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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in May than a year earlier in 385 of the 389 metropolitan areas, higher in 2 areas, and unchanged in 2 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 150 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 122 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 267 areas. The national unemployment rate in May was 3.4 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.5 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, Mankato-North Mankato, MN, and Rochester, MN, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.3 percent each. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 14.4 percent. A total of 216 areas had May jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.4 percent, 150 areas had rates above it, and 23 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in May occurred in El Centro, CA (-5.6 percentage points). Rates fell over the year by at least 4.0 percentage points in an additional 13 areas. No area had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.3 percentage point.

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the lowest jobless rate in May, 1.6 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest rate, 5.5 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-4.7 percentage points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN (-0.3 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In May, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, and San Rafael, CA, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 1.8 percent each, closely followed by Nashua, NH-MA, 1.9 percent. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, had the highest rate among the divisions, 6.1 percent. (See table 2.)

In May, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the largest rate decline (-5.0 percentage points). The smallest rate declines occurred in Elgin, IL, and Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI (-0.3 percentage point and -0.4 point, respectively).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 122 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 267 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+509,500), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+306,800), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+294,700). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+12.5 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+9.0 percent), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+7.7 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 44 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 7 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+9.0 percent), followed by Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+7.7 percent), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+7.3 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In May, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 27 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 11 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+403,000), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+230,700), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+224,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment occurred in Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+8.2 percent), followed by San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+8.0 percent), and Camden, NJ, Fort Worth-Arlington, TX, and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+6.5 percent each).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 22, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, August 3, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama	2,251,429	2,270,020	2,245,174	2,287,561	74,298	47,347	74,877	55,583	3.3	2.1	3.3	2.4
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,398	46,399	46,083	46,610	1,833	1,183	1,851	1,345	4.0	2.5	4.0	2.9
Auburn-Opelika	76,764	78,560	76,242	78,807	2,011	1,371	2,099	1,677	2.6	1.7	2.8	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover	557,018	565,796	555,626	571,339	17,134	10,706	16,992	12,496	3.1	1.9	3.1	2.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	99,320	100,545	100,091	101,920	2,883	1,841	2,808	2,197	2.9	1.8	2.8	2.2
Decatur	73,706	74,423	73,714	75,066	1,892	1,253	1,907	1,485	2.6	1.7	2.6	2.0
Dothan	64,363	65,091	64,434	65,644	2,049	1,309	2,046	1,558	3.2	2.0	3.2	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,598	66,165	65,532	66,613	2,145	1,429	2,217	1,744	3.3	2.2	3.4	2.6
Gadsden	39,469	39,343	39,235	39,667	1,546	986	1,581	1,141	3.9	2.5	4.0	2.9
Huntsville	240,057	243,722	240,039	245,606	5,995	3,939	6,058	4,777	2.5	1.6	2.5	1.9
Mobile	191,932	191,719	191,728	192,460	8,846	5,385	8,927	6,131	4.6	2.8	4.7	3.2
Montgomery	174,609	175,243	174,048	176,824	7,024	4,200	7,142	4,820	4.0	2.4	4.1	2.7
Tuscaloosa	115,262	116,289	113,543	117,266	4,110	2,495	4,298	2,969	3.6	2.1	3.8	2.5
Alaska	350,052	355,623	353,172	363,147	26,304	17,096	24,513	16,445	7.5	4.8	6.9	4.5
Anchorage	198,106	201,799	199,623	205,735	14,259	8,667	13,181	8,354	7.2	4.3	6.6	4.1
Fairbanks	44,796	45,868	45,226	46,382	2,633	1,857	2,442	1,807	5.9	4.0	5.4	3.9
Arizona	3,500,887	3,557,044	3,507,279	3,577,887	193,423	112,620	186,725	121,259	5.5	3.2	5.3	3.4
Flagstaff	71,396	74,593	71,170	74,123	4,753	2,945	4,588	3,116	6.7	3.9	6.4	4.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	86,666	89,100	87,268	89,365	5,380	3,464	5,179	3,564	6.2	3.9	5.9	4.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,492,459	2,531,425	2,497,993	2,548,913	128,942	68,196	122,565	73,644	5.2	2.7	4.9	2.9
Prescott	104,638	106,451	105,071	107,359	5,022	4,779	5,022	3,002	4.8	2.6	4.5	2.8
Sierra Vista-Douglas	48,885	48,611	48,565	48,437	2,645	1,660	2,593	1,781	5.4	3.4	5.3	3.7
Tucson	479,442	487,495	482,081	489,674	27,291	15,226	25,886	16,324	5.7	3.1	5.4	3.3
Yuma	90,624	94,921	88,884	94,414	10,529	12,441	12,533	13,588	11.6	13.1	14.1	14.4
Arkansas	1,334,092	1,356,952	1,332,958	1,349,838	55,656	43,185	57,708	43,086	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	284,143	297,828	284,596	296,828	8,500	6,544	9,021	6,642	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.2
Fort Smith	115,794	117,477	116,446	117,360	4,742	3,602	4,930	3,631	4.1	3.1	4.2	3.1
Hot Springs	40,732	41,001	40,593	40,846	2,141	1,574	2,183	1,524	5.3	3.8	5.4	3.7
Jonesboro	65,225	66,436	65,024	66,118	2,273	1,720	2,398	1,760	3.5	2.6	3.7	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	348,958	355,089	348,848	354,807	15,544	11,371	15,799	11,169	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.1
Pine Bluff	33,258	33,565	33,152	33,236	2,127	1,802	2,122	1,707	6.4	5.4	6.4	5.1
California	18,761,567	19,193,263	18,828,637	19,191,171	1,557,726	739,100	1,425,500	660,683	8.3	3.9	7.6	3.4
Bakersfield	380,183	383,430	384,963	384,444	43,668	26,122	39,881	23,170	11.5	6.8	10.4	6.0
Chico	91,460	92,544	91,648	92,578	7,042	3,571	6,312	3,110	7.7	3.9	6.9	3.4
El Centro	67,819	67,652	68,549	68,513	11,908	7,999	11,659	7,818	17.6	11.8	17.0	11.4
Fresno	441,025	453,633	445,402	454,679	46,043	27,616	41,219	23,711	10.4	6.1	9.3	5.2
Hanford-Corcoran	55,021	56,210	56,252	56,719	6,084	3,721	5,423	3,183	11.1	6.6	9.6	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,532,927	6,608,781	6,538,740	6,588,802	616,226	281,777	570,444	261,327	9.4	4.3	8.7	4.0
Madera	60,373	62,490	62,210	63,642	6,220	3,596	5,579	3,111	10.3	5.8	9.0	4.9
Merced	114,035	115,613	115,574	116,781	13,657	8,542	12,135	7,264	12.0	7.4	10.5	6.2
Modesto	237,865	239,701	238,638	239,543	22,547	12,325	20,502	10,781	9.5	5.1	8.6	4.5
Napa	67,971	69,566	69,301	70,806	4,640	1,917	4,119	1,643	6.8	2.8	5.9	2.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	403,680	410,154	404,973	410,662	27,161	12,504	24,752	10,997	6.7	3.0	6.1	2.7
Redding	72,380	73,357	72,412	73,367	5,523	2,916	4,872	2,515	7.6	4.0	6.7	3.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,091,877	2,160,016	2,097,751	2,153,685	171,668	81,793	158,036	72,497	8.2	3.8	7.5	3.4
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,089,169	1,116,188	1,089,570	1,115,154	78,010	36,363	71,198	31,907	7.2	3.3	6.5	2.9
Salinas	213,256	215,219	216,315	218,106	20,366	12,557	16,916	9,633	9.6	5.8	7.8	4.4
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,521,308	1,574,833	1,527,047	1,576,722	110,963	47,687	101,285	42,080	7.3	3.0	6.6	2.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,417,723	2,515,933	2,426,750	2,516,814	154,474	63,980	141,008	55,994	6.4	2.5	5.8	2.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,028,482	1,071,699	1,032,173	1,070,159	56,874	23,414	51,631	20,343	5.5	2.2	5.0	1.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	133,392	136,493	134,373	137,688	7,848	3,299	7,086	2,924	5.9	2.4	5.3	2.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	131,708	133,546	133,178	134,809	10,929	6,070	9,308	4,873	8.3	4.5	7.0	3.6
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	217,415	223,396	219,611	224,252	13,961	6,366	12,306	5,381	6.4	2.8	5.6	2.4
Santa Rosa	239,766	245,869	241,402	247,337	14,922	6,384	13,378	5,581	6.2	2.6	5.5	2.3
Stockton-Lodi	330,810	333,721	336,132	338,167	32,200	16,896	29,360	14,638	9.7	5.1	8.7	4.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	197,559	199,620	197,772	199,195	16,493	8,006	15,013	6,961	8.3	4.0	7.6	3.5
Visalia-Porterville	200,916	205,319	202,439	208,209	23,984	15,287	21,754	13,483	11.9	7.4	10.7	6.5
Yuba City	75,414	76,909	75,759	77,205	7,533	4,447	6,800	3,840	10.0	5.8	9.0	5.0
Colorado	3,133,047	3,199,330	3,133,677	3,221,916	191,157	100,770	178,715	97,974	6.1	3.1	5.7	3.0
Boulder	194,332	200,159	195,010	201,564	9,670	4,833	8,894	4,765	5.0	2.4	4.6	2.4
Colorado Springs	361,106	366,997	362,762	371,297	22,723	12,242	21,117	11,942	6.3	3.3	5.8	3.2
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,672,298	1,711,206	1,679,912	1,721,707	104,415	54,402	97,493	52,660	6.2	3.2	5.8	3.1
Fort Collins	204,493	209,434	206,043	211,663	10,820	5,559	9,982	5,413	5.3	2.7	4.8	2.6
Grand Junction	77,286	78,463	76,810	78,265	4,896	2,650	4,471	2,544	6.3	3.4	5.8	3.3
Greeley	164,889	166,740	164,668	168,784	10,609	5,708	9,894	5,516	6.4	3.4	6.0	3.3
Pueblo	77,421	78,432	77,485	78,754	6,743	4,015	6,376	3,877	8.7	5.1	8.2	4.9
Connecticut	1,834,134	1,863,480	1,849,338	1,902,331	125,066	69,772	122,689	75,471	6.8	3.7	6.6	4.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	444,932	454,380	450,354	465,870	30,055	17,160	29,738	18,920	6.8	3.8	6.6	4.1
Danbury	101,625	103,382	102,625	105,876	5,984	3,307	5,613	3,562	5.9	3.2	5.5	3.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	605,936	612,424	608,682	622,811	41,806	23,179	40,967	24,503	6.9	3.8	6.7	3.9
New Haven	322,090	327,961	324,434	333,237	20,825	11,344	20,486	12,531	6.5	3.5	6.3	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

Table with 13 columns: State and area, April 2021, April 2022, May 2021, May 2022P, April 2021, April 2022, May 2021, May 2022P, April 2021, April 2022, May 2021, May 2022P. Rows include states like Connecticut, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Illinois, and Indiana, listing labor force numbers and unemployment percentages for specific metropolitan areas.

