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CONSUMER PRICE INDEX – MAY 2022

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 1.0 percent in May on a seasonally adjusted basis after rising 0.3 percent in April, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. Over the last 12 months, the all items index increased 8.6 percent before seasonal adjustment.

The increase was broad-based, with the indexes for shelter, gasoline, and food being the largest contributors. After declining in April, the energy index rose 3.9 percent over the month with the gasoline index rising 4.1 percent and the other major component indexes also increasing. The food index rose 1.2 percent in May as the food at home index increased 1.4 percent.

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.6 percent in May, the same increase as in April. While almost all major components increased over the month, the largest contributors were the indexes for shelter, airline fares, used cars and trucks, and new vehicles. The indexes for medical care, household furnishings and operations, recreation, and apparel also increased in May.

The all items index increased 8.6 percent for the 12 months ending May, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending December 1981. The all items less food and energy index rose 6.0 percent over the last 12 months. The energy index rose 34.6 percent over the last year, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending September 2005. The food index increased 10.1 percent for the 12-months ending May, the first increase of 10 percent or more since the period ending March 1981.

Chart 1. One-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), seasonally adjusted, May 2021 - May 2022
 Percent change

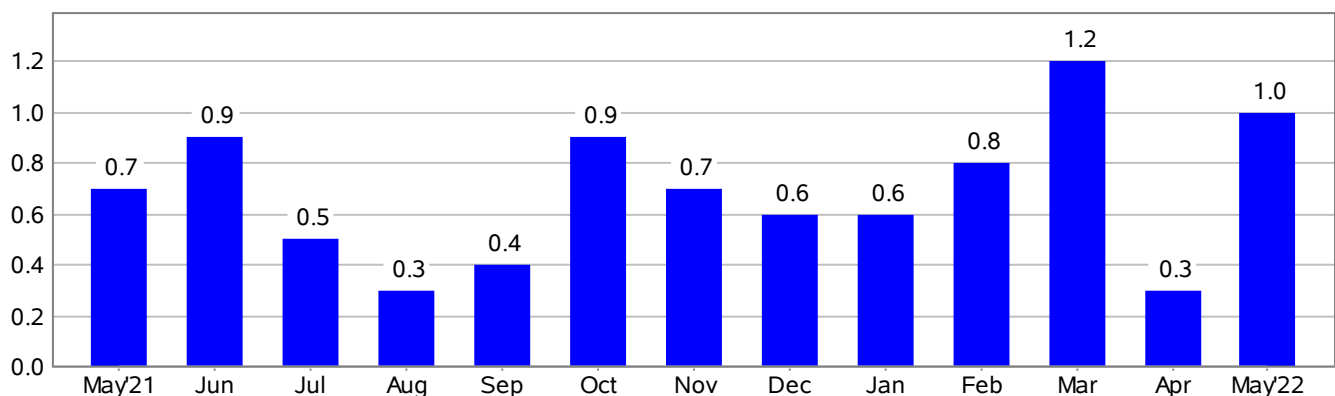


Chart 2. 12-month percent change in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U), not seasonally adjusted, May 2021 - May 2022

Percent change

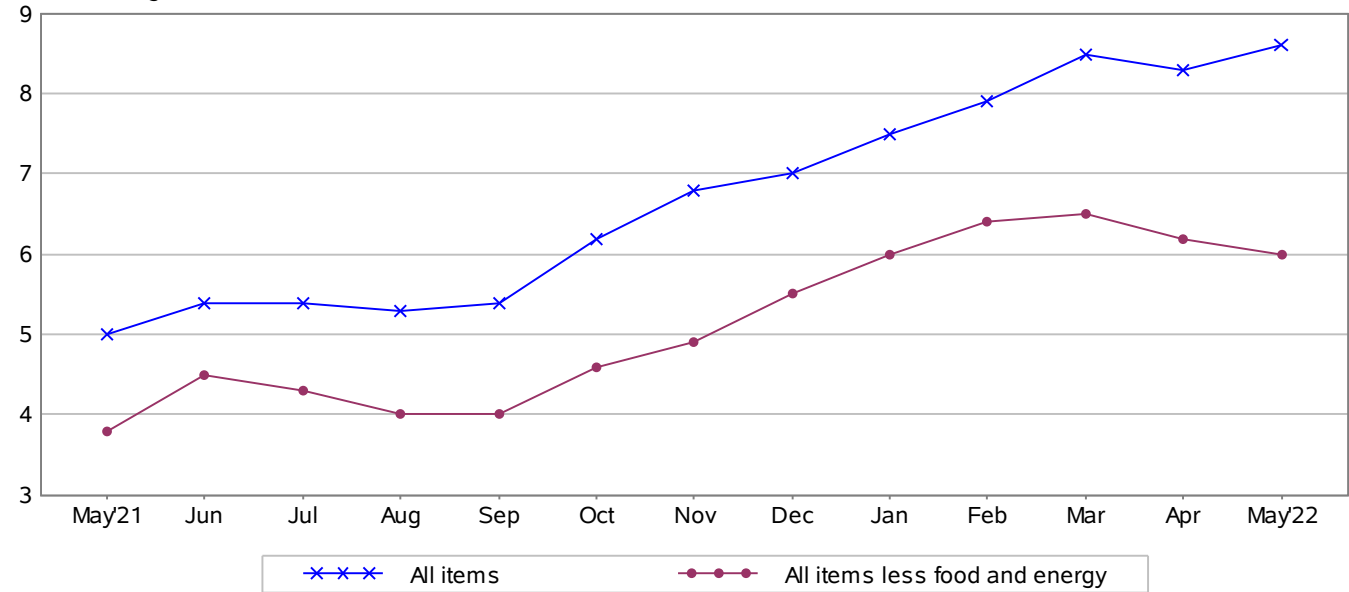


Table A. Percent changes in CPI for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average

	Seasonally adjusted changes from preceding month							Un-adjusted 12-mos. ended May 2022
	Nov. 2021	Dec. 2021	Jan. 2022	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022	
All items.....	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	1.0	8.6
Food.....	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	10.1
Food at home.....	0.9	0.4	1.0	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.4	11.9
Food away from home ¹	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.7	7.4
Energy.....	2.4	0.9	0.9	3.5	11.0	-2.7	3.9	34.6
Energy commodities.....	4.2	1.3	-0.6	6.7	18.1	-5.4	4.5	50.3
Gasoline (all types).....	4.5	1.3	-0.8	6.6	18.3	-6.1	4.1	48.7
Fuel oil ¹	3.5	-2.4	9.5	7.7	22.3	2.7	16.9	106.7
Energy services.....	0.2	0.3	2.9	-0.4	1.8	1.3	3.0	16.2
Electricity.....	0.2	0.5	4.2	-1.1	2.2	0.7	1.3	12.0
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.3	-0.3	-0.5	1.5	0.6	3.1	8.0	30.2
All items less food and energy.....	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6	6.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	0.9	1.2	1.0	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7	8.5
New vehicles.....	1.2	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	12.6
Used cars and trucks.....	2.4	3.3	1.5	-0.2	-3.8	-0.4	1.8	16.1
Apparel.....	0.7	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.6	-0.8	0.7	5.0
Medical care commodities ¹	0.1	0.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	2.4
Services less energy services.....	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	5.2
Shelter.....	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	5.5
Transportation services.....	0.7	0.0	1.0	1.4	2.0	3.1	1.3	7.9
Medical care services.....	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.4	4.0

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

Food

The food index increased 1.2 percent in May following a 0.9-percent increase the prior month. The index for food at home rose 1.4 percent in May, the fifth consecutive increase of at least 1.0 percent. All six major grocery store food group indexes rose in May. The index for dairy and related products rose 2.9 percent, its largest monthly increase since July 2007. The index for nonalcoholic beverages increased 1.7 percent, and the index for other food at home rose 1.6 percent.

The cereals and bakery products index increased 1.5 percent in May after rising 1.1 percent in April. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs rose 1.1 percent over the month, with the index for eggs rising 5.0 percent. The index for fruits and vegetables rose 0.6 percent in May after declining in April.

The food away from home index rose 0.7 percent in May after rising 0.6 percent in April. The index for full service meals rose 0.8 percent over the month. The index for limited service meals increased 0.7 percent in May after rising 0.3 percent in April.

The food at home index rose 11.9 percent over the last 12 months, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending April 1979. All six major grocery store food group indexes increased over the span, with five of the six rising more than 10 percent. The index for meats, poultry, fish, and eggs increased the most, rising 14.2 percent, with the index for eggs increasing 32.2 percent. The remaining groups saw increases ranging from 8.2 percent (fruits and vegetables) to 12.6 percent (other food at home).

The index for food away from home rose 7.4 percent over the last year, the largest 12-month change since the period ending November 1981. The index for full service meals rose 9.0 percent over the last 12 months, and the index for limited service meals rose 7.3 percent over the last year. The index for food at employee sites and schools fell 30.5 percent over the last 12 months, reflecting widespread free lunch programs.

Energy

The energy index increased 3.9 percent in May after falling 2.7 percent in April. The gasoline index rose 4.1 percent in May after declining in April. (Before seasonal adjustment, gasoline prices rose 7.8 percent in May.) The index for natural gas rose 8.0 percent in May, the largest monthly increase since October 2005. The electricity index also increased in May, rising 1.3 percent.

The energy index rose 34.6 percent over the past 12 months. The gasoline index increased 48.7 percent over the span. The index for fuel oil more than doubled, rising 106.7 percent; this represents the largest increase in the history of the series, which dates to 1935. The index for electricity rose 12.0 percent, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending August 2006. The index for natural gas increased 30.2 percent over the last 12 months, the largest such increase since the period ending July 2008.

All items less food and energy

The index for all items less food and energy rose 0.6 percent in May. The shelter index increased 0.6 percent in May, the largest monthly increase since March 2004. The rent index rose 0.6 percent over the month, the same increase as in April, and the owners' equivalent rent index also rose 0.6 percent. The index for lodging away from home rose 0.9 percent in May after larger increases in recent months.

The index for airline fares continued to rise, increasing 12.6 percent in May after rising 18.6 percent the prior month. The index for used cars and trucks rose 1.8 percent in May after declining in each of the 3 prior months. The index for new vehicles rose in May, increasing 1.0 percent after rising 1.1 percent in April.

The medical care index rose 0.4 percent in May. Medical care component indexes were mixed over the month. The index for hospital services increased 0.5 percent, while the indexes for physicians' services and for prescription drugs both declined 0.1 percent.

The index for household furnishings and operations continued to rise, increasing 0.4 percent over the month. The recreation index also rose 0.4 percent in May. Both increases were the same increases as in April. The index for apparel increased 0.7 percent in May after falling in April. Other indexes that increased in May include motor vehicle insurance (+0.5 percent), personal care (+0.4 percent), education (+0.3 percent), tobacco (+0.9 percent), and alcoholic beverages (+0.5 percent).

The index for all items less food and energy rose 6.0 percent over the past 12 months. The increase was broad-based, reflecting advances in almost all major component indexes. The shelter index rose 5.5 percent over the last year, the largest 12-month increase since the period ending February 1991. The index for household furnishings and operations increased 8.9 percent over the last 12 months. The index for new vehicles rose 12.6 percent and the index for used cars and trucks increased 16.1 percent over the year, while the index for airline fares rose 37.8 percent.

Not seasonally adjusted CPI measures

The Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) increased 8.6 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 292.296 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index increased 1.1 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) increased 9.3 percent over the last 12 months to an index level of 288.022 (1982-84=100). For the month, the index rose 1.2 percent prior to seasonal adjustment.

The Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) increased 8.0 percent over the last 12 months. For the month, the index increased 1.0 percent on a not seasonally adjusted basis. Please note that the indexes for the past 10 to 12 months are subject to revision.

The Consumer Price Index for June 2022 is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, July 13, 2022 at 8:30 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

Brief Explanation of the CPI

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change in prices paid by consumers for goods and services. The CPI reflects spending patterns for each of two population groups: all urban consumers and urban wage earners and clerical workers. The all urban consumer group represents about 93 percent of the total U.S. population. It is based on the expenditures of almost all residents of urban or metropolitan areas, including professionals, the self-employed, the poor, the unemployed, and retired people, as well as urban wage earners and clerical workers. Not included in the CPI are the spending patterns of people living in rural nonmetropolitan areas, farming families, people in the Armed Forces, and those in institutions, such as prisons and mental hospitals. Consumer inflation for all urban consumers is measured by two indexes, namely, the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U) and the Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U).

The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is based on the expenditures of households included in the CPI-U definition that meet two requirements: more than one-half of the household's income must come from clerical or wage occupations, and at least one of the household's earners must have been employed for at least 37 weeks during the previous 12 months. The CPI-W population represents about 29 percent of the total U.S. population and is a subset of the CPI-U population.

The CPIs are based on prices of food, clothing, shelter, fuels, transportation, doctors' and dentists' services, drugs, and other goods and services that people buy for day-to-day living. Prices are collected each month in 75 urban areas across the country from about 6,000 housing units and approximately 22,000 retail establishments (department stores, supermarkets, hospitals, filling stations, and other types of stores and service establishments). All taxes directly associated with the purchase and use of items are included in the index. Prices of fuels and a few other items are obtained every month in all 75 locations. Prices of most other commodities and services are collected every month in the three largest geographic areas and every other month in other areas. Prices of most goods and services are obtained by personal visit, telephone call, or web collection by the Bureau's trained representatives.

In calculating the index, price changes for the various items in each location are aggregated using weights, which represent their importance in the spending of the appropriate population group. Local data are then combined to obtain a U.S. city average. For the CPI-U and CPI-W, separate indexes are also published by size of city, by region of the country, for cross-classifications of regions and population-size classes, and for 23 selected local areas. Area indexes do not measure differences in the level of prices among cities; they only measure the average change in prices for each area since the base period. For the C-CPI-U, data are issued only at the national level. The CPI-U and CPI-W are considered final when released, but the C-CPI-U is issued in preliminary form and subject to three subsequent quarterly revisions.

The index measures price change from a designed reference date. For most of the CPI-U and the CPI-W, the reference base is 1982-84 equals 100. The reference base for the C-CPI-U is December 1999 equals 100. An increase of 7 percent from the reference base, for example, is shown as 107.000. Alternatively, that relationship can also be expressed as the price of a base period market basket of goods and services rising from \$100 to \$107.

Sampling Error in the CPI

The CPI is a statistical estimate that is subject to sampling error because it is based upon a sample of retail prices and not the complete universe of all prices. BLS calculates and publishes estimates of the 1-

month, 2-month, 6-month, and 12-month percent change standard errors annually for the CPI-U. These standard error estimates can be used to construct confidence intervals for hypothesis testing. For example, the estimated standard error of the 1-month percent change is 0.03 percent for the U.S. all items CPI. This means that if we repeatedly sample from the universe of all retail prices using the same methodology, and estimate a percentage change for each sample, then 95 percent of these estimates will be within 0.06 percent of the 1-month percentage change based on all retail prices. For example, for a 1-month change of 0.2 percent in the all items CPI-U, we are 95 percent confident that the actual percent change based on all retail prices would fall between 0.14 and 0.26 percent. For the latest data, including information on how to use the estimates of standard error, see www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/variance-estimates/home.htm.

Calculating Index Changes

Movements of the indexes from 1 month to another are usually expressed as percent changes rather than changes in index points, because index point changes are affected by the level of the index in relation to its base period, while percent changes are not. The following table shows an example of using index values to calculate percent changes:

	Item A	Item B	Item C
Year I	112.500	225.000	110.000
Year II	121.500	243.000	128.000
Change in index points	9.000	18.000	18.000
Percent change	$9.0/112.500 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/225.000 \times 100 = 8.0$	$18.0/110.000 \times 100 = 16.4$

Use of Seasonally Adjusted and Unadjusted Data

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) produces both unadjusted and seasonally adjusted data. Seasonally adjusted data are computed using seasonal factors derived by the X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment method. These factors are updated each February, and the new factors are used to revise the previous 5 years of seasonally adjusted data. The factors are available at www.bls.gov/cpi/tables/seasonal-adjustment/seasonal-factors-2022.xlsx. For more information on data revision scheduling, please see the Factsheet on Seasonal Adjustment at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/questions-and-answers.htm and the Timeline of Seasonal Adjustment Methodological Changes at www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/timeline-seasonal-adjustment-methodology-changes.htm.

