

NEWS RELEASE

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STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MAY 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in May in 16 states and stable in 34 states and the District of Columbia, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. All 50 states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate remained at 3.6 percent but was 2.2 percentage points lower than in May 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 7 states, decreased in 3 states, and was essentially unchanged in 40 states and the District of Columbia in May 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 48 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 2 states.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Unemployment

Nebraska had the lowest jobless rate in May, 1.9 percent. The next lowest rates were in Minnesota and Utah, 2.0 percent each. The rate in Minnesota set a new series low, as did the rates in the following eight states (all state series begin in 1976): Alabama (2.7 percent), Alaska (4.7 percent), Georgia (3.0 percent), Idaho (2.5 percent), Kansas (2.3 percent), Kentucky (3.8 percent), Mississippi (4.0 percent), and West Virginia (3.5 percent). The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 5.7 percent, followed by New Mexico, 5.1 percent. In total, 18 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.6 percent, 9 states and the District had higher rates, and 23 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In May, 16 states had over-the-month unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which were in California, Iowa, Missouri, and Rhode Island (-0.3 percentage point each). Thirty-four states and the District of Columbia had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decrease from May 2021 occurred in California (-3.6 percentage points). The smallest over-the-year jobless rate decline occurred in Nebraska (-0.6 percentage point). (See table C.)

Nonfarm Payroll Employment

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 7 states, decreased in 3 states, and was essentially unchanged in 40 states and the District of Columbia in May 2022. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+74,200), California (+42,900), and New York (+26,800). The largest percentage increase occurred in West Virginia (+1.3 percent), followed by Alabama, South Carolina, and Texas (+0.6 percent each). Employment decreased in Michigan (-14,600, or -0.3 percent), Alaska (-4,400, or -1.4 percent), and Wyoming (-2,800, or -1.0 percent). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 48 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 2 states. The largest job increases occurred in California (+869,300), Texas (+762,400), and Florida (+468,100). The largest percentage increases occurred in Nevada (+7.1 percent), Texas (+6.1 percent), and Georgia (+5.4 percent). (See table E and map 2.)

The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 29, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for June is scheduled to be released on Friday, July 22, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., May 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate ^P
United States ¹	3.6
Alabama	2.7
Alaska	4.7
California	4.3
Delaware	4.5
District of Columbia	5.7
Florida	3.0
Georgia	3.0
Idaho	2.5
Illinois	4.6
Indiana	2.2
Iowa	2.7
Kansas	2.3
Minnesota	2.0
Montana	2.4
Nebraska	1.9
Nevada	4.9
New Hampshire	2.1
New Mexico	5.1
New York	4.4
North Dakota	2.6
Oklahoma	2.8
Pennsylvania	4.6
South Dakota	2.3
Texas	4.2
Utah	2.0
Vermont	2.3
Virginia	3.0
Wisconsin	2.9

¹ Data are not preliminary.

^P = preliminary.

Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from April 2022 to May 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-month change ^P
	April 2022	May 2022 ^P	
California	4.6	4.3	-0.3
Connecticut	4.4	4.2	-.2
Iowa	3.0	2.7	-.3
Maine	3.3	3.2	-.1
Maryland	4.2	4.0	-.2
Massachusetts	4.1	3.9	-.2
Minnesota	2.2	2.0	-.2
Missouri	3.4	3.1	-.3
New Hampshire	2.3	2.1	-.2
New Jersey	4.1	3.9	-.2
New Mexico	5.3	5.1	-.2
North Dakota	2.8	2.6	-.2
Pennsylvania	4.8	4.6	-.2
Rhode Island	3.2	2.9	-.3
Texas	4.3	4.2	-.1
Vermont	2.5	2.3	-.2

^P = preliminary.

Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from May 2021 to May 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	Rate		Over-the-year change ^P
	May 2021	May 2022 ^P	
Alabama	3.6	2.7	-0.9
Alaska	6.8	4.7	-2.1
Arizona	5.4	3.2	-2.2
Arkansas	4.4	3.2	-1.2
California	7.9	4.3	-3.6
Colorado	5.8	3.5	-2.3
Connecticut	6.7	4.2	-2.5
Delaware	5.7	4.5	-1.2
District of Columbia	6.9	5.7	-1.2
Florida	4.9	3.0	-1.9
Georgia	4.1	3.0	-1.1
Hawaii	5.9	4.2	-1.7
Idaho	3.7	2.5	-1.2
Illinois	6.5	4.6	-1.9
Indiana	4.0	2.2	-1.8
Iowa	4.5	2.7	-1.8
Kansas	3.4	2.3	-1.1
Kentucky	4.7	3.8	-.9
Louisiana	5.9	4.0	-1.9
Maine	4.9	3.2	-1.7
Maryland	5.7	4.0	-1.7
Massachusetts	5.9	3.9	-2.0
Michigan	6.2	4.3	-1.9
Minnesota	3.4	2.0	-1.4
Mississippi	6.0	4.0	-2.0
Missouri	4.5	3.1	-1.4
Montana	3.6	2.4	-1.2
Nebraska	2.5	1.9	-.6
Nevada	7.8	4.9	-2.9
New Hampshire	3.7	2.1	-1.6
New Jersey	6.6	3.9	-2.7
New Mexico	7.2	5.1	-2.1
New York	7.4	4.4	-3.0
North Carolina	5.0	3.4	-1.6
North Dakota	3.8	2.6	-1.2
Ohio	5.4	3.9	-1.5
Oklahoma	4.4	2.8	-1.6
Oregon	5.6	3.6	-2.0
Pennsylvania	6.7	4.6	-2.1
Rhode Island	6.0	2.9	-3.1
South Carolina	4.1	3.3	-.8
South Dakota	3.2	2.3	-.9
Tennessee	4.6	3.3	-1.3
Texas	5.9	4.2	-1.7
Utah	2.8	2.0	-.8
Vermont	3.6	2.3	-1.3
Virginia	4.1	3.0	-1.1
Washington	5.5	3.9	-1.6
West Virginia	5.4	3.5	-1.9
Wisconsin	4.1	2.9	-1.2
Wyoming	4.7	3.2	-1.5

^P = preliminary.

Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from April 2022 to May 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	April 2022	May 2022 ^P	Over-the-month change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,067,500	2,079,600	12,100	0.6
Alaska	317,000	312,600	-4,400	-1.4
California	17,455,200	17,498,100	42,900	.2
Georgia	4,764,300	4,782,400	18,100	.4
Michigan	4,326,100	4,311,500	-14,600	-.3
New York	9,403,500	9,430,300	26,800	.3
South Carolina	2,198,700	2,211,100	12,400	.6
Texas	13,282,900	13,357,100	74,200	.6
West Virginia	701,600	710,400	8,800	1.3
Wyoming	285,600	282,800	-2,800	-1.0

^P = preliminary.

Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from May 2021 to May 2022, seasonally adjusted

State	May 2021	May 2022 ^P	Over-the-year change ^P	
			Level	Percent
Alabama	2,034,300	2,079,600	45,300	2.2
Alaska	305,300	312,600	7,300	2.4
Arizona	2,939,200	3,047,500	108,300	3.7
Arkansas	1,274,900	1,307,500	32,600	2.6
California	16,628,800	17,498,100	869,300	5.2
Colorado	2,730,800	2,855,400	124,600	4.6
Connecticut	1,606,300	1,648,500	42,200	2.6
Delaware	447,800	457,400	9,600	2.1
District of Columbia	734,800	766,900	32,100	4.4
Florida	8,831,000	9,299,100	468,100	5.3
Georgia	4,538,300	4,782,400	244,100	5.4
Hawaii	581,300	603,100	21,800	3.8
Idaho	790,900	813,300	22,400	2.8
Illinois	5,762,800	6,012,500	249,700	4.3
Indiana	3,064,600	3,181,700	117,100	3.8
Iowa	1,530,100	1,565,000	34,900	2.3
Kentucky	1,889,100	1,937,200	48,100	2.5
Louisiana	1,869,800	1,910,400	40,600	2.2
Maine	619,800	635,100	15,300	2.5
Maryland	2,634,900	2,713,400	78,500	3.0
Massachusetts	3,489,300	3,665,900	176,600	5.1
Michigan	4,160,100	4,311,500	151,400	3.6
Minnesota	2,840,300	2,913,800	73,500	2.6
Mississippi	1,129,200	1,158,300	29,100	2.6
Missouri	2,825,500	2,897,300	71,800	2.5
Montana	489,000	504,800	15,800	3.2
Nebraska	1,004,000	1,026,200	22,200	2.2
Nevada	1,350,300	1,446,600	96,300	7.1
New Hampshire	660,400	681,000	20,600	3.1
New Jersey	3,992,800	4,199,100	206,300	5.2
New Mexico	806,100	845,200	39,100	4.9
New York	8,970,300	9,430,300	460,000	5.1
North Carolina	4,562,900	4,728,200	165,300	3.6
North Dakota	414,900	423,600	8,700	2.1
Ohio	5,358,100	5,479,500	121,400	2.3
Oklahoma	1,639,800	1,680,000	40,200	2.5
Oregon	1,861,700	1,948,000	86,300	4.6
Pennsylvania	5,723,900	5,925,500	201,600	3.5
Rhode Island	478,800	496,800	18,000	3.8
South Carolina	2,138,900	2,211,100	72,200	3.4
South Dakota	438,900	448,800	9,900	2.3
Tennessee	3,080,700	3,215,700	135,000	4.4
Texas	12,594,700	13,357,100	762,400	6.1
Utah	1,606,500	1,661,900	55,400	3.4
Vermont	293,800	299,700	5,900	2.0
Virginia	3,919,400	4,044,400	125,000	3.2
Washington	3,333,100	3,491,200	158,100	4.7
West Virginia	683,900	710,400	26,500	3.9
Wisconsin	2,878,900	2,933,400	54,500	1.9

^P = preliminary.

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

Seasonal adjustment. The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

Area definitions. The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where

possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Caution on aggregating state data. State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