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Minnesota.....	3,008,051	3,070,414	3,011,123	3,079,653	112,354	50,033	96,378	49,627	3.7	1.6	3.2	1.6
Duluth.....	137,892	141,486	137,214	141,752	6,217	3,492	5,056	3,494	4.5	2.5	3.7	2.5
Mankato-North Mankato.....	59,534	61,139	59,049	60,816	1,848	767	1,687	770	3.1	1.3	2.9	1.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,975,219	2,032,577	1,975,460	2,036,995	73,402	31,131	64,946	32,117	3.7	1.5	3.3	1.6
Rochester.....	123,626	127,097	123,836	126,648	3,658	1,701	3,190	1,665	3.0	1.3	2.6	1.3
St. Cloud.....	109,704	112,056	109,098	111,497	4,396	1,977	3,813	1,839	4.0	1.8	3.5	1.6
Mississippi.....	1,255,816	1,266,296	1,258,776	1,265,270	73,728	45,475	74,633	47,453	5.9	3.6	5.9	3.8
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	164,184	166,909	164,989	167,612	9,882	6,132	10,016	6,380	6.0	3.7	6.1	3.8
Hattiesburg.....	68,432	69,307	68,301	69,046	3,651	2,237	3,701	2,308	5.3	3.2	5.4	3.3
Jackson.....	260,161	258,645	259,644	257,453	13,875	8,514	14,024	8,941	5.3	3.3	5.4	3.5
Missouri.....	3,058,002	3,066,158	3,074,133	3,064,270	137,983	74,825	144,893	85,093	4.5	2.4	4.7	2.8
Cape Girardeau.....	47,801	47,762	48,082	47,699	1,818	1,068	1,847	1,313	3.8	2.2	3.8	2.8
Columbia.....	98,776	100,638	99,059	100,406	2,859	1,705	3,065	2,267	2.9	1.7	3.1	2.3
Jefferson City.....	74,157	73,961	74,077	73,814	2,239	1,370	2,392	1,709	3.0	1.9	3.2	2.3
Joplin.....	83,453	84,755	84,110	84,709	3,127	1,828	3,376	2,218	3.7	2.2	4.0	2.6
Kansas City.....	1,137,623	1,145,273	1,145,425	1,142,368	51,033	27,093	57,378	30,594	4.5	2.4	5.0	2.7
St. Joseph.....	60,830	61,756	60,969	61,353	2,130	1,259	2,219	1,492	3.5	2.0	3.6	2.4
St. Louis ²	1,450,020	1,460,993	1,452,106	1,459,958	68,691	42,594	68,228	46,539	4.7	2.9	4.7	3.2
Springfield.....	237,178	240,655	238,103	240,105	8,137	4,587	8,475	5,659	3.4	1.9	3.6	2.4
Montana.....	545,094	562,293	548,007	564,304	19,602	15,048	16,957	14,267	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.5
Billings.....	89,385	92,832	89,877	93,300	2,953	2,225	2,578	2,139	3.3	2.4	2.9	2.3
Great Falls.....	37,529	38,510	37,722	38,682	1,297	1,030	1,139	970	3.5	2.7	3.0	2.5
Missoula.....	64,657	67,058	65,358	67,297	2,302	1,764	1,990	1,663	3.6	2.6	3.0	2.5
Nebraska.....	1,043,501	1,063,146	1,048,243	1,065,346	26,772	20,135	25,804	20,754	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.9
Grand Island.....	44,674	44,946	44,640	45,135	1,195	853	1,163	1,091	2.7	1.9	2.6	2.4
Lincoln.....	185,834	191,066	187,354	191,428	4,527	3,425	4,416	3,612	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	494,590	509,475	498,360	509,791	15,234	10,615	14,577	10,646	3.1	2.1	2.9	2.1
Nevada.....	1,512,277	1,512,571	1,507,577	1,527,840	130,043	67,574	115,290	71,210	8.6	4.5	7.6	4.7
Carson City.....	26,130	25,389	25,827	25,618	1,574	782	1,295	812	6.0	3.1	5.0	3.2
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	1,096,412	1,109,224	1,096,980	1,121,149	107,940	55,929	96,889	58,815	9.8	5.0	8.8	5.2
Reno.....	258,641	253,974	256,485	257,193	13,933	6,974	11,696	7,432	5.4	2.7	4.6	2.9
New Hampshire.....	751,084	753,828	749,280	758,425	29,221	16,483	26,206	13,745	3.9	2.2	3.5	1.8
Dover-Durham.....	84,515	83,651	84,334	84,000	3,269	1,645	2,973	1,465	3.9	2.0	3.5	1.7
Manchester.....	119,182	119,573	118,550	120,099	4,528	2,487	4,107	2,104	3.8	2.1	3.5	1.8
Portsmouth.....	75,465	75,111	75,781	75,496	2,851	1,519	2,572	1,359	3.8	2.0	3.4	1.8
New Jersey.....	4,641,403	4,629,212	4,643,132	4,640,560	311,651	164,782	304,159	158,568	6.7	3.6	6.6	3.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	121,738	126,397	122,799	127,881	12,639	6,430	12,059	6,075	10.4	5.1	9.8	4.8
Ocean City.....	43,746	43,023	48,178	47,380	4,591	2,963	4,038	2,477	10.5	6.9	8.4	5.2
Trenton.....	212,146	209,467	211,865	209,654	11,437	6,053	11,350	5,856	5.4	2.9	5.4	2.8
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	68,875	66,951	69,988	67,945	5,350	3,247	5,217	3,067	7.8	4.8	7.5	4.5
New Mexico.....	938,964	939,851	936,684	939,884	66,553	41,565	64,745	38,605	7.1	4.4	6.9	4.1
Albuquerque.....	436,586	440,992	433,981	439,031	28,786	17,552	28,167	16,434	6.6	4.0	6.5	3.7
Farmington.....	49,346	49,997	49,074	50,226	4,071	2,540	3,887	2,359	8.2	5.1	7.9	4.7
Las Cruces.....	97,406	98,667	97,744	99,383	6,845	4,748	6,583	4,336	7.0	4.8	6.7	4.4
Santa Fe.....	71,836	73,652	72,410	73,557	4,711	2,750	4,649	2,581	6.6	3.7	6.4	3.5
New York.....	9,509,804	9,397,450	9,445,614	9,505,044	731,672	391,014	664,822	388,841	7.7	4.2	7.0	4.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	448,111	453,077	447,530	458,855	21,176	12,118	19,149	12,352	4.7	2.7	4.3	2.7
Binghamton.....	103,896	104,285	103,930	105,668	5,503	3,459	4,990	3,389	5.3	3.3	4.8	3.1
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	531,865	538,133	531,977	548,668	31,810	19,046	28,786	18,491	6.0	3.5	5.4	3.4
Elmira.....	34,277	34,475	34,287	34,777	1,957	1,183	1,799	1,182	5.7	3.4	5.2	3.4
Glens Falls.....	56,919	57,859	58,215	59,252	3,066	1,839	2,648	1,735	5.4	3.2	4.5	2.9
Ithaca.....	50,596	49,273	49,380	49,914	1,890	1,119	1,710	1,205	3.7	2.3	3.5	2.4
Kingston.....	86,002	87,325	86,675	88,647	4,306	2,500	3,950	2,467	5.0	2.9	4.6	2.8
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	10,080,160	9,925,787	10,010,328	9,996,335	808,589	419,538	751,789	414,999	8.0	4.2	7.5	4.2
Rochester.....	515,429	523,276	514,782	526,077	27,926	16,481	25,174	16,363	5.4	3.1	4.9	3.1
Syracuse.....	302,943	304,859	301,950	308,365	16,348	9,915	14,805	9,777	5.4	3.3	4.9	3.2
Utica-Rome.....	127,578	127,372	127,722	128,431	7,190	4,370	6,434	4,186	5.6	3.4	5.0	3.3
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	42,706	43,403	43,532	44,812	2,335	1,663	2,066	1,481	5.5	3.8	4.7	3.3
North Carolina.....	4,926,336	5,101,667	4,934,701	5,137,361	246,840	175,230	254,917	187,438	5.0	3.4	5.2	3.6
Asheville.....	225,268	236,686	225,782	238,245	9,866	6,630	10,315	7,259	4.4	2.8	4.6	3.0
Burlington.....	80,589	83,040	80,907	83,338	3,948	2,824	4,127	3,048	4.9	3.4	5.1	3.7
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,349,648	1,404,124	1,349,560	1,414,245	65,727	45,326	65,439	48,293	4.9	3.2	4.8	3.4
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	305,759	320,835	307,590	321,944	12,234	8,907	13,058	9,832	4.0	2.8	4.2	3.1
Fayetteville.....	144,681	149,048	144,581	149,716	10,145	7,601	10,437	7,835	7.0	5.1	7.2	5.2
Goldsboro.....	50,437	51,512	50,629	51,970	2,583	1,912	2,700	2,057	5.1	3.7	5.3	4.0
Greensboro-High Point.....	354,087	366,771	353,439	367,335	20,015	13,976	20,747	14,792	5.7	3.8	5.9	4.0
Greenville.....	87,261	89,621	87,176	89,534	4,508	3,334	4,712	3,628	5.2	3.7	5.4	4.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	167,041	173,312	166,758	174,425	8,279	5,434	8,469	5,959	5.0	3.1	5.1	3.4
Jacksonville.....	64,764	67,170	65,001	67,708	3,387	2,577	3,594	2,841	5.2	3.8	5.5	4.2
New Bern.....	49,690	50,727	49,887	51,136	2,360	1,649	2,504	1,835	4.7	3.3	5.0	3.6
Raleigh.....	719,621	760,066	723,012	762,354	30,208	21,691	31,637	23,617	4.2	2.9	4.4	3.1
Rocky Mount.....	61,565	62,090	61,903	62,199	4,486	3,612	4,661	3,641	7.3	5.8	7.5	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	150,435	156,773	150,670	157,423	6,606	4,747	6,975	5,141	4.4	3.0	4.6	3.3
Winston-Salem.....	318,363	326,880	318,512	329,302	15,848	10,835	16,099	11,716	5.0	3.3	5.1	3.6
North Dakota.....	404,117	407,323	406,217	410,111	17,092	10,257	13,308	8,477	4.2	2.5	3.3	2.1
Bismarck.....	70,417	71,438	70,846	71,780	2,526	1,648	2,028	1,399	3.6	2.3	2.9	1.9
Fargo.....	141,851	145,634	142,668	145,584	4,640	2,759	3,744	2,381	3.3	1.9	2.6	1.6
Grand Forks.....	52,421	53,726	52,364	53,774	2,054	1,122	1,698	985	3.9	2.1	3.2	1.8
Ohio.....	5,706,814	5,743,337	5,707,226	5,791,056	316,026	210,042	292,024	207,106	5.5	3.7	5.1	3.6
Akron.....	349,446	347,530	350,757	352,652	19,908	12,308	18,080	11,591	5.7	3.5	5.2	3.3
Canton-Massillon.....	195,171	194,159	194,732	195,313	11,472	6,802	10,161	6,460	5.9	3.5	5.2	3.3
Cincinnati.....	1,115,571	1,126,156	1,118,233	1,132,185	51,143	33,423	48,103	33,468	4.6	3.0	4.3	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,004,045	1,007,108	1,007,082	1,023,578	60,702	54,582	60,811	56,475	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.5
Columbus.....	1,106,560	1,119,797	1,108,172	1,132,871	56,876	32,870	51,457	32,433	5.1	2.9	4.6	2.9
Dayton.....	382,206	387,941	381,042	389,032	21,300	12,660	19,654	12,512	5.6	3.3	5.2	3.2
Lima.....	48,167	46,974	47,617	47,460	3,588	1,667	2,863	1,590	7.4	3.5	6.0	3.4
Mansfield.....	51,358	51,068	51,324	51,141	3,126	2,030	2,855	1,847	6.1	4.0	5.6	3.6
Springfield.....	62,137	62,497	62,230	62,854	3,411	2,215	3,779	2,057	5.5	3.5	6.1	3.3
Toledo.....	296,227	300,379	293,606	303,036	18,727	10,846	16,903	10,480	6.3	3.6	5.8	3.5
