



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Wednesday, June 1, 2022

USDL-22-1080

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in April than a year earlier in 388 of the 389 metropolitan areas and higher in 1 area, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 169 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 129 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 260 areas. The national unemployment rate in April was 3.3 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 5.7 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, Mankato-North Mankato, MN, and Rochester, MN, had the lowest unemployment rates, 1.3 percent each, closely followed by Elkhart-Goshen, IN, 1.4 percent. Yuma, AZ, had the highest rate, 13.1 percent. A total of 215 areas had April jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.3 percent, 158 areas had rates above it, and 16 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decrease in April occurred in El Centro, CA (-5.9 percentage points). The next largest rate decreases were in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-5.4 percentage points), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-5.1 points). Rates fell over the year by at least 4.0 percentage points in an additional 16 areas. Yuma, AZ, was the only area with an unemployment rate increase (+1.5 percentage points).

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI, had the lowest jobless rate in April, 1.5 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest rate, 5.4 percent. All 51 large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest

of which was in Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-5.1 percentage points). The smallest rate decrease occurred in Cleveland-Elyria, OH (-0.6 percentage point).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In April, Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA, had the lowest division unemployment rate, 2.0 percent, closely followed by San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, and San Rafael, CA, 2.1 percent each. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, and Philadelphia, PA, had the highest rates among the divisions, 5.5 percent each. (See table 2.)

In April, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the largest rate decline (-5.6 percentage points). The smallest rate declines occurred in Elgin, IL, and Lake County-Kenosha County, IL-WI (-0.9 percentage point each).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 129 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 260 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+483,900), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+333,700), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+277,900). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+12.5 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+10.3 percent), and Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+8.3 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 45 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 6 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+10.3 percent), followed by Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+8.3 percent), and Austin-Round Rock, TX (+8.1 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In April, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 26 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 12 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+375,400), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+255,400), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+215,400). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+8.6 percent), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+8.0 percent), and Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL (+6.6 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 17, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 29, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama	2,240,631	2,281,222	2,251,429	2,270,148	81,602	56,338	74,298	47,462	3.6	2.5	3.3	2.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,289	46,791	46,398	46,432	1,995	1,420	1,833	1,186	4.3	3.0	4.0	2.6
Auburn-Opelika	76,434	78,892	76,764	78,667	2,253	1,691	2,011	1,376	2.9	2.1	2.6	1.7
Birmingham-Hoover	552,596	566,455	557,018	565,682	18,582	12,812	17,134	10,736	3.4	2.3	3.1	1.9
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	97,962	101,024	99,320	100,477	3,166	2,225	2,883	1,845	3.2	2.2	2.9	1.8
Decatur	73,670	74,691	73,706	74,445	2,087	1,482	1,892	1,257	2.8	2.0	2.6	1.7
Dothan	64,476	65,470	64,363	65,171	2,241	1,551	2,049	1,311	3.5	2.4	3.2	2.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,546	66,500	65,598	66,235	2,364	1,670	2,145	1,433	3.6	2.5	3.3	2.2
Gadsden	39,527	39,512	39,469	39,383	1,705	1,167	1,546	988	4.3	3.0	3.9	2.5
Huntsville	238,297	244,575	240,057	243,587	6,632	4,761	5,995	3,948	2.8	1.9	2.5	1.6
Mobile	190,731	192,694	191,932	191,641	9,677	6,279	8,846	5,391	5.1	3.3	4.6	2.8
Montgomery	173,978	175,594	174,609	175,133	7,596	5,032	7,024	4,210	4.4	2.9	4.0	2.4
Tuscaloosa	114,813	116,702	115,262	116,297	4,470	2,973	4,110	2,502	3.9	2.5	3.6	2.2
Alaska	347,584	357,447	350,052	355,759	26,831	18,012	26,304	17,214	7.7	5.0	7.5	4.8
Anchorage	197,340	203,485	198,106	202,180	14,532	9,096	14,259	8,778	7.4	4.5	7.2	4.3
Fairbanks	44,524	46,031	44,796	45,843	2,697	1,931	2,633	1,877	6.1	4.2	5.9	4.1
Arizona	3,507,434	3,565,120	3,500,887	3,557,400	200,107	100,022	193,423	113,051	5.7	2.8	5.5	3.2
Flagstaff	70,122	74,729	71,396	74,595	5,146	2,735	4,753	2,957	7.3	3.7	6.7	4.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	86,048	88,698	86,666	89,323	5,444	3,098	5,380	3,473	6.3	3.5	6.2	3.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,494,901	2,531,693	2,492,459	2,531,058	134,620	61,363	128,942	68,481	5.4	2.4	5.2	2.7
Prescott	104,755	106,883	104,638	106,480	5,170	2,433	5,022	2,781	4.9	2.3	4.8	2.6
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,358	49,561	48,885	48,671	2,683	1,468	2,645	1,667	5.4	3.0	5.4	3.4
Tucson	481,821	486,744	479,442	487,827	28,410	13,564	27,291	15,287	5.9	2.8	5.7	3.1
Yuma	93,011	98,905	90,624	95,200	9,329	9,999	10,529	12,462	10.0	10.1	11.6	13.1
Arkansas	1,333,827	1,353,629	1,334,092	1,356,972	63,044	43,987	55,656	43,156	4.7	3.2	4.2	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	283,389	296,900	284,143	297,918	10,009	6,806	8,500	6,543	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.2
Fort Smith	115,461	117,234	115,794	117,314	5,278	3,746	4,742	3,592	4.6	3.2	4.1	3.1
Hot Springs	40,552	40,349	40,732	41,009	2,428	1,603	2,141	1,574	6.0	4.0	5.3	3.8
Jonesboro	65,451	66,436	65,225	66,372	2,636	1,772	2,273	1,719	4.0	2.7	3.5	2.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	347,692	351,722	348,958	355,124	17,082	11,506	15,544	11,373	4.9	3.3	4.5	3.2
Pine Bluff	33,358	33,181	33,258	33,610	2,304	1,751	2,127	1,793	6.9	5.3	6.4	5.3
California	18,800,220	19,379,086	18,761,567	19,190,197	1,622,335	827,550	1,557,726	736,562	8.6	4.3	8.3	3.8
Bakersfield	372,161	379,919	380,183	382,898	45,651	29,446	43,668	25,953	12.3	7.8	11.5	6.8
Chico	92,247	93,163	91,460	92,557	7,668	4,151	7,042	3,561	8.3	4.5	7.7	3.8
El Centro	67,977	69,393	67,819	67,590	11,662	8,743	11,908	7,927	17.2	12.6	17.6	11.7
Fresno	438,213	453,887	441,025	453,324	48,992	31,423	46,043	27,424	11.2	6.9	10.4	6.0
Hanford-Corcoran	55,257	56,680	55,021	56,082	6,486	4,315	6,084	3,683	11.7	7.6	11.1	6.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,530,794	6,672,701	6,532,927	6,609,099	627,706	298,538	616,226	281,301	9.6	4.5	9.4	4.3
Madera	61,190	63,667	60,373	62,172	6,584	4,125	6,220	3,551	10.8	6.5	10.3	5.7
Merced	114,015	117,002	114,035	115,538	14,812	9,837	13,657	8,451	13.0	8.4	12.0	7.3
Modesto	239,612	241,826	237,865	239,759	23,626	13,850	22,547	12,238	9.9	5.7	9.5	5.1
Napa	67,643	70,275	67,971	69,620	4,942	2,280	4,640	1,902	7.3	3.2	6.8	2.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	405,573	415,125	403,680	409,582	28,871	14,500	27,161	12,486	7.1	3.5	6.7	3.0
