

NEWS RELEASE

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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — OCTOBER 2022

Unemployment rates were higher in October in 24 states, lower in 1 state, and stable in 25 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Thirty-nine states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier, 1 state had an increase, and 10 states had little change. The national unemployment rate rose to 3.7 percent over the month but was 0.9 percentage point lower than in October 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 7 states and was essentially unchanged in 43 states and the District of Columbia in October 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 46 states and was essentially unchanged in 4 states and the District.

Hurricanes Ian and Fiona

Hurricane Ian had no discernible effect on household or establishment survey data collection for October. In the establishment survey, employees who are paid for any part of the pay period, even 1 hour, that includes the 12th of the month are counted as employed. In the household survey, persons with a job are counted as employed even if they miss work for the entire survey reference week (the week including the 12th of the month), regardless of whether or not they are paid. For a general discussion of how unusually severe weather can affect the estimates, see question 8 in the Frequently Asked Questions section of the Employment Situation news release at www.bls.gov/news.release/empisit.faq.htm.

Due to Hurricane Fiona, Puerto Rico was not able to conduct normal data collection for its household survey for September 2022. Data collection resumed in October, and response rates were within normal ranges. BLS is resuming publication of the not seasonally adjusted data beginning with this news release. Publication of seasonally adjusted data for Puerto Rico will resume at a later time, pending further research. Establishment survey data collection rates for both months were within normal ranges. National estimates do not include Puerto Rico.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Minnesota and Utah had the lowest jobless rates in October, 2.1 percent each. The next lowest rates were in North Dakota and Vermont, 2.3 percent each. The rates in Louisiana (3.3 percent) and Pennsylvania (4.0 percent) set new series lows. (All state series begin in 1976.) The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 4.8 percent, followed by Illinois and Nevada, 4.6 percent each. In total, 17 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.7 percent, 5 states and the District had higher rates, and 28 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In October, 24 states had over-the-month unemployment rate increases, the largest of which was in Maryland (+0.5 percentage point). Pennsylvania had the only over-the-month rate decrease (-0.1 percentage point). Twenty-five states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest jobless rate decreases from October 2021 were in California (-2.1 percentage points) and New Jersey (-2.0 points). The only over-the-year unemployment rate increase occurred in Oklahoma (+0.5 percentage point). (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 7 states and was essentially unchanged in 43 states and the District of Columbia in October 2022. The largest job gains occurred in California (+56,700), Texas (+49,500), and Florida (+36,400). The largest percentage increase occurred in Hawaii (+0.8 percent), followed by Colorado, Kansas, and Minnesota (+0.6 percent each). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 46 states and was essentially unchanged in 4 states and the District of Columbia. The largest job increases occurred in California (+695,500), Texas (+694,200), and Florida (+457,400). The largest percentage increase occurred in Texas (+5.4 percent), followed by Florida (+5.0 percent) and Oregon (+4.5 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for October is scheduled to be released on Thursday, December 1, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for November is scheduled to be released on Friday, December 16, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Update to the 2022 North American Industry Classification System

With the release of January 2023 data on March 13, 2023, the Current Employment Statistics (CES) State and Area division will revise the basis for industry classification from the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to NAICS 2022. The conversion to NAICS 2022 will result in revisions reflecting content and coding changes within the mining and logging, manufacturing, wholesale trade, retail trade, information, financial activities, and other services sectors. The majority of the changes associated with the 2022 NAICS update impact levels of detail not published by CES State and Area. Details of updated titles and new, discontinued, and collapsed industries resulting from the NAICS 2022 update, as well as changes due to the annual benchmarking process, will be available on March 13, 2023. For more information on NAICS 2022, visit www.census.gov/naics .

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., October 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	3.7
Alabama	2.7
Alaska	4.5
District of Columbia	4.8
Florida	2.7
Georgia	2.9
Idaho	2.9
Illinois	4.6
Indiana	3.0
Iowa	2.9
Kansas	2.8
Maryland	4.5
Minnesota	2.1
Missouri	2.6
Montana	3.0
Nebraska	2.4
Nevada	4.6
New Hampshire	2.4
New York	4.4
North Dakota	2.3
South Dakota	2.4
Utah	2.1
Vermont	2.3
Virginia	2.7

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from September 2022 to October 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	September 2022	October 2022 ^P	
Arizona	3.7	3.9	0.2
California	3.8	4.0	.2
Colorado	3.4	3.6	.2
Connecticut	4.0	4.3	.3
Florida	2.5	2.7	.2
Idaho	2.8	2.9	.1
Iowa	2.7	2.9	.2
Kansas	2.6	2.8	.2
Maine	3.3	3.6	.3
Maryland	4.0	4.5	.5
Minnesota	2.0	2.1	.1
Missouri	2.4	2.6	.2
Nebraska	2.2	2.4	.2
Nevada	4.4	4.6	.2
New Hampshire	2.2	2.4	.2
New Jersey	3.3	3.5	.2
New York	4.3	4.4	.1
North Carolina	3.6	3.8	.2
Ohio	4.0	4.2	.2
Oklahoma	3.2	3.4	.2
Oregon	3.8	4.1	.3
Pennsylvania	4.1	4.0	-.1
Rhode Island	3.1	3.4	.3
Vermont	2.1	2.3	.2
Wyoming	3.3	3.5	.2

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from October 2021 to October 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	October 2021	October 2022 ^P	
Alabama	3.1	2.7	-0.4
Alaska	5.7	4.5	-1.2
California	6.1	4.0	-2.1
Colorado	4.5	3.6	-.9
Connecticut	5.4	4.3	-1.1
Delaware	4.9	4.3	-.6
District of Columbia	6.3	4.8	-1.5
Florida	3.7	2.7	-1.0
Georgia	3.4	2.9	-.5
Hawaii	4.7	3.4	-1.3
Idaho	3.2	2.9	-.3
Illinois	5.3	4.6	-.7
Iowa	4.0	2.9	-1.1
Kentucky	4.6	3.9	-.7
Louisiana	4.6	3.3	-1.3
Maine	4.4	3.6	-.8
Maryland	5.7	4.5	-1.2
Massachusetts	5.0	3.5	-1.5
Michigan	5.4	4.2	-1.2
Minnesota	3.1	2.1	-1.0
Mississippi	4.7	3.8	-.9
Missouri	4.0	2.6	-1.4
Nevada	5.4	4.6	-.8
New Hampshire	3.1	2.4	-.7
New Jersey	5.5	3.5	-2.0
New Mexico	6.1	4.3	-1.8
New York	5.7	4.4	-1.3
North Carolina	4.4	3.8	-.6
North Dakota	3.2	2.3	-.9
Ohio	4.5	4.2	-.3
Oklahoma	2.9	3.4	.5
Pennsylvania	5.6	4.0	-1.6
Rhode Island	5.0	3.4	-1.6
South Carolina	3.6	3.3	-.3
South Dakota	3.0	2.4	-.6
Texas	5.0	4.0	-1.0
Utah	2.3	2.1	-.2
Vermont	3.1	2.3	-.8
Virginia	3.4	2.7	-.7
Washington	4.6	3.8	-.8
Wyoming	4.0	3.5	-.5

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from September 2022 to October 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	September 2022	October 2022 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
California	17,666,000	17,722,700	56,700	0.3
Colorado	2,883,100	2,900,800	17,700	.6
Florida	9,506,100	9,542,500	36,400	.4
Hawaii	614,700	619,600	4,900	.8
Kansas	1,405,400	1,413,900	8,500	.6
Minnesota	2,937,100	2,954,500	17,400	.6
Texas	13,580,500	13,630,000	49,500	.4

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from October 2021 to October 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	October 2021	October 2022 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,053,900	2,098,500	44,600	2.2
Arizona	2,995,100	3,100,000	104,900	3.5
Arkansas	1,295,700	1,324,900	29,200	2.3
California	17,027,200	17,722,700	695,500	4.1
Colorado	2,784,600	2,900,800	116,200	4.2
Connecticut	1,631,600	1,668,200	36,600	2.2
Delaware	451,900	463,600	11,700	2.6
Florida	9,085,100	9,542,500	457,400	5.0
Georgia	4,634,300	4,838,800	204,500	4.4
Hawaii	594,400	619,600	25,200	4.2
Idaho	803,200	827,900	24,700	3.1
Illinois	5,894,400	6,086,300	191,900	3.3
Indiana	3,116,400	3,201,300	84,900	2.7
Iowa	1,539,900	1,584,600	44,700	2.9
Kansas	1,373,400	1,413,900	40,500	2.9
Kentucky	1,910,100	1,977,200	67,100	3.5
Louisiana	1,880,600	1,932,700	52,100	2.8
Maine	623,200	641,900	18,700	3.0
Maryland	2,674,700	2,733,600	58,900	2.2
Massachusetts	3,569,300	3,710,600	141,300	4.0
Michigan	4,257,100	4,370,700	113,600	2.7
Minnesota	2,852,400	2,954,500	102,100	3.6
Missouri	2,860,100	2,932,500	72,400	2.5
Montana	496,400	507,000	10,600	2.1
Nebraska	1,010,500	1,038,700	28,200	2.8
Nevada	1,416,300	1,471,800	55,500	3.9
New Hampshire	670,000	686,300	16,300	2.4
New Jersey	4,078,000	4,247,400	169,400	4.2
New Mexico	829,500	854,700	25,200	3.0
New York	9,208,700	9,534,300	325,600	3.5
North Carolina	4,632,500	4,827,400	194,900	4.2
North Dakota	420,400	432,300	11,900	2.8
Ohio	5,382,100	5,509,400	127,300	2.4
Oklahoma	1,652,800	1,688,300	35,500	2.1
Oregon	1,897,600	1,982,500	84,900	4.5
Pennsylvania	5,814,300	6,009,500	195,200	3.4
Rhode Island	483,500	496,200	12,700	2.6
South Carolina	2,157,700	2,247,000	89,300	4.1
South Dakota	443,900	455,400	11,500	2.6
Tennessee	3,138,500	3,261,700	123,200	3.9
Texas	12,935,800	13,630,000	694,200	5.4
Utah	1,628,300	1,680,200	51,900	3.2
Virginia	3,973,400	4,101,000	127,600	3.2
Washington	3,409,100	3,542,500	133,400	3.9
West Virginia	689,000	711,300	22,300	3.2
Wisconsin	2,888,300	2,947,100	58,800	2.0