For analyzing short-term price trends in the economy, seasonally adjusted changes are usually preferred since they eliminate the effect of changes that normally occur at the same time and in about the same magnitude every year—such as price movements resulting from weather events, production cycles, model changeovers, holidays, and sales. This allows data users to focus on changes that are not typical for the time of year. The unadjusted data are of primary interest to consumers concerned about the prices they actually pay. Unadjusted data are also used extensively for escalation purposes. Many collective bargaining contract agreements and pension plans, for example, tie compensation changes to the Consumer Price Index before adjustment for seasonal variation. BLS advises against the use of seasonally adjusted data in escalation agreements because seasonally adjusted series are revised annually.

Intervention Analysis

The Bureau of Labor Statistics uses intervention analysis seasonal adjustment (IASA) for some CPI series. Sometimes extreme values or sharp movements can distort the underlying seasonal pattern of price change. Intervention analysis seasonal adjustment is a process by which the distortions caused by such unusual events are estimated and removed from the data prior to calculation of seasonal factors. The resulting seasonal factors, which more accurately represent the seasonal pattern, are then applied to the unadjusted data.

For example, this procedure was used for the motor fuel series to offset the effects of the 2009 return to normal pricing after the worldwide economic downturn in 2008. Retaining this outlier data during seasonal factor calculation would distort the computation of the seasonal portion of the time series data for motor fuel, so it was estimated and removed from the data prior to seasonal adjustment. Following that, seasonal factors were calculated based on this “prior adjusted” data. These seasonal factors represent a clearer picture of the seasonal pattern in the data. The last step is for motor fuel seasonal factors to be applied to the unadjusted data.

For the seasonal factors introduced for January 2022, BLS adjusted 72 series using intervention analysis seasonal adjustment, including selected food and beverage items, motor fuels, electricity, and vehicles.

Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Indexes

Seasonally adjusted data, including the U.S. city average all items index levels, are subject to revision for up to 5 years after their original release. Every year, economists in the CPI calculate new seasonal factors for seasonally adjusted series and apply them to the last 5 years of data. Seasonally adjusted indexes beyond the last 5 years of data are considered to be final and not subject to revision. For January 2022, revised seasonal factors and seasonally adjusted indexes for 2017 to 2021 were calculated and published. For series which are directly adjusted using the Census X-13ARIMA-SEATS seasonal adjustment software, the seasonal factors for 2021 will be applied to data for 2022 to produce the seasonally adjusted 2022 indexes. Series which are indirectly seasonally adjusted by summing seasonally adjusted component series have seasonal factors which are derived and are therefore not available in advance.

Determining Seasonal Status

Each year the seasonal status of every series is reevaluated based upon certain statistical criteria. Using these criteria, BLS economists determine whether a series should change its status from "not seasonally adjusted" to "seasonally adjusted", or vice versa. If any of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index change their seasonal adjustment status from seasonally adjusted to not seasonally adjusted, not seasonally adjusted data will be used in the aggregation of the dependent series for the last 5 years, but the seasonally adjusted indexes before that period will not be changed. For 2022, 22 of the 81 components of the U.S. city average all items index are seasonally adjusted.

Contact Information

For additional information about the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi or contact the CPI Information and Analysis Section at 202-691-7000 or cpi_info@bls.gov.

For additional information on seasonal adjustment in the CPI visit www.bls.gov/cpi/seasonal-adjustment/home.htm or contact the CPI seasonal adjustment section at 202-691-6968 or cpiseas@bls.gov.

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Table 1. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021	Apr. 2022	May 2022	May 2021-May 2022	Apr. 2022-May 2022	Feb. 2022-Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022-Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022-May 2022
All items.....	100.000	269.195	289.109	292.296	8.6	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.0
Food.....	13.421	274.212	298.711	302.038	10.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2
Food at home.....	8.304	255.516	282.161	285.953	11.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.052	286.649	314.787	319.930	11.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.899	275.776	310.399	314.929	14.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1
Dairy and related products.....	0.773	230.380	251.030	257.678	11.8	2.6	1.2	2.5	2.9
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.432	315.748	339.385	341.594	8.2	0.7	1.5	-0.3	0.6
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.950	177.814	197.138	199.166	12.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7
Other food at home.....	2.198	219.664	244.282	247.300	12.6	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.6
Food away from home ¹	5.117	303.481	323.559	325.952	7.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7
Energy.....	8.255	235.339	298.469	316.761	34.6	6.1	11.0	-2.7	3.9
Energy commodities.....	4.862	267.532	372.220	402.040	50.3	8.0	18.1	-5.4	4.5
Fuel oil ¹	0.165	272.990	482.516	564.147	106.7	16.9	22.3	2.7	16.9
Motor fuel.....	4.619	264.135	365.314	393.950	49.1	7.8	18.3	-5.8	4.1
Gasoline (all types).....	4.519	263.170	362.802	391.262	48.7	7.8	18.3	-6.1	4.1
Energy services.....	3.393	214.335	240.865	249.129	16.2	3.4	1.8	1.3	3.0
Electricity.....	2.521	220.948	242.778	247.461	12.0	1.9	2.2	0.7	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.873	191.083	230.916	248.854	30.2	7.8	0.6	3.1	8.0
All items less food and energy.....	78.324	275.893	290.846	292.506	6.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
Commodities less food and energy.....	21.403	152.217	164.520	165.140	8.5	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7
Apparel.....	2.489	120.951	127.126	126.970	5.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.8	0.7
New vehicles.....	4.031	152.143	169.699	171.350	12.6	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.0
Used cars and trucks.....	3.992	179.532	206.981	208.373	16.1	0.7	-3.8	-0.4	1.8
Medical care commodities ¹	1.492	377.191	385.307	386.273	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.877	261.711	271.376	272.293	4.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.515	1,240.082	1,327.276	1,338.572	7.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9
Services less energy services.....	56.921	352.721	368.565	370.937	5.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Shelter.....	32.437	332.454	348.389	350.580	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Rent of primary residence.....	7.275	347.016	362.951	365.116	5.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ²	23.782	341.095	356.439	358.469	5.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Medical care services.....	6.869	571.255	591.940	594.243	4.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
Physicians' services ¹	1.842	405.744	410.830	410.249	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1
Hospital services ³	2.165	361.285	374.501	375.273	3.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Transportation services.....	5.829	331.188	351.985	357.437	7.9	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.022	314.164	331.735	333.258	6.1	0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.5
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.397	569.010	592.317	594.437	4.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
Airline fares.....	0.659	250.209	297.143	344.853	37.8	16.1	10.7	18.6	12.6

