	102,887	103,820	102,899	104,155	5,020	3,119	4,733	3,070	4.9	3.0	4.6	2.9
Odessa.................................	80,564	80,671	80,586	81,006	5,630	3,493	5,328	3,398	7.0	4.3	6.6	4.2
San Angelo.............................	54,564	54,401	54,743	54,523	2,427	1,773	2,314	1,799	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels..............	1,213,262	1,231,098	1,216,586	1,242,253	56,668	43,600	53,812	43,796	4.7	3.5	4.4	3.5
Sherman-Denison........................	65,847	66,975	66,014	67,332	2,816	2,293	2,653	2,292	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.4
Texarkana..............................	63,036	63,542	63,173	63,762	2,955	2,729	2,759	2,510	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.9
Tyler..................................	109,737	111,165	110,633	112,009	5,074	3,936	4,823	3,973	4.6	3.5	4.4	3.5
Victoria...............................	44,098	43,679	44,201	43,892	2,544	1,842	2,433	1,829	5.8	4.2	5.5	4.2
Waco...................................	129,771	131,074	130,481	131,506	5,715	4,425	5,453	4,488	4.4	3.4	4.2	3.4
Wichita Falls..........................	63,988	63,865	63,578	64,138	2,956	2,263	2,806	2,303	4.6	3.5	4.4	3.6
Utah...................................	1,687,530	1,746,590	1,694,988	1,753,847	34,707	32,509	33,968	35,708	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
Logan..................................	77,010	79,628	77,747	80,538	1,181	1,262	1,228	1,412	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8
Ogden-Clearfield.......................	343,768	354,898	344,906	355,851	6,849	6,501	6,686	7,149	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0
Provo-Orem.............................	341,296	359,291	344,487	360,398	6,010	6,103	6,052	6,823	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.9
St. George.............................	84,524	87,792	84,595	88,088	1,860	1,746	1,795	1,850	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Salt Lake City.........................	692,321	709,533	695,530	714,010	14,960	13,574	14,399	14,811	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.1
Vermont................................	327,455	335,294	328,015	334,772	9,658	6,962	7,088	6,076	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington............	120,931	125,739	121,514	126,299	3,157	2,231	2,297	1,959	2.6	1.8	1.9	1.6
Virginia...............................	4,236,658	4,339,420	4,264,078	4,371,251	143,288	111,132	130,088	120,308	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	91,862	94,407	92,833	94,748	2,675	2,249	2,451	2,578	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.7
Charlottesville........................	116,698	118,216	118,087	120,007	3,539	2,751	3,182	3,081	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.6
Harrisonburg...........................	65,891	65,939	66,834	67,281	1,898	1,648	1,832	1,863	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.8
Lynchburg..............................	117,246	119,722	117,997	120,755	4,166	3,438	3,927	3,752	3.6	2.9	3.3	3.1
Richmond...............................	662,697	669,410	663,134	673,603	24,583	19,029	22,443	20,150	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.0
Roanoke................................	151,410	152,428	152,013	153,028	5,118	3,902	5,009	4,247	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro....................	58,293	59,231	58,687	59,902	1,794	1,399	1,550	1,514	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News...	824,172	838,890	821,560	839,136	33,081	24,887	30,491	26,426	4.0	3.0	3.7	3.1
Winchester.............................	74,208	75,164	75,341	76,169	1,932	1,631	1,872	1,822	2.6	2.2	2.5	2.4
Washington.............................	3,943,513	4,005,274	3,958,555	4,024,508	180,502	142,631	164,713	147,097	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.7
Bellingham.............................	113,652	114,942	116,079	116,524	5,966	4,530	5,445	4,707	5.2	3.9	4.7	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale...................	127,807	127,860	130,238	130,810	5,668	4,582	5,341	4,827	4.4	3.6	4.1	3.7
Kennewick-Richland.....................	150,336	152,678	150,895	153,050	7,562	6,037	6,919	6,237	5.0	4.0	4.6	4.1
Longview...............................	48,000	48,791	48,890	49,670	2,744	2,288	2,496	2,393	5.7	4.7	5.1	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.................	62,435	62,473	63,153	62,682	3,370	2,542	3,151	2,650	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.2
Olympia-Tumwater.......................	145,572	144,544	147,949	147,152	6,575	5,422	6,172	5,722	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue................	2,174,649	2,228,198	2,170,086	2,228,514	93,821	72,123	84,073	73,597	4.3	3.2	3.9	3.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.................	285,582	288,198	291,459	290,802	13,330	10,927	12,282	11,239	4.7	3.8	4.2	3.9
Walla Walla............................	34,149	33,383	34,949	34,471	1,327	1,127	1,234	1,143	3.9	3.4	3.5	3.3
Wenatchee..............................	69,098	68,149	68,032	67,856	2,860	2,263	2,704	2,395	4.1	3.3	4.0	3.5
Yakima.................................	138,579	139,081	136,468	137,157	7,194	6,085	6,727	6,403	5.2	4.4	4.9	4.7
West Virginia..........................	793,178	793,334	795,132	795,294	30,377	25,367	28,468	26,512	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3
Beckley................................	46,419	46,772	46,440	47,046	1,913	1,523	1,796	1,617	4.1	3.3	3.9	3.4
Charleston.............................	91,475	90,900	91,053	91,057	3,744	2,985	3,457	3,047	4.1	3.3	3.8	3.3
Huntington-Ashland....................	144,695	143,796	145,582	144,057	6,193	5,142	5,862	5,541	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.8
Morgantown.............................	72,611	74,068	73,364	75,018	2,436	1,969	2,291	2,086	3.4	2.7	3.1	2.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....................	38,754	39,374	38,840	39,579	1,552	1,330	1,452	1,394	4.0	3.4	3.7	3.5
Wheeling...............................	61,140	61,601	61,519	61,737	2,756	2,463	2,550	2,540	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.1
Wisconsin..............................	3,140,602	3,089,120	3,140,634	3,067,625	94,729	97,806	84,447	86,430	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]
Wisconsin - Continued												
Appleton..........................	132,669	131,208	133,118	131,125	3,201	3,503	2,898	3,004	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.3
Eau Claire........................	94,087	92,027	94,031	91,566	2,390	2,616	2,156	2,256	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Fond du Lac.......................	57,379	56,400	57,607	56,048	1,447	1,554	1,290	1,341	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.4
Green Bay.........................	174,417	172,037	174,751	171,869	4,753	5,058	4,281	4,441	2.7	2.9	2.4	2.6
Janesville-Beloit...................	86,915	85,426	86,990	84,993	3,335	3,149	2,973	2,874	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.4
La Crosse-Onalaska................	77,934	76,864	78,210	76,513	1,802	1,947	1,612	1,673	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.2
Madison..........................	400,611	397,723	401,458	396,109	9,322	10,245	8,425	8,762	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.......	826,514	812,856	824,164	806,934	30,879	29,658	27,122	26,788	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3
Oshkosh-Neenah....................	93,328	92,008	93,489	91,834	2,418	2,644	2,185	2,296	2.6	2.9	2.3	2.5
Racine............................	99,074	96,641	98,607	95,652	3,858	3,669	3,355	3,287	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.4
Sheboygan........................	62,333	61,763	62,404	61,391	1,592	1,718	1,408	1,488	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4
Wausau...........................	74,385	72,679	74,359	72,295	1,743	1,993	1,564	1,651	2.3	2.7	2.1	2.3
Wyoming..........................	290,526	291,962	290,544	290,043	9,980	8,963	10,124	9,256	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2
Casper...........................	38,460	38,364	38,953	38,366	1,802	1,436	1,798	1,444	4.7	3.7	4.6	3.8
Cheyenne.........................	49,002	49,426	49,518	49,365	1,579	1,526	1,569	1,556	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Puerto Rico........................	1,191,047	–	1,189,113	1,186,327	94,713	–	84,952	76,981	8.0	–	7.1	6.5
Aguadilla-Isabela...................	95,103	–	94,744	94,426	9,116	–	8,163	8,315	9.6	–	8.6	8.8
Arecibo...........................	57,986	–	57,817	57,379	4,606	–	4,244	4,275	7.9	–	7.3	7.5
Guayama..........................	21,453	–	21,349	21,280	1,836	–	1,661	1,678	8.6	–	7.8	7.9
Mayaguez.........................	30,065	–	30,006	29,640	2,655	–	2,417	2,171	8.8	–	8.1	7.3
Ponce............................	101,406	–	100,711	100,570	9,994	–	8,976	8,940	9.9	–	8.9	8.9
San German.......................	38,586	–	38,495	38,114	3,798	–	3,370	3,278	9.8	–	8.8	8.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas...........	799,865	–	799,470	799,587	57,717	–	51,657	44,159	7.2	–	6.5	5.5