Redding	72,935	74,068	72,380	73,398	6,130	3,406	5,523	2,899	8.4	4.6	7.6	3.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,107,973	2,186,531	2,091,877	2,159,467	178,873	94,060	171,668	81,590	8.5	4.3	8.2	3.8
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,097,051	1,130,333	1,089,169	1,117,484	82,890	42,161	78,010	36,233	7.6	3.7	7.2	3.2
Salinas	200,616	207,616	213,256	215,057	24,242	16,002	20,366	12,431	12.1	7.7	9.6	5.8
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,527,225	1,594,932	1,521,308	1,575,086	116,069	54,938	110,963	47,619	7.6	3.4	7.3	3.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,434,644	2,547,324	2,417,723	2,514,022	160,317	74,400	154,474	63,804	6.6	2.9	6.4	2.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,036,306	1,081,719	1,028,482	1,072,788	59,837	27,515	56,874	23,329	5.8	2.5	5.5	2.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	135,319	140,061	133,392	136,637	8,447	3,876	7,848	3,303	6.2	2.8	5.9	2.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	131,751	134,763	131,708	133,611	11,845	7,121	10,929	6,050	9.0	5.3	8.3	4.5
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	215,193	221,989	217,415	222,575	15,724	7,885	13,961	6,325	7.3	3.6	6.4	2.8
Santa Rosa	240,742	249,049	239,766	245,797	16,028	7,464	14,922	6,367	6.7	3.0	6.2	2.6
Stockton-Lodi	333,881	339,031	330,810	333,487	34,046	19,421	32,200	16,805	10.2	5.7	9.7	5.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	198,348	202,510	197,559	199,388	17,350	9,276	16,493	7,977	8.7	4.6	8.3	4.0
Visalia-Porterville	198,107	203,613	200,916	205,236	25,431	17,261	23,984	15,125	12.8	8.5	11.9	7.4
Yuba City	75,144	77,365	75,414	76,739	8,255	5,099	7,533	4,397	11.0	6.6	10.0	5.7
Colorado	3,119,190	3,225,858	3,133,047	3,198,422	194,294	115,218	191,157	100,128	6.2	3.6	6.1	3.1
Boulder	192,948	201,517	194,332	200,812	9,928	5,564	9,670	4,794	5.1	2.8	5.0	2.4
Colorado Springs	361,090	369,187	361,106	368,692	23,412	13,886	22,723	12,196	6.5	3.8	6.3	3.3
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,662,951	1,720,528	1,672,298	1,718,978	104,859	62,119	104,415	54,051	6.3	3.6	6.2	3.1
Fort Collins	202,909	210,799	204,493	210,624	11,347	6,434	10,820	5,500	5.6	3.1	5.3	2.6
Grand Junction	77,176	79,321	77,286	78,841	5,242	3,114	4,896	2,637	6.8	3.9	6.3	3.3
Greeley	163,960	168,683	164,889	167,499	11,072	6,530	10,609	5,671	6.8	3.9	6.4	3.4
Pueblo	77,052	79,180	77,421	78,765	6,734	4,588	6,743	3,999	8.7	5.8	8.7	5.1
Connecticut	1,839,446	1,898,391	1,834,134	1,863,652	135,893	80,983	125,066	69,925	7.4	4.3	6.8	3.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	445,393	462,104	444,932	454,050	33,278	19,994	30,055	17,203	7.5	4.3	6.8	3.8
Danbury	101,663	105,118	101,625	103,597	6,639	3,956	5,984	3,304	6.5	3.8	5.9	3.2
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	609,296	624,678	605,936	612,783	44,586	26,241	41,806	23,226	7.3	4.2	6.9	3.8
New Haven	322,704	334,801	322,090	328,165	22,237	13,057	20,825	11,376	6.9	3.9	6.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	149,686	155,951	150,435	156,686	6,974	4,902	6,606	4,754	4.7	3.1	4.4	3.0
Winston-Salem.....	320,734	327,116	318,363	326,290	16,350	11,095	15,848	10,838	5.1	3.4	5.0	3.3
North Dakota.....	403,208	406,220	404,117	407,362	19,720	13,469	17,092	10,243	4.9	3.3	4.2	2.5
Bismarck.....	70,221	71,110	70,417	71,499	3,131	2,213	2,526	1,647	4.5	3.1	3.6	2.3
Fargo.....	142,157	144,385	141,851	145,683	5,436	3,896	4,640	2,754	3.8	2.7	3.3	1.9
Grand Forks.....	52,364	53,809	52,421	53,661	2,263	1,574	2,054	1,121	4.3	2.9	3.9	2.1
Ohio.....	5,696,967	5,778,904	5,706,814	5,743,866	339,941	253,535	316,026	210,237	6.0	4.4	5.5	3.7
Akron.....	350,648	350,035	349,446	347,510	22,999	14,426	19,908	12,314	6.6	4.1	5.7	3.5
Canton-Massillon.....	195,605	195,898	195,171	194,346	12,697	8,131	11,472	6,823	6.5	4.2	5.9	3.5
Cincinnati.....	1,114,000	1,133,293	1,115,571	1,124,662	54,143	39,119	51,143	33,416	4.9	3.5	4.6	3.0
Cleveland-Elyria.....	990,248	1,008,201	1,004,045	1,007,233	64,831	67,408	60,702	54,706	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.4
Columbus.....	1,115,098	1,130,665	1,106,560	1,120,035	66,384	37,511	56,876	32,912	6.0	3.3	5.1	2.9
Dayton.....	384,415	391,304	382,206	387,897	23,376	14,961	21,300	12,688	6.1	3.8	5.6	3.3
Lima.....	47,977	47,284	48,167	47,013	3,139	1,956	3,588	1,669	6.5	4.1	7.4	3.6
Mansfield.....	50,991	51,648	51,358	51,117	3,080	2,340	3,126	2,035	6.0	4.5	6.1	4.0
Springfield.....	62,482	63,181	62,137	62,543	3,777	2,704	3,411	2,222	6.0	4.3	5.5	3.6
Toledo.....	296,444	301,068	296,227	301,716	19,351	12,375	18,727	10,829	6.5	4.1	6.3	3.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,709	50,114	50,374	50,070	3,568	2,609	3,449	2,384	7.2	5.2	6.8	4.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	229,957	230,996	231,157	229,056	17,855	11,990	17,312	10,140	7.8	5.2	7.5	4.4
Oklahoma.....	1,850,247	1,883,417	1,850,570	1,862,268	80,419	55,324	82,796	51,465	4.3	2.9	4.5	2.8
Enid.....	26,966	26,683	26,904	26,618	1,053	736	1,071	681	3.9	2.8	4.0	2.6
Lawton.....	50,445	50,212	50,675	49,388	2,184	1,696	2,309	1,600	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.2
Oklahoma City.....	696,069	713,825	696,325	706,936	29,950	19,282	32,011	17,972	4.3	2.7	4.6	2.5
Tulsa.....	481,475	489,131	478,798	485,646	21,432	14,959	21,921	13,900	4.5	3.1	4.6	2.9
Oregon.....	2,144,981	2,202,685	2,144,560	2,201,334	139,822	86,725	124,077	78,796	6.5	3.9	5.8	3.6
Albany.....	60,767	62,045	60,562	61,951	4,138	2,717	3,660	2,509	6.8	4.4	6.0	4.0
Bend-Redmond.....	101,851	105,403	102,297	105,519	7,029	4,202	5,927	3,601	6.9	4.0	5.8	3.4
Corvallis.....	47,599	49,948	47,833	50,037	2,320	1,473	2,010	1,456	4.9	2.9	4.2	2.9
Eugene.....	182,447	186,967	182,930	186,603	12,266	7,746	11,056	7,183	6.7	4.1	6.0	3.8
Grants Pass.....	37,177	37,666	37,110	37,659	2,802	1,956	2,447	1,784	7.5	5.2	6.6	4.7
Medford.....	107,686	108,643	107,707	108,934	7,316	4,671	6,423	4,307	6.8	4.3	6.0	4.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,339,834	1,392,547	1,335,066	1,383,381	84,186	54,085	75,586	48,114	6.3	3.9	5.7	3.5
Salem.....	208,316	212,190	209,105	212,567	12,845	8,280	11,632	7,741	6.2	3.9	5.6	3.6
Pennsylvania.....	6,394,362	6,403,477	6,375,823	6,381,039	450,900	291,915	417,322	268,215	7.1	4.6	6.5	4.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	447,261	452,008	444,603	448,817	31,355	20,228	29,468	18,434	7.0	4.5	6.6	4.1
Altoona.....	58,885	58,974	59,084	58,620	3,791	2,602	3,585	2,341	6.4	4.4	6.1	4.0
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,324	42,565	42,149	42,057	2,564	1,773	2,256	1,489	6.1	4.2	5.4	3.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	76,988	76,658	76,095	76,303	4,408	2,689	4,084	2,485	5.7	3.5	5.4	3.3
East Stroudsburg.....	81,925	82,727	81,022	82,073	6,858	5,044	6,405	4,636	8.4	6.1	7.9	5.6
Erie.....	126,984	126,859	126,303	125,868	10,882	7,068	9,657	6,311	8.6	5.6	7.6	5.0
Gettysburg.....	54,514	54,738	53,554	54,530	2,569	1,635	2,596	1,505	4.7	3.0	4.5	2.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	300,719	306,452	299,342	306,248	17,844	11,021	16,740	10,242	5.9	3.6	5.6	3.3
Johnstown.....	55,809	55,580	55,755	54,993	4,233	2,986	3,853	2,657	7.6	5.4	6.9	4.8
Lancaster.....	282,029	281,621	282,367	281,001	14,944	9,582	13,956	8,864	5.3	3.4	4.9	3.2
Lebanon.....	72,268	72,660	71,750	72,557	4,367	2,701	4,077	2,463	6.0	3.7	5.7	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,156,084	3,172,707	3,149,282	3,157,615	220,709	139,095	207,004	128,403	7.0	4.4	6.6	4.1
Pittsburgh.....	1,177,174	1,170,922	1,175,272	1,172,424	83,854	54,391	77,272	49,383	7.1	4.6	6.6	4.2
Reading.....	211,351	209,084	209,810	208,097	15,389	9,780	14,170	9,017	7.3	4.7	6.8	4.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	273,602	273,799	271,914	273,318	23,688	15,534	21,524	14,014	8.7	5.7	7.9	5.1
State College.....	76,222	77,785	75,997	77,536	3,540	2,580	3,305	2,232	4.6	3.3	4.3	2.9
Williamsport.....	56,060	54,982	55,558	54,226	4,207	2,796	3,782	2,489	7.5	5.1	6.8	4.6
York-Hanover.....	234,642	235,869	233,335	235,166	13,840	8,564	13,037	8,074	5.9	3.6	5.6	3.4
Rhode Island.....	565,056	569,923	564,441	563,389	34,656	16,880	31,250	15,440	6.1	3.0	5.5	2.7