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021-May 2022	Apr. 2022-May 2022	Feb. 2022-Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022-Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022-May 2022
All items.....	100.000	8.6	1.1	1.2	0.3	1.0
Food.....	13.421	10.1	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2
Food at home.....	8.304	11.9	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.052	11.6	1.6	1.5	1.1	1.5
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.339	12.8	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.2
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.053	13.7	2.1	2.2	-0.9	1.0
Breakfast cereal ¹	0.144	12.2	1.3	2.4	2.4	1.3
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.142	12.8	2.5	2.8	1.3	2.1
Rice ^{1, 2, 3}		12.4	2.6	3.2	0.7	2.6
Bakery products ¹	0.713	11.1	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.5
Bread ^{1, 2}	0.200	8.7	0.5	0.8	2.0	0.5
White bread ^{1, 3}		8.1	0.6	0.6	2.0	0.6
Bread other than white ^{1, 3}		9.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ²	0.108	9.7	-0.2	2.5	-0.2	0.2
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ¹	0.174	11.8	3.1	1.0	0.9	3.1
Cookies ^{1, 3}		12.6	4.0	0.5	0.3	4.0
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{1, 3}		10.6	1.8	1.6	1.0	1.8
Other bakery products.....	0.231	13.4	2.0	2.0	0.4	1.6
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{1, 3}		10.6	1.1	-1.7	0.7	1.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ³		14.6	1.9	2.7	0.0	1.0
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ^{1, 3}		14.6	1.7	2.2	1.9	1.7
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.899	14.2	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.776	13.1	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Meats.....	1.133	12.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	-0.1
Beef and veal.....	0.527	10.2	0.0	0.3	-0.9	-0.7
Uncooked ground beef ¹	0.194	13.6	-0.7	2.1	1.3	-0.7
Uncooked beef roasts ^{1, 2}	0.079	11.0	1.0	0.9	-0.7	1.0
Uncooked beef steaks ²	0.203	6.6	0.6	-0.7	-2.1	-1.4
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{1, 2}	0.052	12.1	-1.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.2
Pork.....	0.362	13.3	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.0
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ²	0.162	15.6	0.9	0.9	2.1	0.3
Bacon and related products ³		15.3	-0.4	1.0	2.5	-0.9
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{2, 3}		16.0	3.0	0.5	1.5	2.7
Ham.....	0.063	11.1	2.1	-1.2	-1.8	0.2
Ham, excluding canned ³		10.8	2.3	-1.5	-1.8	0.2
Pork chops ¹	0.053	11.0	-1.7	2.0	1.9	-1.7
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ²	0.084	12.6	1.3	1.5	0.6	-0.1
Other meats.....	0.244	15.3	0.5	1.7	2.7	1.2
Frankfurters ³		10.4	-1.5	2.4	1.9	2.0
Lunchmeats ^{1, 2, 3}		16.8	1.5	1.2	2.6	1.5
Poultry ¹	0.355	16.6	3.0	1.5	3.0	3.0
Chicken ^{1, 2}	0.289	17.4	2.7	1.5	3.4	2.7
Fresh whole chicken ^{1, 3}		14.7	2.1	1.8	4.0	2.1
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{1, 3}		19.3	3.0	1.4	3.5	3.0
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ²	0.066	13.1	4.4	1.9	0.8	2.9
Fish and seafood.....	0.288	12.2	2.3	0.8	0.0	1.9
Fresh fish and seafood ^{1, 2}	0.148	13.1	2.2	1.5	0.9	2.2
Processed fish and seafood ²	0.141	11.2	2.3	1.3	-0.7	1.4
Shelf stable fish and seafood ³		6.0	2.0	3.0	-2.5	1.3
Frozen fish and seafood ³		14.0	3.1	1.2	-0.7	2.0
Eggs ¹	0.123	32.2	5.0	1.9	10.3	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021- May 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022	Feb. 2022- Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022- Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022
Dairy and related products.....	0.773	11.8	2.6	1.2	2.5	2.9
Milk ²	0.203	15.9	2.8	1.3	3.1	2.8
Fresh whole milk ³		16.9	3.4	1.6	3.1	3.9
Fresh milk other than whole ^{2, 3}		15.8	2.7	1.1	3.4	2.6
Cheese and related products ¹	0.254	8.7	2.0	1.1	2.1	2.0
Ice cream and related products.....	0.112	9.6	2.5	-0.2	1.7	4.3
Other dairy and related products ^{1, 2}	0.204	12.9	3.4	2.3	2.3	3.4
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.432	8.2	0.7	1.5	-0.3	0.6
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.099	7.6	0.3	1.3	-0.3	0.4
Fresh fruits.....	0.601	8.5	0.0	0.1	-0.5	0.2
Apples.....	0.078	6.2	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1
Bananas ¹	0.079	5.6	1.3	1.1	-0.6	1.3
Citrus fruits ²	0.176	16.1	0.7	3.2	-0.6	-1.5
Oranges, including tangerines ³		14.6	2.1	3.0	-0.7	-1.8
Other fresh fruits ²	0.268	5.3	-0.8	-0.8	-1.4	1.0
Fresh vegetables.....	0.498	6.4	0.6	2.6	0.0	0.6
Potatoes.....	0.078	8.6	2.2	3.2	2.0	-0.1
Lettuce ¹	0.060	11.4	-1.8	3.0	0.3	-1.8
Tomatoes.....	0.079	2.0	-0.2	1.4	0.3	2.9
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.280	6.0	0.9	2.4	0.0	0.3
Processed fruits and vegetables ²	0.332	10.2	1.9	2.4	-0.5	1.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ²	0.170	12.1	2.7	3.8	-0.3	1.9
Canned fruits ^{2, 3}		12.3	3.8	2.4	-0.8	3.7
Canned vegetables ^{2, 3}		11.7	2.0	4.2	-0.1	1.0
Frozen fruits and vegetables ²	0.099	9.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.5
Frozen vegetables ³		8.4	2.0	0.9	-0.1	1.8
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ²	0.064	7.3	0.8	1.9	-0.2	0.1
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{1, 2, 3}		10.5	0.2	4.4	-0.2	0.2
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.950	12.0	1.0	1.2	2.0	1.7
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ²	0.669	11.8	0.8	1.4	1.9	1.8
Carbonated drinks.....	0.278	13.2	1.5	1.4	1.8	2.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{1, 2}	0.007	5.7	1.5	-0.1	0.5	1.5
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ²	0.384	10.9	0.3	1.2	2.4	1.0
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ²	0.281	12.4	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.6
Coffee.....	0.182	15.3	2.4	0.2	2.4	2.1
Roasted coffee ³		15.6	2.4	0.4	2.6	1.8
Instant coffee ^{1, 3}		12.9	1.7	-0.3	3.7	1.7
Other beverage materials including tea ^{1, 2}	0.100	7.2	0.1	1.4	1.9	0.1
Other food at home.....	2.198	12.6	1.2	2.0	0.7	1.6
Sugar and sweets ¹	0.278	8.1	0.6	1.3	-0.2	0.6
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.040	9.3	2.7	1.6	-0.8	2.3
Candy and chewing gum ^{1, 2}	0.176	6.2	-0.2	0.9	-0.8	-0.2
Other sweets ²	0.061	12.7	1.6	2.2	1.6	2.3
Fats and oils.....	0.242	16.9	2.4	2.9	1.2	2.2
Butter and margarine ²	0.075	20.2	3.2	5.8	4.7	1.9
Butter ³		15.9	2.8	6.0	3.7	0.6
Margarine ^{1, 3}		25.0	3.2	3.2	7.1	3.2
Salad dressing ²	0.056	12.4	0.7	3.5	0.7	0.5
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ²	0.110	16.8	2.8	0.2	-0.8	3.2
Peanut butter ^{1, 2, 3}		12.1	3.3	-1.5	-0.3	3.3
Other foods.....	1.678	12.8	1.2	2.0	0.8	1.7
Soups.....	0.101	13.9	1.7	0.7	2.3	0.4
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.272	15.0	0.6	2.8	-0.1	0.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021- May 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022	Feb. 2022- Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022- Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022
Snacks ¹	0.362	13.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	1.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.322	10.1	1.4	2.8	0.4	1.6
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{2, 3}		11.3	1.7	4.8	0.5	1.5
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{1, 2, 3}		11.9	0.3	3.2	-0.1	0.3
Sauces and gravies ^{2, 3}		11.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.0
Other condiments ³		7.0	1.9	0.1	-1.8	2.4
Baby food ^{1, 2}	0.044	12.9	0.0	1.6	3.0	0.0
Other miscellaneous foods ²	0.576	12.6	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.9
Prepared salads ^{3, 4}		11.5	1.5	0.1	1.7	3.6
Food away from home ¹	5.117	7.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.7
Full service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.392	9.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.8
Limited service meals and snacks ^{1, 2}	2.484	7.3	0.7	-0.2	0.3	0.7
Food at employee sites and schools ^{1, 2}	0.035	-30.5	0.4	1.5	0.1	0.4
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{1, 3, 5}		-43.5	0.3	1.2	0.1	0.3
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{1, 2}	0.036	8.0	2.0	-0.2	1.5	2.0
Other food away from home ^{1, 2}	0.170	5.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5
Energy.....	8.255	34.6	6.1	11.0	-2.7	3.9
Energy commodities.....	4.862	50.3	8.0	18.1	-5.4	4.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.242	75.9	11.3	15.7	3.7	13.1
Fuel oil ¹	0.165	106.7	16.9	22.3	2.7	16.9
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁶	0.078	28.0	-0.6	3.4	1.4	1.5
Motor fuel.....	4.619	49.1	7.8	18.3	-5.8	4.1
Gasoline (all types).....	4.519	48.7	7.8	18.3	-6.1	4.1
Gasoline, unleaded regular ³		49.5	8.2	19.3	-6.4	4.6
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{3, 7}		45.9	6.7	17.4	-4.0	3.1
Gasoline, unleaded premium ³		42.9	5.8	17.0	-3.5	2.5
Other motor fuels ^{1, 2}	0.100	73.4	7.6	22.9	6.9	7.6
Energy services.....	3.393	16.2	3.4	1.8	1.3	3.0
Electricity.....	2.521	12.0	1.9	2.2	0.7	1.3
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.873	30.2	7.8	0.6	3.1	8.0
All items less food and energy.....	78.324	6.0	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.6
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.403	8.5	0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.7
Household furnishings and supplies ⁸	3.969	9.7	0.1	1.0	0.5	0.1
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{1, 2}	0.296	7.2	-0.4	0.8	0.8	-0.4
Floor coverings ^{1, 2}	0.066	10.9	2.2	-1.6	0.8	2.2
Window coverings ^{1, 2}	0.060	18.9	-2.0	5.4	4.7	-2.0
Other linens ^{1, 2}	0.169	1.8	-0.9	0.3	-0.5	-0.9
Furniture and bedding ¹	0.979	12.7	-0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.2
Bedroom furniture ¹	0.322	10.9	-1.6	0.4	1.7	-1.6
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{1, 2}	0.469	13.3	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7
Other furniture ²	0.180	13.7	-0.1	1.5	2.0	0.3
Appliances ²	0.257	6.4	-0.9	1.5	-0.5	-0.7
Major appliances ²	0.087	9.5	-2.4	2.8	-0.8	-2.0
Laundry equipment ^{1, 3}		2.7	-0.1	0.5	-3.1	-0.1
Other appliances ^{1, 2}	0.167	4.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.1
Other household equipment and furnishings ²	0.575	5.8	-2.0	2.4	-1.6	-1.7
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ¹	0.349	6.4	-3.7	1.9	-1.1	-3.7
Indoor plants and flowers ⁹	0.099	4.8	1.1	1.1	-1.7	0.1
Dishes and flatware ^{1, 2}	0.051	6.1	0.6	3.1	-0.3	0.6
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{1, 2}	0.076	5.1	0.3	1.8	0.3	0.3
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.931	11.0	1.2	0.6	0.6	1.1
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.244	10.8	0.6	1.5	1.2	0.6
Outdoor equipment and supplies ²	0.462	11.1	1.4	0.6	0.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021- May 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022	Feb. 2022- Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022- Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022
Housekeeping supplies ¹	0.933	9.2	1.0	0.6	1.3	1.0
Household cleaning products ^{1, 2}	0.346	9.9	0.3	1.2	1.7	0.3
Household paper products ^{1, 2}	0.214	7.3	-0.1	1.3	0.5	-0.1
Miscellaneous household products ^{1, 2}	0.373	9.7	2.4	-0.3	1.3	2.4
Apparel.....	2.489	5.0	-0.1	0.6	-0.8	0.7
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.632	7.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	0.2
Men's apparel.....	0.487	7.8	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.2
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.078	22.3	1.9	0.7	6.6	1.5
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ¹	0.161	6.0	0.2	0.3	-1.3	0.2
Men's shirts and sweaters ²	0.119	11.2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.9	1.8
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.123	-1.6	-0.4	3.6	-1.9	-1.2
Boys' apparel.....	0.145	5.9	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	0.2
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.981	4.1	-1.0	0.4	-0.9	0.6
Women's apparel.....	0.821	4.9	-0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.7
Women's outerwear.....	0.059	8.0	1.0	-1.3	0.4	2.0
Women's dresses.....	0.092	8.8	-2.2	-1.0	0.7	2.2
Women's suits and separates ²	0.396	3.8	-1.6	0.5	-2.3	-0.6
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ²	0.267	4.7	0.7	-2.4	-0.9	0.6
Girls' apparel.....	0.160	0.5	-2.5	2.2	-0.5	0.2
Footwear.....	0.604	4.5	0.4	0.1	-1.3	0.9
Men's footwear ¹	0.203	2.8	0.4	0.4	-1.1	0.4
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.116	5.0	1.6	-1.5	-1.4	3.2
Women's footwear.....	0.285	5.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.5
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.115	10.2	2.2	-1.5	-0.7	2.0
Jewelry and watches ⁶	0.158	-0.6	1.1	2.8	-1.8	0.9
Watches ^{1, 6}	0.030	0.5	-0.7	-1.5	1.1	-0.7
Jewelry ⁶	0.127	-1.2	1.5	4.4	-1.3	0.8
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ⁸	8.536	14.1	0.9	-1.7	0.4	1.4
New vehicles.....	4.031	12.6	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.0
New cars ³		13.7	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.1
New trucks ^{3, 10}		12.2	0.9	0.2	0.9	1.0
Used cars and trucks.....	3.992	16.1	0.7	-3.8	-0.4	1.8
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ¹	0.426	15.3	1.5	-0.2	1.2	1.5
Tires ¹	0.271	15.7	1.1	-0.1	0.9	1.1
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{1, 2}	0.155	14.5	2.3	-0.3	1.6	2.3
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{1, 3}		12.0	2.6	-0.1	0.9	2.6
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{1, 3}		17.1	1.3	-1.2	3.7	1.3
Medical care commodities ¹	1.492	2.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3
Medicinal drugs ^{1, 8}	1.392	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Prescription drugs ¹	1.021	1.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1
Nonprescription drugs ^{1, 8}	0.371	3.2	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9
Medical equipment and supplies ^{1, 8}	0.100	4.7	2.0	-0.2	0.3	2.0
Recreation commodities ⁸	1.901	3.8	0.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1
Video and audio products ⁸	0.290	-5.2	-0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-1.4
Televisions.....	0.134	-9.5	-1.9	-2.4	-2.2	-3.0
Other video equipment ²	0.026	-4.3	0.7	-1.3	-0.7	0.4
Audio equipment ¹	0.072	-0.7	0.1	-2.3	1.0	0.1
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{1, 2}	0.052	-0.9	-0.7	-0.2	0.6	-0.7
Pets and pet products ¹	0.553	8.3	1.0	1.7	0.8	1.0
Pet food ^{1, 2, 3}		9.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.6
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{1, 2, 3}		7.1	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1
Sporting goods ¹	0.562	5.7	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	-0.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021- May 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022	Feb. 2022- Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022- Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022
Sports vehicles including bicycles ¹	0.321	4.7	-0.2	-0.9	0.7	-0.2
Sports equipment ¹	0.230	7.1	-0.2	-0.1	1.2	-0.2
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.020	3.7	1.7	-0.2	-1.4	2.7
Photographic equipment ^{2, 3}		2.9	1.3	-0.2	-1.2	2.7
Recreational reading materials ¹	0.097	2.7	0.0	-2.9	2.0	0.0
Newspapers and magazines ^{1, 2}	0.056	4.8	0.2	-3.9	2.7	0.2
Recreational books ^{1, 2}	0.040	-0.2	-0.4	-1.5	1.0	-0.4
Other recreational goods ²	0.380	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Toys.....	0.294	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{2, 3}		2.9	-1.0	-1.2	0.4	-0.6
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{1, 2}	0.028	2.3	1.6	2.3	4.6	1.6
Music instruments and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.042	4.6	-0.4	0.8	-0.4	-0.4
Education and communication commodities ⁸	0.794	-6.0	-1.7	-0.6	-2.6	-1.7
Educational books and supplies ¹	0.086	3.7	2.2	0.5	-0.1	2.2
College textbooks ^{1, 3, 11}		5.1	2.5	0.7	0.4	2.5
Information technology commodities ⁸	0.708	-7.1	-2.2	-0.7	-2.9	-2.2
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ⁴	0.348	-1.8	-1.4	0.9	-2.1	-1.4
Computer software and accessories ^{1, 2}	0.019	-3.9	1.3	-1.0	-1.4	1.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ²	0.341	-13.2	-3.2	-2.3	-3.7	-3.2
Smartphones ^{1, 3, 12}		-19.9	-5.0	-4.2	-4.3	-5.0
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.877	4.0	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.585	2.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.222	4.5	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.4
Distilled spirits at home ¹	0.106	1.4	0.1	-0.6	0.5	0.1
Whiskey at home ^{1, 3}		2.7	0.1	-0.8	0.5	0.1
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{1, 3}		0.7	0.2	-0.6	0.5	0.2
Wine at home ¹	0.256	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home ¹	0.292	5.9	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.8
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		5.8	0.8	0.2	0.6	0.8
Wine away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		6.4	1.4	1.2	0.4	1.4
Distilled spirits away from home ^{1, 2, 3}		5.5	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.2
Other goods ⁸	1.344	6.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.8
Tobacco and smoking products ¹	0.515	7.9	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.9
Cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.445	8.2	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{1, 2}	0.065	5.2	1.0	1.6	-0.2	1.0
Personal care products ¹	0.643	2.8	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{1, 2}	0.331	4.4	0.2	1.1	1.2	0.2
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ¹	0.302	1.0	0.3	1.0	-0.7	0.3
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{1, 2}	0.186	11.6	2.4	-0.9	0.2	2.4
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ³		14.3	1.2	1.6	0.3	1.0
Services less energy services.....	56.921	5.2	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
Shelter.....	32.437	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Rent of shelter ¹³	32.068	5.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
Rent of primary residence.....	7.275	5.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.6
Lodging away from home ²	1.011	19.3	2.5	3.3	1.7	0.9
Housing at school, excluding board ¹³	0.124	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.887	22.2	2.9	3.7	2.0	1.0
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹³	23.782	5.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021- May 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022	Feb. 2022- Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022- Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹³ ..	22.545	5.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.6
Tenants' and household insurance ^{1, 2}	0.368	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	-0.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ²	1.092	4.4	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.787	4.0	0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.2
Garbage and trash collection ^{1, 10}	0.305	5.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4
Household operations ^{1, 2}	0.820	5.3	2.1			2.1
Domestic services ^{1, 2}	0.238	1.6	0.8	0.1	-1.2	0.8
Gardening and lawncare services ^{1, 2}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{1, 2}	0.102	4.0	2.4	-0.4	2.1	2.4
Repair of household items ^{1, 2}						
Medical care services.....	6.869	4.0	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.4
Professional services.....	3.486	1.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.1
Physicians' services ¹	1.842	1.1	-0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1
Dental services.....	0.899	2.7	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.6
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{1, 6}	0.360	1.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Services by other medical professionals ^{1, 6}	0.386	4.5	0.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.7
Hospital and related services.....	2.536	3.8	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.4
Hospital services ¹⁴	2.165	3.9	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5
Inpatient hospital services ^{14, 3}		3.9	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{3, 6}		3.5	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.6
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁴	0.207	3.4	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{1, 5}	0.164	2.4	0.0	1.8	0.5	0.0
Health insurance ^{1, 5}	0.847	13.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0
Transportation services.....	5.829	7.9	1.5	2.0	3.1	1.3
Leased cars and trucks ^{1, 11}						
Car and truck rental ²	0.155	-0.4	-0.7	11.7	0.8	1.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ¹	1.022	6.1	0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.5
Motor vehicle body work ¹	0.052	13.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.0
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ¹	0.563	4.8	0.3	-1.0	1.2	0.3
Motor vehicle repair ^{1, 2}	0.365	6.9	0.7	0.4	-0.7	0.7
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.397	4.5	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.5
Motor vehicle fees ^{1, 2}	0.503	1.0	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{1, 2}	0.291	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Parking and other fees ^{1, 2}	0.197	1.4	0.2	-0.5	-0.3	0.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{2, 3}		2.3	0.6	-0.4	0.1	0.5
Public transportation.....	0.951	26.3	11.2	7.1	12.1	8.6
Airline fares.....	0.659	37.8	16.1	10.7	18.6	12.6
Other intercity transportation.....	0.093	-3.6	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.3
Ship fare ^{1, 2, 3}		-5.3	-0.9	-0.1	-1.0	-0.9
Intracity transportation ¹	0.197	3.6	0.4	1.6	0.2	0.4
Intracity mass transit ^{1, 3, 8}		2.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0
Recreation services ⁸	3.149	4.9	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Video and audio services ⁸	1.155	5.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.4
Cable and satellite television service ¹⁰	1.064	5.8	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.3
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ^{1, 2}	0.091	3.1	2.3	0.4	0.7	2.3
Video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		4.4	6.5	-0.2	1.7	6.5
Rental of video discs and other media ^{1, 2, 3}		6.2	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0
Pet services including veterinary ²	0.522	7.8	-0.4	2.5	1.1	-0.6
Pet services ^{1, 2, 3}		7.4	0.5	0.3	1.7	0.5
Veterinarian services ^{2, 3}		7.4	-1.0	3.4	0.7	-1.1
Photographers and photo processing ^{1, 2}	0.030	5.6	0.4	0.9	1.8	0.4
Other recreation services ²	1.441	3.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by detailed expenditure category, May 2022 — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021- May 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022	Feb. 2022- Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022- Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022- May 2022
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{1, 2, ..}	0.635	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Admissions ¹	0.448	1.7	0.1	-1.3	-1.4	0.1
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{1, 2, 3}		6.4	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.0
Admission to sporting events ^{1, 2, 3}		-10.8	-0.1	-5.9	-8.2	-0.1
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{1, 6}	0.170	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
Education and communication services ⁸	5.356	1.7	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.503	2.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
College tuition and fees.....	1.438	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.313	2.9	1.3	0.3	0.1	1.2
Day care and preschool ⁹	0.623	3.2	0.1	0.2	0.6	-0.1
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{1, 2, ..}	0.039	1.0	0.3	-0.4	0.3	0.3
Postage and delivery services ²	0.083	4.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7
Postage.....	0.074	3.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4
Delivery services ²	0.009	16.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6
Telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.827	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.2	0.0
Wireless telephone services ^{1, 2}	1.519	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0
Residential telephone services ^{1, 8}	0.308	4.7	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	-0.1
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{1, 2}	0.934	2.5	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.5
Other personal services ^{1, 8}	1.369	6.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1
Personal care services ¹	0.539	6.2	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.5
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{1, 2}	0.539	6.2	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.5
Miscellaneous personal services ¹	0.830	6.6	-0.1	1.0	0.6	-0.1
Legal services ^{1, 6}	0.232	7.6	1.0	0.4	1.1	1.0
Funeral expenses ^{1, 6}	0.146	2.7	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{1, 2}	0.153	10.1	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{1, 2}	0.018	7.3	-2.6	3.8	0.6	-2.6
Financial services ^{1, 6}	0.198	5.0	-1.7	2.0	0.4	-1.7
Checking account and other bank services ^{1, 2, 3, ..}		3.1	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{1, 2, 3}						

¹ Not seasonally adjusted.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Special index based on a substantially smaller sample.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁶ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

Table 3. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, special aggregate indexes, May 2022

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Special aggregate indexes	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Unadjusted indexes			Unadjusted percent change		Seasonally adjusted percent change		
		May 2021	Apr. 2022	May 2022	May 2021-May 2022	Apr. 2022-May 2022	Feb. 2022-Mar. 2022	Mar. 2022-Apr. 2022	Apr. 2022-May 2022
All items less food.....	86.579	268.394	287.595	290.760	8.3	1.1	1.3	0.2	0.9
All items less shelter.....	67.563	247.484	268.974	272.550	10.1	1.3	1.6	0.2	1.1
All items less food and shelter.....	54.142	240.537	261.255	264.868	10.1	1.4	1.7	0.1	1.1
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	45.887	244.439	258.776	260.146	6.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.6
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	41.895	247.125	260.020	261.361	5.8	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5
All items less medical care.....	91.638	256.971	276.967	280.207	9.0	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.0
All items less energy.....	91.745	274.891	291.199	293.092	6.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.7
Commodities.....	39.686	197.117	219.647	223.076	13.2	1.6	2.1	-0.3	1.3
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.411	148.545	158.714	159.204	7.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Commodities less food.....	26.264	162.903	183.754	187.042	14.8	1.8	2.7	-0.9	1.4
Commodities less food and beverages.....	25.388	159.470	180.477	183.797	15.3	1.8	2.8	-0.9	1.4
Services.....	60.314	340.052	356.710	359.566	5.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Services less rent of shelter ¹	28.246	358.568	376.389	380.099	6.0	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.9
Services less medical care services.....	53.445	322.545	338.884	341.776	6.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8
Durables.....	12.779	115.051	127.622	128.122	11.4	0.4	-0.9	0.1	0.1
Nondurables.....	26.906	237.991	266.284	271.921	14.3	2.1	3.2	-0.2	1.9
Nondurables less food.....	13.485	207.498	238.601	246.034	18.6	3.1	6.0	-1.5	2.3
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.609	204.141	236.569	244.396	19.7	3.3	6.4	-1.6	2.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	10.120	260.377	309.706	322.565	23.9	4.2	8.5	-1.9	2.7
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.997	259.205	304.652	316.375	22.1	3.8	8.2	-1.6	2.7
Housing.....	41.954	278.648	295.259	297.868	6.9	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.8
Education and communication ²	6.150	142.002	143.212	143.108	0.8	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Education ²	2.589	272.544	278.647	279.356	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Communication ²	3.561	75.721	75.576	75.341	-0.5	-0.3	-0.5	-0.4	-0.3
Information and information processing ²	3.478	71.508	71.284	71.053	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-0.3
Information technology, hardware and services ³	1.651	7.357	7.297	7.250	-1.5	-0.6	-0.4	-1.2	-0.6
Recreation ²	5.050	124.769	129.892	130.360	4.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.4
Video and audio ²	1.445	109.731	112.568	113.457	3.4	0.8	-0.1	0.5	0.8
Pets, pet products and services ²	1.075	184.359	198.626	199.268	8.1	0.3	2.1	0.9	0.2
Photography ²	0.051	76.800	79.727	80.455	4.8	0.9	0.4	0.5	1.3
Food and beverages.....	14.298	273.441	296.915	300.081	9.7	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.987	264.290	291.954	295.893	12.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.3
Other services.....	9.874	373.725	385.184	386.219	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.3
Apparel less footwear.....	1.885	112.430	118.568	118.220	5.1	-0.3	0.7	-0.6	0.6
Fuels and utilities.....	4.728	255.631	286.339	295.153	15.5	3.1	2.0	1.2	2.9
Household energy.....	3.636	210.371	241.059	250.594	19.1	4.0	2.6	1.5	3.7
Medical care.....	8.362	523.918	541.515	543.488	3.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4
Transportation.....	18.984	229.689	266.892	274.282	19.4	2.8	3.9	-0.4	2.0
Private transportation.....	18.033	227.144	265.383	271.545	19.5	2.3	3.8	-1.0	1.6
New and used motor vehicles ²	9.066	112.405	127.338	127.847	13.7	0.4	-1.2	0.9	0.9
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.327	228.265	244.061	250.991	10.0	2.8	1.1	2.0	2.2
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.789	131.086	142.110	142.736	8.9	0.4	1.0	0.4	0.4
Other goods and services.....	2.713	473.011	500.673	502.966	6.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5
Personal care.....	2.198	241.814	255.213	256.147	5.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4