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,241,442	2,293,693	2,294,660	2,294,866	70,569	58,913	59,520	61,760	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.7
Alaska.....	358,558	361,918	360,657	360,581	20,483	16,661	15,858	16,298	5.7	4.6	4.4	4.5
Arizona.....	3,530,300	3,595,506	3,607,213	3,616,729	138,869	125,050	133,480	142,616	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.9
Arkansas.....	1,331,746	1,354,290	1,353,668	1,353,179	44,895	45,636	47,426	48,526	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
California.....	19,024,355	19,348,044	19,284,590	19,279,503	1,163,543	783,822	741,226	776,609	6.1	4.1	3.8	4.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,995,042	5,047,152	4,998,237	4,978,621	363,860	260,585	235,531	244,745	7.3	5.2	4.7	4.9
Colorado.....	3,169,784	3,257,886	3,254,981	3,256,853	143,451	111,878	109,591	116,421	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.6
Connecticut.....	1,860,534	1,905,529	1,903,495	1,903,814	100,931	77,702	76,864	81,406	5.4	4.1	4.0	4.3
Delaware.....	496,684	500,666	500,137	499,997	24,276	22,331	21,281	21,679	4.9	4.5	4.3	4.3
District of Columbia.....	385,285	385,046	382,168	380,214	24,203	19,816	18,048	18,274	6.3	5.1	4.7	4.8
Florida.....	10,415,801	10,705,514	10,713,511	10,750,153	386,198	292,609	266,160	285,404	3.7	2.7	2.5	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,318,132	1,334,820	1,327,526	1,329,847	52,286	31,687	27,034	28,867	4.0	2.4	2.0	2.2
Georgia.....	5,200,059	5,278,849	5,274,491	5,268,918	176,436	149,654	148,170	152,124	3.4	2.8	2.8	2.9
Hawaii.....	672,416	678,994	676,762	676,913	31,454	27,354	23,518	22,854	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.4
Idaho.....	921,775	956,796	959,727	961,441	29,748	25,697	26,914	28,173	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.9
Illinois.....	6,343,551	6,458,390	6,447,007	6,435,982	334,540	290,027	290,538	298,154	5.3	4.5	4.5	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,739,670	3,803,202	3,797,577	3,794,666	205,140	163,192	167,832	173,037	5.5	4.3	4.4	4.6
Indiana.....	3,299,997	3,401,743	3,401,059	3,397,335	92,565	95,218	96,847	100,416	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
Iowa.....	1,677,109	1,709,545	1,709,769	1,712,027	66,317	44,698	46,488	49,670	4.0	2.6	2.7	2.9
Kansas.....	1,495,332	1,501,107	1,499,426	1,499,038	42,893	38,170	39,480	41,341	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.8
Kentucky.....	2,049,746	2,062,996	2,062,061	2,060,078	95,235	78,292	78,178	80,171	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.9
Louisiana.....	2,058,294	2,096,105	2,089,870	2,083,847	95,705	73,895	70,285	68,039	4.6	3.5	3.4	3.3
Maine.....	679,766	676,897	675,576	674,707	29,900	21,092	22,127	24,546	4.4	3.1	3.3	3.6
Maryland.....	3,197,771	3,226,267	3,211,994	3,220,504	183,129	138,107	128,311	144,841	5.7	4.3	4.0	4.5
Massachusetts.....	3,759,342	3,762,959	3,749,608	3,745,772	187,944	134,742	128,983	131,297	5.0	3.6	3.4	3.5
Michigan.....	4,791,888	4,858,848	4,860,950	4,854,884	256,466	200,680	200,798	205,145	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,127,561	2,124,585	2,118,734	2,114,219	118,667	81,587	77,405	76,490	5.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
Minnesota.....	3,030,169	3,082,333	3,077,830	3,073,111	94,673	58,258	61,675	65,873	3.1	1.9	2.0	2.1
Mississippi.....	1,249,556	1,265,752	1,263,162	1,259,972	59,051	45,237	45,922	47,275	4.7	3.6	3.6	3.8
Missouri.....	3,066,928	3,051,614	3,053,598	3,055,911	121,577	76,156	74,534	78,871	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.6
Montana.....	553,662	567,249	568,014	568,246	16,679	15,868	16,405	16,894	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.0
Nebraska.....	1,054,654	1,063,182	1,063,514	1,063,281	25,329	22,363	23,641	25,167	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.4
Nevada.....	1,490,463	1,527,090	1,536,911	1,546,669	80,022	66,464	67,282	71,303	5.4	4.4	4.4	4.6
New Hampshire.....	754,359	769,176	770,755	772,000	23,325	15,542	16,601	18,343	3.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
New Jersey.....	4,646,759	4,693,253	4,675,993	4,699,944	254,691	188,221	154,119	162,949	5.5	4.0	3.3	3.5
New Mexico.....	943,509	946,604	943,696	941,610	57,436	41,821	40,031	40,166	6.1	4.4	4.2	4.3
New York.....	9,385,787	9,542,654	9,504,907	9,519,932	534,575	445,097	404,637	415,014	5.7	4.7	4.3	4.4
New York City.....	4,003,121	4,026,524	3,980,700	3,988,109	316,844	266,063	222,037	234,098	7.9	6.6	5.6	5.9
North Carolina.....	4,997,228	5,124,349	5,128,100	5,127,734	217,971	179,521	184,181	194,125	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.8
North Dakota.....	406,219	408,906	407,719	407,135	12,828	9,277	9,109	9,234	3.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
Ohio.....	5,739,102	5,787,036	5,777,872	5,761,370	260,693	228,949	231,923	241,608	4.5	4.0	4.0	4.2
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,020,358	1,028,579	1,033,316	1,035,384	55,386	53,462	52,464	53,242	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Oklahoma.....	1,848,267	1,882,148	1,881,084	1,880,651	53,566	57,484	60,476	63,546	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4
Oregon.....	2,153,888	2,206,930	2,202,611	2,201,840	94,565	81,977	83,647	90,253	4.4	3.7	3.8	4.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,365,045	6,447,729	6,448,444	6,450,468	356,693	272,464	263,528	257,630	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.0
Rhode Island.....	571,546	575,093	576,830	577,590	28,565	16,348	17,683	19,514	5.0	2.8	3.1	3.4
South Carolina.....	2,370,730	2,394,720	2,391,226	2,386,416	86,523	74,521	75,404	78,578	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3
South Dakota.....	470,035	478,380	478,143	477,796	13,979	11,000	11,095	11,346	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.4
Tennessee.....	3,338,298	3,399,015	3,385,971	3,368,280	122,075	114,679	114,437	116,560	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
Texas.....	14,295,547	14,595,814	14,583,680	14,592,351	714,152	594,584	580,603	589,440	5.0	4.1	4.0	4.0
Utah.....	1,691,653	1,735,513	1,738,346	1,740,785	39,747	35,505	36,162	37,298	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Vermont.....	328,586	336,176	336,490	336,418	10,196	6,995	7,206	7,728	3.1	2.1	2.1	2.3
Virginia.....	4,261,352	4,346,828	4,346,910	4,348,072	142,841	114,105	113,216	116,881	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.7
Washington.....	3,947,637	4,020,402	4,012,023	4,008,108	182,238	149,242	149,900	153,719	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,725,706	1,779,076	1,777,771	1,777,127	63,531	46,206	47,443	49,816	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.8
West Virginia.....	791,877	796,918	795,828	794,480	34,432	30,979	31,513	32,160	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0
Wisconsin.....	3,134,799	3,125,558	3,113,798	3,098,224	99,284	96,263	99,886	102,065	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3
Wyoming.....	289,766	289,642	289,358	289,257	11,678	9,071	9,484	10,044	4.0	3.1	3.3	3.5
Puerto Rico.....	1,202,897	1,181,524	-	-	90,743	68,753	-	-	7.5	5.8	-	-