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	50,374	50,128	50,343	50,776	3,449	2,389	3,049	2,267	6.8	4.8	6.1	4.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	231,157	228,369	228,923	230,678	17,312	10,143	14,266	9,533	7.5	4.4	6.2	4.1
Oklahoma.....	1,850,570	1,862,456	1,858,008	1,880,722	82,796	51,712	80,335	54,110	4.5	2.8	4.3	2.9
Enid.....	26,904	26,447	26,986	26,730	1,071	681	1,011	720	4.0	2.6	3.7	2.7
Lawton.....	50,675	49,437	50,683	49,749	2,309	1,611	2,372	1,707	4.6	3.3	4.7	3.4
Oklahoma City.....	696,325	707,380	697,530	712,584	32,011	18,059	29,866	18,867	4.6	2.6	4.3	2.6
Tulsa.....	478,798	485,586	481,531	491,775	21,921	13,963	21,544	14,634	4.6	2.9	4.5	3.0
Oregon.....	2,144,560	2,200,292	2,137,793	2,198,475	124,077	78,006	114,632	67,659	5.8	3.5	5.4	3.1
Albany.....	60,562	61,881	60,261	61,468	3,660	2,484	3,464	2,134	6.0	4.0	5.7	3.5
Bend-Redmond.....	102,297	105,404	102,196	105,188	5,927	3,569	5,412	3,058	5.8	3.4	5.3	2.9
Corvallis.....	47,833	49,964	47,788	49,403	2,010	1,440	1,838	1,189	4.2	2.9	3.8	2.4
Eugene.....	182,930	186,415	182,276	186,783	11,056	7,114	10,271	6,193	6.0	3.8	5.6	3.3
Grants Pass.....	37,110	37,606	37,125	37,480	2,447	1,763	2,317	1,563	6.6	4.7	6.2	4.2
Medford.....	107,707	108,663	107,390	108,298	6,423	4,265	6,013	3,667	6.0	3.9	5.6	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,335,066	1,383,765	1,331,802	1,382,867	75,586	47,604	70,011	43,101	5.7	3.4	5.3	3.1
Salem.....	209,105	212,164	207,928	212,332	11,632	7,664	10,732	6,549	5.6	3.6	5.2	3.1
Pennsylvania.....	6,375,823	6,380,661	6,417,742	6,473,765	417,322	267,804	420,388	261,766	6.5	4.2	6.6	4.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	444,603	448,532	447,915	455,151	29,468	18,425	29,961	17,901	6.6	4.1	6.7	3.9
Altoona.....	59,084	58,583	59,502	59,703	3,585	2,338	3,592	2,271	6.1	4.0	6.0	3.8
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,149	42,078	42,415	42,312	2,256	1,491	2,302	1,536	5.4	3.5	5.4	3.6
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	76,095	76,313	77,433	78,151	4,084	2,479	4,164	2,521	5.4	3.2	5.4	3.2
East Stroudsburg.....	81,022	81,923	81,701	82,750	6,405	4,634	6,454	4,501	7.9	5.7	7.9	5.4
Erie.....	126,303	125,824	127,103	126,947	9,657	6,305	9,533	5,870	7.6	5.0	7.5	4.6
Gettysburg.....	53,554	54,555	54,568	55,722	2,396	1,506	2,420	1,544	4.5	2.8	4.4	2.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	299,342	306,658	301,465	311,172	16,740	10,231	16,976	10,296	5.6	3.3	5.6	3.3
Johnstown.....	55,755	54,973	56,214	55,632	3,853	2,654	3,932	2,578	6.9	4.8	7.0	4.6
Lancaster.....	282,367	280,644	285,993	286,401	13,956	8,838	14,445	9,059	4.9	3.1	5.1	3.2
Lebanon.....	71,750	72,552	72,907	74,402	4,077	2,449	4,193	2,478	5.7	3.4	5.8	3.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,149,282	3,158,992	3,149,815	3,183,002	207,004	128,699	205,887	125,872	6.6	4.1	6.5	4.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,175,272	1,171,613	1,180,960	1,188,139	77,272	49,298	77,355	48,056	6.6	4.2	6.6	4.0
Reading.....	209,810	208,260	211,673	211,677	14,170	9,001	14,501	8,860	6.8	4.3	6.9	4.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	271,914	273,269	272,644	275,476	21,524	13,978	21,430	13,405	7.9	5.1	7.9	4.9
State College.....	75,997	77,363	76,599	78,159	3,305	2,219	3,514	2,370	4.3	2.9	4.6	3.0
Williamsport.....	55,558	54,349	55,577	54,734	3,782	2,490	3,791	2,389	6.8	4.6	6.8	4.4
York-Hanover.....	233,335	235,117	234,960	239,019	13,037	8,064	13,317	8,097	5.6	3.4	5.7	3.4
Rhode Island.....	564,441	563,534	568,432	567,715	31,250	15,541	33,758	15,274	5.5	2.8	5.9	2.7
Providence-Warwick.....	698,372	697,195	702,125	701,427	40,146	20,998	41,902	20,540	5.7	3.0	6.0	2.9
South Carolina.....	2,350,961	2,399,901	2,356,375	2,410,644	89,231	62,843	85,924	74,984	3.8	2.6	3.6	3.1
Charleston-North Charleston.....	390,547	407,389	393,149	408,909	13,528	9,571	13,239	11,381	3.5	2.3	3.4	2.8
Columbia.....	399,506	401,055	399,439	401,798	14,009	9,901	13,346	11,932	3.5	2.5	3.3	3.0
Florence.....	95,183	95,206	95,781	95,687	3,824	2,577	3,648	3,071	4.0	2.7	3.8	3.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	428,132	441,291	426,889	442,160	14,547	10,067	14,062	12,328	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.8
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	88,410	90,866	89,687	92,040	2,784	2,100	2,716	2,518	3.1	2.3	3.0	2.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	202,024	210,067	204,669	213,752	10,377	7,247	10,176	8,170	5.1	3.4	5.0	3.8
Spartanburg.....	166,671	169,890	166,618	170,172	6,664	4,352	6,519	5,247	4.0	2.6	3.9	3.1
Sumter.....	42,957	42,319	42,704	42,300	1,874	1,282	1,751	1,537	4.4	3.0	4.1	3.6
South Dakota.....	465,136	473,470	467,977	478,707	15,263	10,613	14,078	10,257	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.1
Rapid City.....	75,625	77,104	76,972	79,195	2,641	1,739	2,482	1,775	3.5	2.3	3.2	2.2
Sioux Falls.....	157,499	161,982	158,192	163,003	4,622	3,132	4,291	3,092	2.9	1.9	2.7	1.9
Tennessee.....	3,304,682	3,410,677	3,304,861	3,409,034	146,548	104,635	140,659	115,570	4.4	3.1	4.3	3.4
Chattanooga.....	273,203	278,002	273,518	277,752	10,052	7,729	10,667	8,567	3.7	2.8	3.7	3.1
Clarksville.....	117,595	120,510	118,307	120,086	5,492	4,351	5,694	4,740	4.7	3.6	4.8	3.9
Cleveland.....	57,773	58,159	57,726	58,234	2,291	1,778	2,292	1,982	4.0	3.1	4.0	3.4
Jackson.....	64,507	65,178	64,614	65,073	2,792	1,944	2,744	2,165	4.3	3.0	4.2	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	April		May		April		May	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,186	94,427	91,246	94,411	3,450	2,732	3,473	3,137	3.7	2.9	3.8	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	132,972	135,213	132,583	135,790	5,511	3,989	5,566	4,603	4.1	3.0	4.2	3.4
Knoxville.....	431,351	447,200	430,803	448,163	14,883	11,833	14,773	13,429	3.5	2.6	3.4	3.0
Memphis.....	636,282	650,405	635,530	648,313	41,341	27,473	40,222	28,822	6.5	4.2	6.3	4.4
Morristown.....	52,174	53,955	52,358	53,992	2,070	1,672	2,047	1,883	4.0	3.1	3.9	3.5
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,085,364	1,144,278	1,085,735	1,143,523	43,058	28,533	39,836	31,600	4.0	2.5	3.7	2.8
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	78,841	79,153	78,559	79,093	3,538	2,364	3,478	2,520	5.9	3.7	5.7	3.8
Amarillo.....	133,465	134,963	133,356	134,449	5,058	3,390	4,943	3,682	3.8	2.5	3.7	2.7
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,288,843	1,346,353	1,292,558	1,345,179	54,883	33,865	52,424	36,162	4.3	2.5	4.1	2.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	167,006	165,491	165,785	165,417	16,271	10,395	16,117	10,756	9.7	6.3	9.7	6.5
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	175,700	175,745	174,723	175,283	14,831	10,390	14,134	10,627	8.4	5.9	8.1	6.1
College Station-Bryan.....	139,287	139,798	137,078	138,891	5,739	3,817	5,688	4,078	4.1	2.7	4.1	2.9
Corpus Christi.....	202,816	202,022	202,107	202,831	15,121	10,214	14,408	10,376	7.5	5.1	7.1	5.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,060,047	4,223,365	4,057,293	4,245,247	216,133	133,193	205,930	139,974	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.3
El Paso.....	363,917	362,284	363,162	361,177	23,791	15,051	22,457	15,688	6.5	4.2	6.2	4.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,405,099	3,465,235	3,398,133	3,488,071	228,906	143,668	216,880	148,928	6.7	4.1	6.4	4.3
Killeen-Temple.....	180,756	182,502	181,219	182,122	10,214	7,013	10,104	7,530	5.7	3.8	5.6	4.1
Laredo.....	115,584	117,194	115,368	117,266	7,587	4,874	7,276	5,013	6.6	4.2	6.3	4.3
Longview.....	95,474	95,774	95,213	96,107	6,218	3,934	5,998	4,086	6.5	4.1	6.3	4.3
Lubbock.....	166,086	168,038	165,310	167,837	7,590	4,778	7,313	5,107	4.6	2.8	4.4	3.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	367,042	368,939	364,335	368,520	35,682	25,165	33,543	25,461	9.7	6.8	9.2	6.9
Midland.....	101,243	103,368	101,065	103,490	6,264	3,332	5,808	3,420	6.2	3.2	5.7	3.3
Odessa.....	80,667	80,950	79,963	81,398	7,363	3,873	6,770	3,911	9.1	4.8	8.5	4.8
San Angelo.....	55,108	54,921	54,741	54,751	2,696	1,667	2,625	1,767	4.9	3.0	4.8	3.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,202,373	1,222,930	1,202,786	1,225,815	64,402	40,203	61,584	42,884	5.4	3.3	5.1	3.5
Sherman-Denison.....	65,688	66,759	65,654	66,892	2,927	2,018	2,826	2,188	4.5	3.0	4.5	3.2
Texarkana.....	63,207	63,867	63,383	63,726	3,511	2,564	3,462	2,598	5.6	4.0	5.5	4.1
Tyler.....	109,368	110,380	110,188	109,865	5,818	3,624	5,541	3,882	5.3	3.3	5.0	3.5
Victoria.....	43,566	43,733	43,431	43,661	2,883	1,803	2,782	1,897	6.6	4.1	6.4	4.3
Waco.....	127,786	131,338	127,594	131,642	6,272	4,152	6,282	4,442	4.9	3.2	4.9	3.4
Wichita Falls.....	64,199	63,973	63,945	64,104	3,341	2,196	3,261	2,320	5.2	3.4	5.1	3.6
Utah.....												