[1] For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

[2] The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

p Preliminary

– Data not available

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division[1]

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
					September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022p	2021	2022	2021	2022p	2021	2022	2021	2022p
California	19,040,914	19,285,852	19,083,729	19,213,495	1,166,742	719,106	1,109,420	726,345	6.1	3.7	5.8	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,580,001	6,546,960	6,570,413	6,503,822	459,838	265,168	428,409	262,917	7.0	4.1	6.5	4.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,565,101	1,603,817	1,569,849	1,604,026	77,478	43,912	73,329	44,278	5.0	2.7	4.7	2.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,014,900	4,943,143	5,000,564	4,899,796	382,360	221,256	355,080	218,639	7.6	4.5	7.1	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,480,671	2,549,885	2,491,593	2,547,281	113,842	65,171	108,464	66,195	4.6	2.6	4.4	2.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,360,041	1,385,760	1,363,931	1,385,034	70,408	41,110	67,339	41,889	5.2	3.0	4.9	3.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	990,490	1,034,054	996,644	1,032,992	38,751	21,231	36,647	21,406	3.9	2.1	3.7	2.1
San Rafael	130,140	130,071	131,018	129,255	4,683	2,830	4,478	2,900	3.6	2.2	3.4	2.2
District of Columbia	383,024	376,477	384,506	371,734	25,051	17,189	23,819	17,229	6.5	4.6	6.2	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,343,964	3,354,075	3,364,318	3,372,771	147,875	103,315	137,192	110,782	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	681,424	682,682	685,286	685,320	33,959	23,288	32,126	24,835	5.0	3.4	4.7	3.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,662,540	2,671,393	2,679,032	2,687,451	113,916	80,027	105,066	85,947	4.3	3.0	3.9	3.2
Florida	10,430,159	10,816,062	10,465,889	10,830,199	413,389	276,648	380,578	287,306	4.0	2.6	3.6	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,094,196	3,170,012	3,111,499	3,193,087	131,097	73,855	117,069	71,851	4.2	2.3	3.8	2.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,038,849	1,083,770	1,047,793	1,085,572	43,766	27,854	40,471	28,390	4.2	2.6	3.9	2.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,316,536	1,312,712	1,319,183	1,331,757	58,789	25,576	50,216	22,780	4.5	1.9	3.8	1.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	738,811	773,530	744,523	775,758	28,542	20,425	26,382	20,681	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.7
Illinois	6,321,229	6,412,757	6,359,118	6,401,123	320,836	283,304	306,608	277,140	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,790,371	4,888,248	4,835,640	4,888,666	243,644	217,347	236,209	210,425	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,696,305	3,775,458	3,742,660	3,781,670	195,291	176,768	192,712	167,763	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.4
Elgin	313,825	319,290	313,504	316,031	15,451	12,956	14,047	13,351	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.2
Gary[3]	323,810	330,193	324,493	332,548	13,524	10,854	11,944	12,489	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.8
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	456,431	463,307	454,983	458,417	19,378	16,769	17,506	16,822	4.2	3.6	3.8	3.7
Massachusetts	3,731,317	3,698,042	3,751,520	3,735,475	187,736	114,896	172,656	112,934	5.0	3.1	4.6	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,763,171	2,766,580	2,783,516	2,797,842	128,827	79,162	118,108	79,015	4.7	2.9	4.2	2.8
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,654,115	1,656,523	1,668,466	1,676,789	75,647	44,907	69,328	44,772	4.6	2.7	4.2	2.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	108,650	107,518	109,072	108,516	6,571	4,057	5,943	3,845	6.0	3.8	5.4	3.5
Framingham	155,514	155,173	156,972	156,653	6,287	3,881	5,803	3,896	4.0	2.5	3.7	2.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	116,148	116,308	116,692	117,451	4,808	3,220	4,432	3,361	4.1	2.8	3.8	2.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	99,308	98,508	99,800	99,343	6,887	4,360	6,319	4,186	6.9	4.4	6.3	4.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	194,522	195,334	195,991	198,162	9,172	5,782	8,425	5,769	4.7	3.0	4.3	2.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	85,188	83,603	85,625	84,461	5,169	3,100	4,722	2,914	6.1	3.7	5.5	3.5
Nashua[2]	173,329	179,971	173,453	180,654	5,283	4,311	4,838	4,798	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	91,192	89,667	91,757	91,131	4,544	2,711	4,157	2,698	5.0	3.0	4.5	3.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	85,205	83,975	85,688	84,682	4,459	2,833	4,141	2,776	5.2	3.4	4.8	3.3
Michigan	4,788,645	4,867,403	4,792,896	4,832,807	248,178	179,272	214,642	178,126	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,135,687	2,124,087	2,142,711	2,125,126	121,417	69,017	107,032	70,187	5.7	3.2	5.0	3.3
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	803,307	792,005	809,328	794,402	58,915	31,695	52,466	32,918	7.3	4.0	6.5	4.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,332,380	1,332,082	1,333,385	1,330,722	62,502	37,322	54,567	37,268	4.7	2.8	4.1	2.8
New York	9,405,294	9,504,179	9,389,814	9,534,240	538,989	366,569	501,954	342,122	5.7	3.9	5.3	3.6
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,948,781	10,026,240	9,962,374	10,112,931	620,028	371,715	567,134	370,046	6.2	3.7	5.7	3.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County	191,553	197,279	191,647	197,743	7,057	5,473	6,540	4,378	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,484,092	1,537,613	1,483,452	1,539,538	55,256	41,959	50,854	33,835	3.7	2.7	3.4	2.2
Newark[3]	1,265,650	1,278,332	1,273,212	1,298,489	72,594	36,389	64,078	38,408	5.7	2.8	5.0	3.0
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	7,007,486	7,013,016	7,014,063	7,077,161	485,121	287,894	445,662	293,425	6.9	4.1	6.4	4.1
Pennsylvania	6,381,131	6,470,848	6,398,735	6,498,553	352,307	222,503	340,176	217,131	5.5	3.4	5.3	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	3,140,504	3,197,198	3,154,818	3,218,083	176,567	108,527	166,415	108,638	5.6	3.4	5.3	3.4
Camden[3]	662,727	681,179	667,294	690,860	36,069	18,652	31,816	19,769	5.4	2.7	4.8	2.9
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,080,658	1,102,482	1,083,417	1,108,147	46,397	29,670	44,979	29,322	4.3	2.7	4.2	2.6
Philadelphia	1,016,798	1,027,815	1,018,310	1,029,880	74,917	46,013	71,346	44,135	7.4	4.5	7.0	4.3
Wilmington[3]	380,321	385,722	385,797	389,196	19,184	14,192	18,274	15,412	5.0	3.7	4.7	4.0
Texas	14,257,887	14,538,098	14,309,311	14,631,154	721,589	556,395	685,248	549,764	5.1	3.8	4.8	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,110,367	4,253,726	4,135,168	4,293,893	185,253	144,620	175,399	144,238	4.5	3.4	4.2	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,785,072	2,894,638	2,801,992	2,918,774	123,970	97,094	117,285	96,992	4.5	3.4	4.2	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,325,295	1,359,088	1,333,176	1,375,119	61,283	47,526	58,114	47,246	4.6	3.5	4.4	3.4
Washington	3,943,513	4,005,274	3,958,555	4,024,508	180,502	142,631	164,713	147,097	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,174,649	2,228,198	2,170,086	2,228,514	93,821	72,123	84,073	73,597	4.3	3.2	3.9	3.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,725,444	1,779,901	1,717,443	1,774,165	69,456	53,150	61,843	53,981	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.0
Tacoma-Lakewood	449,205	448,297	452,643	454,349	24,365	18,973	22,230	19,616	5.4	4.2	4.9	4.3