¹ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

² Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

³ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 4. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): Selected areas, all items index, May 2022
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Area	Pricing Schedule ¹	Percent change to May 2022 from:			Percent change to Apr. 2022 from:		
		May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022
U.S. city average.....	M	8.6	1.7	1.1	8.3	1.9	0.6
Region and area size²							
Northeast.....	M	7.5	1.5	0.9	7.2	1.9	0.6
Northeast - Size Class A.....	M	6.9	1.4	0.6	6.8	2.1	0.8
Northeast - Size Class B/C ³	M	8.2	1.6	1.2	7.6	1.7	0.4
New England ⁴	M	7.9	1.3	1.1	7.0	1.6	0.1
Middle Atlantic ⁴	M	7.3	1.6	0.8	7.2	2.1	0.8
Midwest.....	M	8.8	2.0	1.5	8.2	1.8	0.5
Midwest - Size Class A.....	M	8.5	2.1	1.4	7.9	2.0	0.7
Midwest - Size Class B/C ³	M	9.0	2.0	1.6	8.5	1.6	0.4
East North Central ⁴	M	8.8	2.0	1.6	8.1	1.7	0.4
West North Central ⁴	M	8.8	2.0	1.3	8.5	2.0	0.7
South.....	M	9.2	1.7	1.2	8.8	1.9	0.5
South - Size Class A.....	M	9.6	1.9	1.3	9.0	2.0	0.5
South - Size Class B/C ³	M	9.1	1.6	1.2	8.7	1.8	0.4
South Atlantic ⁴	M	9.2	1.5	1.1	8.8	1.6	0.3
East South Central ⁴	M	7.7	1.8	1.1	7.8	2.2	0.7
West South Central ⁴	M	9.9	2.1	1.4	9.3	2.4	0.6
West.....	M	8.3	1.5	0.8	8.3	2.0	0.7
West - Size Class A.....	M	8.3	1.4	0.8	8.1	2.0	0.6
West - Size Class B/C ³	M	8.4	1.6	0.8	8.6	2.0	0.7
Mountain ⁴	M	9.4	1.5	0.7	9.8	2.2	0.7
Pacific ⁴	M	8.0	1.5	0.8	7.8	1.9	0.7
Size classes							
Size Class A ⁵	M	8.4	1.7	1.0	8.0	2.0	0.6
Size Class B/C ³	M	8.8	1.7	1.2	8.5	1.8	0.5
Selected local areas							
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI.....	M	8.0	2.2	1.8	7.2	1.8	0.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA.....	M	8.0	1.3	0.8	7.9	2.0	0.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA.....	M	6.3	1.4	0.5	6.3	2.2	0.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA.....	2				10.8	1.9	
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD ⁶	2				9.1	1.6	
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI.....	2				8.3	2.5	
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX.....	2				8.5	2.4	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL.....	2				9.6	1.5	
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD.....	2				8.4	2.2	
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ ⁷	2				11.0	2.5	
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA.....	2				5.0	1.5	
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA.....	2				9.1	2.1	
St. Louis, MO-IL.....	2				8.4	2.3	
Urban Alaska.....	2				7.5	1.9	
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH.....	1	7.5	1.1				
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX.....	1	9.1	1.8				
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO.....	1	8.3	1.3				
Minneapolis-St.Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI.....	1	8.7	1.9				
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA ⁴	1	9.4	1.4				
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA.....	1	8.3	1.1				
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL ⁸	1	11.3	2.1				
Urban Hawaii.....	1	7.0	1.6				
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV ⁶	1	7.5	1.5				

¹ Foods, fuels, and several other items are priced every month in all areas. Most other goods and services are priced as indicated: M - Every month. 1 - January, March, May, July, September, and November. 2 - February, April, June, August, October, and December.

² Regions defined as the four Census regions.

³ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

⁴ Indexes on a December 2017=100 base.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁶ 1998 - 2017 indexes based on substantially smaller sample.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a 1987=100 base.

NOTE: Local area indexes are byproducts of the national CPI program. Each local index has a smaller sample size than the national index and is, therefore, subject to substantially more sampling and other measurement error. As a result, local area indexes show greater volatility than the national index, although their long-term trends are similar. Therefore, the Bureau of Labor Statistics strongly urges users to consider adopting the national average CPI for use in their escalator clauses.

Table 5. Chained Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (C-CPI-U) and the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, all items index, May 2022
 [Percent changes]

Month Year	Unadjusted 1-month percent change		Unadjusted 12-month percent change	
	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U	C-CPI-U ¹	CPI-U
December 2009.....			2.5	2.7
December 2010.....			1.3	1.5
December 2011.....			2.9	3.0
December 2012.....			1.5	1.7
December 2013.....			1.3	1.5
December 2014.....			0.5	0.8
December 2015.....			0.4	0.7
December 2016.....			1.8	2.1
December 2017.....			1.7	2.1
December 2018.....			1.5	1.9
December 2019.....			1.8	2.3
January 2020.....	0.4	0.4	2.0	2.5
February 2020.....	0.3	0.3	1.8	2.3
March 2020.....	-0.2	-0.2	1.1	1.5
April 2020.....	-0.5	-0.7	0.2	0.3
May 2020.....	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1
June 2020.....	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.6
July 2020.....	0.6	0.5	0.9	1.0
August 2020.....	0.4	0.3	1.3	1.3
September 2020.....	0.1	0.1	1.4	1.4
October 2020.....	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.2
November 2020.....	-0.1	-0.1	1.2	1.2
December 2020.....	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.4
January 2021.....	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4
February 2021.....	0.5	0.5	1.8	1.7
March 2021.....	0.6	0.7	2.6	2.6
April 2021.....	0.8	0.8	4.0	4.2
May 2021.....	0.7	0.8	4.9	5.0
June 2021.....	0.8	0.9	5.1	5.4
July 2021.....	0.5	0.5	5.0	5.4
August 2021.....	0.2	0.2	4.8	5.3
September 2021.....	0.3	0.3	5.0	5.4
October 2021.....	0.8	0.8	5.9	6.2
November 2021.....	0.5	0.5	6.4	6.8
December 2021.....	0.3	0.3	6.6	7.0
January 2022.....	0.8	0.8	7.0	7.5
February 2022.....	0.9	0.9	7.4	7.9
March 2022.....	1.2	1.3	8.0	8.5
April 2022.....	0.6	0.6	7.8	8.3
May 2022.....	1.0	1.1	8.0	8.6

¹ The C-CPI-U is designed to be a closer approximation to a cost-of-living index in that it, in its final form, accounts for any substitution that consumers make across item categories in response to changes in relative prices. Since the expenditure data required for the calculation of the C-CPI-U are available only with a time lag, the C-CPI-U is issued first in preliminary form using the latest available expenditure data at that time and is subject to four revisions.