Providence-Warwick.....	699,267	705,644	698,372	696,727	44,861	23,690	40,146	20,897	6.4	3.4	5.7	3.0
South Carolina.....	2,357,430	2,397,595	2,350,961	2,399,753	103,402	79,309	89,231	62,900	4.4	3.3	3.8	2.6
Charleston-North Charleston.....	390,764	406,043	390,547	407,340	15,780	11,665	13,528	9,580	4.0	2.9	3.5	2.4
Columbia.....	401,280	398,433	399,506	401,306	16,234	12,399	14,009	9,888	4.0	3.1	3.5	2.5
Florence.....	95,771	95,214	95,183	95,360	4,356	3,275	3,824	2,574	4.5	3.4	4.0	2.7
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	432,406	443,336	428,132	441,621	16,877	12,709	14,547	10,089	3.9	2.9	3.4	2.3
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	88,181	90,043	88,410	90,945	3,373	2,726	2,984	2,099	3.8	3.0	3.1	2.3
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	197,713	206,542	202,024	210,148	11,928	9,071	10,377	7,254	6.0	4.4	5.1	3.5
Spartanburg.....	168,348	170,026	166,671	169,751	7,558	5,499	6,664	4,363	4.5	3.2	4.0	2.6
Sumter.....	43,156	42,361	42,957	42,401	2,143	1,615	1,874	1,282	5.0	3.8	4.4	3.0
South Dakota.....	462,717	473,531	465,136	473,526	16,430	12,093	15,263	10,607	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.2
Rapid City.....	74,398	76,659	75,625	77,183	2,757	1,917	2,641	1,732	3.7	2.5	3.5	2.2
Sioux Falls.....	156,843	160,704	157,499	161,912	5,165	3,721	4,622	3,131	3.3	2.3	2.9	1.9
Tennessee.....	3,304,743	3,394,097	3,304,662	3,410,648	163,521	102,137	146,548	104,829	4.9	3.0	4.4	3.1
Chattanooga.....	274,910	277,437	273,203	278,211	11,452	7,947	10,052	7,736	4.2	2.9	3.7	2.8
Clarksville.....	118,139	121,096	117,595	120,889	6,430	4,370	5,492	4,330	5.4	3.6	4.7	3.6
Cleveland.....	58,287	57,920	57,773	58,194	2,780	1,755	2,291	1,784	4.8	3.0	4.0	3.1
Jackson.....	64,833	64,972	64,507	65,194	3,134	1,910	2,792	1,944	4.8	2.9	4.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	March		April		March		April	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City	92,663	94,101	92,186	94,463	4,104	2,655	3,450	2,729	4.4	2.8	3.7	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	133,666	135,238	132,972	135,245	6,506	4,009	5,511	3,988	4.9	3.0	4.1	2.9
Knoxville	430,889	445,697	431,351	448,249	17,766	11,424	14,883	11,865	4.1	2.6	3.5	2.6
Memphis	638,077	647,510	636,282	651,037	43,920	27,003	41,341	27,533	6.9	4.2	6.5	4.2
Morristown	52,625	53,769	52,174	54,078	2,414	1,671	2,070	1,677	4.6	3.1	4.0	3.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin	1,082,021	1,136,815	1,085,364	1,144,478	45,957	27,700	43,058	28,581	4.2	2.4	4.0	2.5
Texas												
Abilene	78,917	80,032	78,841	79,133	4,107	2,513	3,538	2,366	5.2	3.1	4.5	3.0
Amarillo	134,134	136,478	133,465	134,952	5,869	3,670	5,058	3,394	4.4	2.7	3.8	2.5
Austin-Round Rock	1,279,555	1,355,875	1,288,843	1,351,818	61,597	36,624	54,883	33,867	4.8	2.7	4.3	2.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	167,875	166,693	167,006	165,426	16,916	11,056	16,271	10,405	10.1	6.6	9.7	6.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	175,211	177,539	175,700	175,739	15,617	10,799	14,831	10,389	8.9	6.1	8.4	5.9
College Station-Bryan	137,704	142,471	139,287	139,862	6,428	4,061	5,739	3,822	4.7	2.9	4.1	2.7
Corpus Christi.....	204,036	204,353	202,816	202,488	16,139	10,889	15,121	10,215	7.9	5.3	7.5	5.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,053,529	4,225,391	4,060,047	4,217,738	238,797	141,536	216,133	133,179	5.9	3.3	5.3	3.2
El Paso	366,002	366,122	363,917	362,393	25,880	15,911	23,791	15,061	7.1	4.3	6.5	4.2
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land	3,407,239	3,473,736	3,405,099	3,463,565	246,426	151,576	228,906	143,736	7.2	4.4	6.7	4.1
Killeen-Temple	180,432	183,654	180,756	182,504	11,483	7,453	10,214	7,013	6.4	4.1	5.7	3.8
Laredo	115,313	118,227	115,584	117,256	8,304	5,122	7,587	4,878	7.2	4.3	6.6	4.2
Longview	95,765	96,733	95,474	95,919	6,809	4,215	6,218	3,938	7.1	4.4	6.5	4.1
Lubbock	166,332	169,581	166,086	168,113	8,606	5,090	7,590	4,788	5.2	3.0	4.6	2.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	366,067	373,135	367,042	369,525	36,928	25,940	35,682	25,161	10.1	7.0	9.7	6.8
Midland	100,543	104,344	101,243	103,670	6,695	3,645	6,264	3,330	6.7	3.5	6.2	3.2
Odessa	80,428	81,369	80,667	80,983	7,850	4,142	7,363	3,879	9.8	5.1	9.1	4.8
San Angelo	55,294	55,584	55,108	54,907	2,992	1,826	2,696	1,672	5.4	3.3	4.9	3.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,200,341	1,229,299	1,202,373	1,222,845	71,863	42,910	64,402	40,239	6.0	3.5	5.4	3.3
Sherman-Denison	65,396	67,173	65,688	66,758	3,391	2,194	2,927	2,018	5.2	3.3	4.5	3.0
Texarkana	63,097	64,100	63,207	63,894	3,882	2,634	3,511	2,562	6.2	4.1	5.6	4.0
Tyler	109,587	111,749	109,368	110,450	6,446	3,862	5,818	3,624	5.9	3.5	5.3	3.3
Victoria	44,075	44,189	43,566	43,789	3,140	1,925	2,883	1,805	7.1	4.4	6.6	4.1
Waco	127,373	132,513	127,786	131,414	7,163	4,480	6,272	4,154	5.6	3.4	4.9	3.2
Wichita Falls	64,620	64,478	64,199	64,016	3,809	2,309	3,341	2,202	5.9	3.6	5.2	3.4
Utah												
Logan	76,300	79,370	75,890	79,124	1,732	1,374	1,574	1,309	2.3	1.7	2.1	1.7
Ogden-Clearfield	340,868	350,704	340,153	349,415	10,368	7,095	9,527	7,012	3.0	2.0	2.8	2.0
Provo-Orem	334,742	354,181	334,492	355,250	9,034	6,237	8,269	6,265	2.7	1.8	2.5	1.8
St. George	83,180	86,646	83,317	85,882	2,787	1,921	2,553	1,869	3.4	2.2	3.1	2.2
Salt Lake City.....	683,477	706,123	680,499	701,449	22,654	14,782	20,859	14,683	3.3	2.1	3.1	2.1
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	327,725	334,580	325,980	330,598	14,421	7,871	13,963	7,835	4.4	2.4	4.3	2.4
Virginia												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	120,725	123,312	120,725	123,897	4,494	2,260	4,197	2,302	3.7	1.8	3.5	1.9
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,271,427	4,339,319	4,255,479	4,330,928	193,867	117,549	167,671	109,567	4.5	2.7	3.9	2.5
Charlottesville	90,419	93,921	90,417	93,573	3,410	2,451	2,826	2,077	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.2
Harrisonburg	116,738	119,856	116,932	119,317	4,669	2,931	3,894	2,694	4.0	2.4	3.3	2.3
Lynchburg	64,838	66,843	65,265	67,034	2,540	1,645	2,050	1,491	3.9	2.5	3.1	2.2
Richmond	119,366	120,269	118,050	119,748	5,592	3,510	4,634	3,225	4.7	2.9	3.9	2.7
Roanoke	668,047	669,754	664,152	666,152	32,369	19,582	28,340	18,467	4.8	2.9	4.3	2.8
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	153,936	154,225	152,546	152,832	6,682	4,084	5,582	3,810	4.3	2.6	3.7	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	58,599	59,521	58,206	59,604	2,380	1,446	1,914	1,354	4.1	2.4	3.3	2.3
Winchester	835,677	832,446	829,557	830,489	43,153	26,046	37,840	24,597	5.2	3.1	4.6	3.0
Washington												
Bellingham	73,924	75,683	73,913	75,189	2,724	1,713	2,277	1,578	3.7	2.3	3.1	2.1
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	3,882,427	4,049,406	3,858,704	4,015,271	239,333	173,051	207,713	142,422	6.2	4.3	5.4	3.5
Kennewick-Richland	112,255	119,522	111,672	117,231	7,930	6,269	6,967	5,232	7.1	5.2	6.2	4.5
Longview	127,084	133,545	125,794	130,723	7,653	6,205	6,650	5,218	6.0	4.6	5.3	4.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	144,124	153,077	146,215	152,216	10,067	9,035	8,867	7,433	7.0	5.9	6.1	4.9
Olympia-Tumwater.....	48,705	50,768	47,638	49,497	3,521	3,015	3,147	2,638	7.2	5.9	6.6	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	60,883	64,125	60,724	62,786	4,521	3,782	3,940	3,123	7.4	5.9	6.5	5.0
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	144,410	151,550	142,819	147,743	8,851	7,447	7,708	6,276	6.1	4.9	5.4	4.2
Walla Walla.....	2,160,663	2,235,696	2,144,314	2,237,705	121,117	71,685	104,922	58,277	5.6	3.2	4.9	2.6
Wenatchee	282,866	299,533	280,727	292,076	18,820	15,867	15,994	12,625	6.7	5.3	5.6	4.3
Yakima	32,657	33,808	32,609	33,089	1,802	1,556	1,539	1,310	5.5	4.6	4.7	4.0
West Virginia												
Beckley	63,976	66,092	63,606	65,045	4,242	3,650	3,631	2,976	6.6	5.5	5.7	4.6
Charleston	126,691	131,903	127,586	131,276	10,518	9,524	9,374	8,147	8.3	7.2	7.3	6.2
Huntington-Ashland	777,455	785,721	786,589	791,168	48,533	31,731	44,637	28,663	6.2	4.0	5.7	3.6
Morgantown	44,826	45,449	45,518	46,159	3,215	1,926	2,976	1,775	7.2	4.2	6.5	3.8
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	91,628	91,084	92,616	92,062	5,978	3,722	5,830	3,421	6.5	4.1	6.3	3.7