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	September		October		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	September		October		September		October	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama	2,237,571	2,291,928	2,248,488	2,301,932	66,831	59,889	64,341	62,419	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.7
Alaska	357,563	359,245	358,653	359,168	18,562	12,567	18,777	13,624	5.2	3.5	5.2	3.8
Arizona	3,539,478	3,641,738	3,531,512	3,637,020	148,115	151,694	129,003	150,035	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.1
Arkansas	1,331,155	1,354,680	1,330,477	1,351,979	42,900	48,904	35,800	38,916	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.9
California	19,040,914	19,285,852	19,083,729	19,213,495	1,166,742	719,106	1,109,420	726,345	6.1	3.7	5.8	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,014,900	4,943,143	5,000,564	4,899,796	382,360	221,256	355,080	218,639	7.6	4.5	7.1	4.5
Colorado	3,183,730	3,263,445	3,191,726	3,260,677	145,004	104,471	141,397	114,087	4.6	3.2	4.4	3.5
Connecticut	1,859,340	1,901,721	1,865,062	1,894,363	99,259	74,116	94,896	75,194	5.3	3.9	5.1	4.0
Delaware	491,594	495,867	495,803	497,781	23,877	18,645	22,769	20,494	4.9	3.8	4.6	4.1
District of Columbia	383,024	376,477	384,506	371,734	25,051	17,189	23,819	17,229	6.5	4.6	6.2	4.6
Florida	10,430,159	10,816,062	10,465,889	10,830,199	413,389	276,648	380,578	287,306	4.0	2.6	3.6	2.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,316,536	1,312,712	1,319,183	1,331,757	58,789	25,576	50,216	22,780	4.5	1.9	3.8	1.7
Georgia	5,183,850	5,254,530	5,208,580	5,271,098	172,482	138,269	171,411	160,589	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.0
Hawaii	671,623	675,247	672,805	676,952	35,495	22,890	34,394	24,030	5.3	3.4	5.1	3.5
Idaho	920,309	962,710	924,053	964,661	26,019	24,518	24,986	25,051	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.6
Illinois	6,321,229	6,412,757	6,359,118	6,401,123	320,836	283,304	306,608	277,140	5.1	4.4	4.8	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,696,305	3,775,458	3,742,660	3,781,670	195,291	176,768	192,712	167,763	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.4
Indiana	3,300,707	3,370,756	3,307,033	3,392,900	95,516	75,665	83,343	96,657	2.9	2.2	2.5	2.8
Iowa	1,672,970	1,713,022	1,682,867	1,725,693	57,248	40,654	55,581	44,868	3.4	2.4	3.3	2.6
Kansas	1,493,223	1,496,633	1,497,372	1,508,765	40,409	37,251	37,258	40,134	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7
Kentucky	2,040,806	2,056,120	2,047,911	2,055,306	89,926	69,264	88,149	80,166	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.9
Louisiana	2,064,521	2,092,643	2,063,998	2,089,775	104,415	73,778	88,817	63,803	5.1	3.5	4.3	3.1
Maine	681,128	671,668	681,954	673,425	25,971	21,526	25,568	23,061	3.8	3.2	3.7	3.4
Maryland	3,175,784	3,190,989	3,195,375	3,200,540	172,357	119,221	165,324	129,241	5.4	3.7	5.2	4.0
Massachusetts	3,731,317	3,698,042	3,751,520	3,735,475	187,736	114,896	172,656	112,934	5.0	3.1	4.6	3.0
Michigan	4,788,645	4,867,403	4,792,896	4,832,807	248,178	179,272	214,642	178,126	5.2	3.7	4.5	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,135,687	2,124,087	2,142,711	2,125,126	121,417	69,017	107,032	70,187	5.7	3.2	5.0	3.3
Minnesota	3,025,144	3,069,624	3,025,056	3,064,698	84,171	55,262	70,928	51,958	2.8	1.8	2.3	1.7
Mississippi	1,251,041	1,257,501	1,247,904	1,249,773	58,538	47,014	51,926	42,805	4.7	3.7	4.2	3.4
Missouri	3,054,408	3,058,421	3,067,595	3,068,965	106,630	56,292	101,955	73,325	3.5	1.8	3.3	2.4
Montana	550,682	568,128	552,748	568,053	13,115	13,035	14,099	14,774	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.6
Nebraska	1,045,632	1,057,870	1,054,701	1,062,345	20,990	21,222	21,156	22,637	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1
Nevada	1,495,936	1,570,738	1,494,382	1,560,314	85,860	75,021	75,745	80,489	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.2
New Hampshire	751,696	769,865	750,408	771,880	22,071	18,148	19,863	20,236	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
New Jersey	4,629,616	4,691,164	4,643,268	4,755,344	263,017	129,496	231,421	137,344	5.7	2.8	5.0	2.9
New Mexico	940,252	943,167	946,687	941,334	57,936	42,537	55,280	37,685	6.2	4.5	5.8	4.0
New York	9,405,294	9,504,179	9,389,814	9,534,240	538,989	366,569	501,954	342,122	5.7	3.9	5.3	3.6
New York City	4,010,979	3,958,524	4,014,294	3,988,101	329,543	204,518	307,714	211,223	8.2	5.2	7.7	5.3
North Carolina	4,981,958	5,120,269	5,021,732	5,150,515	205,402	169,814	209,577	202,689	4.1	3.3	4.2	3.9
North Dakota	407,354	408,551	406,864	407,396	10,655	6,806	9,723	6,798	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.7
Ohio	5,717,793	5,736,733	5,743,675	5,737,765	247,440	218,370	226,908	232,718	4.3	3.8	4.0	4.1
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,011,535	1,032,348	1,020,547	1,032,673	50,607	46,681	46,454	49,893	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8
Oklahoma	1,849,513	1,875,540	1,855,586	1,887,392	51,315	62,795	50,269	65,554	2.8	3.3	2.7	3.5
Oregon	2,152,254	2,199,354	2,158,592	2,203,685	91,620	87,926	82,840	89,019	4.3	4.0	3.8	4.0
Pennsylvania	6,381,131	6,470,848	6,398,735	6,498,553	352,307	222,503	340,176	217,131	5.5	3.4	5.3	3.3
Rhode Island	573,898	581,608	570,921	577,410	27,325	19,232	23,649	18,909	4.8	3.3	4.1	3.3
South Carolina	2,353,513	2,376,277	2,369,070	2,384,051	78,136	71,892	79,132	84,605	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.5
South Dakota	469,261	476,621	472,696	479,117	11,782	8,659	12,453	10,129	2.5	1.8	2.6	2.1
Tennessee	3,320,544	3,337,582	3,338,461	3,334,925	119,452	101,424	111,419	115,497	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.5
Texas	14,257,887	14,538,098	14,309,311	14,631,154	721,589	556,395	685,248	549,764	5.1	3.8	4.8	3.8
Utah	1,687,530	1,746,590	1,694,988	1,753,847	34,707	32,509	33,968	35,708	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
Vermont	327,455	335,294	328,015	334,772	9,658	6,962	7,088	6,076	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.8
Virginia	4,236,658	4,339,420	4,264,078	4,371,251	143,288	111,132	130,088	120,308	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.8
Washington	3,943,513	4,005,274	3,958,555	4,024,508	180,502	142,631	164,713	147,097	4.6	3.6	4.2	3.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,725,444	1,779,901	1,717,443	1,774,165	69,456	53,150	61,843	53,981	4.0	3.0	3.6	3.0
West Virginia	793,178	793,334	795,132	795,294	30,377	25,367	28,468	26,512	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3
Wisconsin	3,140,602	3,089,120	3,140,634	3,067,625	94,729	97,806	84,447	86,430	3.0	3.2	2.7	2.8
Wyoming	290,526	291,962	290,544	290,043	9,980	8,963	10,124	9,256	3.4	3.1	3.5	3.2
Puerto Rico	1,191,047	-	1,189,113	1,186,327	94,713	-	84,952	76,981	8.0	-	7.1	6.5