Use of error measures. Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at www.bls.gov/sae/. If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	Number				Percent of labor force			
					May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p
Alabama	2,249,901	2,270,352	2,276,371	2,284,598	80,191	65,441	63,184	61,621	3.6	2.9	2.8	2.7
Alaska	353,153	361,580	361,817	362,605	24,073	17,891	17,442	16,927	6.8	4.9	4.8	4.7
Arizona	3,519,581	3,548,670	3,556,902	3,569,593	190,262	116,770	114,949	115,188	5.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Arkansas	1,332,758	1,343,906	1,349,553	1,352,098	58,102	41,456	42,593	42,771	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.2
California	18,913,379	19,124,991	19,229,150	19,304,237	1,498,630	926,932	880,957	835,058	7.9	4.8	4.6	4.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	5,017,591	5,017,847	5,043,563	5,057,502	489,104	284,926	274,680	264,204	9.7	5.7	5.4	5.2
Colorado	3,154,026	3,211,977	3,225,366	3,240,739	182,576	118,501	116,483	114,670	5.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Connecticut	1,853,898	1,879,286	1,887,900	1,895,140	123,659	86,057	83,700	78,732	6.7	4.6	4.4	4.2
Delaware	497,969	498,591	498,950	500,114	28,314	22,586	22,440	22,636	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.5
District of Columbia	380,511	385,347	385,597	386,440	26,401	23,006	22,208	21,909	6.9	6.0	5.8	5.7
Florida	10,279,255	10,512,852	10,542,655	10,592,472	499,324	339,001	320,946	312,812	4.9	3.2	3.0	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,305,837	1,333,031	1,333,522	1,337,100	74,386	44,961	41,505	40,188	5.7	3.4	3.1	3.0
Georgia	5,181,417	5,251,132	5,267,587	5,281,828	213,909	165,064	160,871	157,542	4.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
Hawaii	668,460	672,259	673,630	675,852	39,146	27,322	27,953	28,256	5.9	4.1	4.1	4.2
Idaho	915,795	932,253	937,017	943,390	34,306	24,709	24,055	23,605	3.7	2.7	2.6	2.5
Illinois	6,307,602	6,430,581	6,449,597	6,464,985	408,522	299,073	296,272	297,757	6.5	4.7	4.6	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,696,956	3,804,171	3,820,006	3,830,386	259,367	180,621	174,991	170,925	7.0	4.7	4.6	4.5
Indiana	3,339,151	3,332,430	3,347,991	3,364,365	133,641	72,020	72,298	73,911	4.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Iowa	1,679,868	1,692,417	1,697,705	1,703,947	74,950	55,589	50,875	46,771	4.5	3.3	3.0	2.7
Kansas	1,497,684	1,498,917	1,501,739	1,505,575	51,412	36,106	35,350	35,359	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
Kentucky	2,032,018	2,060,196	2,062,849	2,064,679	95,512	82,249	79,862	78,893	4.7	4.0	3.9	3.8
Louisiana	2,069,990	2,089,736	2,100,393	2,107,341	122,739	87,778	86,764	83,483	5.9	4.2	4.1	4.0
Maine	684,920	679,447	678,788	679,101	33,246	24,763	22,620	21,537	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.2
Maryland	3,161,565	3,198,014	3,196,817	3,203,076	180,104	148,126	133,390	127,512	5.7	4.6	4.2	4.0
Massachusetts	3,747,620	3,775,148	3,775,535	3,775,738	222,802	160,483	153,856	146,201	5.9	4.3	4.1	3.9
Michigan	4,771,544	4,818,938	4,833,339	4,849,351	297,888	214,351	208,977	207,270	6.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,111,596	2,145,212	2,148,086	2,146,718	140,990	100,959	98,602	98,006	6.7	4.7	4.6	4.6
Minnesota	3,012,884	3,071,742	3,080,002	3,086,907	102,674	75,735	67,640	61,551	3.4	2.5	2.2	2.0
Mississippi	1,258,053	1,259,543	1,264,202	1,267,649	75,939	52,855	51,649	50,087	6.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Missouri	3,059,440	3,087,818	3,091,654	3,088,085	138,980	109,993	103,605	96,446	4.5	3.6	3.4	3.1
Montana	548,768	558,438	560,660	562,828	19,904	13,097	13,130	13,739	3.6	2.3	2.3	2.4
Nebraska	1,046,228	1,058,943	1,060,739	1,062,678	26,565	21,132	20,422	19,916	2.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Nevada	1,511,383	1,503,210	1,508,783	1,515,764	118,627	75,505	75,559	74,171	7.8	5.0	5.0	4.9
New Hampshire	756,674	758,614	759,932	762,367	27,739	18,586	17,496	16,280	3.7	2.4	2.3	2.1
New Jersey	4,672,304	4,617,907	4,634,049	4,648,563	310,320	192,484	189,419	181,724	6.6	4.2	4.1	3.9
New Mexico	943,858	948,239	949,673	951,866	67,698	50,358	50,070	48,385	7.2	5.3	5.3	5.1
New York	9,519,849	9,373,155	9,404,038	9,457,848	702,054	428,661	422,054	414,806	7.4	4.6	4.5	4.4
New York City	4,106,723	3,965,143	3,972,531	3,989,871	423,070	254,950	252,435	245,690	10.3	6.4	6.4	6.2
North Carolina	4,945,544	5,030,509	5,056,492	5,087,550	247,291	177,265	173,331	170,970	5.0	3.5	3.4	3.4
North Dakota	405,568	409,961	410,859	410,871	15,376	11,715	11,326	10,756	3.8	2.9	2.8	2.6
Ohio	5,746,415	5,763,350	5,773,484	5,792,221	312,200	236,765	232,934	226,347	5.4	4.1	4.0	3.9
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,010,020	1,017,687	1,015,634	1,017,461	61,539	55,006	55,824	56,450	6.1	5.4	5.5	5.5
Oklahoma	1,860,707	1,862,191	1,868,236	1,875,037	81,623	49,447	51,072	52,013	4.4	2.7	2.7	2.8
Oregon	2,147,616	2,183,443	2,193,742	2,202,820	119,445	81,986	80,762	78,641	5.6	3.8	3.7	3.6
Pennsylvania	6,435,030	6,387,373	6,409,766	6,439,727	431,493	312,885	308,250	297,505	6.7	4.9	4.8	4.6
Rhode Island	572,637	568,894	569,045	570,102	34,322	19,568	18,034	16,492	6.0	3.4	3.2	2.9
South Carolina	2,364,470	2,384,346	2,391,819	2,401,251	97,924	80,747	79,165	79,162	4.1	3.4	3.3	3.3
South Dakota	467,651	472,682	473,832	475,729	14,937	11,637	11,047	10,721	3.2	2.5	2.3	2.3
Tennessee	3,324,202	3,370,646	3,388,428	3,405,582	152,032	109,018	109,562	112,018	4.6	3.2	3.2	3.3
Texas	14,194,328	14,414,296	14,459,425	14,516,071	840,528	634,543	620,722	608,248	5.9	4.4	4.3	4.2
Utah	1,678,424	1,705,518	1,714,407	1,722,848	47,578	33,530	33,231	34,061	2.8	2.0	1.9	2.0
Vermont	328,514	331,430	332,746	333,575	11,797	8,781	8,208	7,560	3.6	2.6	2.5	2.3
Virginia	4,269,959	4,311,626	4,330,002	4,347,177	176,497	131,095	129,800	128,841	4.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Washington	3,894,512	4,002,973	4,023,291	4,036,317	213,162	165,762	162,991	158,902	5.5	4.1	4.1	3.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,707,325	1,753,183	1,765,041	1,776,181	81,122	54,654	51,580	48,344	4.8	3.1	2.9	2.7
West Virginia	788,988	794,227	794,631	795,826	42,710	29,068	28,427	27,913	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.5
Wisconsin	3,139,516	3,144,736	3,147,274	3,149,219	129,623	88,526	89,265	89,892	4.1	2.8	2.8	2.9
Wyoming	290,753	290,379	290,691	290,851	13,650	9,867	9,591	9,228	4.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
Puerto Rico	1,161,339	1,216,611	1,215,196	1,209,496	93,961	79,670	77,561	75,409	8.1	6.5	6.4	6.2