Logan.....	75,890	79,216	76,444	79,322	1,574	1,306	1,509	1,459	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.8
Ogden-Clearfield.....	340,153	349,136	342,598	351,314	9,527	6,983	8,870	7,445	2.8	2.0	2.6	2.1
Provo-Orem.....	334,492	354,875	334,185	352,676	8,269	6,242	7,603	7,039	2.5	1.8	2.3	2.0
St. George.....	83,317	85,872	83,786	86,045	2,553	1,862	2,349	1,934	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.2
Salt Lake City.....	680,499	701,648	682,772	702,799	20,859	14,627	18,974	15,366	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.2
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	325,980	330,662	326,485	331,358	13,963	7,821	10,783	7,119	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.1
Virginia.....	120,725	123,900	120,453	123,594	4,197	2,297	3,357	2,144	3.5	1.9	2.8	1.7
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	4,255,479	4,331,733	4,260,580	4,344,221	167,671	109,730	175,213	129,579	3.9	2.5	4.1	3.0
Charlottesville.....	90,417	93,639	88,501	92,342	2,826	2,069	3,131	2,693	3.1	2.2	3.5	2.9
Harrisonburg.....	116,932	119,413	117,160	118,642	3,894	2,687	4,218	3,309	3.1	2.3	3.6	2.8
Lynchburg.....	65,265	66,965	64,262	65,914	2,050	1,487	2,339	1,927	3.1	2.2	3.6	2.9
Richmond.....	118,050	119,769	118,337	119,560	4,634	3,221	4,973	3,970	3.9	2.7	4.2	3.3
Roanoke.....	664,152	666,489	664,832	668,587	28,340	18,495	29,303	21,569	4.3	2.8	4.4	3.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	152,546	152,781	152,732	154,004	5,582	3,815	5,979	4,569	3.7	2.5	3.9	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	58,206	59,463	57,882	59,706	1,914	1,351	2,055	1,651	3.3	2.3	3.6	2.8
Winchester.....	829,557	830,701	831,825	834,761	37,840	24,626	39,193	28,456	4.6	3.0	4.7	3.4
Washington.....	73,913	75,245	73,861	75,892	2,277	1,583	2,343	1,874	3.1	2.1	3.2	2.5
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,858,704	4,013,550	3,865,117	4,012,156	207,713	140,798	197,360	145,249	5.4	3.5	5.1	3.6
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	111,672	117,262	112,097	116,604	6,967	5,172	6,506	5,282	6.2	4.4	5.8	4.5
Kennewick-Richland.....	125,794	130,711	126,546	129,600	6,650	5,164	6,200	5,247	5.3	4.0	4.9	4.0
Longview.....	146,215	152,082	148,856	152,310	8,867	7,348	8,083	7,160	6.1	4.8	5.4	4.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	47,638	49,401	48,020	49,428	3,147	2,614	2,936	2,587	6.6	5.3	6.1	5.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	60,724	62,787	61,062	62,546	3,940	3,090	3,669	3,106	6.5	4.9	6.0	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	142,819	147,685	143,352	146,813	7,708	6,203	7,236	6,306	5.4	4.2	5.0	4.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	2,144,314	2,236,525	2,139,131	2,239,885	104,922	57,604	101,640	62,793	4.9	2.6	4.8	2.8
Walla Walla.....	280,727	291,837	281,450	291,392	15,794	12,471	14,606	12,355	5.6	4.3	5.2	4.2
Wenatchee.....	32,609	33,041	33,182	33,169	1,539	1,294	1,405	1,285	4.7	3.9	4.2	3.9
Yakima.....	63,606	65,067	64,633	64,622	3,631	2,944	3,424	2,810	5.7	4.5	5.3	4.3
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	127,586	131,224	127,881	130,878	9,374	8,054	8,659	7,622	7.3	6.1	6.8	5.8
Charleston.....	786,589	791,318	787,055	797,630	44,637	28,680	40,793	27,475	5.7	3.6	5.2	3.4
Huntington-Ashland.....	45,518	46,108	45,702	46,791	2,976	1,767	2,632	1,678	6.5	3.8	5.8	3.6
Morgantown.....	92,616	91,785	92,391	92,118	5,830	3,422	5,377	3,220	6.3	3.7	5.8	3.5
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	144,569	145,269	144,516	145,167	7,915	5,366	7,454	5,341	5.5	3.7	5.2	3.7
Wheeling.....	71,077	73,187	71,200	72,902	3,128	2,256	2,896	2,215	4.4	3.1	4.1	3.0
Wisconsin.....	38,736	39,319	38,736	39,434	2,352	1,553	2,197	1,427	6.1	3.9	5.7	3.6
Wisconsin.....	61,826	61,877	61,382	62,285	4,029	2,707	3,580	2,455	6.5	4.4	5.8	3.9
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,115,077	3,117,087	3,119,519	3,115,850	132,859	95,092	126,939	89,868	4.3	3.1	4.1	2.9
Wisconsin.....	131,372	132,951	131,825	132,409	4,397	3,174	4,310	3,097	3.3	2.4	3.3	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed								
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force				
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	April		May		April		May		
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	
Wisconsin - Continued													
Eau Claire.....	94,155	93,542	93,472	93,311	3,645	2,735	3,318	2,295	3.9	2.9	3.5	2.5	
Fond du Lac.....	56,337	57,436	56,311	57,576	1,940	1,326	1,948	1,369	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.4	
Green Bay.....	172,820	173,794	172,784	173,435	6,455	4,620	6,315	4,478	3.7	2.7	3.7	2.6	
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,408	86,707	86,477	86,816	4,390	3,142	4,304	3,151	5.1	3.6	5.0	3.6	
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,178	77,667	76,962	77,310	2,463	1,684	2,397	1,671	3.2	2.2	3.1	2.2	
Madison.....	394,885	400,976	394,770	397,848	12,810	8,405	12,678	8,661	3.2	2.1	3.2	2.2	
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	812,772	815,222	816,013	815,982	41,085	28,347	40,077	28,076	5.1	3.5	4.9	3.4	
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,295	92,299	92,440	92,254	3,216	2,294	3,288	2,295	3.5	2.5	3.6	2.5	
Racine.....	98,200	97,858	98,410	97,789	5,297	3,729	5,028	3,574	5.4	3.8	5.1	3.7	
Sheboygan.....	61,200	62,380	61,843	62,530	2,109	1,450	2,194	1,489	3.4	2.3	3.5	2.4	
Wausau.....	73,734	74,707	73,673	74,444	2,399	1,843	2,377	1,689	3.3	2.5	3.2	2.3	
Wyoming.....	287,973	287,798	289,009	288,435	14,307	10,035	13,712	8,889	5.0	3.5	4.7	3.1	
Casper.....	39,117	39,114	38,665	38,173	2,659	1,734	2,411	1,468	6.8	4.4	6.2	3.8	
Cheyenne.....	49,166	49,626	48,328	48,851	2,068	1,527	2,087	1,394	4.2	3.1	4.3	2.9	
Puerto Rico.....	1,165,496	1,205,021	1,174,427	1,194,153	82,608	70,056	94,868	69,981	7.1	5.8	8.1	5.9	
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	91,828	94,703	92,609	93,689	7,885	7,377	8,890	7,239	8.6	7.8	9.6	7.7	
Arecibo.....	56,334	58,235	56,514	57,706	4,143	4,005	4,812	3,982	7.4	6.9	8.5	6.9	
Guayama.....	21,180	21,698	21,275	21,464	1,668	1,545	1,838	1,543	7.9	7.1	8.6	7.2	
Mayaguez.....	29,523	30,168	29,489	29,904	2,244	2,061	2,602	2,032	7.6	6.8	8.8	6.8	
Ponce.....	97,768	101,860	98,647	101,045	8,331	8,049	9,572	7,995	8.5	7.9	9.7	7.9	
San German.....	37,027	38,495	37,298	38,055	3,206	2,900	3,676	2,908	8.7	7.5	9.9	7.6	
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	788,017	814,688	794,208	807,590	50,957	40,482	58,694	40,661	6.5	5.0	7.4	5.0	

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
California.....	18,761,567	19,193,263	18,828,637	19,191,171	1,557,726	739,100	1,425,500	660,683	8.3	3.9	7.6	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,532,927	6,608,781	6,538,740	6,588,802	616,226	281,777	570,444	261,327	9.4	4.3	8.7	4.0
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,536,897	1,579,308	1,541,549	1,581,431	103,945	43,342	95,316	38,395	6.8	2.7	6.2	2.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,996,030	5,029,473	4,997,191	5,007,371	512,281	238,435	475,128	222,932	10.3	4.7	9.5	4.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,417,723	2,515,933	2,426,750	2,516,814	154,474	63,980	141,008	55,994	6.4	2.5	5.8	2.2
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,336,049	1,370,769	1,340,214	1,371,735	93,626	40,223	85,596	35,364	7.0	2.9	6.4	2.6
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	954,763	1,015,997	959,275	1,015,145	54,347	21,082	49,515	18,300	5.7	2.1	5.2	1.8
San Rafael.....	126,911	129,167	127,261	129,934	6,501	2,675	5,897	2,330	5.1	2.1	4.6	1.8
District of Columbia.....	375,753	382,763	377,895	381,665	24,244	17,579	25,128	18,499	6.5	4.6	6.6	4.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,335,469	3,375,462	3,344,789	3,377,801	165,054	101,105	171,420	112,365	4.9	3.0	5.1	3.3
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	676,097	685,979	680,840	688,783	36,181	20,185	38,415	22,815	5.4	2.9	5.6	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,659,372	2,689,483	2,663,949	2,689,018	128,873	80,920	133,005	89,550	4.8	3.0	5.0	3.3
Florida.....	10,204,811	10,561,376	10,259,531	10,626,655	500,120	255,294	478,300	262,604	4.9	2.4	4.7	2.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,048,989	3,123,389	3,064,039	3,141,967	166,459	77,537	156,846	75,967	5.5	2.5	5.1	2.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,018,103	1,045,163	1,025,870	1,055,691	54,196	26,399	52,153	26,816	5.3	2.5	5.1	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,305,004	1,324,621	1,306,071	1,323,557	79,326	33,709	72,980	30,777	6.1	2.5	5.6	2.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	725,882	753,605	732,098	762,719	32,937	17,429	31,713	18,374	4.5	2.3	4.3	2.4
Illinois.....	6,274,112	6,395,130	6,270,475	6,410,990	403,173	281,907	383,240	291,360	6.4	4.4	6.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,765,965	4,891,936	4,769,574	4,909,242	318,640	201,491	309,373	207,814	6.7	4.1	6.5	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,672,195	3,790,709	3,676,255	3,799,779	255,239	153,901	250,106	159,840	7.0	4.1	6.8	4.2