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

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NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022ᴾ	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᴾ	Level change	Percent change
Alabama..	2,038.3	2,094.2	2,064.7	2,111.3	46.6	2.3
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.............................	46.2	47.1	46.4	47.4	1.0	2.2
Auburn-Opelika...	67.0	69.2	67.8	69.3	1.5	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover.....................................	534.6	557.3	544.6	558.9	14.3	2.6
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley..................................	80.9	81.2	81.4	81.9	0.5	0.6
Decatur..	56.6	58.1	57.1	58.3	1.2	2.1
Dothan...	59.4	60.8	59.9	61.2	1.3	2.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals.................................	55.9	57.2	56.4	57.5	1.1	2.0
Gadsden...	33.2	34.1	33.6	34.3	0.7	2.1
Huntsville..	250.9	257.9	254.1	259.5	5.4	2.1
Mobile...	185.6	185.5	187.2	187.7	0.5	0.3
Montgomery..	173.5	178.0	175.3	178.7	3.4	1.9
Tuscaloosa...	106.6	109.2	107.1	109.7	2.6	2.4
Alaska...	320.5	329.3	310.9	318.3	7.4	2.4
Anchorage...	172.4	180.3	170.5	178.4	7.9	4.6
Fairbanks..	36.5	37.8	36.3	37.5	1.2	3.3
Arizona..	2,988.0	3,096.4	3,021.8	3,127.4	105.6	3.5
Flagstaff...	67.2	70.5	67.7	70.4	2.7	4.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman...............................	54.1	55.5	54.3	55.7	1.4	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale................................	2,230.8	2,321.9	2,257.9	2,347.1	89.2	4.0
Prescott...	67.0	70.0	67.7	70.6	2.9	4.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas....................................	33.8	34.4	33.9	34.5	0.6	1.8
Tucson..	383.7	392.0	386.3	395.5	9.2	2.4
Yuma..	57.9	60.5	58.9	61.1	2.2	3.7
Arkansas..	1,291.6	1,326.9	1,305.2	1,334.7	29.5	2.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers...........................	275.6	288.7	279.1	292.0	12.9	4.6
Fort Smith...	110.7	113.6	111.6	114.0	2.4	2.2
Hot Springs..	38.8	39.5	39.1	39.5	0.4	1.0
Jonesboro..	60.6	61.8	61.5	62.5	1.0	1.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway......................	360.6	371.5	364.1	373.7	9.6	2.6
Pine Bluff..	31.0	31.6	31.3	31.6	0.3	1.0
California..	16,911.9	17,634.2	17,149.2	17,840.3	691.1	4.0
Bakersfield..	272.4	278.3	276.2	281.9	5.7	2.1
Chico..	76.1	77.6	76.7	78.3	1.6	2.1
El Centro..	53.9	55.6	54.9	56.1	1.2	2.2
Fresno..	364.0	374.7	367.8	378.4	10.6	2.9
Hanford-Corcoran.......................................	40.4	41.5	40.6	41.6	1.0	2.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim........................	5,959.8	6,221.1	6,028.5	6,302.7	274.2	4.5
Madera..	41.1	42.1	41.4	42.2	0.8	1.9
Merced..	71.3	73.0	71.2	73.2	2.0	2.8
Modesto...	180.5	183.9	180.1	184.5	4.4	2.4
Napa..	70.3	71.8	70.4	72.0	1.6	2.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura..........................	300.1	310.6	301.4	314.5	13.1	4.3
Redding...	67.2	69.6	68.2	70.5	2.3	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario........................	1,573.2	1,665.0	1,606.5	1,692.6	86.1	5.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade....................	1,015.8	1,051.3	1,026.1	1,060.8	34.7	3.4
Salinas..	138.9	141.8	140.6	142.1	1.5	1.1
San Diego-Carlsbad.....................................	1,454.9	1,515.0	1,484.5	1,529.0	44.5	3.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.........................	2,354.8	2,464.0	2,384.6	2,493.8	109.2	4.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.........................	1,112.4	1,170.3	1,129.8	1,187.3	57.5	5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.............	115.8	118.5	118.5	119.1	0.6	0.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.................................	98.0	101.5	100.3	102.9	2.6	2.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara..............................	188.8	196.5	192.3	200.2	7.9	4.1
Santa Rosa..	198.3	204.5	199.4	206.8	7.4	3.7
Stockton-Lodi..	257.1	264.4	257.7	267.9	10.2	4.0
Vallejo-Fairfield..	134.2	137.5	135.5	139.3	3.8	2.8
Visalia-Porterville......................................	132.6	136.7	133.5	136.9	3.4	2.5
Yuba City..	48.2	48.9	48.7	48.8	0.1	0.2
Colorado..	2,772.8	2,878.9	2,787.2	2,905.2	118.0	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022ᵖ	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	Level change	Percent change
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder	197.0	205.4	199.4	207.1	7.7	3.9
Colorado Springs	305.4	313.0	306.3	315.9	9.6	3.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,528.0	1,578.5	1,538.0	1,601.8	63.8	4.1
Fort Collins	175.6	180.2	176.3	182.3	6.0	3.4
Grand Junction	66.0	67.1	66.1	67.5	1.4	2.1
Greeley	106.1	107.9	106.8	109.1	2.3	2.2
Pueblo	63.5	65.2	64.0	65.8	1.8	2.8
Connecticut	1,629.3	1,674.1	1,646.6	1,685.4	38.8	2.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	387.7	400.2	393.6	402.8	9.2	2.3
Danbury	74.6	76.5	75.1	76.8	1.7	2.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	563.0	573.4	569.1	579.1	10.0	1.8
New Haven	289.6	298.0	294.1	303.0	8.9	3.0
Norwich-New London-Westerly	120.1	122.2	119.9	122.1	2.2	1.8
Waterbury	65.8	66.3	65.7	67.1	1.4	2.1
Delaware	450.8	463.5	454.4	466.0	11.6	2.6
Dover	69.0	70.6	69.6	70.7	1.1	1.6
Salisbury[1]	165.9	168.2	163.5	165.3	1.8	1.1
District of Columbia	752.8	768.5	763.7	773.3	9.6	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,232.1	3,315.2	3,272.6	3,336.9	64.3	2.0
Florida	8,979.3	9,462.8	9,100.7	9,570.2	469.5	5.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	284.2	295.1	289.0	298.2	9.2	3.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	121.9	125.9	122.5	126.1	3.6	2.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	209.4	217.9	211.1	219.6	8.5	4.0
Gainesville	149.4	153.8	150.6	154.8	4.2	2.8
Homosassa Springs	33.2	33.2	33.4	33.4	0.0	0.0
Jacksonville	737.3	775.0	746.6	782.3	35.7	4.8
Lakeland-Winter Haven	256.5	265.6	259.9	266.9	7.0	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,672.0	2,824.4	2,717.3	2,859.2	141.9	5.2
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island	153.4	161.3	156.5	162.5	6.0	3.8
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton	318.6	331.6	324.3	335.5	11.2	3.5
Ocala	110.3	112.8	111.0	113.7	2.7	2.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,304.6	1,371.0	1,321.2	1,385.4	64.2	4.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	236.8	245.6	237.6	246.3	8.7	3.7
Panama City	83.4	87.1	83.9	87.4	3.5	4.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	187.7	195.9	190.5	196.1	5.6	2.9
Port St. Lucie	159.0	166.5	159.5	167.7	8.2	5.1
Punta Gorda	50.6	52.8	51.3	53.5	2.2	4.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	53.7	55.5	54.3	56.2	1.9	3.5
Sebring	25.3	24.8	25.4	25.1	-0.3	-1.2
Tallahassee	187.9	194.0	189.9	196.5	6.6	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,409.2	1,476.8	1,421.3	1,493.7	72.4	5.1
The Villages	35.0	36.2	35.3	36.5	1.2	3.4
Georgia	4,593.1	4,819.3	4,654.6	4,855.3	200.7	4.3
Albany	60.9	62.8	61.2	63.2	2.0	3.3
Athens-Clarke County	98.2	103.4	99.3	104.6	5.3	5.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	2,834.0	2,997.6	2,869.7	3,023.3	153.6	5.4
Augusta-Richmond County	238.2	243.2	240.2	244.2	4.0	1.7
Brunswick	43.7	45.5	44.1	45.6	1.5	3.4
Columbus	117.9	121.9	119.5	122.5	3.0	2.5
Dalton	65.6	66.9	66.3	66.6	0.3	0.5
Gainesville	95.4	98.8	96.8	100.0	3.2	3.3
Hinesville	21.0	21.5	21.3	21.5	0.2	0.9
Macon-Bibb County	101.0	103.8	102.5	104.1	1.6	1.6
Rome	41.2	42.6	41.6	42.7	1.1	2.6
Savannah	191.1	199.6	192.6	201.8	9.2	4.8
Valdosta	55.5	56.5	56.4	56.5	0.1	0.2
Warner Robins	77.5	79.2	78.3	79.8	1.5	1.9
Hawaii	592.0	613.9	595.1	620.3	25.2	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022[p]	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	Level change	Percent change
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina	71.1	73.8	71.1	74.4	3.3	4.6
Urban Honolulu	426.0	441.9	429.0	447.3	18.3	4.3