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	April		May		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	April		May		April		May	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama	2,251,429	2,270,020	2,245,174	2,287,561	74,298	47,347	74,877	55,583	3.3	2.1	3.3	2.4
Alaska	350,052	355,623	353,172	363,147	26,304	17,096	24,513	16,445	7.5	4.8	6.9	4.5
Arizona	3,500,887	3,557,044	3,507,279	3,577,887	193,423	112,620	186,725	121,259	5.5	3.2	5.3	3.4
Arkansas	1,334,092	1,356,952	1,332,958	1,349,838	55,656	43,185	57,708	43,086	4.2	3.2	4.3	3.2
California	18,761,567	19,193,263	18,828,637	19,191,171	1,557,726	739,100	1,425,500	660,683	8.3	3.9	7.6	3.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale ¹	4,996,030	5,029,473	4,997,191	5,007,371	512,281	238,435	475,128	222,932	10.3	4.7	9.5	4.5
Colorado	3,133,047	3,199,330	3,133,677	3,221,916	191,157	100,770	178,715	97,974	6.1	3.1	5.7	3.0
Connecticut	1,834,134	1,863,480	1,849,338	1,902,331	125,066	69,772	122,689	75,471	6.8	3.7	6.6	4.0
Delaware	497,578	498,246	493,440	497,708	28,218	21,889	25,756	21,153	5.7	4.4	5.2	4.3
District of Columbia	375,753	382,763	377,895	381,665	24,244	17,579	25,128	18,499	6.5	4.6	6.6	4.8
Florida	10,204,811	10,561,376	10,259,531	10,626,655	500,120	255,294	478,300	262,604	4.9	2.4	4.7	2.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall ¹	1,305,004	1,324,621	1,306,071	1,323,557	79,326	33,709	72,980	30,777	6.1	2.5	5.6	2.3
Georgia	5,168,390	5,255,716	5,156,490	5,264,615	211,587	129,190	205,587	143,431	4.1	2.5	4.0	2.7
Hawaii	662,973	669,449	663,437	671,217	38,280	23,757	36,967	24,099	5.8	3.5	5.6	3.6
Idaho	909,676	940,633	913,151	954,557	35,918	24,026	30,783	22,245	3.9	2.6	3.4	2.3
Illinois	6,274,112	6,395,130	6,270,475	6,410,990	403,173	281,907	383,240	291,360	6.4	4.4	6.1	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights ¹	3,672,195	3,790,709	3,676,255	3,799,779	255,239	153,901	250,106	159,840	7.0	4.1	6.8	4.2
Indiana	3,330,221	3,358,719	3,343,134	3,383,096	131,119	72,856	133,807	84,659	3.9	2.2	4.0	2.5
Iowa	1,669,848	1,694,876	1,666,672	1,697,426	74,311	37,942	73,064	38,095	4.5	2.2	4.4	2.2
Kansas	1,486,869	1,498,088	1,489,425	1,501,558	47,838	30,948	49,645	37,185	3.2	2.1	3.3	2.5
Kentucky	2,024,226	2,055,824	2,024,983	2,053,474	87,655	70,356	88,132	78,234	4.3	3.4	4.4	3.8
Louisiana	2,063,696	2,097,473	2,065,533	2,096,032	121,093	73,892	125,435	75,963	5.9	3.5	6.1	3.6
Maine	678,991	668,409	679,137	671,656	35,957	20,676	33,897	20,430	5.3	3.1	5.0	3.0
Maryland	3,146,253	3,180,340	3,155,946	3,186,115	180,329	109,266	189,375	118,319	5.7	3.4	6.0	3.7
Massachusetts	3,723,599	3,721,397	3,721,759	3,724,158	225,995	123,979	214,939	125,650	6.1	3.3	5.8	3.4
Michigan	4,722,624	4,811,580	4,760,352	4,859,142	292,258	204,162	299,634	224,726	6.2	4.2	6.3	4.6
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn ²	2,077,632	2,111,390	2,087,633	2,100,384	133,137	89,067	136,547	102,563	6.4	4.2	6.5	4.9
Minnesota	3,008,051	3,070,414	3,011,123	3,079,653	112,354	50,033	96,378	49,627	3.7	1.6	3.2	1.6