Wheeling	143,388	145,025	144,569	145,405	8,624	6,112	7,915	5,360	6.0	4.2	5.5	3.7
Wisconsin												
Appleton	70,063	72,186	71,077	73,086	3,287	2,429	3,128	2,247	4.7	3.4	4.4	3.1
Wausau	38,278	38,864	38,736	39,242	2,615	1,742	2,352	1,548	6.8	4.5	6.1	3.9
Wisconsin	60,766	61,867	61,826	61,623	4,236	3,099	4,029	2,704	7.0	5.0	6.5	4.4
Wisconsin	3,114,001	3,140,085	3,115,077	3,117,184	148,520	105,248	132,859	94,986	4.8	3.4	4.3	3.0
Wisconsin	131,562	133,738	131,372	133,070	5,154	3,557	4,397	3,164	3.9	2.7	3.3	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	94,157	94,484	94,155	93,785	4,428	3,155	3,645	2,729	4.7	3.3	3.9	2.9
Fond du Lac.....	56,829	58,121	56,337	57,479	2,370	1,607	1,940	1,330	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.3
Green Bay.....	173,117	175,174	172,820	174,032	7,547	5,219	6,455	4,617	4.4	3.0	3.7	2.7
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,067	87,363	86,408	86,613	4,377	3,554	4,390	3,133	5.1	4.1	5.1	3.6
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,055	78,264	77,178	77,685	3,008	2,108	2,463	1,684	3.9	2.7	3.2	2.2
Madison.....	394,097	400,003	394,885	399,802	14,496	9,680	12,810	8,375	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	812,110	816,972	812,772	815,221	42,526	29,405	41,085	28,304	5.2	3.6	5.1	3.5
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,527	92,939	92,295	92,357	3,600	2,487	3,216	2,289	3.9	2.7	3.5	2.5
Racine.....	98,217	98,512	98,200	97,815	5,722	4,127	5,297	3,720	5.8	4.2	5.4	3.8
Sheboygan.....	61,261	62,785	61,200	62,430	2,343	1,622	2,109	1,453	3.8	2.6	3.4	2.3
Wausau.....	74,232	75,453	73,734	74,744	2,805	2,025	2,399	1,842	3.8	2.7	3.3	2.5
Wyoming.....	289,646	290,099	287,973	287,750	15,737	10,700	14,307	10,068	5.4	3.7	5.0	3.5
Casper.....	39,368	39,140	39,117	39,138	2,940	1,825	2,659	1,740	7.5	4.7	6.8	4.4
Cheyenne.....	49,514	50,061	49,166	49,644	2,349	1,671	2,068	1,533	4.7	3.3	4.2	3.1
Puerto Rico.....	1,150,909	1,214,827	1,165,496	1,205,021	84,963	70,320	82,608	70,056	7.4	5.8	7.1	5.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	89,940	95,446	91,828	94,593	7,899	7,291	7,885	7,376	8.8	7.6	8.6	7.8
Arecibo.....	55,484	58,325	56,334	58,098	4,277	3,851	4,143	3,938	7.7	6.6	7.4	6.8
Guayama.....	20,845	21,782	21,180	21,665	1,717	1,511	1,668	1,550	8.2	6.9	7.9	7.2
Mayaguez.....	29,052	30,472	29,523	30,173	2,288	2,088	2,244	2,062	7.9	6.9	7.6	6.8
Ponce.....	96,385	101,848	97,768	101,829	8,461	7,713	8,331	8,061	8.8	7.6	8.5	7.9
San German.....	36,539	38,776	37,027	38,479	3,101	2,964	3,206	2,913	8.5	7.6	8.7	7.6
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	778,622	821,402	788,017	815,021	52,979	41,271	50,957	40,507	6.8	5.0	6.5	5.0

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	March		April		March		April	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
California	18,800,220	19,379,086	18,761,567	19,190,197	1,622,335	827,550	1,557,726	736,562	8.6	4.3	8.3	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,530,794	6,672,701	6,532,927	6,609,099	627,706	298,538	616,226	281,301	9.6	4.5	9.4	4.3
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine	1,542,111	1,599,751	1,536,897	1,580,021	108,537	49,932	103,945	43,264	7.0	3.1	6.8	2.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,988,683	5,072,950	4,996,030	5,029,078	519,169	248,606	512,281	238,037	10.4	4.9	10.3	4.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,434,644	2,547,324	2,417,723	2,514,022	160,317	74,400	154,474	63,804	6.6	2.9	6.4	2.5
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley	1,344,783	1,390,265	1,336,049	1,369,255	97,713	46,346	93,626	40,096	7.3	3.3	7.0	2.9
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco	961,758	1,025,412	954,763	1,016,018	55,743	24,929	54,347	21,049	5.8	2.4	5.7	2.1
San Rafael	128,103	131,647	126,911	128,749	6,861	3,125	6,501	2,659	5.4	2.6	5.1	2.1
District of Columbia	377,021	386,783	375,753	382,590	24,808	21,915	24,244	17,572	6.6	5.7	6.5	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,336,922	3,399,369	3,335,469	3,376,198	175,421	120,702	165,054	101,347	5.3	3.6	4.9	3.0
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville	676,685	689,609	676,097	687,069	37,280	26,494	36,181	20,369	5.5	3.8	5.4	3.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,660,237	2,709,760	2,659,372	2,689,129	138,141	94,208	128,873	80,978	5.2	3.5	4.8	3.0
Florida	10,151,654	10,543,604	10,204,811	10,562,401	533,837	284,223	500,120	254,457	5.3	2.7	4.9	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	3,014,009	3,124,593	3,048,989	3,122,334	178,603	87,367	166,459	77,373	5.9	2.8	5.5	2.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,013,248	1,040,339	1,018,103	1,042,829	57,097	28,810	54,196	26,176	5.6	2.8	5.3	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,277,195	1,333,485	1,305,004	1,324,596	86,297	39,278	79,326	33,935	6.8	2.9	6.1	2.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach	723,566	750,769	725,882	754,909	35,209	19,279	32,937	17,262	4.9	2.6	4.5	2.3
Illinois	6,257,339	6,458,029	6,274,112	6,396,406	419,661	302,053	403,173	282,139	6.7	4.7	6.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	4,747,348	4,938,152	4,765,965	4,891,945	323,374	223,647	318,640	201,618	6.8	4.5	6.7	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights	3,654,404	3,828,289	3,672,195	3,791,468	250,074	170,844	255,239	154,054	6.8	4.5	7.0	4.1
Elgin	310,920	319,029	310,025	314,046	22,586	17,204	18,855	16,326	7.3	5.4	6.1	5.2
Gary	327,819	331,039	331,197	331,595	21,905	13,650	20,529	11,131	6.7	4.1	6.2	3.4
Lake County-Kenosha County	454,205	459,795	452,548	454,836	28,809	21,949	24,017	20,107	6.3	4.8	5.3	4.4
Massachusetts	3,727,618	3,782,622	3,723,599	3,721,459	249,178	142,468	225,996	124,057	6.7	3.8	6.1	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,769,507	2,817,990	2,762,728	2,779,303	168,936	93,186	154,747	82,835	6.1	3.3	5.6	3.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	1,653,600	1,689,159	1,648,496	1,667,342	96,424	52,084	88,915	46,797	5.8	3.1	5.4	2.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	109,576	109,797	109,690	107,689	8,584	4,990	7,896	4,431	7.8	4.5	7.2	4.1
Framingham	157,578	159,700	156,599	157,007	8,339	4,756	7,415	3,999	5.3	3.0	4.7	2.5
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town	115,750	117,469	116,003	115,915	6,935	3,878	6,203	3,349	6.0	3.3	5.3	2.9
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem	100,456	100,086	99,861	98,574	9,708	5,269	9,091	4,750	9.7	5.3	9.1	4.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford	194,834	199,083	195,357	196,338	12,305	6,883	11,245	6,052	6.3	3.5	5.8	3.1
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead	85,473	86,132	85,356	84,437	6,915	3,877	6,379	3,396	8.1	4.5	7.5	4.0
Nashua	174,734	177,881	173,960	176,810	7,692	4,493	6,760	4,031	4.4	2.5	3.9	2.3
Peabody-Salem-Beverly	92,046	92,334	91,819	90,516	5,903	3,249	5,387	2,866	6.4	3.5	5.9	3.2
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton	85,460	86,349	85,587	84,675	6,131	3,707	5,456	3,164	7.2	4.3	6.4	3.7
Michigan	4,742,773	4,852,996	4,722,624	4,810,595	314,738	217,411	292,258	204,388	6.6	4.5	6.2	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,091,920	2,147,792	2,077,632	2,111,067	144,840	99,480	133,137	89,168	6.9	4.6	6.4	4.2
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia	789,987	810,431	784,310	794,854	67,445	47,200	65,316	43,448	8.5	5.8	8.3	5.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,301,934	1,337,361	1,293,322	1,316,213	77,396	52,280	67,821	45,721	5.9	3.9	5.2	3.5
New York	9,552,051	9,438,676	9,509,804	9,398,799	789,070	443,291	731,672	392,642	8.3	4.7	7.7	4.2
New York-Newark-Jersey City	10,127,880	9,973,335	10,080,160	9,925,098	861,026	470,975	808,589	419,525	8.5	4.7	8.0	4.2
Dutchess County-Putnam County	192,967	194,311	193,284	194,210	10,301	6,475	9,162	5,332	5.3	3.3	4.7	2.7
Nassau County-Suffolk County	1,472,465	1,503,374	1,473,232	1,512,011	82,518	50,612	74,061	41,378	5.6	3.4	5.0	2.7
Newark	1,281,216	1,278,151	1,274,669	1,271,427	93,379	53,627	85,585	45,228	7.3	4.2	6.7	3.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains	7,181,232	6,997,499	7,138,975	6,947,450	674,828	360,261	639,781	327,587	9.4	5.1	9.0	4.7