Idaho	805.9	831.1	806.9	830.8	23.9	3.0
Boise City	370.5	380.3	370.6	381.0	10.4	2.8
Coeur d'Alene	71.5	73.2	71.6	73.0	1.4	2.0
Idaho Falls	76.0	78.0	76.0	78.1	2.1	2.8
Lewiston	28.6	29.5	28.9	29.4	0.5	1.7
Pocatello	38.6	39.5	38.8	39.6	0.8	2.1
Twin Falls	48.8	51.2	49.4	51.5	2.1	4.3
Illinois	5,871.7	6,108.6	5,952.5	6,144.4	191.9	3.2
Bloomington	91.8	94.7	93.1	96.3	3.2	3.4
Carbondale-Marion	56.1	57.8	57.6	58.6	1.0	1.7
Champaign-Urbana	116.0	117.3	119.0	119.5	0.5	0.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,556.0	4,758.6	4,624.2	4,791.2	167.0	3.6
Danville	25.7	26.6	25.8	26.6	0.8	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island[1]	179.4	188.1	181.5	190.8	9.3	5.1
Decatur	48.0	48.9	48.3	49.2	0.9	1.9
Kankakee	42.0	43.2	42.5	43.7	1.2	2.8
Peoria	164.6	168.1	165.3	169.8	4.5	2.7
Rockford	139.9	146.0	140.5	148.2	7.7	5.5
Springfield	105.8	109.5	107.6	110.1	2.5	2.3
Indiana	3,111.6	3,207.3	3,141.9	3,227.1	85.2	2.7
Bloomington	79.5	82.7	80.6	83.9	3.3	4.1
Columbus	49.5	50.6	49.7	50.6	0.9	1.8
Elkhart-Goshen	143.7	146.9	144.9	147.1	2.2	1.5
Evansville	154.9	158.8	155.3	159.4	4.1	2.6
Fort Wayne	222.4	229.2	224.5	230.9	6.4	2.9
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,091.6	1,130.2	1,102.5	1,137.4	34.9	3.2
Kokomo	36.1	36.4	36.2	36.5	0.3	0.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette	102.5	105.6	103.7	106.0	2.3	2.2
Michigan City-La Porte	40.1	40.6	40.5	40.7	0.2	0.5
Muncie	48.7	50.7	48.8	51.0	2.2	4.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	134.4	140.9	135.7	141.7	6.0	4.4
Terre Haute	65.8	67.0	66.6	67.0	0.4	0.6
Iowa	1,543.8	1,585.4	1,557.1	1,602.5	45.4	2.9
Ames	53.6	54.5	53.9	55.3	1.4	2.6
Cedar Rapids	138.7	140.6	139.3	141.2	1.9	1.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	371.2	378.8	375.8	382.7	6.9	1.8
Dubuque	58.5	59.0	58.8	60.1	1.3	2.2
Iowa City	98.0	101.3	99.1	102.8	3.7	3.7
Sioux City	86.4	87.7	87.0	88.6	1.6	1.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.4	89.5	89.3	90.5	1.2	1.3
Kansas	1,375.7	1,407.6	1,385.0	1,426.3	41.3	3.0
Lawrence	51.4	51.6	52.2	52.3	0.1	0.2
Manhattan	41.0	41.6	41.6	41.3	-0.3	-0.7
Topeka	108.3	109.3	107.8	110.4	2.6	2.4
Wichita	294.3	300.5	296.1	305.8	9.7	3.3
Kentucky	1,906.5	1,979.5	1,919.7	1,987.7	68.0	3.5
Bowling Green	75.5	77.5	76.1	78.0	1.9	2.5
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	52.6	54.1	53.0	54.5	1.5	2.8
Lexington-Fayette	273.6	281.3	275.5	281.9	6.4	2.3
Louisville/Jefferson County	662.0	690.9	665.8	692.5	26.7	4.0
Owensboro	51.7	52.5	51.8	52.9	1.1	2.1
Louisiana	1,832.8	1,932.8	1,890.3	1,942.8	52.5	2.8
Alexandria	60.8	62.4	61.4	62.9	1.5	2.4
Baton Rouge	390.8	400.4	399.9	402.5	2.6	0.7
Hammond	44.9	46.8	45.8	47.0	1.2	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022[p]	
	2021	2022	2021	2022[p]	Level change	Percent change
Louisiana - Continued						
Houma-Thibodaux..	75.4	80.7	78.1	81.0	2.9	3.7
Lafayette..	194.2	202.6	197.9	203.4	5.5	2.8
Lake Charles..	98.4	101.1	100.7	101.3	0.6	0.6
Monroe..	74.4	75.5	75.8	76.4	0.6	0.8
New Orleans-Metairie......................................	510.7	561.5	540.1	566.1	26.0	4.8
Shreveport-Bossier City...................................	171.0	175.5	173.2	176.7	3.5	2.0
Maine..	632.9	650.8	630.8	649.9	19.1	3.0
Bangor..	67.1	69.5	68.0	69.9	1.9	2.8
Lewiston-Auburn...	49.7	51.0	50.3	51.5	1.2	2.4
Portland-South Portland...................................	209.6	219.4	209.5	220.3	10.8	5.2
Maryland...	2,658.6	2,744.2	2,691.3	2,749.6	58.3	2.2
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.................................	1,367.9	1,422.8	1,386.9	1,424.5	37.6	2.7
California-Lexington Park..................................	47.4	48.0	47.6	48.2	0.6	1.3
Cumberland..	36.8	36.6	37.1	37.2	0.1	0.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg....................................	102.3	104.5	103.7	105.1	1.4	1.4
Massachusetts..	3,558.9	3,714.4	3,606.1	3,747.9	141.8	3.9
Barnstable Town...	104.5	104.9	101.5	103.0	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua...................................	2,690.8	2,819.5	2,730.4	2,845.7	115.3	4.2
Leominster-Gardner..	50.7	52.6	51.3	53.3	2.0	3.9
New Bedford...	64.6	65.4	65.2	65.6	0.4	0.6
Pittsfield..	38.6	38.2	38.8	38.4	-0.4	-1.0
Springfield...	327.0	338.7	332.1	342.1	10.0	3.0
Worcester...	280.8	287.5	285.1	290.4	5.3	1.9
Michigan...	4,245.7	4,383.2	4,297.6	4,413.3	115.7	2.7
Ann Arbor...	220.5	226.9	223.3	229.1	5.8	2.6
Battle Creek..	54.0	54.9	54.1	54.9	0.8	1.5
Bay City..	34.4	35.0	34.6	35.0	0.4	1.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn...................................	1,945.3	2,018.0	1,977.3	2,031.4	54.1	2.7
Flint...	132.4	134.5	133.2	134.9	1.7	1.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming......................................	550.8	568.1	556.8	571.3	14.5	2.6
Jackson...	56.6	57.3	57.1	57.5	0.4	0.7
Kalamazoo-Portage...	144.2	148.0	146.4	148.9	2.5	1.7
Lansing-East Lansing......................................	220.8	232.1	225.3	235.3	10.0	4.4
Midland...	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.2	-0.1	-0.3
Monroe..	39.2	39.5	39.6	39.5	-0.1	-0.3
Muskegon..	61.6	63.4	62.1	63.3	1.2	1.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.......................................	59.5	60.3	59.8	60.5	0.7	1.2
Saginaw...	81.2	82.3	81.8	82.9	1.1	1.3
Minnesota..	2,855.1	2,945.9	2,880.7	2,983.5	102.8	3.6
Duluth..	130.7	133.4	131.4	134.7	3.3	2.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....................................	55.4	57.0	57.1	57.8	0.7	1.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington..........................	1,940.8	2,014.4	1,960.1	2,042.2	82.1	4.2
Rochester...	122.3	126.0	122.5	127.3	4.8	3.9
St. Cloud...	106.0	109.1	107.5	110.0	2.5	2.3
Mississippi..	1,144.3	1,152.8	1,161.0	1,160.8	-0.2	0.0
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula................................	157.1	159.9	158.5	160.8	2.3	1.5
Hattiesburg...	66.0	66.5	66.7	67.1	0.4	0.6
Jackson...	269.9	269.3	272.7	271.5	-1.2	-0.4
Missouri...	2,860.4	2,934.1	2,881.3	2,954.3	73.0	2.5
Cape Girardeau..	44.2	44.8	44.4	45.0	0.6	1.4
Columbia..	101.6	103.6	101.8	103.9	2.1	2.1
Jefferson City..	76.4	77.4	76.5	78.2	1.7	2.2
Joplin..	80.0	82.1	80.3	82.2	1.9	2.4
Kansas City...	1,071.7	1,093.2	1,076.2	1,100.5	24.3	2.3
St. Joseph..	60.0	60.5	60.7	61.1	0.4	0.7
St. Louis[2]..	1,365.6	1,393.3	1,376.4	1,406.4	30.0	2.2
Springfield...	220.4	224.9	221.3	226.7	5.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022ᴾ	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᴾ	Level change	Percent change
Missouri - Continued						
Montana..	499.9	511.6	499.2	509.5	10.3	2.1
Billings..	87.3	90.9	88.2	91.0	2.8	3.2
Great Falls...	35.6	36.2	35.9	36.3	0.4	1.1
Missoula..	63.8	65.2	64.5	65.3	0.8	1.2
Nebraska..	1,008.5	1,036.6	1,016.5	1,044.9	28.4	2.8
Grand Island...	41.8	41.4	41.7	41.5	-0.2	-0.5
Lincoln..	187.3	191.2	188.8	192.4	3.6	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs...	489.9	504.7	494.9	507.5	12.6	2.5
Nevada..	1,406.5	1,467.3	1,427.3	1,482.1	54.8	3.8
Carson City...	30.7	31.6	31.0	31.8	0.8	2.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.................................	1,015.7	1,068.3	1,032.6	1,081.2	48.6	4.7
Reno...	251.0	260.8	254.2	261.3	7.1	2.8
New Hampshire..	670.4	687.1	676.3	691.1	14.8	2.2
Dover-Durham..	51.8	53.1	53.0	54.2	1.2	2.3
Manchester...	110.1	113.8	111.3	115.5	4.2	3.8
Portsmouth...	92.8	92.7	93.4	92.6	-0.8	-0.9
New Jersey..	4,066.1	4,258.3	4,106.8	4,276.6	169.8	4.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton..	125.9	137.7	125.9	135.8	9.9	7.9
Ocean City..	47.1	48.6	40.7	41.7	1.0	2.5
Trenton..	275.1	283.1	279.2	285.9	6.7	2.4
Vineland-Bridgeton..	58.8	60.1	58.8	60.3	1.5	2.6
New Mexico...	823.3	854.5	834.9	859.7	24.8	3.0
Albuquerque..	390.0	398.1	397.3	402.0	4.7	1.2
Farmington..	43.4	43.9	43.9	43.6	-0.3	-0.7
Las Cruces..	73.5	76.7	74.9	76.9	2.0	2.7
Santa Fe..	60.4	62.2	61.1	61.9	0.8	1.3
New York..	9,121.2	9,502.8	9,285.2	9,611.9	326.7	3.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy...	446.8	454.9	453.7	461.5	7.8	1.7