Mississippi	1,255,816	1,266,296	1,258,776	1,265,270	73,728	45,475	74,633	47,453	5.9	3.6	5.9	3.8
Missouri	3,058,002	3,066,158	3,074,133	3,064,270	137,983	74,825	144,893	85,093	4.5	2.4	4.7	2.8
Montana	545,094	562,293	548,007	564,304	19,602	15,048	16,957	14,267	3.6	2.7	3.1	2.5
Nebraska	1,043,501	1,063,146	1,048,243	1,065,346	26,772	20,135	25,804	20,754	2.6	1.9	2.5	1.9
Nevada	1,512,277	1,512,571	1,507,577	1,527,840	130,043	67,574	115,290	71,210	8.6	4.5	7.6	4.7
New Hampshire	751,084	753,828	749,280	758,425	29,221	16,483	26,206	13,745	3.9	2.2	3.5	1.8
New Jersey	4,641,403	4,629,212	4,643,132	4,640,560	311,651	164,782	304,159	158,568	6.7	3.6	6.6	3.4
New Mexico	938,964	939,851	936,684	939,884	66,553	41,565	64,745	38,605	7.1	4.4	6.9	4.1
New York	9,509,804	9,397,450	9,445,614	9,505,044	731,672	391,014	664,822	388,841	7.7	4.2	7.0	4.1
New York City	4,131,468	3,945,506	4,063,769	3,978,231	451,798	227,067	412,734	225,717	10.9	5.8	10.2	5.7
North Carolina	4,926,336	5,101,667	4,934,701	5,137,361	246,840	175,230	254,917	187,438	5.0	3.4	5.2	3.6
North Dakota	404,117	407,323	406,217	410,111	17,092	10,257	13,308	8,477	4.2	2.5	3.3	2.1
Ohio	5,706,814	5,743,337	5,707,226	5,791,056	316,026	210,042	292,024	207,106	5.5	3.7	5.1	3.6
Cleveland-Elyria ²	1,004,045	1,007,108	1,007,082	1,023,578	60,702	54,582	60,811	56,475	6.0	5.4	6.0	5.5
Oklahoma	1,850,570	1,862,456	1,858,008	1,880,722	82,796	51,712	80,335	54,110	4.5	2.8	4.3	2.9
Oregon	2,144,560	2,200,292	2,137,793	2,198,475	124,077	78,006	114,632	67,659	5.8	3.5	5.4	3.1
Pennsylvania	6,375,823	6,380,661	6,417,742	6,473,765	417,322	267,804	420,388	261,766	6.5	4.2	6.6	4.0
Rhode Island	564,441	563,534	568,432	567,715	31,250	15,541	33,758	15,274	5.5	2.8	5.9	2.7
South Carolina	2,350,961	2,399,901	2,356,375	2,410,644	89,231	62,843	85,924	74,984	3.8	2.6	3.6	3.1
South Dakota	465,136	473,470	467,977	478,707	15,263	10,613	14,078	10,257	3.3	2.2	3.0	2.1
Tennessee	3,304,662	3,410,677	3,304,861	3,409,034	146,548	104,635	140,659	115,570	4.4	3.1	4.3	3.4
Texas	14,150,421	14,462,598	14,123,599	14,500,613	836,773	530,006	798,571	554,136	5.9	3.7	5.7	3.8
Utah	1,664,386	1,724,371	1,670,701	1,725,329	48,602	34,986	44,553	37,570	2.9	2.0	2.7	2.2
Vermont	325,980	330,662	326,485	331,358	13,963	7,821	10,783	7,119	4.3	2.4	3.3	2.1
Virginia	4,255,479	4,331,733	4,260,580	4,344,221	167,671	109,730	175,213	129,579	3.9	2.5	4.1	3.0
Washington	3,858,704	4,013,550	3,865,117	4,012,156	207,713	140,798	197,360	145,249	5.4	3.5	5.1	3.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett ¹	1,701,776	1,780,579	1,696,397	1,787,541	77,294	35,421	75,729	40,833	4.5	2.0	4.5	2.3
West Virginia	786,589	791,318	787,055	797,630	44,637	28,680	40,793	27,475	5.7	3.6	5.2	3.4
Wisconsin	3,115,077	3,117,087	3,119,519	3,115,850	132,859	95,092	126,939	89,868	4.3	3.1	4.1	2.9
Wyoming	287,973	287,798	289,009	288,435	14,307	10,035	13,712	8,889	5.0	3.5	4.7	3.1
Puerto Rico	1,165,496	1,205,021	1,174,427	1,194,153	82,608	70,056	94,868	69,981	7.1	5.8	8.1	5.9