Indexes are issued as initial estimates. Indexes are revised each quarter with the publication of January, April, July, and October data as updated expenditure estimates become available. The C-CPI-U indexes are updated quarterly until they become final. January-March indexes are final in January of the following year; April-June indexes are final in April of the following year; July-September indexes are final in July of the following year; October-December indexes are final in October of the following year.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	1.0		0.04	L-Mar.2022	1.2
Food.....	13.421	1.2	0.158	0.09	L-Apr.2020	1.4
Food at home.....	8.304	1.4	0.120	0.13	L-Mar.2022	1.5
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.052	1.5	0.016	0.32	L-Mar.2022	1.5
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.339	1.2	0.004	0.38	S-Jan.2022	1.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.053	1.0	0.001	0.89	L-Mar.2022	2.2
Breakfast cereal ⁴	0.144	1.3	0.002	0.68	S-Feb.2022	1.1
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.142	2.1	0.003	0.53	L-Mar.2022	2.8
Rice ^{4, 5, 6}		2.6		0.62	L-Mar.2022	3.2
Bakery products ⁴	0.713	1.5	0.011	0.39	L-Jan.2022	2.0
Bread ^{4, 5}	0.200	0.5	0.001	0.53	S-Feb.2022	0.4
White bread ^{4, 6}		0.6		0.74	S-Mar.2022	0.6
Bread other than white ^{4, 6}		0.4		0.86	S-Feb.2022	0.4
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁵	0.108	0.2	0.000	1.00	L-Mar.2022	2.5
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies ⁴	0.174	3.1	0.005	0.67	L-EVER	-
Cookies ^{4, 6}		4.0		0.77	L-Apr.2020	5.1
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ^{4, 6}		1.8		1.06	L-Jan.2022	2.4
Other bakery products.....	0.231	1.6	0.004	0.67	L-Mar.2022	2.0
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ^{4, 6}		1.1		1.29	L-Feb.2022	4.1
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁶		1.0		1.31	L-Mar.2022	2.7
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ^{4, 6}		1.7		0.86	S-Feb.2022	1.4
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.899	1.1	0.022	0.25	S-Mar.2022	1.0
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.776	0.9	0.015	0.27	L-Mar.2022	0.9
Meats.....	1.133	-0.1	-0.001	0.38	S-Jan.2022	-0.3
Beef and veal.....	0.527	-0.7	-0.004	0.55	L-Mar.2022	0.3
Uncooked ground beef ⁴	0.194	-0.7	-0.001	0.65	S-Dec.2021	-1.8
Uncooked beef roasts ^{4, 5}	0.079	1.0	0.001	1.40	L-Feb.2022	1.6
Uncooked beef steaks ⁵	0.203	-1.4	-0.003	0.93	L-Mar.2022	-0.7
Uncooked other beef and veal ^{4, 5}	0.052	-1.2	-0.001	1.15	S-Jan.2022	-3.6
Pork.....	0.362	0.0	0.000	0.64	S-Jan.2022	-0.2
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁵	0.162	0.3	0.000	0.77	S-Jan.2022	-1.2
Bacon and related products ⁶		-0.9		0.86	S-Aug.2020	-2.6
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{5, 6}		2.7		1.20	L-Jun.2020	2.7
Ham.....	0.063	0.2	0.000	1.86	L-Feb.2022	3.0
Ham, excluding canned ⁶		0.2		2.02	L-Feb.2022	2.9
Pork chops ⁴	0.053	-1.7	-0.001	1.63	S-Jan.2021	-2.4
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁵	0.084	-0.1	0.000	1.53	S-Jan.2022	-2.3
Other meats.....	0.244	1.2	0.003	0.60	S-Nov.2021	1.1
Frankfurters ⁶		2.0		1.28	L-Mar.2022	2.4
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5, 6}		1.5		0.59	S-Mar.2022	1.2
Poultry ⁴	0.355	3.0	0.011	0.51	-	-
Chicken ^{4, 5}	0.289	2.7	0.008	0.62	S-Mar.2022	1.5
Fresh whole chicken ^{4, 6}		2.1		0.93	S-Mar.2022	1.8
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ^{4, 6}		3.0		0.73	S-Mar.2022	1.4
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁵	0.066	2.9	0.002	0.90	L-Jan.2022	4.2
Fish and seafood.....	0.288	1.9	0.006	0.56	L-Jul.2021	1.9
Fresh fish and seafood ^{4, 5}	0.148	2.2	0.003	0.84	L-Jan.2022	2.4
Processed fish and seafood ⁵	0.141	1.4	0.002	0.71	L-Feb.2022	2.3
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁶		1.3		0.91	L-Mar.2022	3.0
Frozen fish and seafood ⁶		2.0		0.96	L-Feb.2022	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Eggs ⁴	0.123	5.0	0.006	0.73	S-Mar.2022	1.9
Dairy and related products.....	0.773	2.9	0.023	0.32	L-Jul.2007	3.4
Milk ⁵	0.203	2.8	0.006	0.43	S-Mar.2022	1.3
Fresh whole milk ⁶		3.9		0.56	L-Aug.2020	4.3
Fresh milk other than whole ^{5, 6}		2.6		0.65	S-Mar.2022	1.1
Cheese and related products ⁴	0.254	2.0	0.005	0.59	S-Mar.2022	1.1
Ice cream and related products.....	0.112	4.3	0.005	0.94	L-Dec.2003	4.6
Other dairy and related products ^{4, 5}	0.204	3.4	0.007	0.57	L-EVER	—
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.432	0.6	0.009	0.33	L-Mar.2022	1.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.099	0.4	0.004	0.40	L-Mar.2022	1.3
Fresh fruits.....	0.601	0.2	0.001	0.62	L-Feb.2022	3.7
Apples.....	0.078	-0.1	0.000	1.09	L-Feb.2022	2.7
Bananas ⁴	0.079	1.3	0.001	0.71	L-Nov.2021	1.4
Citrus fruits ⁵	0.176	-1.5	-0.003	1.06	S-Jul.2021	-4.7
Oranges, including tangerines ⁶		-1.8		1.43	S-Jul.2021	-4.7
Other fresh fruits ⁵	0.268	1.0	0.002	1.07	L-Feb.2022	3.5
Fresh vegetables.....	0.498	0.6	0.003	0.51	L-Mar.2022	2.6
Potatoes.....	0.078	-0.1	0.000	0.77	S-Jan.2022	-2.9
Lettuce ⁴	0.060	-1.8	-0.001	0.92	S-Feb.2021	-1.9
Tomatoes.....	0.079	2.9	0.002	1.09	L-Mar.2020	4.1
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.280	0.3	0.001	0.71	L-Mar.2022	2.4
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.332	1.4	0.005	0.41	L-Mar.2022	2.4
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.170	1.9	0.003	0.61	L-Mar.2022	3.8
Canned fruits ^{5, 6}		3.7		0.69	L-Jan.2022	3.9
Canned vegetables ^{5, 6}		1.0		0.72	L-Mar.2022	4.2
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁵	0.099	1.5	0.002	0.88	L-Feb.2022	2.2
Frozen vegetables ⁶		1.8		1.04	L-Feb.2022	2.7
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁵	0.064	0.1	0.000	0.94	L-Mar.2022	1.9
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.90	L-Mar.2022	4.4
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.950	1.7	0.016	0.40	S-Mar.2022	1.2
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁵	0.669	1.8	0.012	0.49	S-Mar.2022	1.4
Carbonated drinks.....	0.278	2.5	0.007	0.85	L-Apr.2020	5.0
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ^{4, 5}	0.007	1.5	0.000	0.66	L-Feb.2022	4.6
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁵	0.384	1.0	0.004	0.59	S-Jan.2022	0.5
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁵	0.281	1.6	0.004	0.61	S-Mar.2022	0.9
Coffee.....	0.182	2.1	0.004	0.79	S-Mar.2022	0.2
Roasted coffee ⁶		1.8		0.90	S-Mar.2022	0.4
Instant coffee ^{4, 6}		1.7		1.86	S-Mar.2022	-0.3
Other beverage materials including tea ^{4, 5}	0.100	0.1	0.000	1.01	S-Dec.2021	-0.7
Other food at home.....	2.198	1.6	0.034	0.25	L-Mar.2022	2.0
Sugar and sweets ⁴	0.278	0.6	0.002	0.68	L-Mar.2022	1.3
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.040	2.3	0.001	0.59	L-Oct.2021	3.0
Candy and chewing gum ^{4, 5}	0.176	-0.2	0.000	0.97	L-Mar.2022	0.9
Other sweets ⁵	0.061	2.3	0.001	0.82	L-Nov.2021	3.4
Fats and oils.....	0.242	2.2	0.005	0.59	L-Mar.2022	2.9
Butter and margarine ⁵	0.075	1.9	0.001	1.06	S-Jan.2022	1.4
Butter ⁶		0.6		1.49	S-Dec.2021	-0.1
Margarine ^{4, 6}		3.2		1.54	S-Mar.2022	3.2
Salad dressing ⁵	0.056	0.5	0.000	0.96	S-Jan.2022	0.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁵	0.110	3.2	0.003	0.95	L-Sep.2021	3.2
Peanut butter ^{4, 5, 6}		3.3		0.58	L-Oct.2021	3.3
Other foods.....	1.678	1.7	0.028	0.29	L-Mar.2022	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Soups.....	0.101	0.4	0.000	1.00	S-Dec.2021	0.3
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.272	0.8	0.002	0.55	L-Mar.2022	2.8
Snacks ⁴	0.362	1.7	0.006	0.58	L-Mar.2022	1.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.322	1.6	0.005	0.48	L-Mar.2022	2.8
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{5, 6}		1.5		0.73	L-Mar.2022	4.8
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5, 6}		0.3		0.86	L-Mar.2022	3.2
Sauces and gravies ^{5, 6}		2.0		1.02	L-Feb.2020	2.3
Other condiments ⁶		2.4		0.71	L-Nov.2021	2.8
Baby food ^{4, 5}	0.044	0.0	0.000	0.61	S-Dec.2021	-0.1
Other miscellaneous foods ⁵	0.576	1.9	0.011	0.60	L-Jan.2022	2.3
Prepared salads ^{7, 6}		3.6		1.61	L-EVER	-
Food away from home ⁴	5.117	0.7	0.038	0.11	L-Jan.2022	0.7
Full service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.392	0.8	0.019	0.14	S-Mar.2022	0.7
Limited service meals and snacks ^{4, 5}	2.484	0.7	0.017	0.15	L-Jan.2022	0.7
Food at employee sites and schools ^{4, 5}	0.035	0.4	0.000	2.22	L-Mar.2022	1.5
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{4, 8, 6}		0.3		6.84	L-Mar.2022	1.2
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ^{4, 5}	0.036	2.0	0.001	0.46	L-Jan.2022	2.6
Other food away from home ^{4, 5}	0.170	0.5	0.001	0.12	L-Feb.2022	0.8
Energy.....	8.255	3.9	0.321	0.14	L-Mar.2022	11.0
Energy commodities.....	4.862	4.5	0.218	0.13	L-Mar.2022	18.1
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.242	13.1	0.032	0.65	L-Mar.2022	15.7
Fuel oil ⁴	0.165	16.9	0.028	0.67	L-Mar.2022	22.3
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁹	0.078	1.5	0.001	0.83	L-Mar.2022	3.4
Motor fuel.....	4.619	4.1	0.186	0.13	L-Mar.2022	18.3
Gasoline (all types).....	4.519	4.1	0.183	0.13	L-Mar.2022	18.3
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁶		4.6		0.39	L-Mar.2022	19.3
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{10, 6}		3.1		0.36	L-Mar.2022	17.4
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁶		2.5		0.36	L-Mar.2022	17.0
Other motor fuels ^{4, 5}	0.100	7.6	0.008	0.26	L-Mar.2022	22.9
Energy services.....	3.393	3.0	0.104	0.21	L-Jul.2008	3.2
Electricity.....	2.521	1.3	0.034	0.21	L-Mar.2022	2.2
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.873	8.0	0.070	0.37	L-Oct.2005	13.4
All items less food and energy.....	78.324	0.6	0.495	0.04	-	-
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.403	0.7	0.146	0.10	L-Jan.2022	1.0
Household furnishings and supplies ¹¹	3.969	0.1	0.004	0.24	S-Jul.2021	0.0
Window and floor coverings and other linens ^{4, 5}	0.296	-0.4	-0.001	1.08	S-Nov.2021	-1.9
Floor coverings ^{4, 5}	0.066	2.2	0.001	1.03	L-Feb.2022	4.8
Window coverings ^{4, 5}	0.060	-2.0	-0.001	1.42	S-Feb.2022	-5.5
Other linens ^{4, 5}	0.169	-0.9	-0.002	1.57	S-Nov.2021	-4.6
Furniture and bedding ⁴	0.979	-0.2	-0.002	0.47	S-Jul.2021	-0.6
Bedroom furniture ⁴	0.322	-1.6	-0.005	0.72	S-Apr.2020	-2.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ^{4, 5}	0.469	0.7	0.003	0.79	S-Mar.2022	0.3
Other furniture ⁵	0.180	0.3	0.001	0.83	S-Feb.2022	-0.3
Appliances ⁵	0.257	-0.7	-0.002	0.62	S-Jan.2021	-0.9
Major appliances ⁵	0.087	-2.0	-0.002	0.80	S-Dec.2020	-2.3
Laundry equipment ^{4, 6}		-0.1		1.08	L-Mar.2022	0.5
Other appliances ^{4, 5}	0.167	-0.1	0.000	0.85	-	-
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁵	0.575	-1.7	-0.010	0.54	S-Oct.2020	-2.1
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items ⁴	0.349	-3.7	-0.013	0.66	S-Dec.2018	-3.8
Indoor plants and flowers ¹²	0.099	0.1	0.000	0.89	L-Mar.2022	1.1
Dishes and flatware ^{4, 5}	0.051	0.6	0.000	1.90	L-Mar.2022	3.1
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ^{4, 5}	0.076	0.3	0.000	1.17	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵ . . .	0.931	1.1	0.010	0.34	L-Jan.2022	2.2
Tools, hardware and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.244	0.6	0.001	0.57	S-Dec.2021	0.4
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁵	0.462	1.1	0.005	0.43	L-Jan.2022	2.1
Housekeeping supplies ⁴	0.933	1.0	0.010	0.34	S-Mar.2022	0.6
Household cleaning products ^{4, 5}	0.346	0.3	0.001	0.54	S-Nov.2021	0.0
Household paper products ^{4, 5}	0.214	-0.1	0.000	0.45	S-Aug.2021	-1.2
Miscellaneous household products ^{4, 5}	0.373	2.4	0.009	0.57	L-Apr.2020	3.0
Apparel	2.489	0.7	0.016	0.37	L-Feb.2022	0.7
Men's and boys' apparel	0.632	0.2	0.001	0.69	S-Sep.2021	0.1
Men's apparel	0.487	0.2	0.001	0.83	S-Jan.2022	0.1
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear	0.078	1.5	0.001	2.00	S-Mar.2022	0.7
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁴	0.161	0.2	0.000	1.01	L-Mar.2022	0.3
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁵	0.119	1.8	0.002	1.26	L-Jan.2022	2.4
Men's pants and shorts	0.123	-1.2	-0.001	1.42	L-Mar.2022	3.6
Boys' apparel	0.145	0.2	0.000	1.14	—	—
Women's and girls' apparel	0.981	0.6	0.006	0.62	L-Feb.2022	1.2
Women's apparel	0.821	0.7	0.006	0.69	L-Feb.2022	1.5
Women's outerwear	0.059	2.0	0.001	1.73	L-Jan.2022	6.5
Women's dresses	0.092	2.2	0.002	1.69	L-Jul.2021	5.6
Women's suits and separates ⁵	0.396	-0.6	-0.002	1.10	L-Mar.2022	0.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁵	0.267	0.6	0.002	0.96	L-Feb.2022	3.8
Girls' apparel	0.160	0.2	0.000	1.39	L-Mar.2022	2.2
Footwear	0.604	0.9	0.006	0.51	L-Feb.2022	1.3
Men's footwear ⁴	0.203	0.4	0.001	0.74	L-Mar.2022	0.4
Boys' and girls' footwear	0.116	3.2	0.004	1.15	L-Apr.2021	4.2
Women's footwear	0.285	0.5	0.002	0.73	L-Jan.2022	0.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel	0.115	2.0	0.002	1.54	L-Feb.2022	2.1
Jewelry and watches ⁹	0.158	0.9	0.001	1.23	L-Mar.2022	2.8
Watches ^{4, 9}	0.030	-0.7	0.000	1.52	S-Mar.2022	-1.5
Jewelry ⁹	0.127	0.8	0.001	1.50	L-Mar.2022	4.4
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹¹	8.536	1.4	0.118	0.13	L-Dec.2021	2.2
New vehicles	4.031	1.0	0.039	0.24	S-Mar.2022	0.2
New cars ⁶		1.1		0.36	S-Mar.2022	0.3
New trucks ^{13, 6}		1.0		0.34	L-Dec.2021	1.0
Used cars and trucks	3.992	1.8	0.072	0.02	L-Dec.2021	3.3
Motor vehicle parts and equipment ⁴	0.426	1.5	0.007	0.42	L-Feb.2022	1.6
Tires ⁴	0.271	1.1	0.003	0.54	L-Feb.2022	1.5
Vehicle accessories other than tires ^{4, 5}	0.155	2.3	0.004	0.55	L-EVER	—
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ^{4, 6}		2.6		0.66	L-EVER	—
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ^{4, 6}		1.3		0.76	S-Mar.2022	-1.2