Binghamton...	95.3	98.7	96.3	100.0	3.7	3.8
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.............................	523.6	540.7	529.1	546.5	17.4	3.3
Elmira..	34.2	35.1	34.5	35.2	0.7	2.0
Glens Falls..	52.0	52.6	51.9	52.2	0.3	0.6
Ithaca..	60.2	61.4	61.3	62.3	1.0	1.6
Kingston...	58.3	60.1	59.2	60.9	1.7	2.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....................................	9,355.4	9,809.4	9,491.8	9,896.9	405.1	4.3
Rochester...	505.6	519.4	515.9	522.5	6.6	1.3
Syracuse..	302.3	310.5	305.7	314.9	9.2	3.0
Utica-Rome...	119.8	122.8	121.4	123.7	2.3	1.9
Watertown-Fort Drum...	40.2	41.4	40.5	41.1	0.6	1.5
North Carolina...	4,604.2	4,808.8	4,662.9	4,861.0	198.1	4.2
Asheville..	193.8	201.3	196.8	203.1	6.3	3.2
Burlington...	63.6	65.5	64.3	66.0	1.7	2.6
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia......................................	1,243.8	1,317.7	1,260.2	1,332.6	72.4	5.7
Durham-Chapel Hill...	335.3	350.4	341.7	352.0	10.3	3.0
Fayetteville...	129.5	134.5	131.3	134.9	3.6	2.7
Goldsboro...	40.3	41.2	40.8	41.3	0.5	1.2
Greensboro-High Point...	354.8	365.7	360.8	369.1	8.3	2.3
Greenville...	80.5	81.7	81.7	82.4	0.7	0.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton...	151.0	156.0	153.1	157.0	3.9	2.5
Jacksonville...	51.3	52.7	51.8	53.1	1.3	2.5
New Bern..	44.8	45.4	45.3	45.6	0.3	0.7
Raleigh..	662.6	700.5	672.1	706.7	34.6	5.1
Rocky Mount..	54.5	53.9	55.1	54.5	-0.6	-1.1
Wilmington..	134.9	140.6	136.8	141.8	5.0	3.7
Winston-Salem...	267.0	273.8	271.3	278.3	7.0	2.6
North Dakota...	422.8	435.5	425.9	437.7	11.8	2.8
Bismarck..	73.0	73.9	73.3	74.3	1.0	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022ᵖ	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	Level change	Percent change
North Dakota - Continued						
Fargo	146.3	147.9	147.1	148.5	1.4	1.0
Grand Forks	52.5	52.6	53.2	53.6	0.4	0.8
Ohio	5,386.8	5,507.6	5,425.2	5,553.3	128.1	2.4
Akron	319.8	324.7	323.0	327.9	4.9	1.5
Canton-Massillon	165.6	168.0	166.5	169.7	3.2	1.9
Cincinnati	1,096.8	1,106.6	1,100.9	1,115.9	15.0	1.4
Cleveland-Elyria	1,026.8	1,059.2	1,038.0	1,061.5	23.5	2.3
Columbus	1,100.5	1,129.6	1,112.9	1,138.4	25.5	2.3
Dayton	374.9	380.4	377.7	384.1	6.4	1.7
Lima	50.1	51.2	50.7	51.3	0.6	1.2
Mansfield	49.5	50.5	50.1	50.9	0.8	1.6
Springfield	47.5	47.7	47.8	48.5	0.7	1.5
Toledo	294.3	304.5	297.4	309.4	12.0	4.0
Weirton-Steubenville[1]	39.3	39.3	39.5	39.4	-0.1	-0.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	203.7	205.3	205.1	206.3	1.2	0.6
Oklahoma	1,651.7	1,697.5	1,666.3	1,700.8	34.5	2.1
Enid	24.0	24.4	24.2	24.4	0.2	0.8
Lawton	42.9	43.6	43.0	43.8	0.8	1.9
Oklahoma City	646.2	673.5	653.2	674.9	21.7	3.3
Tulsa	442.8	462.4	445.9	462.2	16.3	3.7
Oregon	1,892.7	1,980.1	1,911.8	1,997.7	85.9	4.5
Albany	46.0	47.2	46.5	48.0	1.5	3.2
Bend-Redmond	88.9	91.8	89.4	92.5	3.1	3.5
Corvallis	41.0	42.3	41.9	43.7	1.8	4.3
Eugene	156.0	160.5	157.9	163.0	5.1	3.2
Grants Pass	27.1	28.0	27.3	28.3	1.0	3.7
Medford	88.5	90.1	89.5	90.8	1.3	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,182.8	1,247.8	1,195.8	1,260.1	64.3	5.4
Salem	172.1	175.0	173.6	175.4	1.8	1.0
Pennsylvania	5,801.1	6,012.4	5,863.3	6,060.1	196.8	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	372.9	390.8	382.0	394.9	12.9	3.4
Altoona	59.3	61.1	59.5	61.4	1.9	3.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick	41.7	42.1	42.2	42.3	0.1	0.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	59.5	61.0	59.6	61.5	1.9	3.2
East Stroudsburg	55.9	57.1	56.5	57.2	0.7	1.2
Erie	120.8	124.9	121.8	125.5	3.7	3.0
Gettysburg	33.7	34.5	34.1	34.7	0.6	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	341.5	358.4	345.2	361.7	16.5	4.8
Johnstown	50.0	51.1	50.5	51.7	1.2	2.4
Lancaster	252.6	257.1	253.7	257.8	4.1	1.6
Lebanon	52.7	54.9	53.0	55.5	2.5	4.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,881.9	2,991.7	2,916.8	3,015.8	99.0	3.4
Pittsburgh	1,126.5	1,156.4	1,133.2	1,164.9	31.7	2.8
Reading	170.3	174.8	171.3	175.3	4.0	2.3
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton	250.7	259.6	255.3	261.7	6.4	2.5
State College	75.4	76.7	76.7	77.7	1.0	1.3
Williamsport	49.7	50.8	49.8	51.1	1.3	2.6
York-Hanover	181.5	188.9	183.9	189.8	5.9	3.2
Rhode Island	489.7	503.0	490.3	501.9	11.6	2.4
Providence-Warwick	583.4	601.3	586.8	601.8	15.0	2.6
South Carolina	2,146.2	2,243.7	2,164.5	2,255.7	91.2	4.2
Charleston-North Charleston	371.8	396.6	374.7	399.2	24.5	6.5
Columbia	394.0	404.7	398.1	406.2	8.1	2.0
Florence	90.0	90.0	90.6	90.5	-0.1	-0.1
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin	425.2	446.5	428.9	451.5	22.6	5.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort	81.8	83.8	82.2	84.2	2.0	2.4
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	176.2	182.7	176.2	183.1	6.9	3.9
Spartanburg	162.8	169.7	164.5	170.9	6.4	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022ᴾ	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᴾ	Level change	Percent change
South Carolina - Continued						
Sumter	38.0	37.7	38.1	38.0	-0.1	-0.3
South Dakota	446.2	457.8	446.9	458.9	12.0	2.7
Rapid City	71.6	73.7	70.3	73.3	3.0	4.3
Sioux Falls	163.0	170.5	163.6	170.7	7.1	4.3
Tennessee	3,131.6	3,269.6	3,162.0	3,285.3	123.3	3.9
Chattanooga	266.8	272.0	269.7	274.4	4.7	1.7
Clarksville	94.6	97.9	96.2	97.8	1.6	1.7
Cleveland	46.4	47.5	47.0	47.5	0.5	1.1
Jackson	69.1	70.7	69.6	71.2	1.6	2.3
Johnson City	83.4	86.0	84.1	86.9	2.8	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	118.3	121.1	119.0	121.3	2.3	1.9
Knoxville	412.5	433.7	416.7	435.5	18.8	4.5
Memphis	645.6	670.2	650.4	670.1	19.7	3.0
Morristown	47.2	48.9	47.7	49.0	1.3	2.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,065.6	1,129.7	1,077.7	1,141.5	63.8	5.9
Texas	12,818.4	13,535.7	12,988.4	13,690.3	701.9	5.4
Abilene	72.3	73.6	73.1	73.8	0.7	1.0
Amarillo	121.5	123.6	123.4	125.1	1.7	1.4
Austin-Round Rock	1,183.4	1,247.0	1,204.3	1,261.2	56.9	4.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	151.7	158.0	152.9	159.8	6.9	4.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	149.5	153.6	149.8	154.8	5.0	3.3
College Station-Bryan	124.2	128.4	127.0	131.5	4.5	3.5
Corpus Christi	184.7	190.7	186.4	193.0	6.6	3.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,878.6	4,135.5	3,930.3	4,185.3	255.0	6.5
El Paso	321.3	327.0	324.6	329.2	4.6	1.4
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,097.2	3,289.1	3,127.4	3,321.5	194.1	6.2
Killeen-Temple	146.5	151.2	148.5	152.3	3.8	2.6
Laredo	104.3	108.7	105.0	109.3	4.3	4.1
Longview	95.0	97.3	95.4	98.5	3.1	3.2
Lubbock	151.7	157.0	153.3	158.5	5.2	3.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	275.4	288.5	278.4	291.7	13.3	4.8
Midland	103.1	107.9	103.8	108.6	4.8	4.6
Odessa	71.7	75.3	72.4	75.8	3.4	4.7
San Angelo	48.5	49.8	48.8	50.3	1.5	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels	1,070.4	1,118.1	1,081.0	1,131.2	50.2	4.6
Sherman-Denison	49.3	51.0	49.7	51.6	1.9	3.8
Texarkana	59.1	60.6	59.6	61.1	1.5	2.5
Tyler	108.1	112.4	109.8	113.8	4.0	3.6
Victoria	38.7	39.8	39.0	40.1	1.1	2.8
Waco	125.8	130.5	127.5	131.3	3.8	3.0
Wichita Falls	57.4	59.0	57.5	59.6	2.1	3.7
Utah	1,625.2	1,678.9	1,639.4	1,690.0	50.6	3.1
Logan	70.3	71.9	70.9	72.9	2.0	2.8
Ogden-Clearfield	276.6	284.7	278.2	285.9	7.7	2.8
Provo-Orem	295.7	311.2	299.7	313.0	13.3	4.4
St. George	78.0	80.8	78.6	81.7	3.1	3.9
Salt Lake City	772.3	789.5	779.2	797.3	18.1	2.3
Vermont	296.1	302.3	299.7	305.2	5.5	1.8
Burlington-South Burlington	119.4	123.6	120.8	125.4	4.6	3.8
Virginia	3,958.1	4,093.0	3,992.5	4,121.9	129.4	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	80.9	83.8	82.2	84.1	1.9	2.3
Charlottesville	117.0	119.6	117.9	120.6	2.7	2.3
Harrisonburg	69.0	70.1	69.7	70.9	1.2	1.7
Lynchburg	101.8	104.9	102.6	105.8	3.2	3.1
Richmond	668.5	681.7	672.6	687.1	14.5	2.2
Roanoke	157.7	160.3	158.7	161.0	2.3	1.4
Staunton-Waynesboro	50.1	51.6	50.6	52.0	1.4	2.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	770.4	792.5	772.2	794.1	21.9	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued