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

- Data not available.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,053.9	2,091.3	2,094.5	2,098.5	95.4	104.4	103.0	101.6	265.1	268.3	270.6	271.9
Alaska.....	315.8	315.8	320.1	321.5	16.0	17.3	17.6	17.6	13.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Arizona.....	2,995.1	3,088.0	3,092.7	3,100.0	177.7	186.8	185.7	187.0	183.0	194.7	196.9	197.4
Arkansas.....	1,295.7	1,326.7	1,324.3	1,324.9	55.5	55.2	55.3	54.5	158.8	164.9	165.1	165.1
California.....	17,027.2	17,660.7	17,666.0	17,722.7	881.2	920.1	919.7	919.6	1,277.8	1,310.8	1,310.6	1,317.0
Colorado.....	2,784.6	2,877.2	2,883.1	2,900.8	177.5	184.2	184.6	187.2	149.6	154.5	154.5	155.8
Connecticut.....	1,631.6	1,663.4	1,667.7	1,668.2	60.8	61.7	62.8	62.9	153.7	160.5	160.3	161.1
Delaware ²	451.9	464.1	462.7	463.6	23.1	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.8	26.3	26.2	26.1
District of Columbia ²	759.1	765.6	768.9	768.2	15.1	15.1	15.0	15.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	9,085.1	9,453.0	9,506.1	9,542.5	577.3	594.1	601.3	598.4	393.1	417.2	419.2	421.7
Georgia.....	4,634.3	4,821.9	4,835.1	4,838.8	208.1	205.4	205.1	206.7	399.8	413.5	416.1	413.0
Hawaii ²	594.4	612.4	614.7	619.6	36.4	36.1	36.8	37.1	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.5
Idaho.....	803.2	825.4	826.7	827.9	60.6	62.2	62.5	62.1	70.9	73.4	73.8	73.4
Illinois.....	5,894.4	6,068.6	6,082.7	6,086.3	222.4	232.4	234.2	235.1	554.8	575.4	577.3	579.1
Indiana.....	3,116.4	3,183.2	3,193.8	3,201.3	152.7	158.9	160.6	160.3	532.8	538.8	538.2	541.0
Iowa.....	1,539.9	1,579.8	1,580.1	1,584.6	77.3	79.4	79.1	79.4	219.1	226.7	227.7	228.2
Kansas.....	1,373.4	1,401.6	1,405.4	1,413.9	65.0	66.1	67.6	67.3	161.5	168.7	167.9	169.5
Kentucky.....	1,910.1	1,967.8	1,976.0	1,977.2	77.0	80.3	79.6	79.1	243.4	247.5	246.0	246.1
Louisiana.....	1,880.6	1,931.4	1,936.9	1,932.7	133.2	127.7	127.6	124.2	129.3	137.6	138.6	138.9
Maine.....	623.2	637.3	638.9	641.9	31.6	32.1	32.1	31.9	55.2	55.0	55.4	55.5
Maryland.....	2,674.7	2,738.9	2,744.1	2,733.6	160.0	160.9	161.1	160.2	110.2	113.3	113.3	113.9
Massachusetts.....	3,569.3	3,677.9	3,700.8	3,710.6	166.4	175.2	178.0	177.8	233.3	240.1	242.8	242.2
Michigan.....	4,257.1	4,357.9	4,360.5	4,370.7	177.9	177.6	180.6	178.1	594.8	609.4	608.7	610.4
Minnesota.....	2,852.4	2,934.0	2,937.1	2,954.5	129.4	131.2	132.3	132.3	315.6	327.8	329.0	330.3
Mississippi.....	1,152.6	1,153.9	1,154.1	1,152.7	45.7	46.8	47.0	47.9	145.4	150.1	148.6	148.8
Missouri.....	2,860.1	2,923.8	2,927.9	2,932.5	129.9	141.4	142.8	141.9	272.6	273.5	273.7	274.5
Montana.....	496.4	505.4	506.6	507.0	33.1	33.5	33.8	33.8	21.7	22.6	22.6	23.1
Nebraska.....	1,010.5	1,029.3	1,036.2	1,038.7	56.6	58.5	58.8	59.8	98.9	102.1	101.5	102.0
Nevada.....	1,416.3	1,459.5	1,464.3	1,471.8	95.9	103.1	103.4	103.6	62.4	66.7	67.2	67.3
New Hampshire.....	670.0	680.3	685.8	686.3	28.9	31.4	31.3	31.2	68.2	69.1	68.9	68.9
New Jersey.....	4,078.0	4,235.8	4,248.7	4,247.4	159.6	157.6	154.9	155.3	241.1	246.9	245.9	246.1
New Mexico.....	829.5	851.9	853.8	854.7	48.6	54.6	53.9	54.4	28.1	29.5	29.5	29.5
New York.....	9,208.7	9,505.7	9,517.9	9,534.3	377.1	372.9	378.2	382.7	412.4	419.4	418.8	420.9
North Carolina.....	4,632.5	4,802.1	4,819.1	4,827.4	237.5	247.0	248.4	249.3	464.5	476.3	475.3	477.2
North Dakota.....	420.4	429.4	431.4	432.3	25.0	28.5	29.6	30.2	26.1	26.6	27.1	27.3
Ohio.....	5,382.1	5,488.1	5,493.7	5,509.4	223.5	233.8	236.1	236.8	669.4	681.6	691.9	691.9
Oklahoma.....	1,652.8	1,691.1	1,692.1	1,688.3	76.2	78.5	77.4	78.4	128.7	133.7	133.2	133.1
Oregon.....	1,897.6	1,977.8	1,977.3	1,982.5	111.9	120.6	120.7	121.4	189.4	198.3	198.6	199.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,814.3	5,986.3	5,999.1	6,009.5	253.4	256.8	254.9	251.4	546.0	562.4	566.1	568.2
Rhode Island.....	483.5	498.5	497.4	496.2	20.3	22.3	22.3	22.3	39.5	40.5	40.3	39.9
South Carolina.....	2,157.7	2,242.3	2,244.4	2,247.0	103.4	102.5	101.6	101.3	252.2	260.7	259.8	260.2
South Dakota.....	443.9	453.1	453.9	455.4	25.0	27.4	27.4	27.6	44.2	43.6	43.3	43.5
Tennessee.....	3,138.5	3,243.8	3,255.9	3,261.7	141.2	149.1	149.3	150.8	353.3	361.7	363.2	364.2
Texas.....	12,935.8	13,531.8	13,580.5	13,630.0	742.2	785.9	782.9	783.8	880.6	925.9	927.9	928.9
Utah.....	1,628.3	1,677.4	1,675.5	1,680.2	122.2	133.7	135.0	137.0	147.0	149.9	149.2	148.8
Vermont.....	296.3	301.5	301.6	301.8	14.5	15.1	14.8	15.0	28.8	29.4	29.1	28.9
Virginia.....	3,973.4	4,085.6	4,094.1	4,101.0	203.6	205.8	208.5	209.4	234.3	239.5	240.8	243.3
Washington.....	3,409.1	3,529.2	3,537.1	3,542.5	223.5	237.2	236.9	237.6	261.0	271.2	269.9	270.4
West Virginia.....	689.0	707.0	710.6	711.3	31.4	33.0	33.5	33.0	45.5	47.2	47.3	47.6
Wisconsin.....	2,888.3	2,945.5	2,949.3	2,947.1	126.9	133.0	134.0	135.8	470.0	471.5	473.5	475.3
Wyoming.....	280.0	285.2	286.0	284.9	21.6	21.5	21.8	21.4	9.7	9.9	9.7	9.8
Puerto Rico.....	897.3	925.0	925.5	926.6	30.1	31.8	31.8	32.2	79.8	83.7	84.2	84.4
Virgin Islands ³	34.8	35.4	35.6	36.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	396.0	403.5	400.8	401.6	98.4	99.1	98.7	99.4	251.0	255.7	259.2	259.3
Alaska.....	62.3	61.4	61.5	63.0	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	26.9	27.4	27.5	27.7
Arizona.....	594.6	608.6	607.4	608.4	245.9	245.3	244.4	245.4	447.1	456.5	459.3	457.5
Arkansas.....	261.3	266.5	265.5	267.4	65.4	68.7	69.0	69.5	147.4	150.7	151.4	150.8
California.....	3,058.3	3,161.2	3,157.7	3,162.3	822.0	834.0	831.4	835.0	2,741.8	2,848.2	2,852.1	2,868.5
Colorado.....	490.0	500.6	500.8	502.8	177.6	176.1	175.9	176.2	460.4	488.0	489.8	495.7
Connecticut.....	290.3	298.5	299.6	298.7	117.1	118.4	117.7	116.9	215.8	220.0	219.4	218.3
Delaware.....	82.0	83.6	83.4	83.3	48.1	47.6	47.5	47.9	63.5	64.8	63.9	63.4
District of Columbia.....	30.0	30.9	31.0	31.1	28.2	26.7	26.6	26.7	172.1	175.6	177.1	175.8
Florida.....	1,872.8	1,947.3	1,956.6	1,964.8	630.6	660.9	665.6	669.3	1,491.9	1,548.1	1,550.9	1,549.1
Georgia.....	980.0	1,019.3	1,020.3	1,019.6	261.5	268.9	270.8	272.2	744.1	790.1	788.4	788.8
Hawaii.....	111.4	112.3	112.1	112.2	27.3	25.8	25.3	25.6	68.8	70.5	70.3	70.3
Idaho.....	160.7	165.6	166.1	166.0	39.6	39.1	39.0	39.1	104.1	108.0	106.0	106.3
Illinois.....	1,189.9	1,230.2	1,233.5	1,236.3	409.8	408.7	410.7	411.0	938.5	969.0	972.2	974.0
Indiana.....	609.6	633.0	634.4	636.1	145.0	148.4	150.4	151.6	352.1	358.2	360.3	359.5
Iowa.....	308.8	314.6	313.6	314.1	108.1	109.6	109.2	109.7	138.5	140.8	140.9	140.7
Kansas.....	264.1	271.3	271.2	272.0	74.7	71.7	72.1	73.0	168.8	172.3	170.4	172.4
Kentucky.....	415.3	425.3	426.9	426.9	95.3	97.4	97.2	96.7	219.0	230.7	231.7	230.0
Louisiana.....	364.2	368.4	369.0	367.9	90.0	89.5	89.4	89.5	216.9	229.0	229.1	227.8
Maine.....	116.0	116.5	116.9	118.1	33.2	32.5	32.9	33.2	71.9	75.8	75.4	75.8
Maryland.....	468.4	481.6	481.8	478.5	135.6	135.8	133.3	134.9	463.3	478.5	478.6	476.7
Massachusetts.....	554.9	567.8	571.9	571.9	218.1	219.8	218.8	223.3	614.3	637.0	641.5	645.6
Michigan.....	782.4	802.0	801.2	801.3	233.5	239.1	238.8	238.3	642.4	661.7	664.4	665.4
Minnesota.....	508.3	516.2	518.4	519.8	190.6	191.2	190.2	191.0	373.1	389.5	391.2	395.5
Mississippi.....	239.5	237.3	236.9	235.0	42.6	43.7	43.9	43.8	116.9	115.5	115.7	115.2
Missouri.....	549.0	550.6	552.0	548.8	177.2	177.8	178.8	179.4	375.9	396.4	399.5	403.1
Montana.....	97.2	98.7	98.6	98.6	27.2	27.6	27.4	27.6	47.0	49.3	49.4	49.9
Nebraska.....	194.2	197.1	199.1	200.7	72.5	72.1	71.7	70.9	116.7	121.6	121.3	119.8
Nevada.....	282.9	294.0	293.8	293.3	71.3	73.5	73.6	72.5	200.8	203.3	203.0	204.3
New Hampshire.....	139.1	138.7	139.7	139.7	35.0	34.6	34.3	34.4	90.5	95.0	96.3	97.2
New Jersey.....	872.9	913.7	912.4	914.8	252.4	260.0	259.7	257.9	695.6	715.2	715.1	717.0
New Mexico.....	138.1	138.4	138.7	138.8	33.9	32.6	32.7	32.6	112.8	114.3	114.5	114.8
New York.....	1,442.6	1,480.6	1,483.9	1,480.7	706.4	717.6	717.2	714.8	1,303.9	1,377.4	1,376.9	1,370.6
North Carolina.....	895.2	907.1	907.5	908.8	275.5	286.4	286.0	284.9	684.7	732.8	740.5	745.4
North Dakota.....	89.8	92.1	91.9	92.0	24.7	24.3	24.4	24.3	33.5	35.2	35.2	35.4
Ohio.....	1,036.8	1,056.9	1,056.7	1,056.6	310.3	309.3	309.1	310.9	716.0	721.4	722.0	719.1
Oklahoma.....	315.4	325.8	325.6	325.6	79.6	82.2	82.1	81.7	194.2	195.2	194.6	192.3
Oregon.....	364.4	369.2	368.4	367.9	102.7	106.3	105.2	107.7	251.3	260.2	261.8	261.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,114.2	1,169.3	1,171.9	1,174.6	324.8	331.0	330.7	333.2	808.3	833.0	827.0	826.8
Rhode Island.....	74.8	75.9	75.6	76.2	34.2	34.3	34.6	35.0	68.5	70.1	71.0	70.2
South Carolina.....	415.7	439.0	436.3	438.2	111.5	116.6	117.1	116.9	295.7	305.8	311.6	312.5
South Dakota.....	86.7	87.6	87.7	88.1	28.4	28.0	28.0	28.0	34.2	36.1	36.5	36.5
Tennessee.....	660.4	678.6	683.6	685.1	172.7	181.7	180.3	179.7	439.4	450.3	450.0	450.7
Texas.....	2,615.1	2,701.3	2,711.2	2,718.6	844.5	902.2	906.7	906.0	1,954.3	2,024.7	2,030.0	2,048.7
Utah.....	309.8	321.8	321.8	321.4	97.4	95.9	94.5	95.5	234.7	232.4	232.4	233.3
Vermont.....	51.0	50.9	50.6	50.9	11.8	12.1	12.1	12.1	30.6	29.9	30.6	30.7
Virginia.....	657.8	671.5	672.8	672.7	209.3	205.9	206.6	205.8	780.1	794.7	797.8	800.4
Washington.....	660.2	667.2	671.9	672.7	162.3	162.6	163.6	162.9	454.2	472.7	474.6	476.4
West Virginia.....	124.7	124.8	124.6	124.3	29.7	30.7	30.9	31.1	67.8	71.4	71.6	72.3
Wisconsin.....	529.2	543.0	544.2	545.6	153.8	152.5	154.2	154.5	313.7	329.5	328.1	327.3
Wyoming.....	51.8	51.2	51.5	51.3	11.3	11.0	11.1	11.1	20.0	21.4	20.8	20.3
Puerto Rico.....	183.4	185.1	185.8	186.1	44.8	46.7	47.1	47.1	132.7	140.8	139.2	137.9
Virgin Islands ¹	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p	Oct. 2021	Aug. 2022	Sept. 2022	Oct. 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	238.6	249.1	250.9	250.3	196.5	191.0	192.0	193.7	388.0	392.0	391.2	391.7
Alaska.....	50.4	51.6	51.4	51.8	33.0	32.0	32.4	32.9	77.5	76.0	79.5	78.5
Arizona.....	467.0	489.2	492.1	495.9	319.0	335.7	334.3	335.6	406.1	413.4	412.7	412.7
Arkansas.....	193.7	202.0	198.9	198.4	120.2	124.7	124.3	124.0	208.7	208.9	209.7	209.6
California.....	2,831.9	2,936.7	2,956.8	2,973.6	1,787.0	1,913.4	1,920.1	1,933.6	2,502.9	2,557.4	2,538.6	2,529.9
Colorado.....	347.7	358.5	359.9	361.3	330.0	345.6	346.3	347.1	440.7	450.2	449.8	452.1
Connecticut.....	336.2	339.2	340.1	341.5	141.9	148.4	149.1	150.6	225.4	225.6	226.8	226.2
Delaware.....	76.6	77.1	77.8	78.1	46.1	52.6	51.3	52.0	65.6	66.5	66.7	66.7
District of Columbia.....	121.2	122.4	124.1	124.5	59.1	67.5	67.7	67.2	241.5	233.8	233.4	232.8
Florida.....	1,345.1	1,398.5	1,413.7	1,421.9	1,193.7	1,267.6	1,275.8	1,289.9	1,092.3	1,097.5	1,100.5	1,101.9
Georgia.....	612.3	634.2	637.2	637.6	463.0	495.8	498.8	499.9	670.6	683.4	686.3	688.3
Hawaii.....	84.9	85.5	85.9	86.3	100.2	113.4	116.0	119.8	119.7	122.0	121.7	121.5
Idaho.....	116.7	120.4	121.7	121.0	85.6	87.7	87.5	91.0	126.2	131.4	131.3	130.5
Illinois.....	907.4	919.6	925.5	926.6	540.4	585.9	581.8	584.1	791.4	800.1	800.3	792.2
Indiana.....	461.3	468.5	470.2	472.1	291.2	295.5	298.9	300.0	417.4	420.1	418.7	419.3
Iowa.....	223.5	227.1	227.3	228.3	132.3	142.8	144.9	147.2	255.5	261.1	260.3	260.1
Kansas.....	196.0	200.4	201.3	202.5	122.3	124.4	128.3	130.3	250.1	252.3	251.4	251.9
Kentucky.....	282.7	291.6	293.0	294.0	187.4	201.9	202.7	204.9	298.1	301.1	305.8	306.1
Louisiana.....	313.0	325.2	326.6	328.6	203.2	218.6	220.9	222.4	309.5	311.0	310.1	308.9
Maine.....	125.0	126.5	127.1	127.9	62.8	67.0	67.6	68.3	97.6	100.1	99.8	99.9
Maryland.....	440.8	447.8	449.6	449.3	243.1	253.2	256.8	257.6	510.4	521.1	522.9	517.6
Massachusetts.....	800.1	823.3	825.7	825.4	320.9	341.8	346.6	346.2	440.1	445.0	448.4	450.7
Michigan.....	645.7	659.5	658.7	660.8	387.1	396.9	395.9	401.9	576.1	585.7	585.9	588.2
Minnesota.....	537.7	554.0	557.8	558.5	239.4	251.7	251.5	260.3	402.8	411.5	407.0	407.0
Mississippi.....	140.6	141.3	141.5	142.3	131.0	132.2	132.5	131.7	236.0	233.1	234.2	234.0
Missouri.....	479.7	486.6	488.8	489.0	284.5	293.4	297.7	299.2	425.8	434.9	426.2	427.3
Montana.....	80.3	83.1	83.1	83.5	68.1	71.6	70.2	70.4	91.0	87.9	90.3	88.9
Nebraska.....	157.4	160.5	162.2	162.2	89.0	90.8	93.4	93.9	169.5	169.9	170.9	171.5
Nevada.....	153.5	156.5	157.4	159.2	318.5	330.9	335.9	342.2	160.0	162.9	162.0	161.3
New Hampshire.....	120.4	121.1	121.7	121.5	67.0	69.2	70.8	70.5	84.9	84.0	85.1	85.0
New Jersey.....	695.9	727.7	726.9	728.6	353.2	388.4	396.3	397.4	579.4	586.1	594.7	586.7
New Mexico.....	140.5	144.2	145.2	145.7	93.6	98.9	98.9	98.5	178.0	181.0	181.2	180.4
New York.....	2,051.4	2,139.2	2,135.7	2,127.1	797.4	845.8	852.4	867.4	1,450.6	1,461.6	1,458.3	1,471.0
North Carolina.....	630.5	657.3	659.7	662.3	477.5	509.7	516.0	509.7	717.8	727.3	726.3	728.6
North Dakota.....	66.4	66.0	66.2	66.3	38.1	37.6	37.9	37.9	82.8	83.4	83.3	83.3
Ohio.....	889.2	898.4	895.4	901.2	518.7	538.4	539.2	543.5	742.1	756.6	755.6	760.9
Oklahoma.....	235.0	237.9	239.4	241.1	166.0	176.9	176.4	173.7	346.9	350.0	351.0	350.2
Oregon.....	298.6	310.7	312.3	313.9	191.0	209.9	209.6	210.4	286.0	299.4	298.0	297.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,227.2	1,264.5	1,268.9	1,271.7	510.7	536.2	540.8	544.6	675.6	670.6	676.9	676.0
Rhode Island.....	102.0	105.3	106.1	105.5	53.7	57.4	55.7	55.2	63.3	65.1	64.1	63.9
South Carolina.....	252.4	260.3	260.0	260.7	248.4	268.3	268.9	268.9	368.0	371.2	371.1	370.8
South Dakota.....	75.9	76.8	76.8	77.1	46.6	49.3	49.7	50.0	79.6	80.3	80.1	79.9
Tennessee.....	437.9	454.4	457.6	458.6	327.3	352.0	355.5	356.9	428.7	434.3	434.5	434.6
Texas.....	1,746.6	1,832.6	1,830.6	1,831.6	1,345.4	1,457.3	1,483.4	1,495.0	1,976.6	2,001.5	1,999.2	2,000.6
Utah.....	217.8	228.7	227.4	227.7	155.0	161.8	162.7	163.8	250.0	254.6	254.1	254.4
Vermont.....	60.9	62.0	62.7	62.2	31.9	32.4	32.3	32.6	52.2	54.1	53.9	54.0
Virginia.....	535.6	567.9	567.9	570.3	373.1	410.3	406.7	404.6	718.0	724.8	726.6	726.9
Washington.....	496.8	508.9	510.8	512.6	302.3	331.5	331.6	336.0	567.1	581.2	577.6	579.2
West Virginia.....	125.7	128.0	129.9	129.7	68.6	73.5	73.6	73.9	146.9	147.2	147.7	147.4
Wisconsin.....	449.5	451.9	453.8	449.3	262.3	267.4	271.8	271.4	390.9	401.9	395.7	395.1
Wyoming.....	28.5	29.3	29.7	29.5	36.9	38.3	38.3	38.6	66.8	66.9	67.3	67.0
Puerto Rico.....	116.5	119.0	119.0	119.3	82.0	90.0	90.7	91.2	194.3	193.8	193.5	194.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.9