Pennsylvania	6,394,362	6,403,477	6,375,823	6,381,039	450,900	291,915	417,322	268,215	7.1	4.6	6.5	4.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,156,084	3,172,707	3,149,282	3,157,615	220,709	139,095	207,004	128,403	7.0	4.4	6.6	4.1
Camden	670,032	673,302	665,643	671,954	45,977	26,334	42,151	22,162	6.9	3.9	6.3	3.3
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County	1,077,235	1,089,887	1,078,697	1,084,429	57,263	37,089	53,404	34,584	5.3	3.4	5.0	3.2
Philadelphia	1,019,158	1,020,962	1,016,320	1,014,195	94,392	58,177	89,464	55,656	9.3	5.7	8.8	5.5
Wilmington	389,659	388,556	388,622	387,037	23,077	17,495	21,985	16,001	5.9	4.5	5.7	4.1
Texas	14,143,869	14,536,411	14,150,421	14,462,593	915,304	562,546	836,773	530,214	6.5	3.9	5.9	3.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	4,053,529	4,225,391	4,060,047	4,217,738	238,797	141,536	216,133	133,179	5.9	3.3	5.3	3.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,738,298	2,867,132	2,747,280	2,868,810	158,579	95,123	144,129	89,449	5.8	3.3	5.2	3.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,315,231	1,358,259	1,312,767	1,348,928	80,218	46,413	72,004	43,730	6.1	3.4	5.5	3.2
Washington	3,882,427	4,049,406	3,858,704	4,015,271	239,333	173,051	207,713	142,422	6.2	4.3	5.4	3.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	2,160,663	2,235,696	2,144,314	2,237,705	121,117	71,685	104,922	58,277	5.6	3.2	4.9	2.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,712,736	1,770,583	1,701,776	1,781,054	89,810	45,204	77,294	35,852	5.2	2.6	4.5	2.0
Tacoma-Lakewood	447,927	465,113	442,538	456,651	31,307	26,481	27,628	22,425	7.0	5.7	6.2	4.9

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau.msma.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,024.9	2,065.2	2,028.4	2,071.2	42.8	2.1
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.1	46.8	46.0	47.0	1.0	2.2
Auburn-Opelika.....	66.1	68.1	66.1	68.6	2.5	3.8
Birmingham-Hoover.....	530.8	544.7	532.8	547.8	15.0	2.8
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	78.9	81.8	79.9	81.9	2.0	2.5
Decatur.....	57.0	57.4	56.6	57.5	0.9	1.6
Dothan.....	59.1	60.3	58.7	60.4	1.7	2.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.7	56.7	55.7	56.8	1.1	2.0
Gadsden.....	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.8	0.3	0.9
Huntsville.....	249.7	255.6	250.5	256.5	6.0	2.4
Mobile.....	182.1	185.4	182.9	186.0	3.1	1.7
Montgomery.....	172.2	174.6	172.4	175.6	3.2	1.9
Tuscaloosa.....	106.0	107.9	106.0	108.5	2.5	2.4
Alaska.....	299.2	306.5	303.9	311.2	7.3	2.4
Anchorage.....	164.9	169.9	166.1	172.2	6.1	3.7
Fairbanks.....	35.1	35.8	35.3	36.3	1.0	2.8
Arizona.....	2,926.9	3,034.0	2,935.8	3,047.1	111.3	3.8
Flagstaff.....	61.0	67.2	63.3	67.9	4.6	7.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	53.0	54.9	53.3	55.6	2.3	4.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,187.2	2,267.8	2,193.0	2,275.8	82.8	3.8
Prescott.....	65.5	67.9	65.8	68.5	2.7	4.1
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	33.7	34.0	33.7	34.1	0.4	1.2
Tucson.....	377.3	390.6	377.2	392.8	15.6	4.1
Yuma.....	58.0	59.7	57.1	59.9	2.8	4.9
Arkansas.....	1,272.2	1,305.6	1,280.0	1,315.5	35.5	2.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	268.2	284.4	270.2	285.1	14.9	5.5
Fort Smith.....	109.2	111.8	109.9	112.3	2.4	2.2
Hot Springs.....	38.4	38.9	38.7	39.4	0.7	1.8
Jonesboro.....	60.0	61.4	60.0	61.3	1.3	2.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	354.2	363.6	356.6	366.5	9.9	2.8
Pine Bluff.....	31.2	31.5	31.2	31.8	0.6	1.9
California.....	16,289.2	17,353.0	16,514.3	17,434.2	919.9	5.6
Bakersfield.....	261.6	275.8	266.3	277.5	11.2	4.2
Chico.....	74.0	76.4	75.0	77.5	2.5	3.3
El Centro.....	51.8	55.6	52.9	55.9	3.0	5.7
Fresno.....	347.4	370.2	352.5	373.8	21.3	6.0
Hanford-Corcoran.....	38.9	41.0	39.3	41.0	1.7	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,720.7	6,116.6	5,805.7	6,139.4	333.7	5.7
Madera.....	38.7	41.5	39.8	41.8	2.0	5.0
Merced.....	66.8	71.2	68.2	71.3	3.1	4.5
Modesto.....	174.4	181.6	176.5	182.6	6.1	3.5
Napa.....	65.3	70.3	66.9	70.6	3.7	5.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	292.0	303.6	296.1	304.2	8.1	2.7
Redding.....	65.8	68.3	66.9	69.1	2.2	3.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,536.1	1,634.2	1,552.1	1,644.3	92.2	5.9
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	989.4	1,042.3	1,001.3	1,048.9	47.6	4.8
Salinas.....	130.3	139.1	133.9	139.1	5.2	3.9
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,397.5	1,499.8	1,419.4	1,507.7	88.3	6.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,266.3	2,421.0	2,293.5	2,431.9	138.4	6.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,076.2	1,140.7	1,086.5	1,149.1	62.6	5.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	112.1	118.9	113.3	118.2	4.9	4.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	94.4	100.3	96.7	100.9	4.2	4.3
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	181.5	193.6	185.3	194.8	9.5	5.1
Santa Rosa.....	188.6	199.7	191.9	200.8	8.9	4.6
Stockton-Lodi.....	248.4	259.9	250.0	260.0	10.0	4.0
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	129.4	135.3	131.5	135.8	4.3	3.3
Visalia-Porterville.....	126.4	134.2	127.4	135.0	7.6	6.0
Yuba City.....	45.8	49.0	46.9	49.1	2.2	4.7
Colorado.....	2,685.0	2,824.8	2,711.5	2,840.5	129.0	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	189.8	201.9	192.6	202.7	10.1	5.2
Colorado Springs.....	296.2	308.2	298.6	310.7	12.1	4.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,476.4	1,554.0	1,493.5	1,567.6	74.1	5.0
Fort Collins.....	167.2	176.5	169.6	178.3	8.7	5.1
Grand Junction.....	63.9	67.0	64.8	67.3	2.5	3.9
Greeley.....	103.4	107.6	104.3	108.1	3.8	3.6
Pueblo.....	61.8	64.8	62.5	65.3	2.8	4.5
Connecticut.....	1,578.7	1,629.2	1,592.4	1,644.0	51.6	3.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	373.7	388.6	379.3	391.6	12.3	3.2
Danbury.....	71.9	74.1	72.8	75.0	2.2	3.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	551.7	564.3	554.7	569.2	14.5	2.6
New Haven.....	280.0	290.6	282.9	293.1	10.2	3.6
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	113.9	116.8	115.1	119.1	4.0	3.5
Waterbury.....	62.9	65.0	63.9	65.6	1.7	2.7
Delaware.....	442.3	450.1	447.9	455.9	8.0	1.8
Dover.....	68.4	69.9	69.2	70.2	1.0	1.4
Salisbury ¹	152.9	157.7	156.5	160.8	4.3	2.7
District of Columbia.....	726.6	759.6	731.8	765.2	33.4	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,150.7	3,269.3	3,182.6	3,286.0	103.4	3.2
Florida.....	8,780.1	9,281.0	8,815.4	9,334.3	518.9	5.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	281.9	295.5	282.3	297.6	15.3	5.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	121.5	124.5	122.2	125.1	2.9	2.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	206.4	213.0	207.2	213.9	6.7	3.2
Gainesville.....	147.1	151.2	147.3	152.1	4.8	3.3
Homosassa Springs.....	33.3	34.0	33.1	33.7	0.6	1.8
Jacksonville.....	721.6	760.0	723.6	763.2	39.6	5.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	253.0	264.2	252.6	264.2	11.6	4.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,611.7	2,758.0	2,624.7	2,767.9	143.2	5.5
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	156.0	163.0	156.3	162.7	6.4	4.1
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	313.1	334.2	314.0	335.3	21.3	6.8
Ocala.....	109.7	112.2	109.3	112.3	3.0	2.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,234.7	1,342.3	1,245.9	1,348.9	103.0	8.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	233.5	241.5	234.1	241.1	7.0	3.0
Panama City.....	82.1	84.7	82.3	85.0	2.7	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	184.6	192.2	185.3	193.9	8.6	4.6
Port St. Lucie.....	158.5	163.8	158.9	164.3	5.4	3.4
Punta Gorda.....	50.9	52.9	50.5	52.7	2.2	4.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.5	55.5	53.0	55.3	2.3	4.3
Sebring.....	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.2	-0.2	-0.8
Tallahassee.....	183.2	190.5	184.8	191.1	6.3	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,377.5	1,448.2	1,380.6	1,456.9	76.3	5.5
The Villages.....	34.8	36.3	34.7	36.5	1.8	5.2
Georgia.....	4,496.2	4,738.2	4,505.7	4,752.8	247.1	5.5