¹ Metropolitan division.

² Metropolitan statistical area.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted

[In thousands]

State	Total ¹				Construction				Manufacturing			
	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	2,034.3	2,066.9	2,067.5	2,079.6	93.4	98.7	98.7	99.7	262.8	266.6	267.9	268.2
Alaska.....	305.3	316.9	317.0	312.6	15.8	16.8	16.8	17.0	12.1	11.1	11.6	11.4
Arizona.....	2,939.2	3,028.8	3,041.7	3,047.5	176.9	181.9	180.8	180.8	179.9	186.1	189.5	188.8
Arkansas.....	1,274.9	1,308.8	1,309.8	1,307.5	55.3	55.2	53.5	53.3	156.5	162.2	162.7	162.8
California.....	16,628.8	17,410.6	17,455.2	17,498.1	883.8	915.9	904.5	911.6	1,272.6	1,299.1	1,304.0	1,307.7
Colorado.....	2,730.8	2,834.0	2,850.0	2,855.4	177.4	182.1	186.1	186.3	148.1	154.4	153.7	154.7
Connecticut.....	1,606.3	1,645.5	1,646.9	1,648.5	58.7	62.3	62.7	61.4	153.1	158.3	159.2	159.0
Delaware ²	447.8	456.0	457.0	457.4	22.9	23.8	24.2	24.0	24.4	25.8	26.2	26.3
District of Columbia ²	734.8	763.7	765.9	766.9	14.9	15.2	15.3	15.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	8,831.0	9,234.0	9,287.9	9,299.1	575.2	588.6	592.7	588.7	385.0	404.7	406.0	410.3
Georgia.....	4,538.3	4,746.5	4,764.3	4,782.4	204.3	204.6	203.0	204.0	389.7	409.4	409.2	409.6
Hawaii ²	581.3	601.5	604.6	603.1	37.3	36.6	36.0	35.7	11.9	12.5	12.5	12.5
Idaho.....	790.9	812.5	815.2	813.3	60.2	60.9	61.0	61.0	70.2	71.8	72.1	72.2
Illinois.....	5,762.8	5,993.3	5,999.7	6,012.5	221.8	222.0	224.9	227.5	547.0	566.4	571.2	571.7
Indiana.....	3,064.6	3,172.4	3,173.1	3,181.7	148.7	160.8	159.8	159.1	520.5	539.4	541.5	543.9
Iowa.....	1,530.1	1,562.4	1,565.5	1,565.0	77.4	80.2	81.0	78.9	217.3	223.4	224.4	225.4
Kansas.....	1,374.4	1,392.9	1,393.9	1,392.8	63.5	67.6	68.0	67.6	159.6	165.0	165.8	166.1
Kentucky.....	1,889.1	1,940.6	1,942.7	1,937.2	79.0	77.9	76.4	76.7	242.8	237.4	243.2	240.4
Louisiana.....	1,869.8	1,906.5	1,908.9	1,910.4	127.4	134.4	134.2	133.7	128.5	133.8	133.4	134.2
Maine.....	619.8	639.5	638.0	635.1	31.5	32.3	32.0	31.7	53.9	55.3	55.0	54.3
Maryland.....	2,634.9	2,703.8	2,702.9	2,713.4	160.2	162.5	161.7	163.1	108.3	109.5	110.6	110.6
Massachusetts.....	3,489.3	3,651.6	3,660.4	3,665.9	162.9	172.4	172.9	172.0	231.4	238.0	241.0	241.1
Michigan.....	4,160.1	4,327.2	4,326.1	4,311.5	175.8	179.9	179.3	176.2	573.5	603.4	602.7	600.4
Minnesota.....	2,840.3	2,895.5	2,907.2	2,913.8	130.8	128.6	127.8	131.9	311.0	324.3	326.2	327.3
Mississippi.....	1,129.2	1,157.6	1,157.0	1,158.3	44.2	47.4	47.0	47.2	141.7	149.7	150.8	151.0
Missouri.....	2,825.5	2,904.6	2,900.4	2,897.3	131.8	139.7	139.7	139.9	267.8	270.6	271.0	272.8
Montana.....	489.0	505.2	506.7	504.8	32.6	34.5	34.6	34.0	21.2	22.6	22.8	22.7
Nebraska.....	1,004.0	1,026.0	1,027.7	1,026.2	55.8	57.4	57.6	56.7	98.7	101.4	101.1	100.8
Nevada.....	1,350.3	1,440.3	1,444.0	1,446.6	97.7	99.4	100.1	100.3	60.1	63.9	64.3	64.7
New Hampshire.....	660.4	680.0	683.7	681.0	28.8	30.9	31.3	31.1	67.4	68.6	68.6	68.8
New Jersey.....	3,992.8	4,176.7	4,192.4	4,199.1	156.5	162.2	158.6	157.3	240.1	244.5	246.0	244.7
New Mexico.....	806.1	845.1	846.8	845.2	46.9	52.4	52.3	52.9	27.3	29.5	29.6	29.7
New York.....	8,970.3	9,372.2	9,403.5	9,430.3	373.1	379.9	380.1	375.0	406.2	418.1	418.3	419.4
North Carolina.....	4,562.9	4,717.8	4,721.2	4,728.2	238.4	244.2	239.4	240.6	460.9	471.5	472.8	476.5
North Dakota.....	414.9	425.5	425.1	423.6	25.5	26.8	26.5	25.7	26.0	27.0	26.9	27.0
Ohio.....	5,358.1	5,464.4	5,474.7	5,479.5	221.5	234.3	236.7	233.0	662.4	678.9	682.2	680.4
Oklahoma.....	1,639.8	1,675.7	1,676.3	1,680.0	78.4	78.4	78.6	78.9	128.5	132.4	131.8	132.6
Oregon.....	1,861.7	1,937.6	1,941.8	1,948.0	110.3	117.3	117.7	116.6	186.2	194.1	195.7	196.5
Pennsylvania.....	5,723.9	5,906.4	5,918.6	5,925.5	253.0	252.5	251.2	251.5	540.0	557.6	562.3	562.7