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,038.3	2,094.2	2,064.7	2,111.3	8.2	8.4	8.3	8.4	94.5	103.8	97.0	103.3
Alaska.....	320.5	329.3	310.9	318.3	10.6	12.3	10.6	12.2	17.7	19.6	17.4	19.0
Arizona.....	2,988.0	3,096.4	3,021.8	3,127.4	12.1	12.9	12.2	13.1	180.5	187.2	178.4	187.8
Arkansas.....	1,291.6	1,326.9	1,305.2	1,334.7	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	56.1	56.4	57.0	55.8
California.....	16,911.9	17,634.2	17,149.2	17,840.3	19.4	19.4	19.2	19.4	884.8	929.9	897.4	934.5
Colorado.....	2,772.8	2,878.9	2,787.2	2,905.2	20.0	20.4	19.8	20.8	179.2	186.7	180.4	190.1
Connecticut.....	1,629.3	1,674.1	1,646.6	1,685.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	62.2	64.9	63.2	65.5
Delaware ¹	450.8	463.5	454.4	466.0	—	—	—	—	23.1	23.9	23.4	24.1
District of Columbia ¹	752.8	768.5	763.7	773.3	—	—	—	—	15.0	15.1	15.3	15.1
Florida.....	8,979.3	9,462.8	9,100.7	9,570.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	577.3	601.7	579.2	599.8
Georgia.....	4,593.1	4,819.3	4,654.6	4,855.3	9.4	9.9	9.5	10.1	207.6	204.3	208.4	207.5
Hawaii ¹	592.0	613.9	595.1	620.3	—	—	—	—	36.5	37.0	36.5	37.2
Idaho.....	805.9	831.1	806.9	830.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	61.9	64.0	61.9	63.3
Illinois.....	5,871.7	6,108.6	5,952.5	6,144.4	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.6	236.1	248.9	235.6	249.0
Indiana.....	3,111.6	3,207.3	3,141.9	3,227.1	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.5	155.9	163.8	156.7	164.1
Iowa.....	1,543.8	1,585.4	1,557.1	1,602.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	83.0	84.2	83.5	85.3
Kansas.....	1,375.7	1,407.6	1,385.0	1,426.3	6.0	6.1	5.9	6.0	65.5	68.8	66.1	68.3
Kentucky.....	1,906.5	1,979.5	1,919.7	1,987.7	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.9	80.8	82.8	79.6	81.7
Louisiana.....	1,832.8	1,932.8	1,890.3	1,942.8	29.7	31.4	30.2	31.4	127.7	128.1	136.0	126.0
Maine.....	632.9	650.8	630.8	649.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	33.0	33.7	33.0	33.2
Maryland.....	2,658.6	2,744.2	2,691.3	2,749.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	160.5	162.5	162.3	162.1
Massachusetts.....	3,558.9	3,714.4	3,606.1	3,747.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	169.5	183.1	170.9	182.8
Michigan.....	4,245.7	4,383.2	4,297.6	4,413.3	7.1	8.0	7.0	7.9	186.7	189.0	187.5	187.6
Minnesota.....	2,855.1	2,945.9	2,880.7	2,983.5	6.8	6.6	6.8	6.5	140.9	142.4	139.0	142.0
Mississippi.....	1,144.3	1,152.8	1,161.0	1,160.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.1	45.8	47.4	46.5	48.8
Missouri.....	2,860.4	2,934.1	2,881.3	2,954.3	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	135.9	147.2	134.3	145.8
Montana.....	499.9	511.6	499.2	509.5	6.9	7.1	6.8	7.0	34.9	36.1	35.5	36.2
Nebraska.....	1,008.5	1,036.6	1,016.5	1,044.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	57.7	60.0	58.0	61.4
Nevada.....	1,406.5	1,467.3	1,427.3	1,482.1	14.8	14.8	14.7	14.8	98.9	104.6	97.8	105.3
New Hampshire.....	670.4	687.1	676.3	691.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	30.3	32.0	29.7	31.8
New Jersey.....	4,066.1	4,258.3	4,106.8	4,276.6	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	162.6	159.7	165.1	160.9
New Mexico.....	823.3	854.5	834.9	859.7	18.6	20.9	18.5	21.3	48.2	53.6	49.2	54.7
New York.....	9,121.2	9,502.8	9,285.2	9,611.9	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	387.8	390.6	388.1	394.6
North Carolina.....	4,604.2	4,808.8	4,662.9	4,861.0	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	237.8	250.0	239.5	252.0
North Dakota.....	422.8	435.5	425.9	437.7	14.2	16.1	14.1	16.1	28.3	32.4	27.0	32.2
Ohio.....	5,386.8	5,507.6	5,425.2	5,553.3	8.6	9.1	8.8	9.1	232.7	245.7	232.4	245.6
Oklahoma.....	1,651.7	1,697.5	1,666.3	1,700.8	27.7	31.5	28.0	30.9	77.5	78.4	76.9	79.0
Oregon.....	1,892.7	1,980.1	1,911.8	1,997.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	113.3	123.6	114.4	124.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,801.1	6,012.4	5,863.3	6,060.1	22.0	23.9	22.1	24.1	263.3	264.7	262.0	259.8
Rhode Island.....	489.7	503.0	490.3	501.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	21.2	23.2	21.4	23.3
South Carolina.....	2,146.2	2,243.7	2,164.5	2,255.7	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7	104.2	100.5	103.4	101.1
South Dakota.....	446.2	457.8	446.9	458.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	26.4	29.2	26.0	28.7
Tennessee.....	3,131.6	3,269.6	3,162.0	3,285.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	139.3	151.2	142.5	152.0
Texas.....	12,818.4	13,535.7	12,988.4	13,690.3	181.8	222.6	184.5	226.4	741.3	783.2	751.7	792.0
Utah.....	1,625.2	1,678.9	1,639.4	1,690.0	9.1	9.9	9.0	10.1	124.6	136.8	124.4	139.5
Vermont.....	296.1	302.3	299.7	305.2	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	16.0	16.1	16.0	16.3
Virginia.....	3,958.1	4,093.0	3,992.5	4,121.9	6.9	7.4	7.0	7.4	206.2	210.5	205.2	211.4
Washington.....	3,417.2	3,550.7	3,422.6	3,556.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.6	229.2	241.5	226.5	240.3
West Virginia.....	691.0	712.1	696.7	718.7	17.6	20.4	17.7	20.6	32.8	34.4	33.6	35.2
Wisconsin.....	2,896.6	2,964.3	2,913.7	2,972.2	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.0	132.2	140.1	132.8	142.2
Wyoming.....	283.8	291.5	282.1	286.8	15.1	16.3	14.9	16.4	22.7	23.3	22.9	22.5
Puerto Rico.....	890.0	924.0	900.2	929.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	29.5	31.6	30.2	32.4
Virgin Islands ¹	34.5	35.3	34.6	35.8	—	—	—	—	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.5