Medical care commodities ⁴	1.492	0.3	0.004	0.20	L-Feb.2022	0.3
Medicinal drugs ^{4, 11}	1.392	0.1	0.002	0.21	L-Mar.2022	0.2
Prescription drugs ⁴	1.021	-0.1	-0.001	0.17	S-Mar.2022	-0.2
Nonprescription drugs ^{4, 11}	0.371	0.9	0.003	0.51	L-Mar.2022	1.3
Medical equipment and supplies ^{4, 11}	0.100	2.0	0.002	0.49	L-Jan.2021	3.5
Recreation commodities ¹¹	1.901	0.1	0.002	0.24	S-Mar.2022	-0.1
Video and audio products ¹¹	0.290	-1.4	-0.004	0.43	S-Mar.2022	-1.8
Televisions	0.134	-3.0	-0.004	0.58	S-Mar.2019	-4.1
Other video equipment ⁵	0.026	0.4	0.000	1.14	L-Feb.2022	0.7
Audio equipment ⁴	0.072	0.1	0.000	1.11	S-Mar.2022	-2.3
Recorded music and music subscriptions ^{4, 5}	0.052	-0.7	0.000	0.38	S-Feb.2022	-1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Pets and pet products ⁴	0.553	1.0	0.006	0.36	L-Mar.2022	1.7
Pet food ^{4, 5, 6}		1.6		0.36	L-Mar.2022	2.3
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5, 6}		0.1		0.75	L-Mar.2022	0.6
Sporting goods ⁴	0.562	-0.2	-0.001	0.50	S-Mar.2022	-0.6
Sports vehicles including bicycles ⁴	0.321	-0.2	-0.001	0.74	S-Mar.2022	-0.9
Sports equipment ⁴	0.230	-0.2	0.000	0.48	S-Nov.2021	-0.5
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.020	2.7	0.001	0.79	L-Feb.2020	4.4
Photographic equipment ^{5, 6}		2.7		0.75	L-Feb.2020	5.1
Recreational reading materials ⁴	0.097	0.0	0.000	0.63	S-Mar.2022	-2.9
Newspapers and magazines ^{4, 5}	0.056	0.2	0.000	0.82	S-Mar.2022	-3.9
Recreational books ^{4, 5}	0.040	-0.4	0.000	0.85	S-Mar.2022	-1.5
Other recreational goods ⁵	0.380	0.2	0.001	0.56	S-Jan.2022	0.0
Toys.....	0.294	0.1	0.000	0.67	L-Feb.2022	0.9
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 6}		-0.6		0.90	S-Mar.2022	-1.2
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ^{4, 5}	0.028	1.6	0.000	1.60	S-Jan.2022	-0.8
Music instruments and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.042	-0.4	0.000	0.93	-	-
Education and communication commodities ¹¹	0.794	-1.7	-0.014	0.55	L-Mar.2022	-0.6
Educational books and supplies ⁴	0.086	2.2	0.002	0.85	L-Jan.2022	2.7
College textbooks ^{4, 14, 6}		2.5		0.73	L-Jan.2022	3.2
Information technology commodities ¹¹	0.708	-2.2	-0.015	0.70	L-Mar.2022	-0.7
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ^{1, 7}	0.348	-1.4	-0.005	0.83	L-Mar.2022	0.9
Computer software and accessories ^{4, 5}	0.019	1.3	0.000	1.40	L-Oct.2021	3.3
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁵	0.341	-3.2	-0.011	0.85	L-Mar.2022	-2.3
Smartphones ^{4, 6, 15}		-5.0		1.16	S-Nov.2020	-6.2
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.877	0.5	0.004	0.20	L-Mar.2022	0.5
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.585	0.3	0.002	0.25	-	-
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.222	0.4	0.001	0.38	L-Mar.2022	0.9
Distilled spirits at home ⁴	0.106	0.1	0.000	0.34	S-Mar.2022	-0.6
Whiskey at home ^{4, 6}		0.1		0.42	S-Mar.2022	-0.8
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ^{4, 6}		0.2		0.52	S-Mar.2022	-0.6
Wine at home ⁴	0.256	0.0	0.000	0.39	S-Dec.2021	-1.1
Alcoholic beverages away from home ⁴	0.292	0.8	0.002	0.24	L-Dec.2021	1.0
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{1, 5, 6}		0.8		0.29	L-Jan.2022	1.0
Wine away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		1.4		0.29	L-Jun.2012	1.5
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5, 6}		0.2		0.31	S-Nov.2021	-0.4
Other goods ¹¹	1.344	0.8	0.011	0.21	L-Feb.2022	0.9
Tobacco and smoking products ⁴	0.515	0.9	0.004	0.20	L-Nov.2021	0.9
Cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.445	0.8	0.004	0.22	L-Dec.2021	0.8
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ^{4, 5}	0.065	1.0	0.001	0.33	L-Mar.2022	1.6
Personal care products ⁴	0.643	0.3	0.002	0.26	-	-
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ^{4, 5}	0.331	0.2	0.001	0.33	S-Dec.2021	0.0
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements ⁴	0.302	0.3	0.001	0.37	L-Mar.2022	1.0
Miscellaneous personal goods ^{4, 5}	0.186	2.4	0.005	0.88	L-Jan.2022	3.5
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁶		1.0		0.71	L-Mar.2022	1.6
Services less energy services.....	56.921	0.6	0.351	0.05	S-Mar.2022	0.6
Shelter.....	32.437	0.6	0.198	0.06	L-Mar.2004	0.6
Rent of shelter ¹⁶	32.068	0.6	0.200	0.06	L-Feb.2022	0.6
Rent of primary residence.....	7.275	0.6	0.046	0.05	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Lodging away from home ⁵	1.011	0.9	0.009	1.65	S-Jan.2022	-3.9
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁶	0.124	0.1	0.000	0.05	S-Jan.2022	0.0
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.887	1.0	0.009	1.90	S-Jan.2022	-4.2
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁶	23.782	0.6	0.144	0.05	L-Aug.1990	0.7
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁶ ..	22.545	0.6	0.137	0.05	L-Aug.1990	0.7
Tenants' and household insurance ^{4, 5}	0.368	-0.1	0.000	0.12	S-Mar.2022	-0.1
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁵	1.092	0.3	0.003	0.10	—	—
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.787	0.2	0.002	0.10	S-Mar.2022	-0.1
Garbage and trash collection ^{4, 13}	0.305	0.4	0.001	0.26	L-Mar.2022	0.4
Household operations ^{4, 5}	0.820	2.1	0.017	0.25	L-May 2021	3.1
Domestic services ^{4, 5}	0.238	0.8	0.002	0.38	L-Jan.2022	0.9
Gardening and lawncare services ^{4, 5}						
Moving, storage, freight expense ^{4, 5}	0.102	2.4	0.002	1.45	L-May 2021	5.5
Repair of household items ^{4, 5}						
Medical care services.....	6.869	0.4	0.030	0.13	S-Feb.2022	0.1
Professional services.....	3.486	0.1	0.003	0.20	L-Mar.2022	0.3
Physicians' services ⁴	1.842	-0.1	-0.003	0.27	S-Feb.2022	-0.1
Dental services.....	0.899	0.6	0.005	0.19	L-Aug.2021	1.1
Eyeglasses and eye care ^{4, 9}	0.360	0.1	0.000	0.37	S-Mar.2022	0.0
Services by other medical professionals ^{4, 9}	0.386	0.7	0.003	0.10	L-Feb.2022	0.8
Hospital and related services.....	2.536	0.4	0.011	0.12	S-Feb.2022	0.0
Hospital services ¹⁷	2.165	0.5	0.010	0.13	—	—
Inpatient hospital services ^{17, 6}		0.3		0.36	S-Mar.2022	0.3
Outpatient hospital services ^{9, 6}		0.6		0.34	S-Mar.2022	0.4
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁷	0.207	0.0	0.000	0.16	S-Aug.2021	0.0
Care of invalids and elderly at home ^{4, 8}	0.164	0.0	0.000	0.24	S-Dec.2021	-2.0
Health insurance ^{4, 8}	0.847	2.0	0.017	0.15	—	—
Transportation services.....	5.829	1.3	0.074	0.19	S-Jan.2022	1.0
Leased cars and trucks ^{4, 14}						
Car and truck rental ⁵	0.155	1.7	0.003	1.79	L-Mar.2022	11.7
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair ⁴	1.022	0.5	0.005	0.21	—	—
Motor vehicle body work ⁴	0.052	1.0	0.001	0.26	S-Jan.2022	0.6
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing ⁴	0.563	0.3	0.001	0.25	S-Mar.2022	-1.0
Motor vehicle repair ^{4, 5}	0.365	0.7	0.003	0.31	L-Feb.2022	4.3
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.397	0.5	0.013	0.19	S-Dec.2021	-0.2
Motor vehicle fees ^{4, 5}	0.503	0.1	0.001	0.23	L-Feb.2022	0.1
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ^{4, 5}	0.291	0.1	0.000	0.02	L-Mar.2022	0.1
Parking and other fees ^{4, 5}	0.197	0.2	0.000	0.45	L-Feb.2022	0.4
Parking fees and tolls ^{5, 6}		0.5		0.53	L-Dec.2021	0.5
Public transportation.....	0.951	8.6	0.082	0.65	S-Mar.2022	7.1
Airline fares.....	0.659	12.6	0.083	0.97	S-Mar.2022	10.7
Other intercity transportation.....	0.093	-0.3	0.000	0.62	—	—
Ship fare ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.9		0.82	L-Mar.2022	-0.1
Intracity transportation ⁴	0.197	0.4	0.001	0.92	L-Mar.2022	1.6
Intracity mass transit ^{4, 11, 6}		0.0		0.26	—	—
Recreation services ¹¹	3.149	0.5	0.017	0.21	L-Feb.2022	0.6
Video and audio services ¹¹	1.155	1.4	0.016	0.17	L-EVER	—
Cable and satellite television service ¹³	1.064	1.3	0.014	0.13	L-Jan.2022	1.3
Video djscs and other media, including rental of video ^{4, 5}	0.091	2.3	0.002	1.04	L-Feb.2021	2.9
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		6.5		1.84	L-EVER	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Rental of video discs and other media ^{4, 5, 6}		1.0		0.22	L-Feb.2022	2.1
Pet services including veterinary ⁵	0.522	-0.6	-0.003	0.32	S-Dec.2016	-0.7
Pet services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.5		0.39	S-Mar.2022	0.3
Veterinarian services ^{5, 6}		-1.1		0.60	S-EVER	-
Photographers and photo processing ^{4, 5}	0.030	0.4	0.000	0.45	S-Feb.2022	0.3
Other recreation services ⁵	1.441	0.3	0.004	0.41	L-Feb.2022	0.7
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ^{4, 5}	0.635	0.5	0.003	0.28	L-Jan.2022	0.6
Admissions ⁴	0.448	0.1	0.000	0.87	L-Feb.2022	1.6
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.61	S-Feb.2022	-0.2
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5, 6}		-0.1		4.15	L-Feb.2022	2.7
Fees for lessons or instructions ^{4, 9}	0.170	0.0	0.000	0.43	S-Mar.2022	0.0
Education and communication services ¹¹	5.356	0.2	0.010	0.06	-	-
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.503	0.2	0.005	0.08	-	-
College tuition and fees.....	1.438	0.1	0.002	0.09	S-Dec.2021	0.1
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.313	1.2	0.004	0.05	L-Sep.2004	1.4
Day care and preschool ¹²	0.623	-0.1	-0.001	0.09	S-Mar.2021	-0.6
Technical and business school tuition and fees ^{4, 5}	0.039	0.3	0.000	0.11	-	-
Postage and delivery services ⁵	0.083	0.7	0.001	0.06	-	-
Postage.....	0.074	0.4	0.000	0.01	-	-
Delivery services ⁵	0.009	2.6	0.000	0.30	S-Mar.2022	2.5
Telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.827	0.0	-0.001	0.07	S-Mar.2022	-0.6
Wireless telephone services ^{4, 5}	1.519	0.0	0.000	0.04	-	-
Residential telephone services ^{4, 11}	0.308	-0.1	0.000	0.27	S-Mar.2022	-0.2
Internet services and electronic information providers ^{4, 5}	0.934	0.5	0.005	0.20	L-Sep.2021	0.6
Other personal services ^{4, 11}	1.369	0.1	0.002	0.19	S-Nov.2021	0.1
Personal care services ⁴	0.539	0.5	0.003	0.28	L-Feb.2022	1.1
Haircuts and other personal care services ^{4, 5}	0.539	0.5	0.003	0.28	L-Feb.2022	1.1
Miscellaneous personal services ⁴	0.830	-0.1	-0.001	0.18	S-Jan.2021	-1.0
Legal services ^{4, 9}	0.232	1.0	0.002	0.09	S-Mar.2022	0.4
Funeral expenses ^{4, 9}	0.146	0.2	0.000	0.13	S-Feb.2022	0.2
Laundry and dry cleaning services ^{4, 5}	0.153	0.2	0.000	0.39	S-Sep.2021	0.2
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ^{4, 5}	0.018	-2.6	0.000	0.45	S-EVER	-
Financial services ^{4, 9}	0.198	-1.7	-0.003	0.50	S-Jan.2021	-4.7
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5, 6}		0.0		0.30	S-Mar.2022	0.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5, 6}						
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.579	0.9	0.816	0.04	L-Mar.2022	1.3
All items less shelter.....	67.563	1.1	0.775	0.05	L-Mar.2022	1.6
All items less food and shelter.....	54.142	1.1	0.618	0.05	L-Mar.2022	1.7
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	45.887	0.6	0.296	0.06	-	-
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	41.895	0.5	0.224	0.06	S-Dec.2021	0.4
All items less medical care.....	91.638	1.0	0.940	0.04	L-Mar.2022	1.3
All items less energy.....	91.745	0.7	0.652	0.04	L-Jun.2021	0.8
Commodities.....	39.686	1.3	0.522	0.07	L-Mar.2022	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 1-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	One Month				
		Seasonally adjusted percent change Apr. 2022-May 2022	Seasonally adjusted effect on All Items Apr. 2022-May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) seasonally adjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.411	0.4	0.074	0.12	L-Mar.2022	0.4
Commodities less food.....	26.264	1.4	0.364	0.09	L-Mar.2022	2.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	25.388	1.4	0.360	0.09	L-Mar.2022	2.8
Services.....	60.314	0.8	0.455	0.05	—	—
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁶	28.246	0.9	0.248	0.06	S-Mar.2022	0.9
Services less medical care services.....	53.445	0.8	0.424	0.05	—	—
Durables.....	12.779	0.1	0.019	0.14	—	—
Nondurables.....	26.906	1.9	0.505	0.07	L-Mar.2022	3.2
Nondurables less food.....	13.485	2.3	0.309	0.12	L-Mar.2022	6.0
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.609	2.4	0.304	0.13	L-Mar.2022	6.4
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	10.120	2.7	0.273	0.11	L-Mar.2022	8.5
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.997	2.7	0.297	0.10	L-Mar.2022	8.2
Housing.....	41.954	0.8	0.356	0.06	L-Oct.2005	1.0
Education and communication ⁵	6.150	-0.1	-0.003	0.07	L-Feb.2022	0.0
Education ⁵	2.589	0.3	0.007	0.08	L-Mar.2022	0.3
Communication ⁵	3.561	-0.3	-0.011	0.10	L-Feb.2022	-0.1
Information and information processing ⁵	3.478	-0.3	-0.011	0.11	L-Feb.2022	-0.1
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁸	1.651	-0.6	-0.011	0.25	L-Mar.2022	-0.4
Recreation ⁵	5.050	0.4	0.018	0.17	—	—
Video and audio ⁵	1.445	0.8	0.012	0.17	L-Jan.2022	0.9
Pets, pet products and services ⁵	1.075	0.2	0.002	0.29	S-Nov.2021	0.2
Photography ⁵	0.051	1.3	0.001	0.42	L-Nov.2021	1.3
Food and beverages.....	14.298	1.1	0.162	0.08	L-Apr.2020	1.4
Domestically produced farm food ⁴	6.987	1.3	0.094	0.14	—	—
Other services.....	9.874	0.3	0.029	0.08	—	—
Apparel less footwear.....	1.885	0.6	0.011	0.46	L-Mar.2022	0.7
Fuels and utilities.....	4.728	2.9	0.139	0.16	L-Jan.2006	2.9
Household energy.....	3.636	3.7	0.136	0.20	L-Oct.2005	5.2
Medical care.....	8.362	0.4	0.033	0.12	—	—
Transportation.....	18.984	2.0	0.378	0.10	L-Mar.2022	3.9
Private transportation.....	18.033	1.6	0.296	0.09	L-Mar.2022	3.8
New and used motor vehicles ⁵	9.066	0.9	0.085	0.13	—	—
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.327	2.2	0.182	0.12	L-Oct.2005	2.6
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.789	0.4	0.019	0.20	—	—
Other goods and services.....	2.713	0.5	0.012	0.14	L-Mar.2022	0.5
Personal care ⁴	2.198	0.4	0.008	0.16	—	—