Elgin.....	310,025	314,359	308,594	316,206	18,855	16,607	16,607	16,051	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.1
Gary ³	331,197	331,547	332,543	334,868	20,529	11,188	21,418	12,440	6.2	3.4	6.4	3.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	452,548	455,321	452,182	458,389	24,017	20,087	21,242	19,483	5.3	4.4	4.7	4.3
Massachusetts.....	3,723,599	3,721,397	3,721,759	3,724,158	225,995	123,979	214,939	125,650	6.1	3.3	5.8	3.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,762,728	2,776,968	2,755,226	2,775,661	154,747	82,790	147,738	84,284	5.6	3.0	5.4	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,648,496	1,665,364	1,644,149	1,663,502	88,915	46,781	85,818	49,001	5.4	2.8	5.2	2.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,690	107,684	109,198	107,474	7,896	4,429	7,458	4,418	7.2	4.1	6.8	4.1
Framingham.....	156,599	156,839	156,493	156,623	7,415	3,998	7,128	4,206	4.7	2.5	4.6	2.7
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	116,003	115,979	116,249	116,338	6,203	3,349	5,771	3,177	5.3	2.9	5.0	2.7
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	99,861	98,644	99,465	99,070	9,091	4,746	8,534	4,554	9.1	4.8	8.6	4.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	195,357	196,222	194,722	196,109	11,245	6,047	10,574	6,088	5.8	3.1	5.4	3.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,356	84,418	85,146	84,546	6,379	3,393	6,055	3,451	7.5	4.0	7.1	4.1
Nashua ²	173,960	176,536	173,209	176,918	6,760	4,020	6,124	3,332	3.9	2.3	3.5	1.9
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91,819	90,545	91,287	90,545	5,387	2,865	5,180	2,959	5.9	3.2	5.7	3.3
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,587	84,737	85,308	84,536	5,456	3,162	5,096	3,098	6.4	3.7	6.0	3.7
Michigan.....	4,722,624	4,811,580	4,760,352	4,859,142	292,258	204,162	299,634	224,726	6.2	4.2	6.3	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,077,632	2,111,390	2,067,633	2,100,384	133,137	89,067	136,547	102,563	6.4	4.2	6.5	4.9
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	784,310	794,746	786,040	787,853	65,316	43,399	66,603	48,433	8.3	5.5	8.5	6.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,293,322	1,316,644	1,301,595	1,312,531	67,821	45,669	69,945	54,130	5.2	3.5	5.4	4.1
New York.....	9,509,804	9,397,450	9,445,614	9,505,044	731,672	391,014	664,822	388,841	7.7	4.2	7.0	4.1
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	10,080,160	9,925,787	10,010,328	9,996,335	808,589	419,538	751,789	414,999	8.0	4.2	7.5	4.2
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	193,284	194,175	193,186	196,924	9,162	5,309	8,258	5,444	4.7	2.7	4.3	2.8
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,473,232	1,510,895	1,474,372	1,529,142	74,061	41,202	66,560	42,029	5.0	2.7	4.5	2.7
Newark ³	1,274,669	1,271,137	1,273,091	1,272,062	85,585	45,869	83,430	44,122	6.7	3.6	6.6	3.5
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	7,138,975	6,949,580	7,069,679	6,998,207	639,781	327,158	593,541	323,404	9.0	4.7	8.4	4.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,375,823	6,380,661	6,417,742	6,473,765	417,322	267,804	420,388	261,766	6.5	4.2	6.6	4.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,149,282	3,158,992	3,149,815	3,183,002	207,004	128,699	205,887	125,872	6.6	4.1	6.5	4.0
Camden ³	665,643	671,898	664,163	671,430	42,151	22,505	41,619	21,959	6.3	3.3	6.3	3.3
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,078,697	1,086,153	1,086,613	1,103,239	53,404	34,541	54,774	34,428	5.0	3.2	5.0	3.1
Philadelphia.....	1,016,320	1,013,697	1,014,905	1,021,975	89,464	55,646	88,694	53,515	8.8	5.5	8.7	5.2
Wilmington ³	388,622	387,244	384,134	386,358	21,985	16,007	20,800	15,970	5.7	4.1	5.4	4.1
Texas.....	14,150,421	14,462,598	14,123,599	14,500,613	836,773	530,006	798,571	554,136	5.9	3.7	5.7	3.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,060,047	4,223,365	4,057,293	4,245,247	216,133	133,193	205,930	139,974	5.3	3.2	5.1	3.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,747,280	2,870,869	2,746,488	2,885,632	144,129	89,444	137,252	94,013	5.2	3.1	5.0	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,312,767	1,352,496	1,310,805	1,359,615	72,004	43,749	68,678	45,961	5.5	3.2	5.2	3.4
Washington.....	3,858,704	4,013,550	3,865,117	4,012,156	207,713	140,798	197,360	145,249	5.4	3.5	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,144,314	2,236,525	2,139,131	2,239,885	104,922	57,604	101,640	62,793	4.9	2.6	4.8	2.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,701,776	1,780,579	1,696,397	1,787,541	77,294	35,421	75,729	40,833	4.5	2.0	4.5	2.3
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	442,538	455,946	442,734	452,344	27,628	22,183	25,911	21,960	6.2	4.9	5.9	4.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Alabama.....	2,028.4	2,071.5	2,035.6	2,081.3	45.7	2.2
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.0	47.0	45.7	46.8	1.1	2.4
Auburn-Opelika.....	66.1	68.6	66.1	68.4	2.3	3.5
Birmingham-Hoover.....	532.8	548.2	534.9	552.1	17.2	3.2
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	79.9	82.0	81.1	83.0	1.9	2.3
Decatur.....	56.6	57.6	57.0	58.0	1.0	1.8
Dothan.....	58.7	60.1	59.2	60.4	1.2	2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.7	56.6	55.9	56.7	0.8	1.4
Gadsden.....	33.5	33.8	33.4	33.9	0.5	1.5
Huntsville.....	250.5	256.5	251.6	258.0	6.4	2.5
Mobile.....	182.9	186.1	183.9	186.2	2.3	1.3
Montgomery.....	172.4	175.7	172.7	177.0	4.3	2.5
Tuscaloosa.....	106.0	108.6	105.0	109.3	4.3	4.1
Alaska.....	303.9	311.2	310.4	318.2	7.8	2.5
Anchorage.....	166.1	172.0	169.7	176.2	6.5	3.8
Fairbanks.....	35.3	36.4	36.1	37.0	0.9	2.5
Arizona.....	2,935.8	3,044.4	2,936.0	3,038.9	102.9	3.5
Flagstaff.....	63.3	67.9	63.0	67.1	4.1	6.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	53.3	55.4	53.3	55.0	1.7	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,193.0	2,275.8	2,191.7	2,272.7	81.0	3.7
Prescott.....	65.8	68.4	66.1	68.5	2.4	3.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.7	34.2	33.7	33.8	0.1	0.3
Tucson.....	377.2	392.5	378.3	390.4	12.1	3.2
Yuma.....	57.1	59.7	56.5	59.5	3.0	5.3
Arkansas.....	1,280.0	1,314.5	1,282.6	1,315.8	33.2	2.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	270.2	284.8	271.1	285.6	14.5	5.3
Fort Smith.....	109.9	112.4	110.7	112.6	1.9	1.7
Hot Springs.....	38.7	39.4	38.6	39.5	0.9	2.3
Jonesboro.....	60.0	61.3	60.0	61.7	1.7	2.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	356.6	366.6	357.1	367.9	10.8	3.0
Pine Bluff.....	31.2	31.7	31.4	31.9	0.5	1.6
California.....	16,514.3	17,439.1	16,651.0	17,506.3	855.3	5.1
Bakersfield.....	266.3	277.9	270.4	277.8	7.4	2.7
Chico.....	75.0	77.6	75.6	77.6	2.0	2.6
El Centro.....	52.9	55.8	53.3	56.0	2.7	5.1
Fresno.....	352.5	373.9	357.7	374.5	16.8	4.7
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.3	41.1	39.8	41.0	1.2	3.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,805.7	6,138.9	5,851.6	6,158.4	306.8	5.2
Madera.....	39.8	41.9	40.7	41.7	1.0	2.5
Merced.....	68.2	71.3	69.2	72.0	2.8	4.0
Modesto.....	176.5	182.3	177.6	182.7	5.1	2.9
Napa.....	66.9	70.5	67.8	71.0	3.2	4.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	296.1	304.8	298.2	306.0	7.8	2.6
Redding.....	66.9	69.1	67.4	69.5	2.1	3.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,552.1	1,644.5	1,563.6	1,647.3	83.7	5.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	1,001.3	1,047.2	1,006.0	1,051.2	45.2	4.5
Salinas.....	133.9	139.2	135.6	140.3	4.7	3.5
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,419.4	1,507.4	1,431.9	1,515.8	83.9	5.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,293.5	2,434.1	2,311.2	2,444.9	133.7	5.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,086.5	1,148.1	1,093.9	1,150.1	56.2	5.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	113.3	117.9	114.3	119.6	5.3	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	96.7	100.8	98.3	101.2	2.9	3.0
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	185.3	194.7	187.6	195.7	8.1	4.3
Santa Rosa.....	191.9	200.5	194.0	202.5	8.5	4.4
Stockton-Lodi.....	250.0	260.0	252.5	261.2	8.7	3.4
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	131.5	135.9	132.1	136.3	4.2	3.2
Visalia-Porterville.....	127.4	134.8	129.3	135.4	6.1	4.7
Yuba City.....	46.9	49.1	47.3	49.5	2.2	4.7
Colorado.....	2,711.5	2,842.0	2,727.3	2,858.9	131.6	4.8
Boulder.....	192.6	202.9	194.7	204.7	10.0	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Colorado - Continued						
Colorado Springs.....	298.6	310.6	301.5	315.0	13.5	4.5
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,493.5	1,567.6	1,507.8	1,579.3	71.5	4.7
Fort Collins.....	169.6	177.8	172.3	179.6	7.3	4.2
Grand Junction.....	64.8	67.2	64.5	67.2	2.7	4.2
Greeley.....	104.3	108.2	105.2	108.9	3.7	3.5
Pueblo.....	62.5	65.3	62.8	65.6	2.8	4.5
Connecticut.....	1,592.4	1,643.1	1,613.7	1,655.4	41.7	2.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	379.3	391.5	385.6	395.3	9.7	2.5