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	262.5	270.3	265.1	271.9	393.6	398.9	396.8	401.5	20.2	21.1	20.7	21.3
Alaska.....	14.3	11.7	10.2	8.9	62.5	64.0	61.0	62.0	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6
Arizona.....	181.6	197.2	183.0	197.8	583.6	601.6	595.5	608.7	47.8	50.6	49.3	50.3
Arkansas.....	157.9	165.3	159.0	165.3	258.9	263.8	261.7	267.7	11.8	13.2	12.0	13.2
California.....	1,287.6	1,324.0	1,284.9	1,323.9	3,019.7	3,131.5	3,067.7	3,166.0	583.1	608.8	588.1	616.8
Colorado.....	148.7	155.3	150.0	156.1	482.2	493.8	487.6	499.5	76.9	78.6	77.4	78.5
Connecticut.....	153.3	159.6	153.5	161.1	288.5	299.1	291.3	299.9	29.8	30.8	30.0	30.9
Delaware.....	25.0	26.2	24.9	26.1	80.8	83.0	82.0	83.4	3.8	3.6	3.8	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	29.3	30.8	30.0	31.1	19.7	19.3	19.9	19.4
Florida.....	389.3	416.6	392.2	421.2	1,836.5	1,931.4	1,867.2	1,960.0	141.6	150.6	143.0	151.2
Georgia.....	395.5	414.3	399.2	412.2	962.7	1,012.2	979.7	1,017.2	124.0	140.3	127.3	140.5
Hawaii.....	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	109.9	111.3	111.3	112.1	8.2	8.8	8.1	9.0
Idaho.....	70.4	74.4	71.4	73.7	159.7	166.1	160.8	165.8	8.3	9.0	7.9	8.9
Illinois.....	553.4	575.9	553.7	577.9	1,173.0	1,224.0	1,192.7	1,238.8	89.6	92.3	89.1	92.2
Indiana.....	524.8	535.4	530.4	538.1	602.8	631.6	612.8	640.5	26.3	26.7	26.4	27.1
Iowa.....	218.3	227.4	218.6	227.9	304.5	310.8	309.5	314.8	18.9	18.7	19.2	18.3
Kansas.....	160.8	167.8	161.2	169.4	263.1	269.7	265.3	273.1	16.9	19.0	17.4	18.9
Kentucky.....	242.4	246.1	242.9	246.1	409.8	424.4	415.9	427.2	21.1	22.0	21.1	22.0
Louisiana.....	126.7	138.9	129.9	139.7	356.5	366.8	363.3	366.5	19.7	22.8	22.9	23.3
Maine.....	54.5	55.4	55.3	55.8	116.5	117.3	116.6	119.0	6.7	7.1	6.7	7.1
Maryland.....	109.0	113.0	110.3	114.1	460.8	478.4	469.7	479.2	34.2	34.8	35.1	35.1
Massachusetts.....	232.7	243.4	233.7	242.8	547.8	569.6	556.2	572.6	93.3	99.7	94.3	100.0
Michigan.....	583.9	611.5	594.8	610.7	774.3	796.5	782.5	800.4	52.3	56.5	53.1	57.1
Minnesota.....	314.4	330.2	318.3	332.9	506.2	516.5	511.2	522.2	42.1	43.2	42.8	43.2
Mississippi.....	144.8	148.2	145.6	148.8	235.2	234.9	240.0	235.2	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7
Missouri.....	271.1	273.6	272.1	274.3	541.4	547.1	549.2	548.0	46.8	46.7	46.8	47.1
Montana.....	21.6	22.7	22.0	23.3	96.3	98.2	97.1	98.5	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5
Nebraska.....	100.1	101.2	98.8	101.7	191.7	197.0	194.0	200.1	17.9	19.4	18.0	19.5
Nevada.....	61.8	67.2	62.6	67.5	277.9	291.8	284.2	293.8	15.8	15.3	15.8	15.3
New Hampshire.....	68.0	68.7	68.4	69.0	136.9	138.0	138.9	139.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	11.7
New Jersey.....	240.5	246.5	241.1	245.8	867.1	911.3	880.7	921.1	71.7	71.5	70.9	71.3
New Mexico.....	27.8	29.9	28.7	30.0	136.0	138.1	138.7	139.3	10.2	10.4	10.3	10.4
New York.....	412.2	419.7	413.2	422.2	1,419.6	1,475.4	1,448.5	1,484.9	289.1	305.9	292.8	306.8
North Carolina.....	463.9	474.0	464.9	477.6	882.5	899.2	893.1	906.2	78.0	82.1	78.8	81.8
North Dakota.....	26.5	27.4	26.4	27.6	88.7	91.5	90.1	92.2	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
Ohio.....	664.2	687.9	666.2	690.0	1,022.1	1,047.7	1,040.2	1,059.1	65.9	70.7	65.9	69.4
Oklahoma.....	128.7	133.4	128.9	133.2	311.0	323.9	316.9	326.5	17.6	17.3	18.1	17.4
Oregon.....	189.1	200.1	189.8	200.5	359.5	367.1	366.6	369.7	35.5	35.2	35.9	34.8
Pennsylvania.....	544.2	565.0	546.2	568.2	1,099.0	1,161.5	1,117.0	1,175.5	89.3	91.0	89.3	91.4
Rhode Island.....	39.4	40.5	39.6	39.9	75.4	75.7	74.9	76.1	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7
South Carolina.....	248.8	260.0	251.8	259.9	409.5	433.5	414.7	436.7	27.7	30.5	28.0	30.4
South Dakota.....	43.9	43.4	44.2	43.5	86.3	86.9	86.5	88.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1
Tennessee.....	348.1	362.1	352.3	363.3	651.1	680.5	659.7	684.3	48.9	49.8	49.4	49.9
Texas.....	876.7	926.4	880.8	928.4	2,576.6	2,686.6	2,616.7	2,719.2	212.2	235.9	212.5	237.1
Utah.....	146.8	149.0	146.9	148.4	306.4	319.9	310.5	321.8	41.7	46.1	42.4	45.4
Vermont.....	28.7	29.3	29.1	29.1	50.8	50.1	50.8	50.7	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.3
Virginia.....	236.9	241.3	233.2	242.6	649.0	667.5	658.2	673.0	65.9	70.3	67.9	70.9
Washington.....	262.0	273.4	262.5	271.7	658.7	672.8	662.1	674.6	161.5	178.3	160.8	171.2
West Virginia.....	45.7	47.3	45.6	47.8	122.3	123.8	125.6	124.9	7.3	7.4	7.3	7.4
Wisconsin.....	468.4	471.9	469.2	473.7	529.1	543.5	531.7	547.9	45.0	46.8	45.1	46.7
Wyoming.....	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	51.0	51.4	51.5	51.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	79.1	84.2	80.1	84.6	180.1	183.9	182.3	185.5	15.5	15.6	15.3	15.5
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-

