

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity
[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	20,003	63,234	56,654	33,550	23,104	84,292	52,378	31,914
Civilian labor force.....	9,007	34,994	35,688	20,370	15,318	60,827	37,599	23,229
Participation rate.....	45.0	55.3	63.0	60.7	66.3	72.2	71.8	72.8
Employed.....	8,263	32,821	33,855	19,247	14,608	58,966	36,289	22,677
Employment-population ratio.....	41.3	51.9	59.8	57.4	63.2	70.0	69.3	71.1
Unemployed.....	744	2,173	1,833	1,123	710	1,861	1,310	551
Unemployment rate.....	8.3	6.2	5.1	5.5	4.6	3.1	3.5	2.4
Men								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	10,318	32,029	26,132	16,045	10,087	39,309	24,600	14,709
Civilian labor force.....	5,853	20,936	18,185	10,842	7,343	29,965	18,954	11,010
Participation rate.....	56.7	65.4	69.6	67.6	72.8	76.2	77.0	74.9
Employed.....	5,409	19,650	17,255	10,258	6,996	29,062	18,302	10,760
Employment-population ratio.....	52.4	61.3	66.0	63.9	69.4	73.9	74.4	73.2
Unemployed.....	444	1,287	931	584	347	902	652	250
Unemployment rate.....	7.6	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.7	3.0	3.4	2.3
Women								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,685	31,204	30,522	17,505	13,018	44,983	27,778	17,205
Civilian labor force.....	3,154	14,058	17,502	9,528	7,975	30,863	18,645	12,218
Participation rate.....	32.6	45.1	57.3	54.4	61.3	68.6	67.1	71.0
Employed.....	2,855	13,172	16,600	8,988	7,612	29,904	17,987	11,917
Employment-population ratio.....	29.5	42.2	54.4	51.3	58.5	66.5	64.8	69.3
Unemployed.....	300	886	902	539	363	959	658	301
Unemployment rate.....	9.5	6.3	5.2	5.7	4.5	3.1	3.5	2.5
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	15,282	49,015	44,550	26,028	18,522	65,692	41,393	24,299
Civilian labor force.....	7,203	26,831	27,636	15,485	12,151	46,681	29,458	17,224
Participation rate.....	47.1	54.7	62.0	59.5	65.6	71.1	71.2	70.9
Employed.....	6,681	25,408	26,375	14,730	11,646	45,378	28,531	16,848
Employment-population ratio.....	43.7	51.8	59.2	56.6	62.9	69.1	68.9	69.3
Unemployed.....	522	1,423	1,260	755	505	1,303	927	376
Unemployment rate.....	7.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	2.8	3.1	2.2
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	2,780	9,499	7,986	5,106	2,880	7,895	4,959	2,937
Civilian labor force.....	942	5,436	5,302	3,304	1,998	6,042	3,767	2,276
Participation rate.....	33.9	57.2	66.4	64.7	69.4	76.5	76.0	77.5
Employed.....	799	4,896	4,899	3,041	1,859	5,779	3,583	2,197
Employment-population ratio.....	28.8	51.5	61.4	59.6	64.5	73.2	72.2	74.8
Unemployed.....	143	540	403	263	139	263	184	79
Unemployment rate.....	15.2	9.9	7.6	8.0	7.0	4.4	4.9	3.5
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	1,061	2,625	1,991	1,108	883	8,664	4,675	3,990
Civilian labor force.....	424	1,421	1,298	718	580	6,499	3,319	3,180
Participation rate.....	40.0	54.1	65.2	64.8	65.7	75.0	71.0	79.7
Employed.....	395	1,306	1,223	674	549	6,277	3,176	3,101
Employment-population ratio.....	37.2	49.8	61.4	60.8	62.2	72.4	67.9	77.7
Unemployed.....	30	115	75	44	31	221	143	78
Unemployment rate.....	7.0	8.1	5.8	6.1	5.4	3.4	4.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity — Continued

[Numbers in thousands]

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2021							
	Less than a high school diploma	High school gradu- ates, no college ¹	Some college or associate degree			Bachelor's degree and higher		
			Total	Some college, no degree	Associate degree	Total ²	Bach- elor's degree only	Advanced degree
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population.....	9,279	11,463	7,851	4,761	3,090	7,432	5,174	2,259
Civilian labor force.....	5,304	7,722	5,654	3,384	2,270	5,880	4,064	1,816
Participation rate.....	57.2	67.4	72.0	71.1	73.5	79.1	78.5	80.4
Employed.....	4,919	7,222	5,309	3,175	2,134	5,652	3,888	1,764
Employment-population ratio.....	53.0	63.0	67.6	66.7	69.0	76.0	75.2	78.1
Unemployed.....	384	500	345	209	137	228	176	53
Unemployment rate.....	7.2	6.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	3.9	4.3	2.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (White, Black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.