[In thousands]

State and area	September		October		October 2021 to October 2022ᵖ	
	2021	2022	2021	2022ᵖ	Level change	Percent change
Virginia - Continued						
Winchester...	66.8	68.4	68.1	69.2	1.1	1.6
Washington...	3,417.2	3,550.7	3,422.6	3,556.9	134.3	3.9
Bellingham...	91.6	95.2	93.0	96.2	3.2	3.4
Bremerton-Silverdale.....................................	92.3	93.7	92.6	95.2	2.6	2.8
Kennewick-Richland......................................	119.0	124.6	119.2	124.7	5.5	4.6
Longview...	40.5	41.9	40.7	42.3	1.6	3.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.................................	50.0	51.4	50.2	51.3	1.1	2.2
Olympia-Tumwater..	120.6	122.7	121.3	123.9	2.6	2.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.................................	2,038.1	2,128.9	2,043.4	2,134.6	91.2	4.5
Spokane-Spokane Valley.................................	257.9	266.0	259.8	265.9	6.1	2.3
Walla Walla..	29.9	29.8	30.1	30.6	0.5	1.7
Wenatchee...	46.8	48.2	46.8	48.6	1.8	3.8
Yakima...	86.1	88.9	86.6	89.8	3.2	3.7
West Virginia..	691.0	712.1	696.7	718.7	22.0	3.2
Beckley..	42.6	43.7	42.9	44.1	1.2	2.8
Charleston...	103.6	104.2	103.7	105.0	1.3	1.3
Huntington-Ashland......................................	129.9	130.9	131.0	131.6	0.6	0.5
Morgantown..	70.3	72.7	71.3	74.0	2.7	3.8
Parkersburg-Vienna......................................	37.0	38.2	37.3	38.5	1.2	3.2
Wheeling...	59.7	61.1	60.4	61.6	1.2	2.0
Wisconsin...	2,896.6	2,964.3	2,913.7	2,972.2	58.5	2.0
Appleton...	123.4	126.2	124.7	127.5	2.8	2.2
Eau Claire...	85.9	86.8	86.0	87.2	1.2	1.4
Fond du Lac..	47.2	48.0	47.8	48.1	0.3	0.6
Green Bay..	173.9	177.0	175.0	178.3	3.3	1.9
Janesville-Beloit...	67.6	69.1	68.1	69.2	1.1	1.6
La Crosse-Onalaska......................................	76.7	77.7	77.3	78.0	0.7	0.9
Madison..	403.0	413.5	405.9	415.8	9.9	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis..........................	833.5	848.6	838.4	849.6	11.2	1.3
Oshkosh-Neenah..	94.4	95.6	95.1	96.1	1.0	1.1
Racine...	75.1	75.0	75.3	74.7	-0.6	-0.8
Sheboygan...	60.6	61.9	61.2	62.0	0.8	1.3
Wausau..	71.7	72.3	72.1	72.5	0.4	0.6
Wyoming..	283.8	291.5	282.1	286.8	4.7	1.7
Casper...	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.3	0.4	1.1
Cheyenne..	47.5	48.2	47.8	48.1	0.3	0.6
Puerto Rico..	890.0	924.0	900.2	929.5	29.3	3.3
Aguadilla-Isabela...	53.6	54.7	54.2	55.0	0.8	1.5
Arecibo..	35.9	36.3	36.1	36.6	0.5	1.4
Guayama...	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.9	0.2	1.4
Mayaguez..	32.3	32.9	32.7	33.1	0.4	1.2
Ponce..	69.9	72.6	70.7	72.6	1.9	2.7
San German..	20.9	21.3	21.1	21.5	0.4	1.9
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas...............................	643.0	670.2	650.5	674.0	23.5	3.6
Virgin Islands..	34.5	35.3	34.6	35.8	1.2	3.5