Danbury.....	72.8	74.6	73.8	74.8	1.0	1.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	554.7	567.9	559.3	570.8	11.5	2.1
New Haven.....	282.9	292.5	286.1	293.0	6.9	2.4
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	115.1	119.1	118.2	121.5	3.3	2.8
Waterbury.....	63.9	65.4	64.3	65.5	1.2	1.9
Delaware.....	447.9	456.1	450.6	458.7	8.1	1.8
Dover.....	69.2	70.3	69.5	70.3	0.8	1.2
Salisbury ¹	156.5	161.1	161.5	164.7	3.2	2.0
District of Columbia.....	731.8	766.1	731.1	763.3	32.2	4.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,182.6	3,287.1	3,196.7	3,293.3	96.6	3.0
Florida.....	8,815.4	9,324.6	8,846.0	9,321.7	475.7	5.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	282.3	296.1	281.1	294.8	13.7	4.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	122.2	125.1	123.9	125.7	1.8	1.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	207.2	213.4	207.2	214.7	7.5	3.6
Gainesville.....	147.3	151.7	145.9	148.2	2.3	1.6
Homosassa Springs.....	33.1	33.9	33.3	33.8	0.5	1.5
Jacksonville.....	723.6	762.3	729.7	765.6	35.9	4.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	252.6	264.4	252.5	262.5	10.0	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,624.7	2,769.2	2,636.7	2,777.0	140.3	5.3
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	156.3	162.6	155.0	161.4	6.4	4.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	314.0	335.8	314.0	335.3	21.3	6.8
Ocala.....	109.3	112.2	109.7	112.6	2.9	2.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,245.9	1,349.1	1,253.2	1,344.6	91.4	7.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	234.1	241.3	234.3	241.9	7.6	3.2
Panama City.....	82.3	85.2	83.2	85.4	2.2	2.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	185.3	193.7	185.5	192.4	6.9	3.7
Port St. Lucie.....	158.9	163.9	158.9	164.6	5.7	3.6
Punta Gorda.....	50.5	52.9	50.6	52.9	2.3	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.0	55.4	53.1	55.4	2.3	4.3
Sebring.....	25.4	25.3	25.5	25.2	-0.3	-1.2
Tallahassee.....	184.8	190.9	183.0	189.5	6.5	3.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,380.6	1,458.1	1,386.7	1,455.4	68.7	5.0
The Villages.....	34.7	36.3	34.8	36.1	1.3	3.7
Georgia.....	4,505.7	4,754.8	4,534.2	4,771.5	237.3	5.2
Albany.....	60.5	62.2	60.7	62.1	1.4	2.3
Athens-Clarke County.....	95.2	101.2	95.2	101.4	6.2	6.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,764.9	2,950.1	2,788.6	2,958.9	170.3	6.1
Augusta-Richmond County.....	238.7	246.0	237.3	243.7	6.4	2.7
Brunswick.....	43.0	45.0	43.4	45.2	1.8	4.1
Columbus.....	117.3	121.3	117.2	121.9	4.7	4.0
Dalton.....	64.9	66.4	64.9	66.6	1.7	2.6
Gainesville.....	94.3	97.5	94.8	97.9	3.1	3.3
Hinesville.....	21.1	21.4	21.2	21.4	0.2	0.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	98.7	103.1	99.1	103.8	4.7	4.7
Rome.....	40.9	41.8	40.9	41.8	0.9	2.2
Savannah.....	187.6	198.7	189.3	199.5	10.2	5.4
Valdosta.....	55.3	56.2	55.3	56.1	0.8	1.4
Warner Robins.....	77.0	78.7	77.5	78.7	1.2	1.5
Hawaii.....	577.5	606.4	584.5	606.3	21.8	3.7
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	67.9	72.4	69.2	72.3	3.1	4.5
Urban Honolulu.....	418.5	437.6	422.6	437.6	15.0	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Idaho.....	788.0	813.9	795.1	816.3	21.2	2.7
Boise City.....	363.4	374.8	365.3	374.6	9.3	2.5
Coeur d'Alene.....	69.7	72.1	71.2	72.8	1.6	2.2
Idaho Falls.....	74.0	77.7	75.1	77.7	2.6	3.5
Lewiston.....	29.0	29.1	28.8	29.1	0.3	1.0
Pocatello.....	37.5	39.3	37.4	39.0	1.6	4.3
Twin Falls.....	47.9	50.2	48.2	50.2	2.0	4.1
Illinois.....	5,760.0	5,985.8	5,794.0	6,042.8	248.8	4.3
Bloomington.....	89.4	93.7	88.8	92.9	4.1	4.6
Carbondale-Marion.....	56.2	58.0	55.0	56.6	1.6	2.9
Champaign-Urbana.....	115.5	117.3	113.1	116.6	3.5	3.1
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,457.6	4,648.8	4,486.8	4,698.9	212.1	4.7
Danville.....	25.9	26.0	25.8	26.1	0.3	1.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	176.2	183.6	178.3	185.7	7.4	4.2
Decatur.....	46.8	48.5	47.7	48.9	1.2	2.5
Kankakee.....	42.2	42.6	42.3	42.9	0.6	1.4
Peoria.....	162.3	165.7	163.5	166.7	3.2	2.0
Rockford.....	137.2	144.2	138.6	145.3	6.7	4.8
Springfield.....	103.3	108.0	104.4	108.4	4.0	3.8
Indiana.....	3,057.6	3,176.5	3,084.1	3,191.1	107.0	3.5
Bloomington.....	76.7	81.5	76.9	78.7	1.8	2.3
Columbus.....	49.2	50.3	49.9	50.4	0.5	1.0
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.0	148.4	141.2	149.4	8.2	5.8
Evansville.....	152.8	157.6	153.9	156.9	3.0	1.9
Fort Wayne.....	218.6	227.4	220.8	229.3	8.5	3.8
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,070.9	1,113.1	1,081.3	1,116.2	34.9	3.2
Kokomo.....	36.6	36.0	37.4	36.2	-1.2	-3.2
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	100.5	104.6	99.8	104.3	4.5	4.5
Michigan City-La Porte.....	39.3	40.4	39.6	40.6	1.0	2.5
Muncie.....	48.4	49.5	48.4	49.1	0.7	1.4
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	133.5	136.7	134.8	137.7	2.9	2.2
Terre Haute.....	65.4	67.1	65.3	67.3	2.0	3.1
Iowa.....	1,532.5	1,565.6	1,544.4	1,577.4	33.0	2.1
Ames.....	53.0	54.5	53.1	54.2	1.1	2.1
Cedar Rapids.....	138.7	138.9	140.1	139.3	-0.8	-0.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	366.5	377.7	370.0	377.7	7.7	2.1
Dubuque.....	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.2	0.0	0.0
Iowa City.....	96.1	99.9	96.2	99.1	2.9	3.0
Sioux City.....	85.5	87.0	85.7	87.7	2.0	2.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	88.0	89.8	87.8	89.6	1.8	2.1
Kansas.....	1,374.2	1,398.6	1,383.3	1,402.7	19.4	1.4
Lawrence.....	50.1	52.7	50.2	52.3	2.1	4.2
Manhattan.....	39.8	40.5	39.7	40.0	0.3	0.8
Topeka.....	109.3	109.1	109.8	109.5	-0.3	-0.3
Wichita.....	292.7	298.9	294.7	299.2	4.5	1.5
Kentucky.....	1,880.9	1,940.5	1,896.0	1,945.1	49.1	2.6
Bowling Green.....	74.5	76.6	74.9	76.6	1.7	2.3
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	52.3	53.5	52.9	53.5	0.6	1.1
Lexington-Fayette.....	268.6	277.1	270.4	279.3	8.9	3.3
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	650.5	675.0	657.5	678.6	21.1	3.2
Owensboro.....	51.1	52.4	51.5	52.5	1.0	1.9
Louisiana.....	1,869.6	1,911.5	1,876.3	1,916.8	40.5	2.2
Alexandria.....	60.8	62.3	61.0	62.6	1.6	2.6
Baton Rouge.....	391.5	399.5	392.5	399.9	7.4	1.9
Hammond.....	46.3	46.7	46.4	47.0	0.6	1.3
Houma-Thibodaux.....	82.8	80.5	83.2	81.1	-2.1	-2.5
Lafayette.....	195.0	201.4	196.2	202.3	6.1	3.1
Lake Charles.....	95.2	101.6	96.4	101.7	5.3	5.5
Monroe.....	75.1	75.6	75.8	76.5	0.7	0.9
New Orleans-Metairie.....	540.8	549.5	544.4	551.3	6.9	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Louisiana - Continued						
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	169.8	175.7	170.4	175.9	5.5	3.2
Maine.....	610.2	624.4	621.5	633.8	12.3	2.0
Bangor.....	65.8	68.0	65.2	68.1	2.9	4.4
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.4	50.2	49.8	50.4	0.6	1.2
Portland-South Portland.....	203.2	207.9	207.0	212.8	5.8	2.8
Maryland.....	2,626.5	2,702.1	2,648.2	2,724.6	76.4	2.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,352.2	1,405.3	1,363.0	1,415.8	52.8	3.9
California-Lexington Park.....	47.8	47.9	48.1	47.9	-0.2	-0.4
Cumberland.....	36.6	36.9	36.7	37.4	0.7	1.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	101.4	102.9	102.1	103.3	1.2	1.2
Massachusetts.....	3,472.9	3,643.0	3,505.6	3,670.3	164.7	4.7
Barnstable Town.....	96.0	98.8	101.6	101.9	0.3	0.3
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,642.2	2,771.2	2,659.0	2,784.5	125.5	4.7
Leominster-Gardner.....	49.8	51.4	50.2	51.5	1.3	2.6
New Bedford.....	62.6	64.4	63.4	64.7	1.3	2.1
Pittsfield.....	37.2	38.0	37.8	38.7	0.9	2.4
Springfield.....	318.3	335.8	320.7	337.1	16.4	5.1
Worcester.....	276.7	284.0	278.8	286.9	8.1	2.9
Michigan.....	4,131.1	4,305.3	4,181.1	4,335.5	154.4	3.7
Ann Arbor.....	215.1	228.3	213.6	222.7	9.1	4.3
Battle Creek.....	53.1	54.9	53.6	55.1	1.5	2.8
Bay City.....	33.3	34.7	34.0	35.0	1.0	2.9
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,893.5	1,984.9	1,913.1	2,002.1	89.0	4.7
Flint.....	130.4	133.2	131.5	134.2	2.7	2.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	537.9	555.1	542.9	560.5	17.6	3.2
Jackson.....	55.9	57.3	56.7	57.8	1.1	1.9
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	142.0	147.2	142.6	146.4	3.8	2.7
Lansing-East Lansing.....	218.0	227.9	221.9	227.9	6.0	2.7
Midland.....	35.4	36.1	35.9	36.5	0.6	1.7
Monroe.....	37.6	39.5	38.4	39.8	1.4	3.6
Muskegon.....	59.4	62.5	60.2	62.7	2.5	4.2
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	58.6	59.8	59.3	60.5	1.2	2.0
Saginaw.....	79.3	81.2	79.9	80.7	0.8	1.0
Minnesota.....	2,821.2	2,879.9	2,859.7	2,932.9	73.2	2.6
Duluth.....	128.7	131.8	129.7	133.6	3.9	3.0
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.7	56.9	55.7	57.3	1.6	2.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,921.0	1,973.8	1,946.4	2,002.6	56.2	2.9
Rochester.....	121.1	123.4	122.1	124.6	2.5	2.0
St. Cloud.....	105.3	107.7	106.1	108.8	2.7	2.5
Mississippi.....	1,127.5	1,155.6	1,130.6	1,159.5	28.9	2.6
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	154.7	159.1	156.0	160.3	4.3	2.8
Hattiesburg.....	64.6	66.0	64.7	66.0	1.3	2.0
Jackson.....	267.8	268.1	267.9	267.2	-0.7	-0.3