Continued

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	98.3	98.9	99.2	100.4	249.6	260.5	254.9	264.4	236.5	251.6	241.5	253.2
Alaska.....	10.9	11.5	10.5	11.4	27.1	28.0	26.5	27.4	50.0	51.0	50.2	51.6
Arizona.....	246.2	244.0	247.0	246.6	443.8	458.6	453.0	463.6	467.2	493.7	469.4	499.0
Arkansas.....	65.7	69.2	65.6	69.8	145.1	150.9	148.4	151.8	195.1	200.2	196.1	200.6
California.....	819.6	829.0	825.8	838.4	2,718.3	2,856.9	2,765.0	2,892.1	2,806.0	2,940.1	2,847.4	2,992.5
Colorado.....	177.4	175.0	178.1	176.3	461.4	492.1	464.1	500.1	346.7	359.3	349.3	363.3
Connecticut.....	116.1	117.2	117.1	116.6	214.5	221.2	218.2	220.8	334.6	340.6	339.5	345.5
Delaware.....	47.1	47.4	48.2	48.0	62.6	63.3	64.5	64.1	76.4	77.8	77.0	78.7
District of Columbia.....	28.2	26.7	28.4	26.9	167.6	175.5	172.8	176.5	120.5	123.8	123.2	127.0
Florida.....	627.3	664.7	632.3	671.8	1,476.6	1,543.5	1,500.9	1,557.7	1,338.0	1,414.2	1,353.3	1,432.9
Georgia.....	260.1	269.7	261.9	272.7	739.4	788.9	752.4	794.2	605.8	633.7	617.4	642.7
Hawaii.....	27.2	25.3	27.4	25.7	67.4	70.6	69.0	70.5	85.2	86.2	85.3	86.8
Idaho.....	39.7	38.7	39.5	38.9	105.2	106.6	104.7	106.6	115.4	121.0	117.3	121.6
Illinois.....	405.3	410.4	411.0	412.7	930.4	982.1	957.9	993.9	903.4	922.4	915.0	935.1
Indiana.....	143.9	150.5	144.9	151.9	348.4	363.3	357.9	364.6	462.9	471.6	465.2	476.2
Iowa.....	108.2	108.9	108.1	109.9	139.4	141.0	140.2	142.4	223.2	227.1	226.7	231.4
Kansas.....	74.6	71.9	74.9	73.3	170.4	170.4	170.9	174.6	194.4	200.0	196.5	203.4
Kentucky.....	95.9	97.5	95.7	97.1	218.3	230.4	220.8	231.0	280.3	294.5	284.4	296.0
Louisiana.....	89.1	89.3	90.2	89.8	209.6	228.6	220.4	231.6	307.1	326.0	314.3	330.4
Maine.....	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.1	72.7	75.9	72.7	76.6	125.8	127.5	126.2	129.2
Maryland.....	136.8	134.8	136.6	136.0	457.5	477.7	465.2	478.0	438.5	446.7	443.7	452.3
Massachusetts.....	219.2	219.3	217.7	223.3	608.1	640.7	622.0	653.2	793.6	825.9	809.8	834.9
Michigan.....	233.0	238.6	233.0	237.9	632.8	662.4	651.1	674.2	645.2	658.3	651.3	666.7
Minnesota.....	188.5	189.8	190.7	191.1	370.2	392.7	377.9	400.6	537.3	556.9	541.4	562.8
Mississippi.....	42.3	43.8	42.7	43.9	115.6	115.2	119.0	117.2	140.8	141.4	142.2	144.2
Missouri.....	178.8	178.9	177.0	179.2	371.7	398.9	378.4	406.1	479.6	488.6	486.0	495.5
Montana.....	27.1	27.4	27.3	27.7	47.8	49.6	47.6	50.6	79.8	83.1	80.3	83.6
Nebraska.....	72.3	71.7	72.7	71.1	117.1	122.0	117.4	120.1	155.5	161.1	158.3	163.0
Nevada.....	70.8	73.3	71.5	72.4	195.4	202.9	203.7	207.2	149.0	156.9	153.6	159.8
New Hampshire.....	34.7	34.3	35.4	34.7	88.4	95.6	91.1	97.9	119.9	121.4	121.5	122.6
New Jersey.....	251.7	260.1	252.1	257.4	688.1	720.2	702.4	723.6	691.1	722.9	700.7	733.1
New Mexico.....	33.3	32.7	34.0	32.7	111.8	115.2	114.0	115.9	138.8	145.2	141.3	146.9
New York.....	705.1	716.1	706.3	714.9	1,284.1	1,373.6	1,316.6	1,382.7	2,029.4	2,115.3	2,079.7	2,154.9
North Carolina.....	277.0	286.6	277.1	286.7	680.0	738.8	693.0	755.3	625.6	656.8	635.1	667.0
North Dakota.....	24.5	24.2	24.6	24.1	33.9	35.5	33.7	35.6	66.1	65.9	66.3	66.3
Ohio.....	307.4	308.3	309.9	310.7	719.5	729.7	728.5	730.6	889.5	896.8	896.0	907.7
Oklahoma.....	78.3	81.6	79.9	81.9	191.6	197.5	197.0	195.0	236.7	240.4	236.8	243.2
Oregon.....	104.2	105.7	103.0	108.2	250.3	262.8	253.6	264.1	299.2	312.2	299.7	315.2
Pennsylvania.....	327.2	331.3	325.1	333.1	805.9	829.2	819.7	836.9	1,223.0	1,265.2	1,243.1	1,289.7
Rhode Island.....	34.8	34.8	34.4	35.3	69.6	71.9	70.3	72.1	101.8	105.6	103.5	106.8
South Carolina.....	109.5	117.1	111.9	117.3	292.0	310.5	296.9	314.5	251.9	260.1	254.9	263.7
South Dakota.....	28.1	27.8	28.3	28.0	34.7	36.7	34.5	36.8	74.3	76.7	76.3	77.4
Tennessee.....	173.1	180.6	173.0	180.0	437.5	451.9	443.8	454.5	439.3	461.0	442.5	463.9
Texas.....	840.7	905.7	847.9	908.9	1,928.4	2,033.4	1,971.0	2,069.2	1,738.2	1,827.6	1,756.6	1,842.0
Utah.....	97.9	94.3	97.4	95.4	235.1	234.0	238.0	236.5	216.7	228.3	220.7	230.4
Vermont.....	11.8	12.1	11.8	12.1	30.3	30.9	31.2	31.4	60.6	62.1	61.4	62.8
Virginia.....	210.0	206.2	209.6	205.9	776.9	795.2	784.9	805.8	535.3	568.7	541.2	576.7
Washington.....	161.9	164.5	163.4	164.0	456.1	478.3	457.3	478.8	494.5	509.8	498.3	514.3
West Virginia.....	29.7	30.8	29.5	30.9	68.2	71.7	68.2	72.7	127.2	129.9	126.8	130.6
Wisconsin.....	154.0	154.0	153.5	154.4	314.9	330.9	318.4	331.5	450.8	453.0	452.5	451.7
Wyoming.....	11.2	11.1	11.3	11.1	20.0	20.9	20.4	20.6	28.6	29.9	28.8	29.8
Puerto Rico.....	44.2	47.2	44.7	47.0	132.0	140.1	134.5	139.3	116.5	118.9	117.4	120.2
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**

[In thousands]