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted[1]

[In thousands]

State, area, and division	September 2021	September 2022	October 2021	October 2022[p]	October 2021 to October 2022[p] Level change	October 2021 to October 2022[p] Percent change
California	16,911.9	17,634.2	17,149.2	17,840.3	691.1	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	5,959.8	6,221.1	6,028.5	6,302.7	274.2	4.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,595.8	1,669.3	1,614.5	1,692.1	77.6	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,364.0	4,551.8	4,414.0	4,610.6	196.6	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,354.8	2,464.0	2,384.6	2,493.8	109.2	4.6
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,136.9	1,176.4	1,148.7	1,191.3	42.6	3.7
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	1,111.4	1,181.6	1,128.0	1,196.2	68.2	6.0
San Rafael	106.5	106.0	107.9	106.3	-1.6	-1.5
District of Columbia	752.8	768.5	763.7	773.3	9.6	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	3,232.1	3,315.2	3,272.6	3,336.9	64.3	2.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville[3]	576.9	592.8	582.7	595.9	13.2	2.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria[2]	2,655.2	2,722.4	2,689.9	2,741.0	51.1	1.9
Florida	8,979.3	9,462.8	9,100.7	9,570.2	469.5	5.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	2,672.0	2,824.4	2,717.3	2,859.2	141.9	5.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	848.5	889.3	864.5	900.8	36.3	4.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,187.3	1,267.0	1,206.8	1,281.8	75.0	6.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	636.2	668.1	646.0	676.6	30.6	4.7
Illinois	5,871.7	6,108.6	5,952.5	6,144.4	191.9	3.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin[2]	4,556.0	4,758.6	4,624.2	4,791.2	167.0	3.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,633.1	3,805.1	3,690.4	3,833.2	142.8	3.9
Elgin	248.0	257.0	252.2	258.1	5.9	2.3
Gary	264.8	271.4	266.8	273.3	6.5	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County[2]	410.1	425.1	414.8	426.6	11.8	2.8
Massachusetts	3,558.9	3,714.4	3,606.1	3,747.9	141.8	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua[2]	2,690.8	2,819.5	2,730.4	2,845.7	115.3	4.2
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,830.6	1,930.7	1,859.8	1,948.5	88.7	4.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	76.4	78.7	77.1	79.6	2.5	3.2
Framingham	160.9	167.4	163.1	167.8	4.7	2.9
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town[2]	65.6	67.0	66.4	67.7	1.3	2.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem[2]	80.7	83.1	81.9	83.8	1.9	2.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford[2]	155.8	164.0	158.2	166.5	8.3	5.2
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	43.3	44.3	43.8	44.6	0.8	1.8
Nashua[2]	128.6	132.4	129.5	133.0	3.5	2.7
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	89.4	91.0	90.4	92.8	2.4	2.7
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	59.5	60.9	60.2	61.4	1.2	2.0
Michigan	4,245.7	4,383.2	4,297.6	4,413.3	115.7	2.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	1,945.3	2,018.0	1,977.3	2,031.4	54.1	2.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	734.7	762.3	753.4	768.8	15.4	2.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,210.6	1,255.7	1,223.9	1,262.6	38.7	3.2
New York	9,121.2	9,502.8	9,285.2	9,611.9	326.7	3.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City[2]	9,355.4	9,809.4	9,491.8	9,896.9	405.1	4.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County	137.7	140.9	140.1	142.5	2.4	1.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,281.4	1,322.2	1,297.3	1,332.0	34.7	2.7
Newark[3]	1,179.3	1,230.1	1,194.9	1,238.2	43.3	3.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains[2]	6,757.0	7,116.2	6,859.5	7,184.2	324.7	4.7
Pennsylvania	5,801.1	6,012.4	5,863.3	6,060.1	196.8	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington[2]	2,881.9	2,991.7	2,916.8	3,015.8	99.0	3.4
Camden[3]	538.4	571.8	546.5	576.2	29.7	5.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,057.9	1,090.4	1,066.2	1,097.8	31.6	3.0
Philadelphia	935.7	968.4	947.8	977.0	29.2	3.1
Wilmington[3]	349.9	361.1	356.3	364.8	8.5	2.4
Texas	12,818.4	13,535.7	12,988.4	13,690.3	701.9	5.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,878.6	4,135.5	3,930.3	4,185.3	255.0	6.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,779.8	2,978.5	2,817.0	3,010.4	193.4	6.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,098.8	1,157.0	1,113.3	1,174.9	61.6	5.5
Washington	3,417.2	3,550.7	3,422.6	3,556.9	134.3	3.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,038.1	2,128.9	2,043.4	2,134.6	91.2	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,714.3	1,800.9	1,722.0	1,804.6	82.6	4.8
Tacoma-Lakewood	323.8	328.0	321.4	330.0	8.6	2.7