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that month the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 0.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.15 percent, the margin of error on this item's 1-month percent change would be 0.6 percent, plus or minus 0.3 percent.

³ If the current seasonally adjusted 1-month percent change is greater than the previous published 1-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 1-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 1-month change. If the current 1-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 1-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 1-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparisons are used. For example, 0.8% is greater than 0.6%, -0.4% is less than -0.2%, and -0.2% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Not seasonally adjusted.

⁵ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁶ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

- ⁷ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.
- ⁸ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.
- ⁹ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.
- ¹⁰ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.
- ¹¹ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.
- ¹² Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.
- ¹³ Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.
- ¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.
- ¹⁵ Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.
- ¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.
- ¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.
- ¹⁸ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
All items.....	100.000	8.6		0.09	L-Dec.1981	8.9
Food.....	13.421	10.1	1.373	0.19	L-Mar.1981	10.1
Food at home.....	8.304	11.9	0.942	0.29	L-Apr.1979	12.3
Cereals and bakery products.....	1.052	11.6	0.118	0.54	L-Dec.2008	11.7
Cereals and cereal products.....	0.339	12.8	0.041	0.79	L-Dec.2008	13.1
Flour and prepared flour mixes.....	0.053	13.7	0.007	1.42	S-Feb.2022	11.6
Breakfast cereal.....	0.144	12.2	0.017	1.23	L-Jul.1989	13.0
Rice, pasta, cornmeal.....	0.142	12.8	0.017	1.21	L-Mar.2009	15.7
Rice ^{4, 5}		12.4		1.30	L-May 2009	13.6
Bakery products.....	0.713	11.1	0.077	0.71	L-Dec.2008	11.1
Bread ⁴	0.200	8.7	0.017	1.38	S-Mar.2022	7.1
White bread ⁵		8.1		1.37	S-Mar.2022	5.9
Bread other than white ⁵		9.2		1.36	S-Mar.2022	8.5
Fresh biscuits, rolls, muffins ⁴	0.108	9.7	0.010	1.72	S-Feb.2022	7.1
Cakes, cupcakes, and cookies.....	0.174	11.8	0.020	1.68	L-Jul.1981	12.1
Cookies ⁵		12.6		1.15	L-Jun.1981	13.5
Fresh cakes and cupcakes ⁵		10.6		2.20	L-Oct.2008	10.7
Other bakery products.....	0.231	13.4	0.029	1.16	L-EVER	-
Fresh sweetrolls, coffeecakes, doughnuts ⁵		10.6		1.67	L-Feb.2022	11.2
Crackers, bread, and cracker products ⁵		14.6		1.72	L-Mar.2022	16.3
Frozen and refrigerated bakery products, pies, tarts, turnovers ⁵		14.6		1.90	L-EVER	-
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs.....	1.899	14.2	0.252	0.71	S-Mar.2022	13.7
Meats, poultry, and fish.....	1.776	13.1	0.219	0.71	S-Feb.2022	13.1
Meats.....	1.133	12.3	0.129	0.92	S-Aug.2021	8.6
Beef and veal.....	0.527	10.2	0.050	0.97	S-Jul.2021	6.5
Uncooked ground beef.....	0.194	13.6	0.024	1.12	S-Feb.2022	13.6
Uncooked beef roasts ⁴	0.079	11.0	0.009	2.91	S-Jul.2021	7.7
Uncooked beef steaks ⁴	0.203	6.6	0.013	1.56	S-Jun.2021	1.1
Uncooked other beef and veal ⁴	0.052	12.1	0.005	2.50	S-Jul.2021	10.6
Pork.....	0.362	13.3	0.044	1.71	S-Sep.2021	12.7
Bacon, breakfast sausage, and related products ⁴	0.162	15.6	0.022	1.89	S-Oct.2021	15.4
Bacon and related products ⁵		15.3		2.17	S-Jul.2021	11.1
Breakfast sausage and related products ^{4, 5}		16.0		1.90	L-EVER	-
Ham.....	0.063	11.1	0.007	2.87	L-Mar.2022	14.6
Ham, excluding canned ⁵		10.8		3.44	L-Mar.2022	14.4
Pork chops.....	0.053	11.0	0.006	2.62	S-Sep.2021	5.9
Other pork including roasts, steaks, and ribs ⁴	0.084	12.6	0.010	3.71	S-Aug.2021	11.3
Other meats.....	0.244	15.3	0.035	1.13	L-Jun.1979	16.0
Frankfurters ⁵		10.4		2.39	L-Oct.2020	10.4
Lunchmeats ^{4, 5}		16.8		1.01	L-EVER	-
Poultry.....	0.355	16.6	0.056	1.24	L-Jun.1989	16.7
Chicken ⁴	0.289	17.4	0.047	1.29	L-EVER	-
Fresh whole chicken ⁵		14.7		2.09	L-Aug.2004	17.4
Fresh and frozen chicken parts ⁵		19.3		1.71	L-May 1989	22.3
Other uncooked poultry including turkey ⁴	0.066	13.1	0.009	3.14	L-EVER	-
Fish and seafood.....	0.288	12.2	0.034	0.99	L-Jan.1981	13.0
Fresh fish and seafood ⁴	0.148	13.1	0.019	1.61	L-EVER	-
Processed fish and seafood ⁴	0.141	11.2	0.015	1.08	L-EVER	-
Shelf stable fish and seafood ⁵		6.0		1.70	L-Mar.2021	7.1
Frozen fish and seafood ⁵		14.0		1.66	L-Jun.1987	14.2
Eggs.....	0.123	32.2	0.033	2.04	L-Sep.2015	36.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Dairy and related products.....	0.773	11.8	0.090	0.49	L-Apr.2008	11.8
Milk ⁴	0.203	15.9	0.031	1.24	L-Feb.2008	16.8
Fresh whole milk ⁵		16.9		1.43	L-Feb.2008	18.8
Fresh milk other than whole ^{4, 5}		15.8		1.15	L-Dec.2007	16.9
Cheese and related products.....	0.254	8.7	0.022	0.84	L-Oct.2014	8.9
Ice cream and related products.....	0.112	9.6	0.011	1.24	L-Nov.2011	10.3
Other dairy and related products ⁴	0.204	12.9	0.026	0.93	L-Apr.2008	12.9
Fruits and vegetables.....	1.432	8.2	0.115	0.64	L-Mar.2022	8.5
Fresh fruits and vegetables.....	1.099	7.6	0.082	0.74	L-Mar.2022	8.1
Fresh fruits.....	0.601	8.5	0.050	1.20	L-Mar.2022	10.1
Apples.....	0.078	6.2	0.005	2.17	S-Aug.2021	5.6
Bananas.....	0.079	5.6	0.004	1.54	L-Mar.2022	6.3
Citrus fruits ⁴	0.176	16.1	0.026	2.18	S-Jan.2022	10.6
Oranges, including tangerines ⁵		14.6		2.06	S-Feb.2022	14.3
Other fresh fruits ⁴	0.268	5.3	0.014	1.94	L-Mar.2022	6.9
Fresh vegetables.....	0.498	6.4	0.032	0.78	L-Apr.2019	6.4
Potatoes.....	0.078	8.6	0.007	1.82	L-Jun.2020	13.3
Lettuce.....	0.060	11.4	0.007	1.66	S-Feb.2022	7.9
Tomatoes.....	0.079	2.0	0.001	2.02	L-Nov.2021	3.0
Other fresh vegetables.....	0.280	6.0	0.017	0.97	S-Feb.2022	4.8
Processed fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.332	10.2	0.033	0.91	L-Apr.2009	10.3
Canned fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.170	12.1	0.020	1.47	L-May 2009	13.4
Canned fruits ^{4, 5}		12.3		1.39	L-Nov.2008	13.3
Canned vegetables ^{4, 5}		11.7		1.63	L-Mar.2022	12.5
Frozen fruits and vegetables ⁴	0.099	9.1	0.009	1.48	L-Dec.2011	9.8
Frozen vegetables ⁵		8.4		1.57	L-Dec.2011	9.1
Other processed fruits and vegetables including dried ⁴	0.064	7.3	0.004	1.86	L-Aug.2012	8.3
Dried beans, peas, and lentils ^{4, 5}		10.5		2.73	L-Mar.2022	11.3
Nonalcoholic beverages and beverage materials.....	0.950	12.0	0.110	0.65	L-Jun.1995	13.6
Juices and nonalcoholic drinks ⁴	0.669	11.8	0.076	0.84	L-EVER	—
Carbonated drinks.....	0.278	13.2	0.035	1.76	L-Apr.1981	13.5
Frozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.007	5.7	0.000	1.09	L-Mar.2022	5.7
Nonfrozen noncarbonated juices and drinks ⁴	0.384	10.9	0.040	0.87	L-EVER	—
Beverage materials including coffee and tea ⁴	0.281	12.4	0.033	0.83	L-EVER	—
Coffee.....	0.182	15.3	0.026	1.15	L-Jan.2012	15.4
Roasted coffee ⁵		15.6		1.31	L-Jan.2012	16.8
Instant coffee ⁵		12.9		1.79	L-Jun.1995	28.9
Other beverage materials including tea ⁴	0.100	7.2	0.007	1.65	L-EVER	—
Other food at home.....	2.198	12.6	0.257	0.40	L-Jan.1981	13.0
Sugar and sweets.....	0.278	8.1	0.022	0.88	L-Mar.2009	8.2
Sugar and sugar substitutes.....	0.040	9.3	0.004	1.43	L-Dec.2020	9.4
Candy and chewing gum ⁴	0.176	6.2	0.011	1.17	S-Jan.2022	4.8
Other sweets ⁴	0.061	12.7	0.007	1.37	L-EVER	—
Fats and oils.....	0.242	16.9	0.038	1.12	L-Dec.2008	17.4
Butter and margarine ⁴	0.075	20.2	0.014	1.57	L-Jul.2004	21.7
Butter ⁵		15.9		2.25	S-Mar.2022	12.5
Margarine ⁵		25.0		1.83	L-Jan.2009	25.4
Salad dressing ⁴	0.056	12.4	0.006	1.54	S-Feb.2022	9.4
Other fats and oils including peanut butter ⁴	0.110	16.8	0.017	1.77	L-Feb.2012	16.9
Peanut butter ^{4, 5}		12.1		1.63	L-Dec.2012	13.8
Other foods.....	1.678	12.8	0.197	0.46	L-Jun.1975	14.0
Soups.....	0.101	13.9	0.013	1.69	L-EVER	—
Frozen and freeze dried prepared foods.....	0.272	15.0	0.038	0.86	L-EVER	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Snacks.....	0.362	13.6	0.046	1.02	L-Mar.2009	13.7
Spices, seasonings, condiments, sauces.....	0.322	10.1	0.031	0.78	L-May 1981	10.9
Salt and other seasonings and spices ^{4, 5}		11.3		1.35	L-EVER	—
Olives, pickles, relishes ^{4, 5}		11.9		1.31	L-Dec.2008	13.0
Sauces and gravies ^{4, 5}		11.3		1.38	L-Mar.2009	11.8
Other condiments ⁵		7.0		1.28	L-Mar.2022	7.7
Baby food ⁴	0.044	12.9	0.005	1.33	S-Mar.2022	10.8
Other miscellaneous foods ⁴	0.576	12.6	0.063	0.87	L-EVER	—
Prepared salads ^{6, 5}		11.5		1.72	L-EVER	—
Food away from home.....	5.117	7.4	0.431	0.28	L-Nov.1981	8.0
Full service meals and snacks ⁴	2.392	9.0	0.250	0.35	L-EVER	—
Limited service meals and snacks ⁴	2.484	7.3	0.196	0.44	L-Feb.2022	8.0
Food at employee sites and schools ⁴	0.035	-30.5	-0.028	3.39	S-Mar.2022	-30.5
Food at elementary and secondary schools ^{7, 5}		-43.5		9.47	S-Mar.2022	-43.5
Food from vending machines and mobile vendors ⁴	0.036	8.0	0.004	0.99	L-EVER	—
Other food away from home ⁴	0.170	5.0	0.009	0.68	S-Jan.2022	4.9
Energy.....	8.255	34.6	2.426	0.35	L-Sep.2005	34.8
Energy commodities.....	4.862	50.3	1.906	0.65	L-Nov.2021	57.5
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	0.242	75.9	0.124	1.86	L-EVER	—
Fuel oil.....	0.165	106.7	0.106	2.71	L-EVER	—
Propane, kerosene, and firewood ⁸	0.078	28.0	0.018	2.45	L-Dec.2021	33.8
Motor fuel.....	4.619	49.1	1.782	0.68	L-Dec.2021	49.5
Gasoline (all types).....	4.519	48.7	1.731	0.70	L-Dec.2021	49.6
Gasoline, unleaded regular ⁵		49.5		1.12	L-Dec.2021	50.8
Gasoline, unleaded midgrade ^{9, 5}		45.9		0.96	L-Nov.2021	50.6
Gasoline, unleaded premium ⁵		42.9		0.91	L-Nov.2021	46.2
Other motor fuels ⁴	0.100	73.4	0.051	1.05	L-EVER	—
Energy services.....	3.393	16.2	0.520	0.42	L-Mar.2006	17.8
Electricity.....	2.521	12.0	0.294	0.47	L-Aug.2006	12.0
Utility (piped) gas service.....	0.873	30.2	0.226	0.87	L-Jul.2008	32.7
All items less food and energy.....	78.324	6.0	4.783	0.11	S-Jan.2022	6.0
Commodities less food and energy commodities.....	21.403	8.5	1.761	0.22	S-Oct.2021	8.4
Household furnishings and supplies ¹⁰	3.969	9.7	0.371	0.60	S-Jan.2022	9.3
Window and floor coverings and other linens ⁴	0.296	7.2	0.020	2.43	S-Feb.2022	6.8
Floor coverings ⁴	0.066	10.9	0.007	2.37	S-Mar.2022	10.3
Window coverings ⁴	0.060	18.9	0.010	4.65	S-Mar.2022	18.4
Other linens ⁴	0.169	1.8	0.003	3.39	L-Mar.2022	3.5
Furniture and bedding.....	0.979	12.7	0.120	1.37	S-Nov.2021	11.8
Bedroom furniture.....	0.322	10.9	0.035	2.10	S-Dec.2021	10.4
Living room, kitchen, and dining room furniture ⁴	0.469	13.3	0.062	2.01	S-Oct.2021	13.1
Other furniture ⁴	0.180	13.7	0.022	2.81	S-Feb.2022	12.9
Appliances ⁴	0.257	6.4	0.016	1.61	S-Dec.2021	6.0
Major appliances ⁴	0.087	9.5	0.008	3.13	S-Dec.2021	8.4
Laundry equipment ⁵		2.7		6.20	L-Mar.2022	6.3
Other appliances ⁴	0.167	4.8	0.008	2.12	S-Dec.2021	4.7
Other household equipment and furnishings ⁴	0.575	5.8	0.033	1.66	S-Jan.2022	5.4
Clocks, lamps, and decorator items.....	0.349	6.4	0.021	2.59	S-Jan.2022	6.3
Indoor plants and flowers ¹¹	0.099	4.8	0.005	2.70	L-Mar.2022	5.8
Dishes and flatware ⁴	0.051	6.1	0.003	4.12	L-Mar.2020	9.5
Nonelectric cookware and tableware ⁴	0.076	5.1	0.004	2.27	S-Oct.2021	3.4
Tools, hardware, outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.931	11.0	0.098	0.90	S-Mar.2022	10.8
Tools, hardware and supplies ⁴	0.244	10.8	0.026	1.19	L-EVER	—
Outdoor equipment and supplies ⁴	0.462	11.1	0.050	1.17	S-Dec.2021	7.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Housekeeping supplies.....	0.933	9.2	0.084	0.88	L-Jul.1981	9.8
Household cleaning products ⁴	0.346	9.9	0.034	1.24	S-Mar.2022	8.7
Household paper products ⁴	0.214	7.3	0.016	1.66	S-Feb.2022	5.4
Miscellaneous household products ⁴	0.373	9.7	0.034	1.51	L-EVER	-
Apparel.....	2.489	5.0	0.127	0.85	S-Nov.2021	5.0
Men's and boys' apparel.....	0.632	7.3	0.047	1.47	L-Mar.2022	7.8
Men's apparel.....	0.487	7.8	0.039	1.65	S-Jan.2022	6.6
Men's suits, sport coats, and outerwear.....	0.078	22.3	0.017	4.72	L-EVER	-
Men's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories.....	0.161	6.0	0.010	2.63	S-Oct.2021	4.1
Men's shirts and sweaters ⁴	0.119	11.2	0.015	2.95	L-Feb.2022	12.8
Men's pants and shorts.....	0.123	-1.6	-0.003	3.94	S-Oct.2020	-2.1
Boys' apparel.....	0.145	5.9	0.008	2.64	L-Feb.2022	9.1
Women's and girls' apparel.....	0.981	4.1	0.040	1.37	S-Jan.2022	3.6
Women's apparel.....	0.821	4.9	0.041	1.51	S-Nov.2021	4.2
Women's outerwear.....	0.059	8.0	0.005	4.67	S-Mar.2022	7.7
Women's dresses.....	0.092	8.8	0.008	3.19	L-Mar.2022	10.1
Women's suits and separates ⁴	0.396	3.8	0.014	2.25	S-Feb.2022	2.5
Women's underwear, nightwear, swimwear, and accessories ⁴	0.267	4.7	0.013	2.82	L-Mar.2022	5.7
Girls' apparel.....	0.160	0.5	-0.001	4.60	S-Feb.2022	0.0
Footwear.....	0.604	4.5	0.028	1.13	S-Apr.2021	3.9
Men's footwear.....	0.203	2.8	0.006	1.67	L-Mar.2022	5.1
Boys' and girls' footwear.....	0.116	5.0	0.006	2.88	-	-
Women's footwear.....	0.285	5.6	0.016	1.75	S-Nov.2021	4.8
Infants' and toddlers' apparel.....	0.115	10.2	0.012	5.09	L-Mar.2022	13.0
Jewelry and watches ⁸	0.158	-0.6	-0.001	3.48	S-Nov.2020	-2.3
Watches ⁸	0.030	0.5	0.000	2.94	L-Mar.2022	1.1
Jewelry ⁸	0.127	-1.2	-0.001	4.37	S-Nov.2020	-4.3
Transportation commodities less motor fuel ¹⁰	8.536	14.1	1.076	0.36	S-May 2021	13.3
New vehicles.....	4.031	12.6	0.474	0.65	S-Mar.2022	12.5
New cars ⁵		13.7		0.67	S-Mar.2022	12.6
New trucks ^{12, 5}		12.2		0.78	S-Jan.2022	12.1
Used cars and trucks.....	3.992	16.1	0.512	0.10	S-Mar.2021	9.4
Motor vehicle parts and equipment.....	0.426	15.3	0.060	0.79	L-EVER	-
Tires.....	0.271	15.7	0.039	0.91	-	-
Vehicle accessories other than tires ⁴	0.155	14.5	0.021	1.56	L-EVER	-
Vehicle parts and equipment other than tires ⁵		12.0		1.37	L-May 1980	12.0
Motor oil, coolant, and fluids ⁵		17.1		2.37	-	-
Medical care commodities.....	1.492	2.4	0.038	0.56	L-Mar.2022	2.7
Medicinal drugs ¹⁰	1.392	2.3	0.033	0.57	L-Mar.2022	2.7
Prescription drugs.....	1.021	1.9	0.021	0.67	L-Mar.2022	2.2
Nonprescription drugs ¹⁰	0.371	3.2	0.012	1.24	L-Mar.2022	4.1
Medical equipment and supplies ¹⁰	0.100	4.7	0.004	1.33	L-Dec.2021	5.9
Recreation commodities ¹⁰	1.901	3.8	0.075	0.57	S-Dec.2021	3.3
Video and audio products ¹⁰	0.290	-5.2	-0.016	1.16	S-Jul.2020	-6.8
Televisions.....	0.134	-9.5	-0.013	1.72	S-Oct.2020	-10.4
Other video equipment ⁴	0.026	-4.3	-0.002	2.15	L-Mar.2022	-3.6
Audio equipment.....	0.072	-0.7	-0.001	3.21	L-Feb.2022	0.4
Recorded music and music subscriptions ⁴	0.052	-0.9	-0.001	1.24	S-Nov.2021	-1.9
Pets and pet products.....	0.553	8.3	0.047	0.79	L-Jun.2009	8.8
Pet food ^{4, 5}		9.1		1.21	L-Jun.2009	10.4
Purchase of pets, pet supplies, accessories ^{4, 5}		7.1		1.93	S-Jan.2022	5.1
Sporting goods.....	0.562	5.7	0.033	1.45	S-Jul.2021	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Sports vehicles including bicycles.....	0.321	4.7	0.016	2.09	S-Feb.2021	4.2
Sports equipment.....	0.230	7.1	0.016	1.94	L-Oct.2021	8.0
Photographic equipment and supplies.....	0.020	3.7	0.001	2.22	L-Dec.2021	4.3
Photographic equipment ^{4, 5}		2.9		2.67	L-Mar.2022	3.5
Recreational reading materials.....	0.097	2.7	0.003	1.28	L-Feb.2022	4.1
Newspapers and magazines ⁴	0.056	4.8	0.003	1.67	L-Feb.2022	6.2
Recreational books ⁴	0.040	-0.2	0.000	1.82	S-Jan.2022	-1.2
Other recreational goods ⁴	0.380	1.4	0.006	1.36	L-Mar.2022	2.7
Toys.....	0.294	0.6	0.002	1.65	L-Mar.2022	2.0
Toys, games, hobbies and playground equipment ^{1, 5}		2.9		2.20	L-Mar.2022	4.4
Sewing machines, fabric and supplies ⁴	0.028	2.3	0.001	3.11	L-Dec.2021	4.6
Music instruments and accessories ⁴	0.042	4.6	0.002	2.39	S-Nov.2021	2.9
Education and communication commodities ¹⁰	0.794	-6.0	-0.050	1.66	S-Sep.2020	-6.0
Educational books and supplies.....	0.086	3.7	0.003	2.04	L-Mar.2022	3.8
College textbooks ^{13, 5}		5.1		2.25	L-Mar.2017	7.6
Information technology commodities ¹⁰	0.708	-7.1	-0.053	1.97	S-Sep.2020	-7.8
Computers, peripherals, and smart home assistants ⁶	0.348	-1.8	-0.006	2.76	S-Mar.2021	-3.2
Computer software and accessories ⁴	0.019	-3.9	-0.001	3.69	L-Feb.2022	-2.2
Telephone hardware, calculators, and other consumer information items ⁴	0.341	-13.2	-0.046	2.38	S-Oct.2021	-15.1
Smartphones ^{5, 14}		-19.9		3.54	S-Oct.2021	-20.7
Alcoholic beverages.....	0.877	4.0	0.038	0.73	L-Jan.2009	4.1
Alcoholic beverages at home.....	0.585	2.7	0.016	0.90	S-Mar.2022	2.7
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages at home.....	0.222	4.5	0.010	1.63	S-Mar.2022	4.1
Distilled spirits at home.....	0.106	1.4	0.001	1.09	S-Aug.2020	-0.1
Whiskey at home ⁵		2.7		1.62	S-Mar.2022	2.6
Distilled spirits, excluding whiskey, at home ⁵		0.7		1.55	L-Mar.2022	0.8
Wine at home.....	0.256	1.8	0.005	1.33	L-Mar.2022	2.0
Alcoholic beverages away from home.....	0.292	5.9	0.022	1.13	L-Dec.1991	8.2
Beer, ale, and other malt beverages away from home ^{4, 5}		5.8		1.31	L-Sep.2006	5.8
Wine away from home ^{4, 5}		6.4		0.95	L-Jul.2002	7.5
Distilled spirits away from home ^{4, 5}		5.5		1.44	L-Jan.2021	5.9
Other goods ¹⁰	1.344	6.2	0.087	0.44	L-EVER	-
Tobacco and smoking products.....	0.515	7.9	0.046	0.77	L-Dec.2021	9.0
Cigarettes ⁴	0.445	8.2	0.042	0.87	L-Dec.2021	9.6
Tobacco products other than cigarettes ⁴	0.065	5.2	0.003	0.75	L-Nov.2017	5.6
Personal care products.....	0.643	2.8	0.019	0.57	L-Feb.2009	3.1
Hair, dental, shaving, and miscellaneous personal care products ⁴	0.331	4.4	0.015	0.69	-	-
Cosmetics, perfume, bath, nail preparations and implements.....	0.302	1.0	0.004	1.08	L-May 2018	1.1
Miscellaneous personal goods ⁴	0.186	11.6	0.022	1.63	L-Feb.2022	12.3
Stationery, stationery supplies, gift wrap ⁵		14.3		2.75	L-EVER	-
Services less energy services.....	56.921	5.2	3.023	0.12	L-Jun.1991	5.3
Shelter.....	32.437	5.5	1.798	0.14	L-Feb.1991	5.9
Rent of shelter ¹⁵	32.068	5.5	1.800	0.14	L-Feb.1991	5.9
Rent of primary residence.....	7.275	5.2	0.395	0.15	L-Feb.1987	5.3
Lodging away from home ⁴	1.011	19.3	0.180	2.60	S-Sep.2021	17.5
Housing at school, excluding board ¹⁵	0.124	1.6	0.002	0.31	-	-
Other lodging away from home including hotels and motels.....	0.887	22.2	0.179	2.99	S-Sep.2021	19.8
Owners' equivalent rent of residences ¹⁵	23.782	5.1	1.225	0.12	L-Feb.1991	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Owners' equivalent rent of primary residence ¹⁵ . . .	22.545	5.1	1.163	0.12	L-Feb.1991	5.2
Tenants' and household insurance ⁴	0.368	-0.4	-0.002	0.79	—	—
Water and sewer and trash collection services ⁴	1.092	4.4	0.048	0.30	L-Dec.2018	4.5
Water and sewerage maintenance.....	0.787	4.0	0.032	0.25	—	—
Garbage and trash collection ¹²	0.305	5.4	0.016	0.76	L-Sep.2021	5.6
Household operations ⁴	0.820	5.3	0.047	0.54	S-Apr.2021	4.9
Domestic services ⁴	0.238	1.6	0.004	1.16	S-Apr.2020	1.5
Gardening and lawncare services ⁴						
Moving, storage, freight expense ⁴	0.102	4.0	0.004	2.55	S-Sep.2020	2.8
Repair of household items ⁴						
Medical care services.....	6.869	4.0	0.287	0.34	L-Sep.2020	4.9
Professional services.....	3.486	1.9	0.070	0.43	L-Jan.2022	2.6
Physicians' services.....	1.842	1.1	0.021	0.69	S-Mar.2022	0.7
Dental services.....	0.899	2.7	0.026	0.74	L-Feb.2021	3.5
Eyeglasses and eye care ⁸	0.360	1.4	0.005	1.04	S-Nov.2021	1.1
Services by other medical professionals ⁸	0.386	4.5	0.019	0.64	L-Feb.2022	4.8
Hospital and related services.....	2.536	3.8	0.097	0.55	L-Oct.2021	4.1
Hospital services ¹⁶	2.165	3.9	0.086	0.60	L-Oct.2021	4.0
Inpatient hospital services ^{16, 5}		3.9		1.16	L-Jan.2022	4.1
Outpatient hospital services ^{8, 5}		3.5		0.99	L-Jul.2020	3.6
Nursing homes and adult day services ¹⁶	0.207	3.4	0.006	0.52	S-Dec.2021	3.4
Care of invalids and elderly at home ⁷	0.164	2.4	0.005	1.96	S-Feb.2020	1.6
Health insurance ⁷	0.847	13.8	0.119	0.34	L-Sep.2020	14.1
Transportation services.....	5.829	7.9	0.477	0.57	S-Mar.2022	7.7
Leased cars and trucks ¹³						
Car and truck rental ⁴	0.155	-0.4	-0.001	3.92	S-Jul.2020	-3.4
Motor vehicle maintenance and repair.....	1.022	6.1	0.064	0.62	L-Feb.2022	6.3
Motor vehicle body work.....	0.052	13.7	0.007	0.94	L-May 1980	14.3
Motor vehicle maintenance and servicing.....	0.563	4.8	0.030	0.77	L-Feb.2022	5.4
Motor vehicle repair ⁴	0.365	6.9	0.025	1.33	L-EVER	—
Motor vehicle insurance.....	2.397	4.5	0.112	0.97	L-Nov.2021	5.7
Motor vehicle fees ⁴	0.503	1.0	0.006	0.75	S-Oct.2021	0.9
State motor vehicle registration and license fees ⁴	0.291	0.6	0.002	0.28	L-Oct.2021	0.6
Parking and other fees ⁴	0.197	1.4	0.004	1.55	S-Oct.2021	1.2
Parking fees and tolls ^{4, 5}		2.3		2.29	S-Mar.2021	1.0
Public transportation.....	0.951	26.3	0.203	1.44	L-Jul.1981	29.0
Airline fares.....	0.659	37.8	0.201	2.32	L-Nov.1980	38.8
Other intercity transportation.....	0.093	-3.6	-0.007	2.93	S-Oct.2020	-3.6
Ship fare ^{4, 5}		-5.3		2.37	S-Oct.2020	-7.1
Intracity transportation.....	0.197	3.6	0.008	1.51	L-Mar.2022	4.3
Intracity mass transit ^{10, 5}		2.0		4.43	L-Feb.2022	4.8
Recreation services ¹⁰	3.149	4.9	0.167	0.47	L-Feb.2022	5.1
Video and audio services ¹⁰	1.155	5.6	0.067	0.43	L-Oct.2017	5.8
Cable and satellite television service ¹²	1.064	5.8	0.064	0.44	L-Oct.2017	6.2
Video discs and other media, including rental of video ⁴	0.091	3.1	0.003	4.53	L-Sep.2019	3.3
Video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		4.4		5.35	L-Jun.2019	5.0
Rental of video discs and other media ^{4, 5}		6.2		1.34	L-Jul.2012	6.2
Pet services including veterinary ⁴	0.522	7.8	0.041	0.68	S-Feb.2022	5.8
Pet services ^{4, 5}		7.4		1.11	L-EVER	—
Veterinarian services ^{4, 5}		7.4		1.31	S-Feb.2022	5.2
Photographers and photo processing ⁴	0.030	5.6	0.002	1.15	L-EVER	—
Other recreation services ⁴	1.441	3.2	0.056	0.92	L-Mar.2022	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued

[1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Club membership for shopping clubs, fraternal, or other organizations, or participant sports fees ⁴	0.635	3.7	0.025	0.85	L-Aug.2021	4.9
Admissions.....	0.448	1.7	0.013	1.76	S-Aug.2021	1.2
Admission to movies, theaters, and concerts ^{4, 5}		6.4		1.65	L-May 2003	6.5
Admission to sporting events ^{4, 5}		-10.8		6.53	S-Mar.2021	-11.9
Fees for lessons or instructions ⁸	0.170	3.8	0.008	1.75	L-Oct.2021	4.4
Education and communication services ¹⁰	5.356	1.7	0.102	0.22	—	—
Tuition, other school fees, and childcare.....	2.503	2.5	0.069	0.33	—	—
College tuition and fees.....	1.438	2.1	0.032	0.41	—	—
Elementary and high school tuition and fees.....	0.313	2.9	0.011	0.36	L-Aug.2021	3.1
Day care and preschool ¹¹	0.623	3.2	0.023	0.71	S-Feb.2022	2.8
Technical and business school tuition and fees ⁴	0.039	1.0	0.000	0.48	L-Dec.2021	1.1
Postage and delivery services ⁴	0.083	4.3	0.005	0.13	L-Jan.2022	5.0
Postage.....	0.074	3.0	0.003	0.11	—	—
Delivery services ⁴	0.009	16.4	0.001	0.74	L-Jun.2010	17.2
Telephone services ⁴	1.827	0.2	0.006	0.30	S-Mar.2022	0.2
Wireless telephone services ⁴	1.519	-0.7	-0.011	0.38	—	—
Residential telephone services ¹⁰	0.308	4.7	0.017	0.89	S-Apr.2021	3.6
Internet services and electronic information providers ⁴	0.934	2.5	0.022	0.78	L-Feb.2022	2.8
Other personal services ¹⁰	1.369	6.5	0.098	0.50	L-EVER	—
Personal care services.....	0.539	6.2	0.038	1.02	L-May 1982	6.2
Haircuts and other personal care services ⁴	0.539	6.2	0.038	1.02	L-EVER	—
Miscellaneous personal services.....	0.830	6.6	0.060	0.37	S-Mar.2022	6.4
Legal services ⁹	0.232	7.6	0.018	0.43	L-Nov.1990	7.7
Funeral expenses ⁹	0.146	2.7	0.004	0.52	S-Mar.2022	2.6
Laundry and dry cleaning services ⁴	0.153	10.1	0.020	0.82	S-Feb.2022	9.5
Apparel services other than laundry and dry cleaning ⁴	0.018	7.3	0.002	1.06	S-Feb.2022	6.5
Financial services ⁹	0.198	5.0	0.010	0.78	S-Dec.2021	3.2
Checking account and other bank services ^{4, 5}		3.1		2.34	L-Feb.2022	10.0
Tax return preparation and other accounting fees ^{4, 5}						
Special aggregate indexes						
All items less food.....	86.579	8.3	7.209	0.10	L-Mar.2022	8.5
All items less shelter.....	67.563	10.1	6.783	0.10	L-Mar.2022	10.3
All items less food and shelter.....	54.142	10.1	5.411	0.12	L-Mar.2022	10.7
All items less food, shelter, and energy.....	45.887	6.4	2.985	0.14	S-Dec.2021	6.4
All items less food, shelter, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	41.895	5.8	2.473	0.15	—	—
All items less medical care.....	91.638	9.0	8.257	0.09	L-Mar.2022	9.1
All items less energy.....	91.745	6.6	6.156	0.09	—	—
Commodities.....	39.686	13.2	5.039	0.14	L-Mar.2022	14.2
Commodities less food, energy, and used cars and trucks.....	17.411	7.2	1.248	0.26	S-Jan.2022	7.2
Commodities less food.....	26.264	14.8	3.666	0.20	S-Oct.2021	13.7
Commodities less food and beverages.....	25.388	15.3	3.628	0.22	S-Oct.2021	14.2
Services.....	60.314	5.7	3.543	0.11	L-Mar.1991	5.8
Services less rent of shelter ¹⁵	28.246	6.0	1.743	0.16	L-Aug.2008	6.1
Services less medical care services.....	53.445	6.0	3.256	0.12	L-Oct.1982	6.3
Durables.....	12.779	11.4	1.307	0.31	S-May 2021	10.3
Nondurables.....	26.906	14.3	3.732	0.17	L-Apr.1980	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U): U.S. city average, by expenditure category, May 2022, 12-month analysis table — Continued
 [1982-84=100, unless otherwise noted]

Expenditure category	Relative importance Apr. 2022	Twelve Month				
		Unadjusted percent change May 2021- May 2022	Unadjusted effect on All Items May 2021- May 2022 ¹	Standard error, median price change ²	Largest (L) or Smallest (S) unadjusted change since: ³	
					Date	Percent change
Nondurables less food.....	13.485	18.6	2.359	0.28	L-Jun.1980	19.7
Nondurables less food and beverages.....	12.609	19.7	2.321	0.29	L-Jun.1980	20.3
Nondurables less food, beverages, and apparel.....	10.120	23.9	2.194	0.29	L-Jun.1980	25.4
Nondurables less food and apparel.....	10.997	22.1	2.233	0.27	L-Jun.1980	24.2
Housing.....	41.954	6.9	2.909	0.12	L-Jul.1982	7.4
Education and communication ⁴	6.150	0.8	0.052	0.25	S-Oct.2019	0.5
Education ⁴	2.589	2.5	0.072	0.33	—	—
Communication ⁴	3.561	-0.5	-0.020	0.38	S-Oct.2019	-0.9
Information and information processing ⁴	3.478	-0.6	-0.025	0.39	S-Oct.2019	-1.1
Information technology, hardware and services ¹⁷	1.651	-1.5	-0.031	0.88	S-Mar.2021	-1.5
Recreation ⁴	5.050	4.5	0.241	0.38	L-Mar.2022	4.8
Video and audio ⁴	1.445	3.4	0.051	0.45	L-Sep.2021	3.5
Pets, pet products and services ⁴	1.075	8.1	0.089	0.53	—	—
Photography ⁴	0.051	4.8	0.003	1.07	L-EVER	—
Food and beverages.....	14.298	9.7	1.411	0.19	L-Mar.1981	10.0
Domestically produced farm food.....	6.987	12.0	0.794	0.30	L-May 1979	12.8
Other services.....	9.874	3.3	0.366	0.19	L-Feb.2022	3.4
Apparel less footwear.....	1.885	5.1	0.098	1.01	S-Jan.2022	5.1
Fuels and utilities.....	4.728	15.5	0.692	0.29	L-Jul.2008	16.0
Household energy.....	3.636	19.1	0.644	0.41	L-Feb.2006	19.9
Medical care.....	8.362	3.7	0.324	0.29	L-Sep.2020	4.2
Transportation.....	18.984	19.4	3.334	0.28	S-Oct.2021	18.7
Private transportation.....	18.033	19.5	3.131	0.26	S-Sep.2021	17.8
New and used motor vehicles ⁴	9.066	13.7	1.107	0.39	S-Apr.2021	9.6
Utilities and public transportation.....	8.327	10.0	0.841	0.24	L-Jan.2006	10.9
Household furnishings and operations.....	4.789	8.9	0.418	0.50	S-Dec.2021	7.4
Other goods and services.....	2.713	6.3	0.185	0.36	L-Feb.2010	7.6
Personal care.....	2.198	5.9	0.139	0.37	L-Feb.1983	6.3

¹ The 'effect' of an item category is a measure of that item's contribution to the All items price change. For example, if the Food index had an effect of 0.40, and the All items index rose 1.2 percent, then the increase in food prices contributed 0.40 / 1.2, or 33.3 percent, to that All items increase. Said another way, had food prices been unchanged for that year the change in the All items index would have been 1.2 percent minus 0.40, or 0.8 percent. Effects can be negative as well. For example, if the effect of food was a negative 0.1, and the All items index rose 0.5 percent, the All items index actually would have been 0.1 percent higher (or 0.6 percent) had food prices been unchanged. Since food prices fell while prices overall were rising, the contribution of food to the All items price change was negative (in this case, -0.1 / 0.5, or minus 20 percent).

² A statistic's margin of error is often expressed as its point estimate plus or minus two standard errors. For example, if a CPI category rose 2.6 percent, and its standard error was 0.25 percent, the margin of error on this item's 12-month percent change would be 2.6 percent, plus or minus 0.5 percent.

³ If the current 12-month percent change is greater than the previous published 12-month percent change, then this column identifies the closest prior month with a 12-month percent change as (L)arge as or (L)arger than the current 12-month change. If the current 12-month percent change is smaller than the previous published 12-month percent change, the most recent month with a change as (S)mall or (S)maller than the current month change is identified. If the current and previous published 12-month percent changes are equal, a dash will appear. Standard numerical comparison is used. For example, 2.0% is greater than 0.6%, -4.4% is less than -2.0%, and -2.0% is less than 0.0%. Note that a (L)arger change can be a smaller decline, for example, a -0.2% change is larger than a -0.4% change, but still represents a decline in the price index. Likewise, (S)maller changes can be increases, for example, a 0.6% change is smaller than 0.8%, but still represents an increase in the price index. In this context, a -0.2% change is considered to be smaller than a 0.0% change.

⁴ Indexes on a December 1997=100 base.

⁵ Special indexes based on a substantially smaller sample. These series do not contribute to the all items index aggregation and therefore do not have a relative importance or effect.

⁶ Indexes on a December 2007=100 base.

⁷ Indexes on a December 2005=100 base.

⁸ Indexes on a December 1986=100 base.

⁹ Indexes on a December 1993=100 base.

¹⁰ Indexes on a December 2009=100 base.

¹¹ Indexes on a December 1990=100 base.

¹² Indexes on a December 1983=100 base.

¹³ Indexes on a December 2001=100 base.

¹⁴ Indexes on a December 2019=100 base.

¹⁵ Indexes on a December 1982=100 base.

¹⁶ Indexes on a December 1996=100 base.

¹⁷ Indexes on a December 1988=100 base.