Rhode Island.....	478.8	493.1	495.9	496.8	19.9	21.6	21.7	21.9	38.9	39.9	40.0	40.1
South Carolina.....	2,138.9	2,191.9	2,198.7	2,211.1	104.0	105.8	104.0	104.4	247.0	255.3	256.3	258.5
South Dakota.....	438.9	445.6	447.6	448.8	25.3	26.6	26.7	26.7	43.5	44.0	43.7	43.7
Tennessee.....	3,080.7	3,203.7	3,212.0	3,215.7	134.0	144.1	145.6	148.2	346.9	358.4	359.0	358.7
Texas.....	12,594.7	13,221.7	13,282.9	13,357.1	729.2	766.7	773.2	783.8	868.4	903.7	909.1	915.3
Utah.....	1,606.5	1,654.5	1,658.9	1,661.9	121.5	128.7	130.0	129.9	144.6	149.7	149.7	149.9
Vermont.....	293.8	300.7	300.2	299.7	15.4	15.8	15.7	15.3	28.6	29.0	29.0	29.3
Virginia.....	3,919.4	4,024.2	4,037.4	4,044.4	206.1	207.1	206.2	205.1	236.5	235.6	235.8	237.1
Washington.....	3,333.1	3,475.9	3,493.5	3,491.2	222.2	230.8	231.6	232.4	257.7	263.9	265.4	266.9
West Virginia.....	683.9	698.8	701.6	710.4	30.0	32.0	32.6	33.0	45.3	46.4	46.7	46.4
Wisconsin.....	2,878.9	2,927.7	2,931.2	2,933.4	126.7	130.8	130.3	128.6	463.8	477.2	476.5	475.3
Wyoming.....	277.4	285.3	285.6	282.8	20.7	23.1	23.0	22.3	9.8	9.9	9.9	9.9
Puerto Rico.....	864.3	910.2	914.2	915.8	28.2	30.8	30.9	31.0	76.3	82.5	82.8	82.8
Virgin Islands ³	34.9	35.2	35.2	35.3	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	393.2	404.4	403.3	401.0	98.4	97.1	97.1	97.6	251.7	252.8	252.6	259.1
Alaska.....	59.0	63.3	62.8	60.9	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.3	26.2	26.9	26.7	26.7
Arizona.....	577.4	607.3	606.3	603.7	245.6	245.0	244.7	245.0	445.1	452.1	451.8	452.1
Arkansas.....	253.3	267.7	267.7	265.3	65.9	66.2	66.6	67.5	145.2	148.9	147.6	149.4
California.....	3,020.6	3,134.7	3,146.4	3,142.7	823.1	833.9	836.9	836.4	2,698.8	2,805.5	2,818.3	2,821.0
Colorado.....	483.7	498.5	503.1	500.4	177.7	181.0	180.8	180.7	449.8	475.2	478.5	481.5
Connecticut.....	289.7	296.3	294.9	295.3	117.8	117.9	118.1	118.4	213.5	215.8	215.8	217.2
Delaware.....	80.6	83.1	83.4	82.9	47.3	47.5	47.4	47.3	62.7	63.7	63.0	63.2
District of Columbia.....	28.9	30.1	30.1	30.0	28.2	27.5	27.4	27.4	165.5	174.2	174.1	173.3
Florida.....	1,825.9	1,921.3	1,934.1	1,935.9	616.9	647.3	653.8	651.7	1,439.1	1,522.0	1,525.4	1,534.0
Georgia.....	956.2	1,001.2	1,010.4	1,012.0	256.5	266.4	267.4	268.0	729.7	782.6	785.7	787.4
Hawaii.....	108.4	112.2	111.6	111.1	27.0	26.2	26.3	25.7	68.0	68.6	68.9	68.9
Idaho.....	157.2	163.3	164.0	163.4	38.9	40.1	39.6	38.9	103.3	105.1	105.9	106.5
Illinois.....	1,173.2	1,220.0	1,215.9	1,215.1	406.1	409.8	407.5	408.3	919.7	975.4	963.2	963.2
Indiana.....	604.9	625.7	626.0	626.0	144.1	148.7	149.0	149.2	342.8	364.7	363.1	365.1
Iowa.....	307.0	315.0	313.7	312.8	109.3	108.0	108.0	109.3	139.7	140.2	140.7	140.3
Kansas.....	265.1	270.8	271.0	269.8	76.7	74.1	74.2	72.9	171.5	173.3	171.1	172.6
Kentucky.....	409.5	427.2	423.8	420.0	95.8	96.5	97.3	96.2	220.3	227.4	228.8	231.6
Louisiana.....	365.1	369.7	370.4	369.2	89.0	89.4	88.5	89.1	211.1	221.7	219.4	220.3
Maine.....	116.9	119.4	118.2	117.4	33.0	32.9	33.2	32.6	72.3	74.4	73.8	74.4
Maryland.....	465.1	481.4	479.4	479.2	138.5	134.9	135.1	136.1	457.8	468.5	469.3	469.6
Massachusetts.....	551.1	569.4	571.0	570.2	221.0	217.3	216.4	216.8	602.4	633.3	633.5	631.7
Michigan.....	775.1	800.9	800.8	800.1	232.6	236.6	235.9	234.8	623.8	654.6	653.6	654.1
Minnesota.....	510.9	519.4	518.5	518.8	191.3	189.0	192.5	192.6	374.8	379.8	383.3	385.8
Mississippi.....	234.9	240.1	240.9	238.6	42.4	43.0	43.5	44.2	114.6	115.6	113.7	116.8
Missouri.....	540.7	555.5	554.4	549.3	178.9	177.0	176.7	176.5	372.1	392.5	393.5	397.0
Montana.....	96.2	99.3	99.9	98.8	27.0	27.5	27.7	27.4	46.4	48.0	48.0	48.6
Nebraska.....	193.5	199.1	199.3	198.2	72.9	71.6	72.1	72.2	117.0	120.0	120.2	120.8