[1] These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.
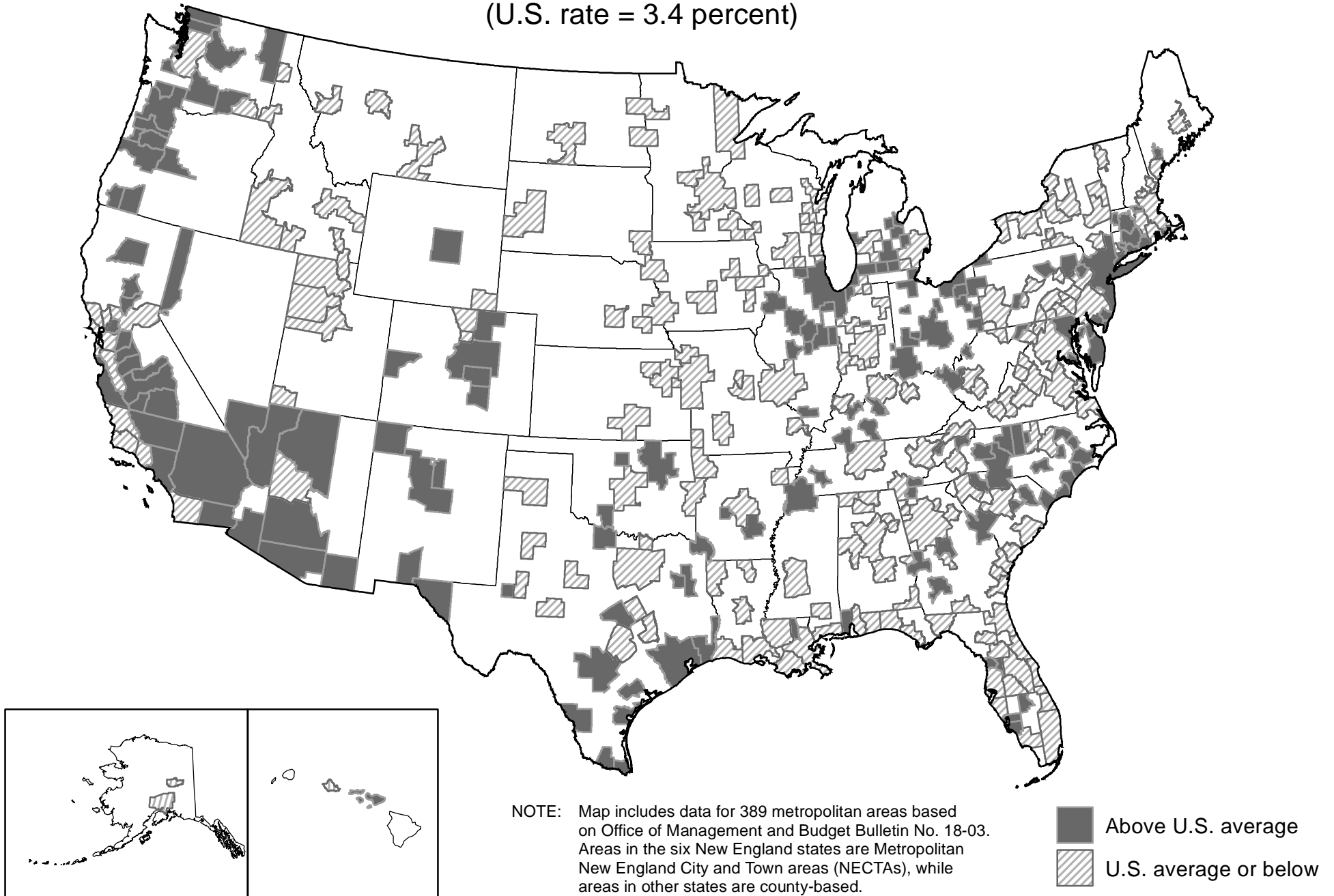[2] Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
[3] All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
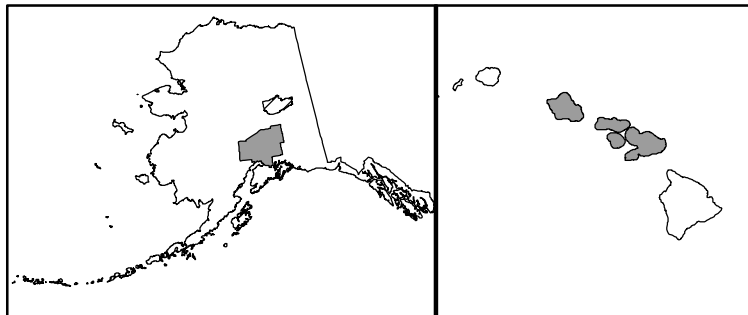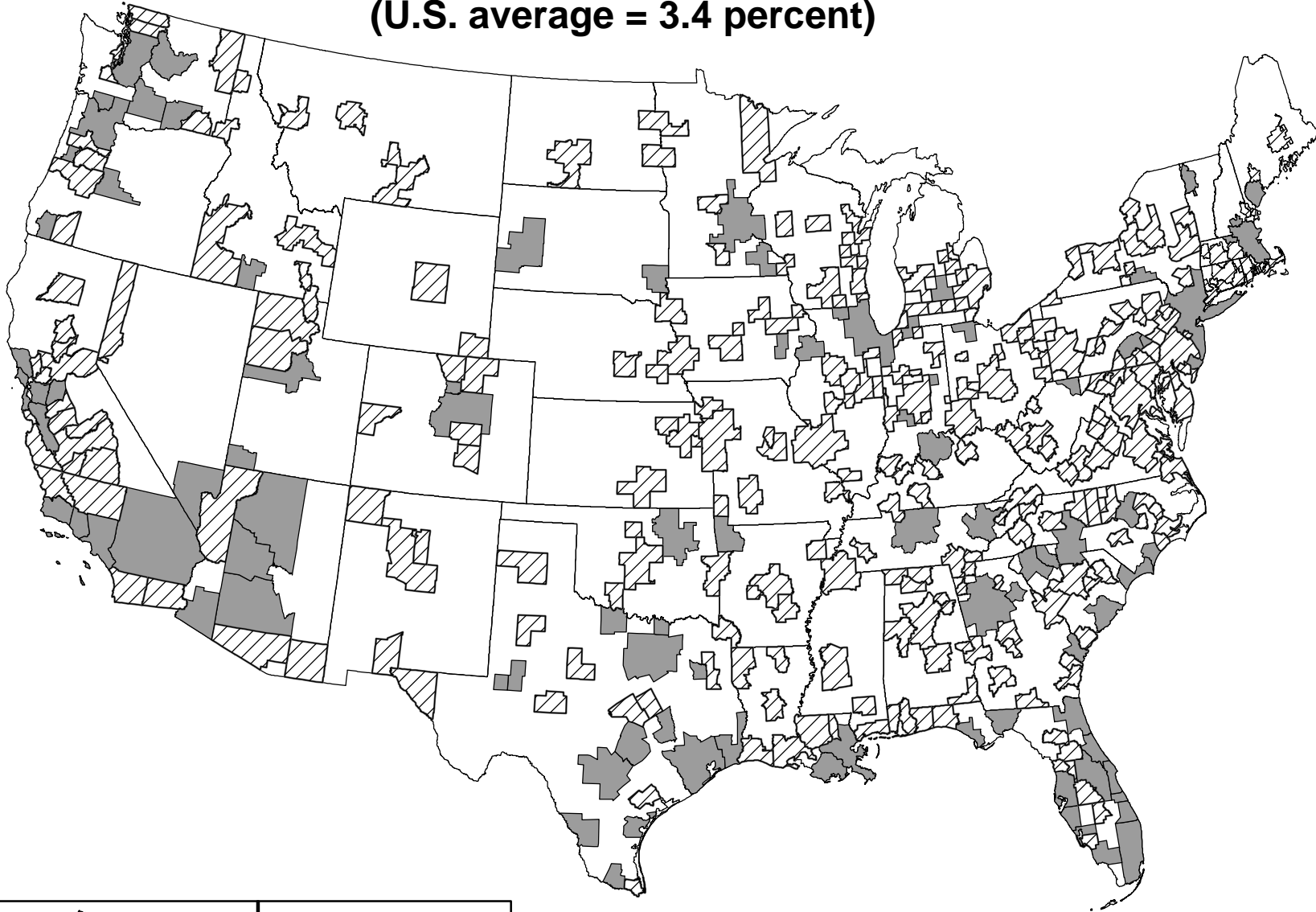p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, October 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.4 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

- Above U.S. average
- U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, October 2022
(U.S. average = 3.4 percent)

NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

Above U.S. average

U.S. average or below