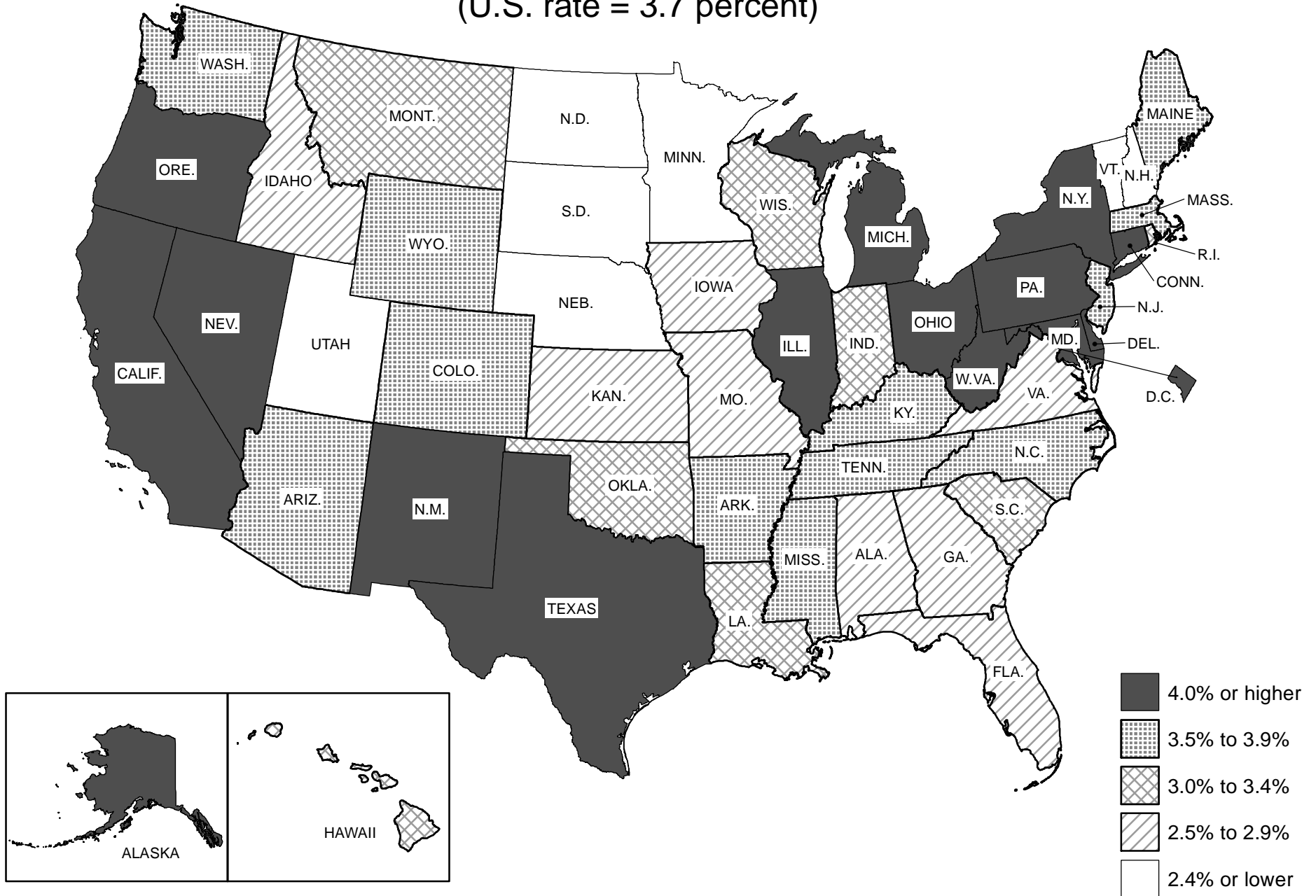
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	190.1	190.1	194.3	191.8	95.9	98.6	95.9	99.5	388.9	392.0	391.0	395.6
Alaska.....	34.3	35.8	30.6	31.0	10.5	11.0	10.7	10.7	77.8	79.7	78.4	79.5
Arizona.....	314.8	331.1	321.4	338.3	93.0	95.6	93.5	97.5	417.4	423.9	419.1	424.7
Arkansas.....	119.6	124.9	120.7	124.7	67.1	66.5	67.4	67.7	209.0	211.5	212.0	213.1
California.....	1,773.5	1,927.2	1,797.4	1,946.1	517.3	553.9	526.2	556.8	2,482.6	2,513.5	2,530.1	2,553.8
Colorado.....	320.6	341.5	318.9	336.5	115.7	123.3	114.6	124.5	444.0	452.9	447.0	459.5
Connecticut.....	143.6	151.7	143.4	152.9	58.7	60.1	59.2	59.9	227.5	228.4	230.7	231.8
Delaware.....	48.0	53.0	45.5	51.6	18.2	18.6	18.4	18.7	65.8	66.7	66.7	67.7
District of Columbia.....	58.8	69.6	60.6	69.0	71.2	73.7	71.0	74.7	241.4	232.9	241.4	232.5
Florida.....	1,145.2	1,252.6	1,175.2	1,276.9	334.4	367.9	340.8	370.3	1,107.8	1,114.2	1,111.4	1,123.0
Georgia.....	457.4	495.2	461.7	498.3	157.9	161.7	160.9	164.5	673.3	689.1	676.2	695.4
Hawaii.....	101.2	115.8	99.1	118.8	24.9	25.4	25.3	25.3	119.2	121.0	120.7	122.3
Idaho.....	87.8	89.9	83.3	88.7	26.4	25.1	26.6	25.0	126.8	131.7	129.2	133.7
Illinois.....	538.3	588.7	542.7	584.8	238.3	247.0	243.5	248.6	797.1	810.3	804.5	804.8
Indiana.....	292.9	301.9	292.1	301.8	121.7	128.4	122.4	127.5	427.0	428.7	428.1	429.8
Iowa.....	134.1	147.2	132.1	147.8	54.4	55.5	55.1	56.1	257.4	262.2	261.7	266.2
Kansas.....	122.9	129.2	122.7	131.0	47.1	50.1	47.7	50.0	254.0	254.6	256.4	258.3
Kentucky.....	187.7	202.4	187.3	205.2	62.7	63.2	62.9	63.5	299.9	308.3	301.5	310.0
Louisiana.....	187.6	219.1	201.0	221.0	67.3	70.8	68.6	70.1	311.8	311.0	313.5	313.0
Maine.....	68.2	75.2	63.5	69.1	21.0	22.5	21.4	22.3	99.3	101.1	100.1	102.3
Maryland.....	244.4	261.8	241.8	257.1	106.6	111.3	106.6	108.8	509.0	522.0	518.7	525.6
Massachusetts.....	327.1	356.3	327.6	350.8	123.8	124.7	125.9	126.4	442.8	450.7	447.0	460.1
Michigan.....	388.2	406.4	386.9	403.1	155.8	161.7	156.3	160.9	586.4	594.3	594.1	606.8
Minnesota.....	243.8	257.0	237.2	258.8	104.9	109.3	105.7	109.4	400.0	401.3	409.7	414.0
Mississippi.....	127.7	132.0	131.3	131.9	39.1	37.9	39.4	38.4	237.4	236.2	238.6	236.6
Missouri.....	288.8	300.9	284.2	299.2	112.0	116.9	113.8	117.4	429.8	430.6	435.0	437.0
Montana.....	69.8	72.7	65.7	67.4	18.6	18.6	18.4	18.8	91.5	90.7	92.8	90.9
Nebraska.....	88.7	94.7	89.3	94.8	36.5	36.8	36.7	37.4	170.0	171.6	172.3	174.7
Nevada.....	318.0	338.1	318.6	342.7	40.5	38.4	40.9	38.4	163.6	164.0	163.9	164.9
New Hampshire.....	69.0	72.5	67.3	70.0	23.7	25.1	23.1	25.0	86.9	86.8	88.2	87.9
New Jersey.....	359.1	406.8	346.3	391.0	153.3	169.4	155.7	171.7	579.6	588.5	590.5	599.3
New Mexico.....	92.2	98.2	92.7	97.1	26.7	27.9	26.6	28.2	179.7	182.4	180.9	183.2
New York.....	795.1	873.6	801.9	873.7	366.8	384.7	370.8	389.5	1,426.5	1,442.3	1,461.7	1,482.0
North Carolina.....	467.7	516.7	479.9	511.4	162.1	170.3	164.5	173.7	724.1	728.8	731.5	743.8
North Dakota.....	38.4	38.8	38.8	38.5	14.3	14.4	14.6	14.3	82.2	83.7	84.6	85.2
Ohio.....	527.9	548.4	520.1	544.3	200.7	207.0	202.1	210.7	748.3	756.3	755.1	776.1
Oklahoma.....	170.0	177.2	166.1	173.8	64.0	63.9	64.8	64.2	348.6	352.4	352.9	355.7
Oregon.....	191.5	213.1	190.3	209.5	59.9	61.1	60.0	61.3	283.6	292.7	292.0	304.0
Pennsylvania.....	504.7	551.2	509.0	545.2	238.3	245.7	241.2	246.9	684.2	683.7	688.6	689.3
Rhode Island.....	56.5	59.1	54.6	55.5	20.9	21.6	21.3	22.1	64.3	64.7	64.4	64.9
South Carolina.....	251.4	271.0	247.5	268.3	77.1	83.5	78.1	82.6	369.8	372.3	372.9	376.5
South Dakota.....	48.5	51.8	46.4	50.1	17.1	18.1	17.2	18.6	80.6	80.9	81.2	81.4
Tennessee.....	329.0	357.8	329.0	358.5	122.6	127.4	124.8	127.4	438.4	442.7	440.7	446.9
Texas.....	1,328.6	1,483.7	1,338.1	1,492.1	424.1	449.9	434.4	456.0	1,969.8	1,980.7	1,994.2	2,019.0
Utah.....	152.5	162.3	151.9	161.0	42.5	42.2	43.4	43.0	251.9	256.1	254.8	258.5
Vermont.....	30.9	31.8	30.7	31.4	9.6	10.3	9.9	10.2	52.6	54.4	54.0	56.0
Virginia.....	371.3	407.7	373.9	402.8	184.1	188.4	186.6	189.8	715.6	729.8	724.8	735.6
Washington.....	310.5	339.3	300.3	334.3	115.6	117.6	115.1	117.7	561.4	569.4	570.5	584.4
West Virginia.....	68.7	74.7	69.5	74.8	23.4	23.3	23.7	24.1	148.1	148.4	149.2	149.7
Wisconsin.....	262.2	279.5	262.6	271.7	143.3	143.1	143.7	142.2	393.1	397.5	400.6	406.2
Wyoming.....	38.6	40.8	35.7	37.5	15.8	16.8	15.6	16.5	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.3
Puerto Rico.....	80.0	90.4	82.4	91.7	17.7	17.9	17.7	17.9	194.8	193.5	195.0	194.7
Virgin Islands.....	5.8	6.1	5.8	6.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.9

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, October 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.7 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, October 2021 - October 2022