Albany.....	60.5	61.7	60.5	62.1	1.6	2.6
Athens-Clarke County.....	94.5	100.5	95.2	101.4	6.2	6.5
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,759.4	2,938.1	2,764.9	2,949.0	184.1	6.7
Augusta-Richmond County.....	237.2	240.3	238.7	242.5	3.8	1.6
Brunswick.....	43.0	44.3	43.0	44.9	1.9	4.4
Columbus.....	117.8	120.7	117.3	121.4	4.1	3.5
Dalton.....	64.7	66.7	64.9	66.4	1.5	2.3
Gainesville.....	94.5	97.4	94.3	97.4	3.1	3.3
Hinesville.....	21.2	21.5	21.1	21.5	0.4	1.9
Macon-Bibb County.....	99.0	103.1	98.7	103.2	4.5	4.6
Rome.....	41.0	41.6	40.9	41.8	0.9	2.2
Savannah.....	186.1	199.2	187.6	198.4	10.8	5.8
Valdosta.....	55.4	56.0	55.3	56.3	1.0	1.8
Warner Robins.....	77.0	78.7	77.0	78.7	1.7	2.2
Hawaii.....	566.6	602.7	577.5	607.2	29.7	5.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	65.6	72.3	67.9	72.9	5.0	7.4
Urban Honolulu.....	411.6	435.1	418.5	438.9	20.4	4.9
Idaho.....	779.5	805.1	788.0	813.7	25.7	3.3
Boise City.....	360.5	372.1	363.4	375.2	11.8	3.2
Coeur d'Alene.....	68.0	71.1	69.7	72.1	2.4	3.4
Idaho Falls.....	73.4	77.0	74.0	77.9	3.9	5.3
Lewiston.....	28.4	28.8	29.0	29.3	0.3	1.0
Pocatello.....	37.0	38.6	37.5	39.0	1.5	4.0
Twin Falls.....	47.8	49.4	47.9	50.5	2.6	5.4
Illinois.....	5,689.9	5,924.9	5,760.0	5,990.8	230.8	4.0
Bloomington.....	87.3	92.7	89.4	94.2	4.8	5.4
Carbondale-Marion.....	55.6	57.4	56.2	58.0	1.8	3.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	113.6	115.9	115.5	117.3	1.8	1.6
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,401.2	4,611.5	4,457.6	4,647.5	189.9	4.3
Danville.....	25.6	25.7	25.9	25.9	0.0	0.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	174.7	179.4	176.2	183.6	7.4	4.2
Decatur.....	46.6	47.9	46.8	48.7	1.9	4.1
Kankakee.....	42.6	42.3	42.2	42.7	0.5	1.2
Peoria.....	160.0	164.1	162.3	166.2	3.9	2.4
Rockford.....	138.0	142.5	137.2	144.4	7.2	5.2
Springfield.....	103.0	107.2	103.3	108.1	4.8	4.6
Indiana.....	3,036.2	3,154.2	3,057.6	3,173.0	115.4	3.8
Bloomington.....	75.8	80.4	76.7	81.6	4.9	6.4
Columbus.....	49.1	50.0	49.2	50.2	1.0	2.0
Elkhart-Goshen.....	139.2	148.0	139.0	148.7	9.7	7.0
Evansville.....	152.2	156.6	152.8	158.0	5.2	3.4
Fort Wayne.....	218.0	226.4	218.6	227.5	8.9	4.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,062.5	1,112.1	1,070.9	1,108.2	37.3	3.5
Kokomo.....	37.2	36.0	36.6	36.1	-0.5	-1.4
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	98.8	104.5	100.5	104.7	4.2	4.2
Michigan City-La Porte.....	38.9	40.2	39.3	40.4	1.1	2.8
Muncie.....	48.0	49.1	48.4	49.5	1.1	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	132.9	135.3	133.5	136.5	3.0	2.2
Terre Haute.....	64.6	66.6	65.4	66.9	1.5	2.3
Iowa.....	1,513.9	1,544.4	1,532.5	1,565.6	33.1	2.2
Ames.....	52.2	53.9	53.0	54.4	1.4	2.6
Cedar Rapids.....	137.6	137.8	138.7	138.8	0.1	0.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	362.3	372.4	366.5	377.5	11.0	3.0
Dubuque.....	57.9	58.3	58.8	59.0	0.2	0.3
Iowa City.....	95.3	99.1	96.1	99.6	3.5	3.6
Sioux City.....	85.2	86.6	85.5	86.9	1.4	1.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	86.8	88.5	88.0	90.0	2.0	2.3
Kansas.....	1,362.6	1,387.4	1,374.2	1,398.0	23.8	1.7
Lawrence.....	49.3	52.5	50.1	52.8	2.7	5.4
Manhattan.....	39.3	40.2	39.8	40.6	0.8	2.0
Topeka.....	108.5	108.4	109.3	109.4	0.1	0.1
Wichita.....	289.9	298.2	292.7	298.5	5.8	2.0
Kentucky.....	1,876.5	1,926.4	1,880.9	1,941.2	60.3	3.2
Bowling Green.....	74.3	76.6	74.5	76.7	2.2	3.0
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	52.8	53.1	52.3	53.5	1.2	2.3
Lexington-Fayette.....	266.8	275.3	268.6	277.6	9.0	3.4
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	652.0	666.3	650.5	674.9	24.4	3.8
Owensboro.....	51.1	52.4	51.1	52.4	1.3	2.5
Louisiana.....	1,857.3	1,905.7	1,869.6	1,912.8	43.2	2.3
Alexandria.....	60.6	62.3	60.8	62.3	1.5	2.5
Baton Rouge.....	390.1	399.0	391.5	399.4	7.9	2.0
Hammond.....	46.3	46.4	46.3	46.8	0.5	1.1
Houma-Thibodaux.....	82.5	80.6	82.8	80.7	-2.1	-2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	194.2	201.0	195.0	201.6	6.6	3.4
Lake Charles.....	93.9	101.5	95.2	101.4	6.2	6.5
Monroe.....	74.9	75.4	75.1	75.2	0.1	0.1
New Orleans-Metairie.....	535.3	551.9	540.8	550.5	9.7	1.8
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	169.4	175.1	169.8	176.0	6.2	3.7
Maine.....	602.4	619.3	610.2	624.8	14.6	2.4
Bangor.....	64.8	67.6	65.8	68.4	2.6	4.0
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.3	50.1	49.4	50.2	0.8	1.6
Portland-South Portland.....	200.1	204.3	203.2	207.1	3.9	1.9
Maryland.....	2,596.2	2,684.2	2,626.5	2,703.9	77.4	2.9
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,337.1	1,394.8	1,352.2	1,402.7	50.5	3.7
California-Lexington Park.....	47.4	47.8	47.8	47.7	-0.1	-0.2
Cumberland.....	35.9	36.7	36.6	36.8	0.2	0.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	100.8	102.9	101.4	102.8	1.4	1.4
Massachusetts.....	3,403.8	3,587.5	3,472.9	3,644.0	171.1	4.9
Barnstable Town.....	90.6	96.2	96.0	99.0	3.0	3.1
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,597.0	2,733.9	2,642.2	2,774.3	132.1	5.0
Leominster-Gardner.....	48.6	50.8	49.8	51.4	1.6	3.2
New Bedford.....	61.3	63.7	62.6	64.4	1.8	2.9
Pittsfield.....	36.3	37.6	37.2	38.0	0.8	2.2
Springfield.....	313.1	332.3	318.3	333.9	15.6	4.9
Worcester.....	270.6	281.8	276.7	283.6	6.9	2.5
Michigan.....	4,111.1	4,283.5	4,131.1	4,301.7	170.6	4.1
Ann Arbor.....	213.9	227.2	215.1	226.7	11.6	5.4
Battle Creek.....	53.2	54.3	53.1	54.6	1.5	2.8
Bay City.....	32.8	34.6	33.3	34.9	1.6	4.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,891.0	1,978.4	1,893.5	1,985.3	91.8	4.8
Flint.....	129.7	132.6	130.4	133.0	2.6	2.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	533.7	552.5	537.9	554.7	16.8	3.1
Jackson.....	55.2	56.7	55.9	57.2	1.3	2.3
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	141.1	146.7	142.0	147.0	5.0	3.5
Lansing-East Lansing.....	219.9	226.0	218.0	227.4	9.4	4.3
Midland.....	34.6	35.4	35.4	35.8	0.4	1.1
Monroe.....	37.9	39.4	37.6	39.5	1.9	5.1
Muskegon.....	58.9	62.4	59.4	62.4	3.0	5.1
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	57.4	60.1	58.6	59.8	1.2	2.0
Saginaw.....	79.0	80.8	79.3	81.0	1.7	2.1
Minnesota.....	2,778.6	2,846.8	2,821.2	2,882.6	61.4	2.2
Duluth.....	126.7	131.1	128.7	131.4	2.7	2.1
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.1	56.3	55.7	56.9	1.2	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,891.4	1,942.5	1,921.0	1,977.6	56.6	2.9
Rochester.....	119.0	123.1	121.1	123.8	2.7	2.2
St. Cloud.....	103.7	106.5	105.3	107.5	2.2	2.1
Mississippi.....	1,125.2	1,153.7	1,127.5	1,155.0	27.5	2.4
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	154.3	159.1	154.7	159.0	4.3	2.8
Hattiesburg.....	64.7	66.3	64.6	66.1	1.5	2.3
Jackson.....	267.4	267.3	267.8	268.3	0.5	0.2
Missouri.....	2,805.3	2,890.0	2,836.0	2,905.9	69.9	2.5
Cape Girardeau.....	44.0	44.5	44.5	44.7	0.2	0.4
Columbia.....	99.6	101.6	100.2	102.3	2.1	2.1
Jefferson City.....	76.1	76.2	76.7	76.6	-0.1	-0.1
Joplin.....	79.1	80.9	79.3	81.2	1.9	2.4
Kansas City.....	1,054.2	1,073.4	1,063.4	1,082.2	18.8	1.8
St. Joseph.....	59.5	60.9	59.5	60.8	1.3	2.2
St. Louis ²	1,338.6	1,368.1	1,354.0	1,381.1	27.1	2.0
Springfield.....	217.2	222.3	219.5	222.8	3.3	1.5
Montana.....	479.4	496.0	486.8	503.5	16.7	3.4
Billings.....	84.9	88.0	86.3	89.5	3.2	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	34.9	35.7	35.0	35.9	0.9	2.6
Missoula.....	61.5	63.8	62.7	65.2	2.5	4.0
Nebraska.....	992.9	1,018.3	1,003.6	1,028.5	24.9	2.5
Grand Island.....	41.2	41.4	41.4	41.4	0.0	0.0
Lincoln.....	185.4	188.8	186.2	189.8	3.6	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	485.4	494.7	490.2	501.6	11.4	2.3
Nevada.....	1,306.7	1,432.6	1,333.3	1,445.1	111.8	8.4
Carson City.....	30.0	31.1	30.5	31.6	1.1	3.6
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	927.8	1,039.5	949.8	1,048.0	98.2	10.3
Reno.....	242.9	253.4	245.3	256.2	10.9	4.4
New Hampshire.....	649.0	672.5	655.1	678.8	23.7	3.6
Dover-Durham.....	51.9	52.9	52.4	53.2	0.8	1.5
Manchester.....	108.8	111.6	109.7	112.4	2.7	2.5
Portsmouth.....	87.0	90.9	88.8	91.4	2.6	2.9
New Jersey.....	3,906.4	4,118.4	3,963.9	4,164.3	200.4	5.1
Atlantic City-Hamilton.....	115.3	130.5	118.6	133.4	14.8	12.5
Ocean City.....	33.4	35.4	37.1	38.5	1.4	3.8