Missouri.....	2,836.0	2,908.0	2,848.8	2,914.3	65.5	2.3
Cape Girardeau.....	44.5	44.6	44.7	44.6	-0.1	-0.2
Columbia.....	100.2	102.3	100.5	102.5	2.0	2.0
Jefferson City.....	76.7	76.7	76.6	76.8	0.2	0.3
Joplin.....	79.3	81.1	79.8	81.4	1.6	2.0
Kansas City.....	1,063.4	1,081.6	1,070.4	1,085.1	14.7	1.4
St. Joseph.....	59.5	60.9	59.8	60.7	0.9	1.5
St. Louis ²	1,354.0	1,383.1	1,359.5	1,389.1	29.6	2.2
Springfield.....	219.5	223.5	220.2	224.2	4.0	1.8
Montana.....	486.8	503.0	493.5	508.5	15.0	3.0
Billings.....	86.3	89.4	87.1	90.1	3.0	3.4
Great Falls.....	35.0	35.9	35.4	36.2	0.8	2.3
Missoula.....	62.7	65.0	63.8	65.4	1.6	2.5
Nebraska.....	1,003.6	1,028.9	1,011.5	1,033.3	21.8	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Nebraska - Continued						
Grand Island.....	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6	0.0	0.0
Lincoln.....	186.2	189.8	187.5	190.7	3.2	1.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	490.2	502.2	494.0	503.5	9.5	1.9
Nevada.....	1,333.3	1,442.8	1,352.5	1,452.4	99.9	7.4
Carson City.....	30.5	31.6	30.6	31.6	1.0	3.3
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	949.8	1,046.2	965.7	1,052.8	87.1	9.0
Reno.....	245.3	255.7	247.0	258.0	11.0	4.5
New Hampshire.....	655.1	678.4	663.7	682.3	18.6	2.8
Dover-Durham.....	52.4	53.3	52.6	53.3	0.7	1.3
Manchester.....	109.7	112.5	110.4	113.2	2.8	2.5
Portsmouth.....	88.8	91.1	91.1	92.0	0.9	1.0
New Jersey.....	3,963.9	4,164.3	4,009.1	4,213.9	204.8	5.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	118.6	133.5	121.4	136.6	15.2	12.5
Ocean City.....	37.1	38.3	42.9	44.0	1.1	2.6
Trenton.....	270.4	279.0	271.8	281.6	9.8	3.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	57.7	59.1	58.3	59.9	1.6	2.7
New Mexico.....	804.4	848.4	810.0	848.6	38.6	4.8
Albuquerque.....	382.1	401.0	383.8	398.6	14.8	3.9
Farmington.....	42.7	45.3	43.2	45.7	2.5	5.8
Las Cruces.....	71.9	75.7	72.2	75.4	3.2	4.4
Santa Fe.....	57.8	62.3	58.5	62.0	3.5	6.0
New York.....	8,943.5	9,396.1	9,007.0	9,481.4	474.4	5.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	443.4	454.9	446.6	459.2	12.6	2.8
Binghamton.....	95.4	97.0	96.2	97.8	1.6	1.7
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	519.1	535.1	524.6	545.4	20.8	4.0
Elmira.....	33.7	34.6	34.0	34.8	0.8	2.4
Glens Falls.....	49.0	51.2	51.3	52.4	1.1	2.1
Ithaca.....	62.5	61.4	61.1	61.5	0.4	0.7
Kingston.....	56.8	59.3	57.8	59.8	2.0	3.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,157.4	9,648.5	9,225.4	9,734.9	509.5	5.5
Rochester.....	501.8	518.3	505.5	519.1	13.6	2.7
Syracuse.....	299.1	305.5	300.6	308.1	7.5	2.5
Utica-Rome.....	119.4	121.2	120.8	121.5	0.7	0.6
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	38.6	39.7	39.7	41.0	1.3	3.3
North Carolina.....	4,546.3	4,731.1	4,587.5	4,752.3	164.8	3.6
Asheville.....	190.8	200.0	192.6	201.3	8.7	4.5
Burlington.....	63.4	64.7	64.1	64.8	0.7	1.1
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,233.9	1,283.7	1,243.6	1,294.4	50.8	4.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	331.8	345.5	335.9	346.0	10.1	3.0
Fayetteville.....	129.2	133.1	129.6	133.9	4.3	3.3
Goldsboro.....	40.3	41.0	40.7	41.2	0.5	1.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	350.8	363.4	352.3	363.6	11.3	3.2
Greenville.....	80.0	81.7	80.3	81.6	1.3	1.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	150.3	156.1	151.3	156.7	5.4	3.6
Jacksonville.....	50.9	52.4	51.3	52.7	1.4	2.7
New Bern.....	44.3	45.0	44.7	45.3	0.6	1.3
Raleigh.....	652.2	686.7	659.7	688.2	28.5	4.3
Rocky Mount.....	53.6	53.8	54.1	53.7	-0.4	-0.7
Wilmington.....	133.1	137.9	134.4	138.5	4.1	3.1
Winston-Salem.....	265.0	270.9	267.5	272.9	5.4	2.0
North Dakota.....	412.8	423.3	418.1	427.0	8.9	2.1
Bismarck.....	72.2	72.8	72.9	73.3	0.4	0.5
Fargo.....	142.3	145.0	143.5	145.5	2.0	1.4
Grand Forks.....	51.7	52.8	51.5	53.1	1.6	3.1
Ohio.....	5,345.3	5,451.3	5,386.4	5,501.9	115.5	2.1
Akron.....	320.8	319.8	324.4	325.2	0.8	0.2
Canton-Massillon.....	165.5	166.8	166.5	167.8	1.3	0.8
Cincinnati.....	1,080.2	1,096.6	1,089.6	1,104.6	15.0	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Ohio - Continued						
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,019.2	1,050.5	1,029.2	1,064.9	35.7	3.5
Columbus.....	1,086.0	1,109.7	1,094.9	1,123.2	28.3	2.6
Dayton.....	372.7	382.4	373.6	383.4	9.8	2.6
Lima.....	50.6	50.7	51.0	51.3	0.3	0.6
Mansfield.....	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.7	0.0	0.0
Springfield.....	47.4	47.8	47.2	48.2	1.0	2.1
Toledo.....	292.8	301.7	292.2	304.8	12.6	4.3
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	39.2	39.2	39.6	40.2	0.6	1.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	202.2	204.3	203.1	206.5	3.4	1.7
Oklahoma.....	1,641.1	1,682.3	1,646.1	1,687.9	41.8	2.5
Enid.....	24.3	24.1	24.4	24.3	-0.1	-0.4
Lawton.....	43.4	42.8	43.5	42.8	-0.7	-1.6
Oklahoma City.....	640.5	666.2	641.8	667.0	25.2	3.9
Tulsa.....	440.1	455.1	441.7	458.4	16.7	3.8
Oregon.....	1,863.1	1,941.0	1,870.2	1,954.8	84.6	4.5
Albany.....	45.5	46.6	45.6	46.9	1.3	2.9
Bend-Redmond.....	86.9	90.1	87.6	91.0	3.4	3.9
Corvallis.....	40.9	43.1	41.3	42.9	1.6	3.9
Eugene.....	155.3	159.0	156.0	161.3	5.3	3.4
Grants Pass.....	27.1	27.4	27.4	27.5	0.1	0.4
Medford.....	87.8	88.9	88.1	89.4	1.3	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,159.6	1,212.9	1,164.1	1,224.0	59.9	5.1
Salem.....	169.8	173.8	169.8	174.9	5.1	3.0
Pennsylvania.....	5,717.3	5,918.7	5,753.5	5,954.6	201.1	3.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	365.5	381.7	369.1	385.6	16.5	4.5
Altoona.....	58.5	59.9	59.2	60.5	1.3	2.2
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.4	42.2	41.5	41.8	0.3	0.7
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	58.6	60.4	59.2	60.8	1.6	2.7
East Stroudsburg.....	55.1	57.2	55.8	57.1	1.3	2.3
Erie.....	119.1	122.9	119.9	123.1	3.2	2.7
Gettysburg.....	32.8	34.3	33.3	34.3	1.0	3.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	336.4	355.0	338.8	357.1	18.3	5.4
Johnstown.....	50.0	50.4	50.4	50.7	0.3	0.6
Lancaster.....	249.1	253.0	250.3	253.4	3.1	1.2
Lebanon.....	51.8	53.6	52.3	54.1	1.8	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,840.5	2,950.2	2,852.4	2,966.2	113.8	4.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,109.1	1,141.5	1,117.7	1,150.7	33.0	3.0
Reading.....	168.5	172.0	169.0	172.5	3.5	2.1
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	246.7	257.2	248.1	257.9	9.8	4.0
State College.....	73.8	76.9	74.0	76.5	2.5	3.4
Williamsport.....	50.1	50.4	50.1	50.1	0.0	0.0
York-Hanover.....	179.8	185.7	181.1	187.4	6.3	3.5
Rhode Island.....	475.5	492.7	482.9	498.9	16.0	3.3
Providence-Warwick.....	567.8	591.7	575.4	598.6	23.2	4.0
South Carolina.....	2,135.2	2,199.1	2,149.2	2,220.8	71.6	3.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	366.6	383.8	370.4	387.2	16.8	4.5
Columbia.....	396.0	398.9	397.4	400.6	3.2	0.8
Florence.....	89.2	89.9	90.1	90.3	0.2	0.2
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	421.7	436.2	421.5	438.5	17.0	4.0
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	81.6	83.8	82.6	84.7	2.1	2.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	173.1	181.5	176.5	185.0	8.5	4.8
Spartanburg.....	163.0	167.1	163.6	168.1	4.5	2.8
Sumter.....	38.8	38.3	38.6	38.4	-0.2	-0.5
South Dakota.....	435.8	443.6	444.5	452.6	8.1	1.8
Rapid City.....	68.7	70.2	70.8	72.9	2.1	3.0
Sioux Falls.....	160.2	164.6	162.5	167.4	4.9	3.0
Tennessee.....	3,070.3	3,213.8	3,085.6	3,223.3	137.7	4.5
Chattanooga.....	261.7	269.4	262.9	270.1	7.2	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Level change	Percent change
Tennessee - Continued						
Clarksville.....	93.3	96.7	93.9	96.7	2.8	3.0
Cleveland.....	46.6	47.1	46.8	47.5	0.7	1.5
Jackson.....	68.8	70.1	69.2	70.3	1.1	1.6
Johnson City.....	82.0	84.9	81.3	84.9	3.6	4.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	116.7	119.9	116.6	120.6	4.0	3.4
Knoxville.....	406.1	423.4	407.1	425.9	18.8	4.6
Memphis.....	633.1	659.6	635.7	660.4	24.7	3.9
Morristown.....	46.4	48.5	46.9	48.6	1.7	3.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,033.2	1,106.1	1,040.6	1,110.8	70.2	6.7
Texas.....						
Abilene.....	71.3	73.1	71.2	73.2	2.0	2.8
Amarillo.....	120.4	124.3	121.4	124.4	3.0	2.5
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,142.4	1,228.8	1,153.0	1,230.4	77.4	6.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	151.0	156.8	150.8	157.1	6.3	4.2
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	147.8	152.9	148.2	153.1	4.9	3.3
College Station-Bryan.....	125.1	128.0	123.8	127.6	3.8	3.1
Corpus Christi.....	183.1	188.7	183.9	190.5	6.6	3.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,779.7	4,063.1	3,802.7	4,097.4	294.7	7.7
El Paso.....	314.0	323.0	316.0	322.8	6.8	2.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,028.6	3,199.5	3,045.0	3,230.5	185.5	6.1
Killeen-Temple.....	145.1	150.4	146.3	150.4	4.1	2.8
Laredo.....	101.6	106.7	102.1	107.0	4.9	4.8
Longview.....	92.7	96.1	93.0	97.1	4.1	4.4
Lubbock.....	149.7	155.4	150.2	155.8	5.6	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	271.2	283.8	271.9	284.8	12.9	4.7
Midland.....	99.3	105.7	100.3	106.3	6.0	6.0
Odessa.....	70.2	74.4	70.0	75.3	5.3	7.6
San Angelo.....	48.3	49.3	48.4	49.4	1.0	2.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,047.9	1,098.8	1,055.6	1,104.2	48.6	4.6
Sherman-Denison.....	48.9	50.3	49.0	50.6	1.6	3.3
Texarkana.....	58.5	60.2	59.2	60.4	1.2	2.0
Tyler.....	106.3	110.4	108.1	110.3	2.2	2.0
Victoria.....	37.9	39.2	38.0	39.3	1.3	3.4
Waco.....	122.5	129.2	122.7	129.8	7.1	5.8
Wichita Falls.....	57.0	58.4	57.2	58.7	1.5	2.6
Utah.....						
Logan.....	69.3	71.6	69.3	71.6	2.3	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	273.9	280.8	275.9	282.2	6.3	2.3
Provo-Orem.....	290.2	309.5	289.0	306.0	17.0	5.9
St. George.....	77.0	79.6	77.4	79.6	2.2	2.8
Salt Lake City.....	760.7	787.5	762.5	786.5	24.0	3.1
Vermont.....						
Burlington-South Burlington.....	118.6	121.0	118.3	119.7	1.4	1.2
Virginia.....						
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	78.7	82.4	76.7	81.0	4.3	5.6
Charlottesville.....	115.1	119.2	114.9	118.1	3.2	2.8
Harrisonburg.....	68.4	70.6	67.0	69.5	2.5	3.7
Lynchburg.....	101.2	103.9	101.3	103.5	2.2	2.2
Richmond.....	659.2	672.8	661.3	673.2	11.9	1.8
Roanoke.....	156.9	159.1	157.3	160.1	2.8	1.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	49.6	51.2	49.4	51.6	2.2	4.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	763.0	777.4	767.2	779.8	12.6	1.6
Winchester.....	66.6	68.2	66.5	69.0	2.5	3.8
Washington.....						
Bellingham.....	89.8	95.5	90.5	95.7	5.2	5.7
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	90.6	94.3	91.3	94.1	2.8	3.1
Kennewick-Richland.....	116.4	122.0	119.0	122.9	3.9	3.3
Longview.....	39.8	41.4	40.5	42.0	1.5	3.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	48.9	50.9	49.4	51.0	1.6	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
Washington - Continued						
Olympia-Tumwater.....	117.6	122.5	118.5	122.8	4.3	3.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,974.4	2,084.8	1,985.8	2,091.8	106.0	5.3
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	251.7	262.9	253.4	265.3	11.9	4.7
Walla Walla.....	29.5	30.0	29.9	30.3	0.4	1.3
Wenatchee.....	44.7	47.2	45.8	47.7	1.9	4.1
Yakima.....	84.2	88.1	84.5	88.6	4.1	4.9
West Virginia.....	682.9	703.4	687.2	714.7	27.5	4.0
Beckley.....	41.4	42.9	41.8	43.8	2.0	4.8
Charleston.....	103.4	104.8	103.5	105.8	2.3	2.2
Huntington-Ashland.....	128.6	131.1	129.6	131.4	1.8	1.4
Morgantown.....	69.1	71.7	69.4	71.6	2.2	3.2
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	36.5	37.7	36.6	38.3	1.7	4.6
Wheeling.....	59.6	60.6	59.6	61.4	1.8	3.0
Wisconsin.....	2,867.8	2,916.9	2,889.9	2,942.0	52.1	1.8
Appleton.....	122.7	125.4	123.9	125.2	1.3	1.0
Eau Claire.....	85.6	85.4	85.5	86.0	0.5	0.6
Fond du Lac.....	46.2	47.6	46.4	48.1	1.7	3.7
Green Bay.....	172.5	174.7	173.4	175.5	2.1	1.2
Janesville-Beloit.....	67.4	68.5	68.0	69.1	1.1	1.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	76.7	77.6	76.6	77.4	0.8	1.0
Madison.....	398.8	409.0	400.4	406.3	5.9	1.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	826.0	839.7	832.2	841.3	9.1	1.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	94.5	94.7	94.5	94.9	0.4	0.4
Racine.....	75.0	75.4	75.6	75.0	-0.6	-0.8
Sheboygan.....	59.9	61.5	60.7	61.9	1.2	2.0
Wausau.....	71.1	72.1	71.4	72.4	1.0	1.4
Wyoming.....	272.3	281.1	278.4	283.7	5.3	1.9
Casper.....	36.8	37.7	37.3	37.8	0.5	1.3
Cheyenne.....	46.6	47.4	46.6	47.5	0.9	1.9
Puerto Rico.....	863.8	911.7	861.8	912.9	51.1	5.9
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	52.0	54.0	51.9	54.1	2.2	4.2
Arecibo.....	35.2	36.4	34.7	36.4	1.7	4.9
Guayama.....	14.1	14.6	14.1	14.6	0.5	3.5
Mayaguez.....	32.0	32.8	31.5	32.8	1.3	4.1
Ponce.....	67.5	71.2	67.2	71.6	4.4	6.5
San German.....	19.9	21.1	19.9	21.1	1.2	6.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	623.4	659.8	624.7	660.9	36.2	5.8
Virgin Islands.....	35.2	35.4	35.1	35.4	0.3	0.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	April		May		May 2021 to May 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Level change	Percent change
California.....	16,514.3	17,439.1	16,651.0	17,506.3	855.3	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,805.7	6,138.9	5,851.6	6,158.4	306.8	5.2
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,566.0	1,643.0	1,576.7	1,652.8	76.1	4.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,239.7	4,495.9	4,274.9	4,505.6	230.7	5.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,293.5	2,434.1	2,311.2	2,444.9	133.7	5.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,119.5	1,166.8	1,128.2	1,173.4	45.2	4.0
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,068.5	1,160.6	1,076.9	1,163.4	86.5	8.0
San Rafael.....	105.5	106.7	106.1	108.1	2.0	1.9
District of Columbia.....	731.8	766.1	731.1	763.3	32.2	4.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,182.6	3,287.1	3,196.7	3,293.3	96.6	3.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	569.6	587.7	573.5	592.4	18.9	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,613.0	2,699.4	2,623.2	2,700.9	77.7	3.0
Florida.....	8,815.4	9,324.6	8,846.0	9,321.7	475.7	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,624.7	2,769.2	2,636.7	2,777.0	140.3	5.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	834.8	869.5	838.3	871.7	33.4	4.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,160.9	1,238.7	1,166.2	1,241.5	75.3	6.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	629.0	661.0	632.2	663.8	31.6	5.0
Illinois.....	5,760.0	5,985.8	5,794.0	6,042.8	248.8	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,457.6	4,648.8	4,486.8	4,698.9	212.1	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,550.0	3,711.5	3,570.0	3,752.6	182.6	5.1
Elgin.....	242.1	252.8	244.2	255.2	11.0	4.5
Gary.....	260.9	269.0	263.2	271.1	7.9	3.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	404.6	415.5	409.4	420.0	10.6	2.6
Massachusetts.....	3,472.9	3,643.0	3,505.6	3,670.3	164.7	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,642.2	2,771.2	2,659.0	2,784.5	125.5	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,791.9	1,893.5	1,801.2	1,901.0	99.8	5.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	77.2	76.9	77.3	77.3	0.0	0.0
Framingham.....	160.3	165.2	161.7	165.9	4.2	2.6
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	64.1	66.1	65.6	66.8	1.2	1.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	78.1	81.8	79.1	83.4	4.3	5.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	154.2	161.6	155.5	162.2	6.7	4.3
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	42.2	43.6	42.7	44.4	1.7	4.0
Nashua ²	126.8	132.2	128.2	132.6	4.4	3.4
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	89.0	90.2	88.8	90.6	1.8	2.0
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	58.4	60.1	58.9	60.3	1.4	2.4
Michigan.....	4,131.1	4,305.3	4,181.1	4,335.5	154.4	3.7
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,893.5	1,984.9	1,913.1	2,002.1	89.0	4.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	714.7	754.5	719.3	757.4	38.1	5.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,178.8	1,230.4	1,193.8	1,244.7	50.9	4.3
New York.....	8,943.5	9,396.1	9,007.0	9,481.4	474.4	5.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,157.4	9,648.5	9,225.4	9,734.9	509.5	5.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	138.6	140.4	139.5	141.8	2.3	1.6
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,259.7	1,305.9	1,273.2	1,316.8	43.6	3.4
Newark ³	1,158.3	1,216.9	1,168.9	1,229.5	60.6	5.2
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,600.8	6,985.3	6,643.8	7,046.8	403.0	6.1
Pennsylvania.....	5,717.3	5,918.7	5,753.5	5,954.6	201.1	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,840.5	2,950.2	2,852.4	2,966.2	113.8	4.0
Camden ³	526.6	560.3	530.1	564.6	34.5	6.5
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,048.8	1,079.8	1,055.2	1,086.1	30.9	2.9
Philadelphia.....	914.2	952.5	916.4	956.3	39.9	4.4
Wilmington ³	350.9	357.6	350.7	359.2	8.5	2.4
Texas.....	12,537.0	13,277.7	12,609.5	13,372.4	762.9	6.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,779.7	4,063.1	3,802.7	4,097.4	294.7	7.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,706.0	2,923.5	2,723.2	2,947.6	224.4	8.2
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,073.7	1,139.6	1,079.5	1,149.8	70.3	6.5
Washington.....	3,319.4	3,483.5	3,342.6	3,500.6	158.0	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,974.4	2,084.8	1,985.8	2,091.8	106.0	5.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,655.7	1,758.6	1,666.0	1,765.1	99.1	5.9
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	318.7	326.2	319.8	326.7	6.9	2.2

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

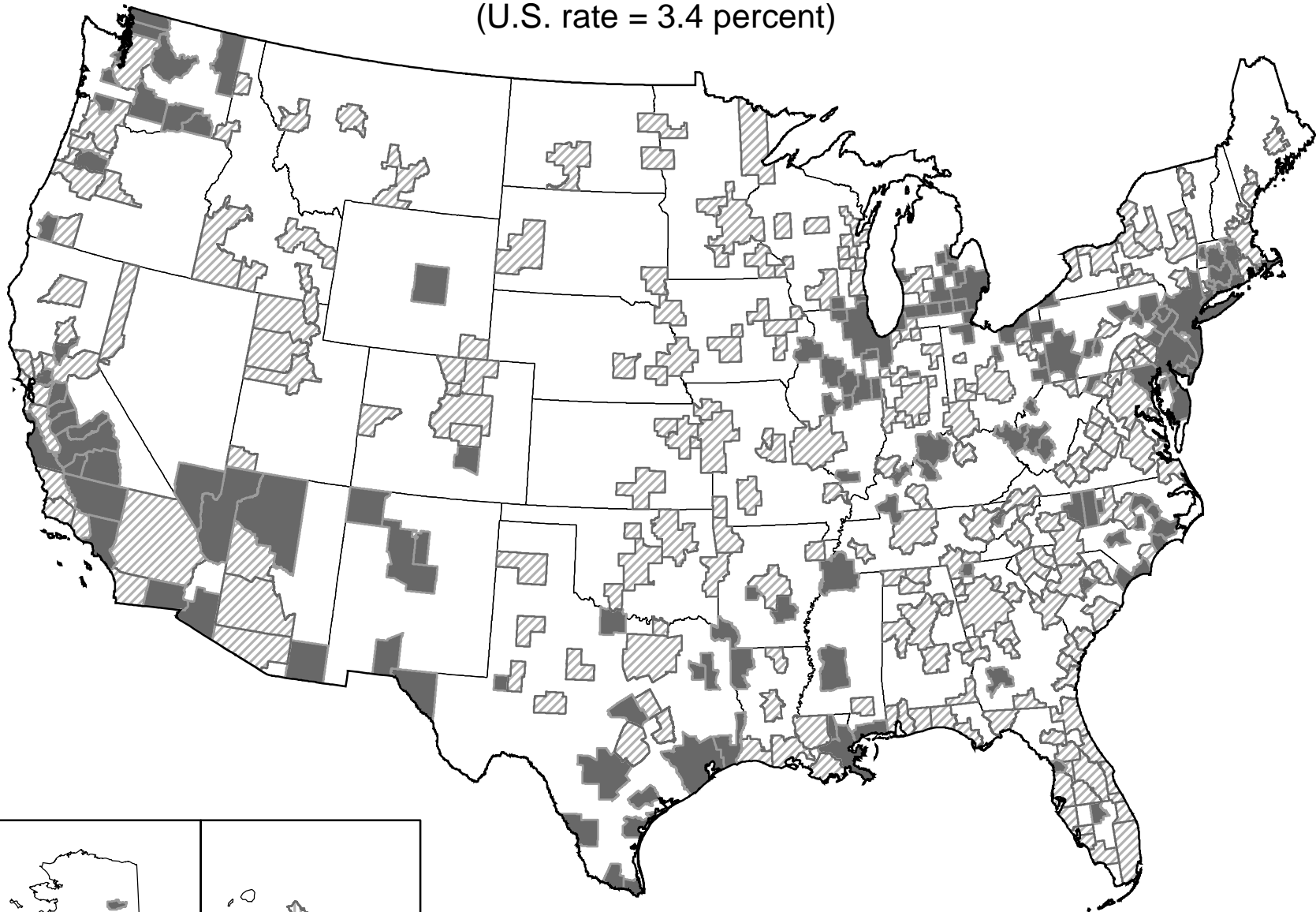
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, May 2022

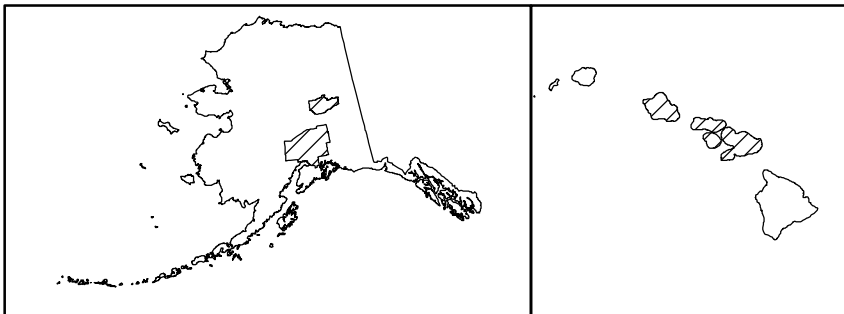
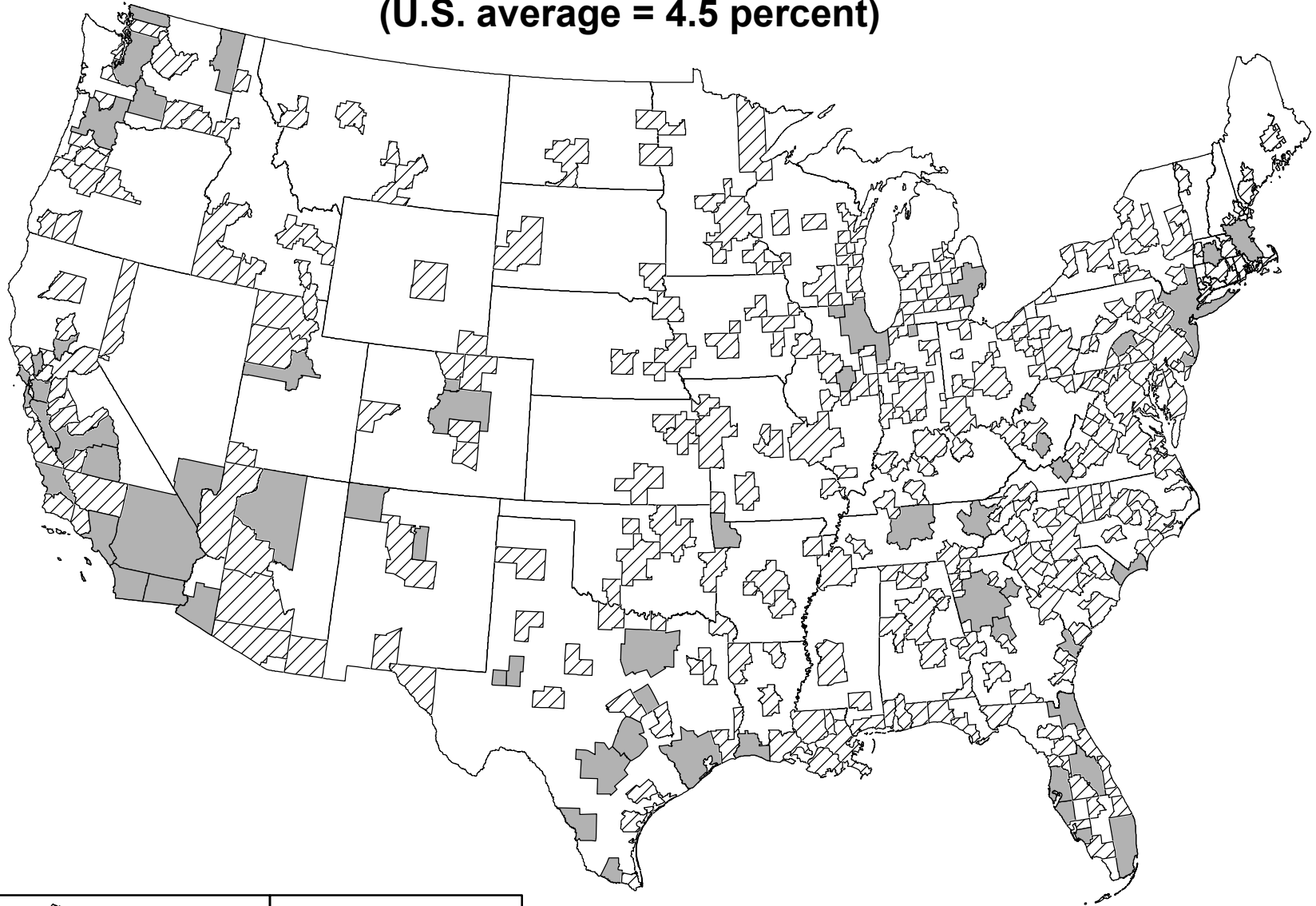
(U.S. rate = 3.4 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, May 2022 (U.S. average = 4.5 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below