Trenton.....	267.5	278.3	270.4	279.5	9.1	3.4
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	57.5	58.7	57.7	59.2	1.5	2.6
New Mexico.....	797.0	844.0	804.4	848.4	44.0	5.5
Albuquerque.....	378.9	399.7	382.1	401.3	19.2	5.0
Farmington.....	42.0	44.7	42.7	45.3	2.6	6.1
Las Cruces.....	70.9	75.4	71.9	75.6	3.7	5.1
Santa Fe.....	57.0	61.8	57.8	62.2	4.4	7.6
New York.....	8,834.4	9,292.2	8,943.5	9,392.8	449.3	5.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	436.5	450.3	443.4	454.7	11.3	2.5
Binghamton.....	93.5	96.5	95.4	96.9	1.5	1.6
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	512.4	531.2	519.1	532.9	13.8	2.7
Elmira.....	33.8	34.5	33.7	34.7	1.0	3.0
Glens Falls.....	48.4	50.7	49.0	51.3	2.3	4.7
Ithaca.....	62.0	60.9	62.5	61.4	-1.1	-1.8
Kingston.....	55.3	58.7	56.8	59.0	2.2	3.9
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	9,040.5	9,530.6	9,157.4	9,641.3	483.9	5.3
Rochester.....	496.0	513.8	501.8	519.1	17.3	3.4
Syracuse.....	295.8	302.6	299.1	305.7	6.6	2.2
Utica-Rome.....	117.8	120.7	119.4	121.2	1.8	1.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	38.2	39.3	38.6	39.7	1.1	2.8
North Carolina.....	4,520.6	4,710.7	4,546.3	4,741.1	194.8	4.3
Asheville.....	189.8	199.6	190.8	199.5	8.7	4.6
Burlington.....	63.1	64.3	63.4	64.8	1.4	2.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,226.9	1,276.8	1,233.9	1,285.3	51.4	4.2
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	330.7	343.2	331.8	345.5	13.7	4.1
Fayetteville.....	128.7	132.9	129.2	133.5	4.3	3.3
Goldsboro.....	40.3	41.0	40.3	40.9	0.6	1.5
Greensboro-High Point.....	351.3	362.3	350.8	363.8	13.0	3.7
Greenville.....	79.6	81.7	80.0	81.9	1.9	2.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	150.4	155.3	150.3	155.6	5.3	3.5
Jacksonville.....	50.7	52.2	50.9	52.4	1.5	2.9
New Bern.....	44.2	45.1	44.3	45.1	0.8	1.8
Raleigh.....	645.5	682.5	652.2	688.6	36.4	5.6
Rocky Mount.....	53.9	54.0	53.6	53.7	0.1	0.2
Wilmington.....	131.8	137.3	133.1	138.1	5.0	3.8
Winston-Salem.....	265.8	271.6	265.0	270.6	5.6	2.1
North Dakota.....	407.2	419.9	412.8	423.4	10.6	2.6
Bismarck.....	71.3	72.7	72.2	72.9	0.7	1.0
Fargo.....	141.4	143.3	142.3	145.1	2.8	2.0
Grand Forks.....	51.4	52.9	51.7	52.8	1.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,290.4	5,405.1	5,345.3	5,450.4	105.1	2.0
Akron.....	317.4	317.6	320.8	320.2	-0.6	-0.2
Canton-Massillon.....	163.9	165.9	165.5	167.3	1.8	1.1
Cincinnati.....	1,072.1	1,090.2	1,080.2	1,095.6	15.4	1.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,005.0	1,041.3	1,019.2	1,048.0	28.8	2.8
Columbus.....	1,078.3	1,107.5	1,086.0	1,111.1	25.1	2.3
Dayton.....	370.6	380.3	372.7	382.6	9.9	2.7
Lima.....	50.7	50.4	50.6	50.9	0.3	0.6
Mansfield.....	48.9	49.4	49.4	49.6	0.2	0.4
Springfield.....	47.2	47.5	47.4	48.0	0.6	1.3
Toledo.....	290.7	298.3	292.8	303.4	10.6	3.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	38.6	39.0	39.2	39.2	0.0	0.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	199.1	203.3	202.2	205.0	2.8	1.4
Oklahoma.....	1,634.1	1,672.0	1,641.1	1,683.4	42.3	2.6
Enid.....	24.3	23.9	24.3	24.3	0.0	0.0
Lawton.....	43.1	42.6	43.4	42.8	-0.6	-1.4
Oklahoma City.....	637.0	660.6	640.5	665.5	25.0	3.9
Tulsa.....	439.2	449.8	440.1	454.9	14.8	3.4
Oregon.....	1,843.2	1,928.0	1,863.1	1,942.0	78.9	4.2
Albany.....	45.4	46.4	45.5	46.6	1.1	2.4
Bend-Redmond.....	85.0	89.5	86.9	90.2	3.3	3.8
Corvallis.....	40.2	42.9	40.9	43.1	2.2	5.4
Eugene.....	153.2	158.6	155.3	159.0	3.7	2.4
Grants Pass.....	26.6	27.1	27.1	27.4	0.3	1.1
Medford.....	86.9	88.5	87.8	89.2	1.4	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,149.8	1,208.1	1,159.6	1,211.6	52.0	4.5
Salem.....	168.0	173.5	169.8	174.3	4.5	2.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,661.6	5,859.4	5,717.3	5,918.7	201.4	3.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	363.5	379.7	365.5	381.7	16.2	4.4
Altoona.....	57.7	59.4	58.5	60.0	1.5	2.6
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	41.0	42.1	41.4	42.3	0.9	2.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	58.9	60.3	58.6	60.4	1.8	3.1
East Stroudsburg.....	55.4	57.1	55.1	57.4	2.3	4.2
Erie.....	117.6	121.9	119.1	122.8	3.7	3.1
Gettysburg.....	33.5	34.1	32.8	34.2	1.4	4.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	334.3	350.3	336.4	354.4	18.0	5.4
Johnstown.....	49.2	50.3	50.0	50.5	0.5	1.0
Lancaster.....	246.3	251.6	249.1	253.2	4.1	1.6
Lebanon.....	51.7	53.2	51.8	53.6	1.8	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,810.7	2,925.1	2,840.5	2,948.9	108.4	3.8
Pittsburgh.....	1,096.1	1,123.4	1,109.1	1,142.3	33.2	3.0
Reading.....	167.8	170.7	168.5	171.7	3.2	1.9
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	244.2	253.5	246.7	257.2	10.5	4.3
State College.....	73.4	76.2	73.8	77.0	3.2	4.3
Williamsport.....	49.7	50.2	50.1	50.2	0.1	0.2
York-Hanover.....	179.2	184.0	179.8	185.8	6.0	3.3
Rhode Island.....	466.1	482.5	475.5	492.6	17.1	3.6
Providence-Warwick.....	556.3	579.1	567.8	590.3	22.5	4.0
South Carolina.....	2,120.6	2,185.5	2,135.2	2,202.0	66.8	3.1
Charleston-North Charleston.....	362.9	381.5	366.6	384.0	17.4	4.7
Columbia.....	394.8	394.3	396.0	399.3	3.3	0.8
Florence.....	89.1	89.4	89.2	90.0	0.8	0.9
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	422.3	436.8	421.7	436.3	14.6	3.5
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	80.6	82.7	81.6	83.9	2.3	2.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	166.9	176.9	173.1	181.6	8.5	4.9
Spartanburg.....	163.2	166.2	163.0	167.0	4.0	2.5
Sumter.....	38.6	38.1	38.8	38.3	-0.5	-1.3
South Dakota.....	428.1	438.0	435.8	443.7	7.9	1.8
Rapid City.....	66.9	69.6	68.7	70.3	1.6	2.3
Sioux Falls.....	157.6	161.8	160.2	164.4	4.2	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,062.5	3,192.5	3,070.3	3,212.1	141.8	4.6
Chattanooga.....	262.1	267.7	261.7	269.1	7.4	2.8
Clarksville.....	93.2	96.8	93.3	97.0	3.7	4.0
Cleveland.....	46.6	47.0	46.6	47.0	0.4	0.9
Jackson.....	69.0	70.0	68.8	70.0	1.2	1.7
Johnson City.....	82.2	84.5	82.0	84.7	2.7	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	116.5	119.7	116.7	119.9	3.2	2.7
Knoxville.....	403.4	421.3	406.1	423.9	17.8	4.4
Memphis.....	633.3	655.4	633.1	659.6	26.5	4.2
Morristown.....	46.9	48.3	46.4	48.6	2.2	4.7
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,029.9	1,098.8	1,033.2	1,105.2	72.0	7.0
Texas.....	12,447.6	13,188.9	12,537.0	13,285.3	748.3	6.0
Abilene.....	70.7	73.1	71.3	73.1	1.8	2.5
Amarillo.....	120.3	124.4	120.4	124.4	4.0	3.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,127.1	1,223.8	1,142.4	1,234.5	92.1	8.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	151.3	155.8	151.0	156.6	5.6	3.7
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	146.1	152.5	147.8	153.0	5.2	3.5
College Station-Bryan.....	122.7	129.3	125.1	128.1	3.0	2.4
Corpus Christi.....	183.5	188.7	183.1	189.3	6.2	3.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,752.0	4,020.6	3,779.7	4,057.6	277.9	7.4
El Paso.....	314.3	323.2	314.0	323.1	9.1	2.9
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,013.8	3,168.6	3,028.6	3,198.3	169.7	5.6
Killeen-Temple.....	143.7	149.7	145.1	150.4	5.3	3.7
Laredo.....	100.5	106.4	101.6	106.7	5.1	5.0
Longview.....	92.2	95.9	92.7	96.4	3.7	4.0
Lubbock.....	148.7	155.0	149.7	155.3	5.6	3.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	268.3	283.5	271.2	284.5	13.3	4.9
Midland.....	98.1	105.4	99.3	106.1	6.8	6.8
Odessa.....	69.3	74.0	70.2	74.5	4.3	6.1
San Angelo.....	48.1	49.4	48.3	49.4	1.1	2.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,038.8	1,092.1	1,047.9	1,099.0	51.1	4.9
Sherman-Denison.....	48.1	50.1	48.9	50.4	1.5	3.1
Texarkana.....	57.9	60.1	58.5	60.3	1.8	3.1
Tyler.....	105.9	110.9	106.3	110.5	4.2	4.0
Victoria.....	38.0	39.1	37.9	39.2	1.3	3.4
Waco.....	120.9	128.7	122.5	129.2	6.7	5.5
Wichita Falls.....	57.0	58.2	57.0	58.3	1.3	2.3
Utah.....	1,587.9	1,651.6	1,602.4	1,664.8	62.4	3.9
Logan.....	68.8	71.1	69.3	71.8	2.5	3.6
Ogden-Clearfield.....	271.6	278.9	273.9	281.0	7.1	2.6
Provo-Orem.....	287.4	305.2	290.2	310.1	19.9	6.9
St. George.....	75.7	79.4	77.0	79.5	2.5	3.2
Salt Lake City.....	755.3	782.4	760.7	788.0	27.3	3.6
Vermont.....	288.8	298.1	290.8	295.5	4.7	1.6
Burlington-South Burlington.....	116.9	119.7	118.6	120.9	2.3	1.9
Virginia.....	3,888.6	4,003.4	3,915.4	4,042.9	127.5	3.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	77.6	81.5	78.7	82.4	3.7	4.7
Charlottesville.....	113.7	118.6	115.1	119.0	3.9	3.4
Harrisonburg.....	67.3	70.1	68.4	70.6	2.2	3.2
Lynchburg.....	101.0	103.3	101.2	104.0	2.8	2.8
Richmond.....	655.6	667.6	659.2	672.4	13.2	2.0
Roanoke.....	156.2	158.8	156.9	159.0	2.1	1.3
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	49.5	50.8	49.6	51.4	1.8	3.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	759.7	769.5	763.0	777.5	14.5	1.9
Winchester.....	66.0	68.2	66.6	68.2	1.6	2.4
Washington.....	3,281.2	3,452.3	3,319.4	3,482.4	163.0	4.9
Bellingham.....	88.3	94.3	89.8	95.5	5.7	6.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	89.6	93.4	90.6	94.3	3.7	4.1
Kennewick-Richland.....	113.6	120.1	116.4	122.1	5.7	4.9
Longview.....	40.1	41.4	39.8	41.4	1.6	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	47.9	50.3	48.9	50.8	1.9	3.9
Olympia-Tumwater.....	116.3	122.5	117.6	122.4	4.8	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,959.0	2,066.9	1,974.4	2,084.1	109.7	5.6
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	247.5	261.3	251.7	263.1	11.4	4.5
Walla Walla.....	29.1	30.0	29.5	30.1	0.6	2.0
Wenatchee.....	44.2	46.4	44.7	47.2	2.5	5.6
Yakima.....	83.2	87.5	84.2	88.1	3.9	4.6
West Virginia.....	677.2	694.4	682.9	703.5	20.6	3.0
Beckley.....	40.8	42.2	41.4	42.9	1.5	3.6
Charleston.....	103.2	104.1	103.4	105.1	1.7	1.6
Huntington-Ashland.....	127.4	130.3	128.6	131.1	2.5	1.9
Morgantown.....	68.5	70.8	69.1	71.6	2.5	3.6
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	36.2	37.3	36.5	37.6	1.1	3.0
Wheeling.....	58.5	60.0	59.6	60.3	0.7	1.2
Wisconsin.....	2,827.9	2,886.5	2,867.8	2,916.5	48.7	1.7
Appleton.....	120.9	124.6	122.7	125.7	3.0	2.4
Eau Claire.....	84.1	85.4	85.6	85.7	0.1	0.1
Fond du Lac.....	46.2	47.3	46.2	47.5	1.3	2.8
Green Bay.....	170.1	173.7	172.5	174.9	2.4	1.4
Janesville-Beloit.....	66.8	68.3	67.4	68.4	1.0	1.5
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	75.4	77.0	76.7	77.7	1.0	1.3
Madison.....	392.7	402.2	398.8	407.3	8.5	2.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	816.8	833.4	826.0	839.2	13.2	1.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	93.6	94.2	94.5	94.6	0.1	0.1
Racine.....	73.6	75.0	75.0	75.3	0.3	0.4
Sheboygan.....	59.3	61.3	59.9	61.5	1.6	2.7
Wausau.....	70.4	71.7	71.1	72.1	1.0	1.4
Wyoming.....	270.3	279.0	272.3	280.8	8.5	3.1
Casper.....	36.4	37.7	36.8	37.7	0.9	2.4
Cheyenne.....	45.8	47.3	46.6	47.4	0.8	1.7
Puerto Rico.....	860.9	909.4	863.8	912.4	48.6	5.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	51.1	54.1	52.0	53.9	1.9	3.7
Arecibo.....	35.0	36.2	35.2	36.3	1.1	3.1
Guayama.....	14.1	14.5	14.1	14.5	0.4	2.8
Mayaguez.....	32.0	32.8	32.0	32.7	0.7	2.2
Ponce.....	67.5	71.0	67.5	71.4	3.9	5.8
San German.....	20.0	21.0	19.9	21.1	1.2	6.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	621.7	658.3	623.4	660.7	37.3	6.0
Virgin Islands.....	35.0	35.4	35.2	35.5	0.3	0.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	March		April		Change from April 2021 to April 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
California.....	16,289.2	17,353.0	16,514.3	17,434.2	919.9	5.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,720.7	6,116.6	5,805.7	6,139.4	333.7	5.7
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,540.0	1,634.9	1,566.0	1,644.3	78.3	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,180.7	4,481.7	4,239.7	4,495.1	255.4	6.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,266.3	2,421.0	2,293.5	2,431.9	138.4	6.0
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,105.0	1,163.7	1,119.5	1,165.2	45.7	4.1
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,057.5	1,150.6	1,068.5	1,160.5	92.0	8.6
San Rafael.....	103.8	106.7	105.5	106.2	0.7	0.7
District of Columbia.....	726.6	759.6	731.8	765.2	33.4	4.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,150.7	3,269.3	3,182.6	3,286.0	103.4	3.2
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	563.1	586.4	569.6	588.4	18.8	3.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,587.6	2,682.9	2,613.0	2,697.6	84.6	3.2
Florida.....	8,780.1	9,281.0	8,815.4	9,334.3	518.9	5.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,611.7	2,758.0	2,624.7	2,767.9	143.2	5.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	830.1	864.8	834.8	867.1	32.3	3.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,154.6	1,234.2	1,160.9	1,238.0	77.1	6.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	627.0	659.0	629.0	662.8	33.8	5.4
Illinois.....	5,689.9	5,924.9	5,760.0	5,990.8	230.8	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,401.2	4,611.5	4,457.6	4,647.5	189.9	4.3
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,507.6	3,685.0	3,550.0	3,712.2	162.2	4.6
Elgin.....	237.8	250.2	242.1	252.0	9.9	4.1
Gary.....	257.4	267.2	260.9	268.6	7.7	3.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	398.4	409.1	404.6	414.7	10.1	2.5
Massachusetts.....	3,403.8	3,587.5	3,472.9	3,644.0	171.1	4.9
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,597.0	2,733.9	2,642.2	2,774.3	132.1	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,763.3	1,865.6	1,791.9	1,896.9	105.0	5.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	75.1	76.5	77.2	76.7	-0.5	-0.6
Framingham.....	158.2	163.7	160.3	165.5	5.2	3.2
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	62.4	65.3	64.1	66.0	1.9	3.0
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	77.2	80.7	78.1	81.6	3.5	4.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.4	159.3	154.2	161.6	7.4	4.8
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	41.0	43.2	42.2	43.6	1.4	3.3
Nashua ²	125.3	130.6	126.8	132.6	5.8	4.6
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	87.4	89.5	89.0	90.0	1.0	1.1
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	56.7	59.5	58.4	59.8	1.4	2.4
Michigan.....	4,111.1	4,283.5	4,131.1	4,301.7	170.6	4.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,891.0	1,978.4	1,893.5	1,985.3	91.8	4.8
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	718.4	755.8	714.7	755.2	40.5	5.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,172.6	1,222.6	1,178.8	1,230.1	51.3	4.4
New York.....	8,834.4	9,292.2	8,943.5	9,392.8	449.3	5.0
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,040.5	9,530.6	9,157.4	9,641.3	483.9	5.3
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	136.2	139.2	138.6	140.3	1.7	1.2
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,237.2	1,286.2	1,259.7	1,306.9	47.2	3.7
Newark ³	1,142.0	1,205.9	1,158.3	1,217.9	59.6	5.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,525.1	6,899.3	6,600.8	6,976.2	375.4	5.7
Pennsylvania.....	5,661.6	5,859.4	5,717.3	5,918.7	201.4	3.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,810.7	2,925.1	2,840.5	2,948.9	108.4	3.8
Camden ³	521.7	554.1	526.6	560.5	33.9	6.4
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,035.1	1,070.7	1,048.8	1,077.6	28.8	2.7
Philadelphia.....	905.0	947.0	914.2	953.4	39.2	4.3
Wilmington ³	348.9	353.3	350.9	357.4	6.5	1.9
Texas.....	12,447.6	13,188.9	12,537.0	13,285.3	748.3	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,752.0	4,020.6	3,779.7	4,057.6	277.9	7.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,681.5	2,886.3	2,706.0	2,921.4	215.4	8.0
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,070.5	1,134.3	1,073.7	1,136.2	62.5	5.8
Washington.....	3,281.2	3,452.3	3,319.4	3,482.4	163.0	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,959.0	2,066.9	1,974.4	2,084.1	109.7	5.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,643.5	1,744.2	1,655.7	1,757.1	101.4	6.1
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	315.5	322.7	318.7	327.0	8.3	2.6

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

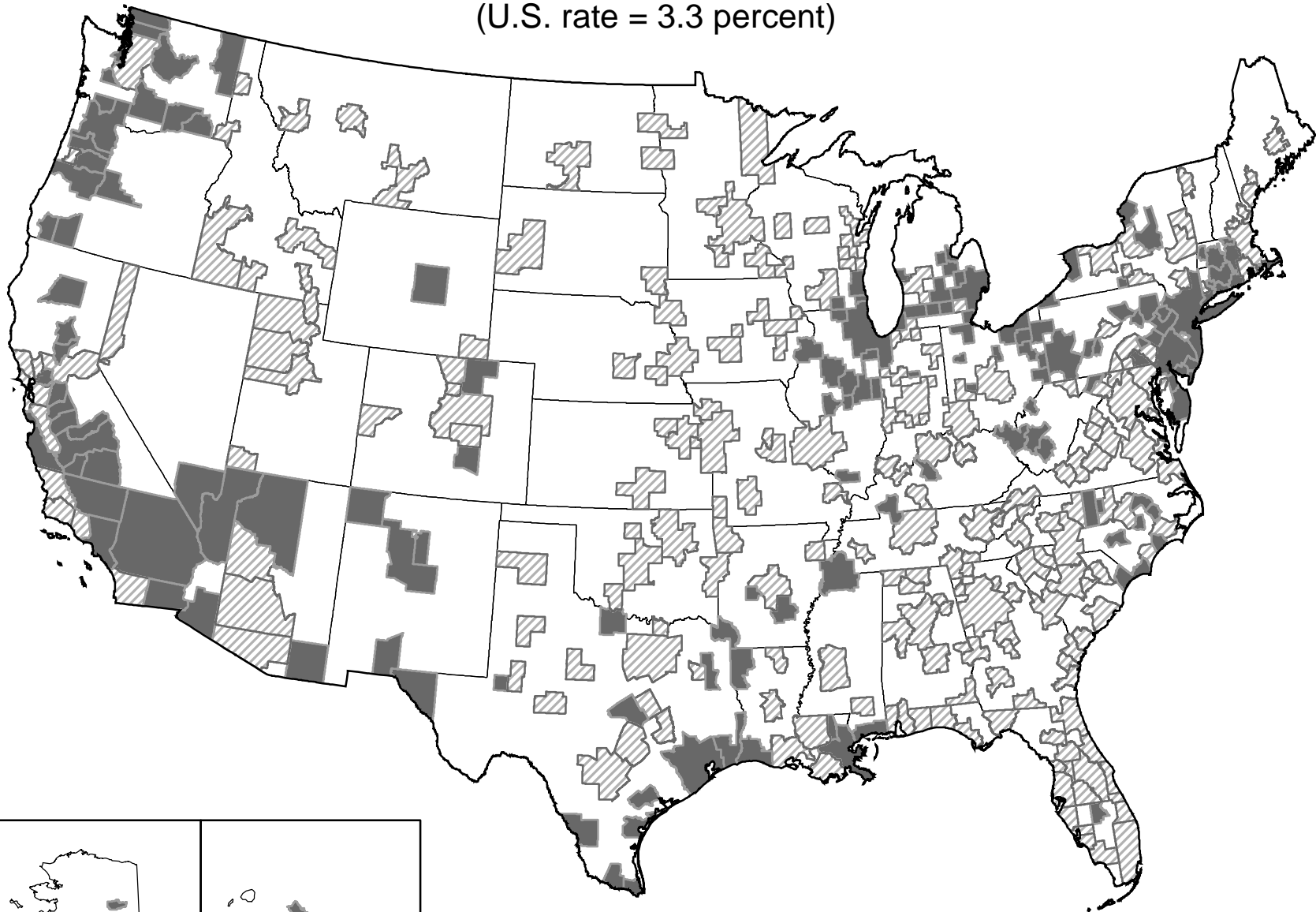
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, April 2022

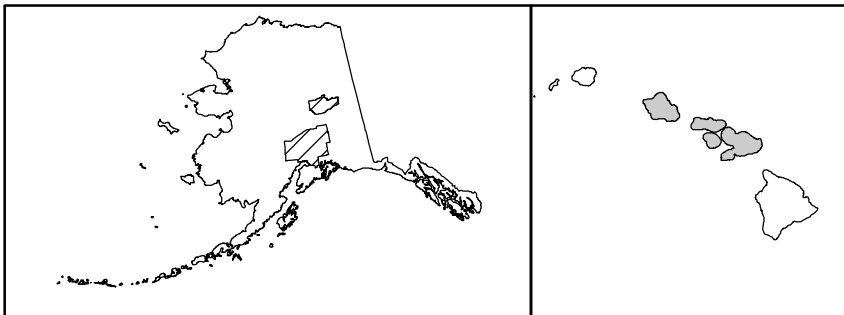
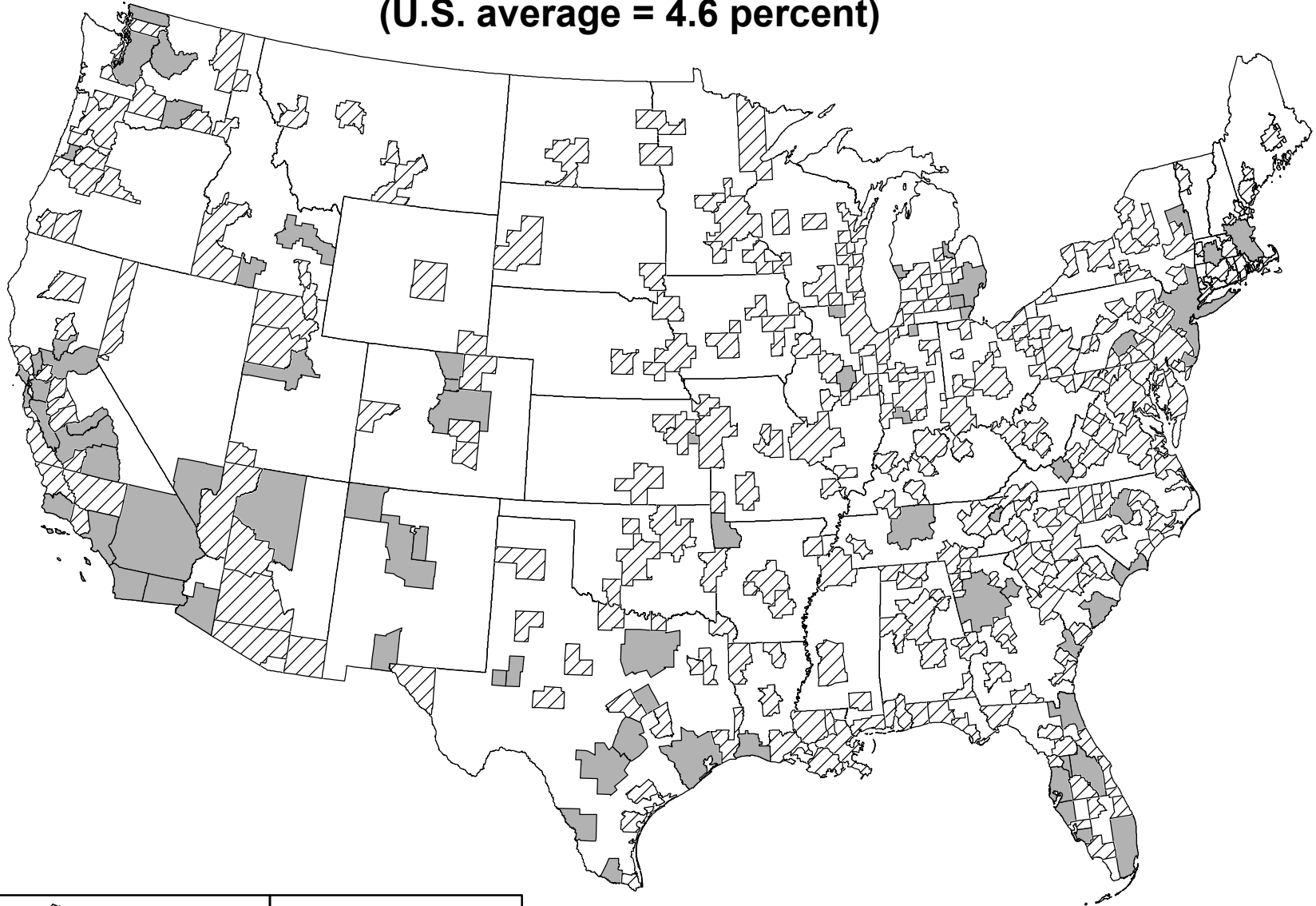
(U.S. rate = 3.3 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, April 2022 (U.S. average = 4.6 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below