Nevada.....	274.1	289.6	290.7	291.0	69.5	72.6	73.2	73.1	186.6	205.1	206.2	204.3
New Hampshire.....	138.7	141.1	140.7	139.9	34.6	34.8	34.9	34.9	86.8	93.7	94.1	93.9
New Jersey.....	862.7	901.7	904.4	904.3	251.3	258.0	258.8	261.4	679.9	711.2	712.2	712.3
New Mexico.....	134.8	139.6	139.5	138.3	33.5	34.3	33.6	32.9	110.8	114.5	115.7	116.2
New York.....	1,415.7	1,472.2	1,472.3	1,471.6	703.1	708.3	709.1	711.0	1,271.8	1,330.5	1,338.5	1,350.6
North Carolina.....	889.6	905.7	903.5	899.2	271.4	282.0	283.7	285.9	670.3	710.0	712.4	713.6
North Dakota.....	88.8	90.8	90.9	91.4	24.5	24.4	24.6	24.2	32.5	34.4	34.2	33.8
Ohio.....	1,029.9	1,056.4	1,054.5	1,056.2	307.7	308.8	307.8	307.8	718.3	729.5	728.8	723.9
Oklahoma.....	312.3	325.2	323.4	322.9	77.8	81.0	80.7	81.3	190.0	195.5	197.6	198.1
Oregon.....	361.0	367.9	367.3	369.2	103.7	106.8	106.4	106.8	249.8	257.3	258.7	259.4
Pennsylvania.....	1,097.3	1,153.3	1,151.6	1,143.4	327.2	329.5	330.1	330.6	795.1	819.7	821.2	820.0
Rhode Island.....	75.1	77.5	77.6	77.2	34.6	34.6	34.2	34.0	68.6	69.0	69.4	69.7
South Carolina.....	413.3	429.2	431.3	431.8	108.8	112.7	115.2	115.5	294.9	300.6	298.4	299.6
South Dakota.....	86.5	87.4	87.0	87.2	28.1	27.9	28.0	27.8	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.9
Tennessee.....	646.2	674.9	673.0	672.5	171.7	177.3	177.6	176.1	435.9	449.7	453.0	453.0
Texas.....	2,550.7	2,667.0	2,675.9	2,687.6	824.3	878.1	886.4	888.5	1,877.8	1,989.0	1,990.8	2,006.1
Utah.....	305.2	318.4	318.6	315.2	97.3	97.5	96.4	96.9	233.9	232.5	233.3	232.6
Vermont.....	51.4	51.8	51.1	50.5	11.8	12.1	11.8	11.9	29.8	30.3	30.2	29.8
Virginia.....	653.3	665.5	662.6	662.0	209.9	207.4	207.5	205.7	775.5	790.0	790.7	788.0
Washington.....	650.2	667.3	669.0	663.9	159.6	165.7	165.4	165.3	443.5	469.3	476.6	472.8
West Virginia.....	122.5	126.1	126.0	125.2	29.3	30.1	30.1	30.3	67.7	70.4	71.2	71.1
Wisconsin.....	533.6	540.4	541.4	541.6	154.7	154.6	153.5	153.5	318.2	321.9	322.1	324.5
Wyoming.....	51.0	52.1	51.9	51.2	11.2	11.3	11.2	11.1	19.5	20.7	20.5	20.6
Puerto Rico.....	174.5	184.0	183.7	183.0	44.0	45.1	45.3	45.6	126.6	136.7	139.0	140.9
Virgin Islands ¹	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p	May 2021	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022	May 2022 ^p
Alabama.....	240.1	241.2	242.0	242.3	184.2	193.0	193.2	193.0	387.7	385.9	386.6	392.1
Alaska.....	50.6	50.4	50.7	50.9	28.7	33.5	33.6	31.0	76.9	77.0	76.9	76.4
Arizona.....	462.9	473.3	476.1	477.9	299.7	323.0	328.6	334.2	403.5	405.9	406.6	407.0
Arkansas.....	195.0	195.0	197.2	194.8	113.3	121.5	121.7	121.1	206.6	208.7	208.8	209.1
California.....	2,799.0	2,893.1	2,894.4	2,902.4	1,600.5	1,861.9	1,878.5	1,887.3	2,448.1	2,510.6	2,513.9	2,518.5
Colorado.....	347.6	350.7	350.7	351.2	303.3	334.3	339.3	341.1	434.4	442.3	442.0	442.2
Connecticut.....	332.6	334.4	334.0	334.8	130.7	144.5	147.7	148.2	222.5	224.6	223.8	222.5
Delaware.....	78.6	76.0	76.4	76.4	44.2	47.6	48.1	49.1	65.6	66.2	66.2	65.9
District of Columbia.....	119.2	121.3	122.3	122.5	44.6	62.7	64.7	67.3	241.3	239.8	238.7	237.8
Florida.....	1,333.6	1,360.9	1,357.8	1,357.3	1,091.6	1,198.1	1,217.0	1,219.3	1,091.4	1,092.5	1,096.1	1,100.0
Georgia.....	599.7	625.2	623.6	626.9	444.8	478.9	482.7	491.2	667.2	671.4	673.7	673.8
Hawaii.....	84.5	84.6	85.6	84.9	92.7	107.5	109.7	110.0	120.3	119.6	120.2	119.9
Idaho.....	116.7	117.8	118.2	118.1	82.8	86.9	86.7	86.5	123.4	126.7	127.9	127.0
Illinois.....	903.2	909.9	914.0	917.3	486.1	556.5	564.7	570.7	774.1	789.4	792.9	793.6
Indiana.....	466.6	462.7	464.7	464.5	275.9	294.8	292.1	293.1	410.5	417.7	419.1	422.4
Iowa.....	224.8	224.3	225.2	224.7	125.8	137.3	138.0	138.1	253.4	257.0	257.2	257.8
Kansas.....	199.2	196.2	196.8	197.7	118.9	123.9	124.6	123.3	250.3	248.8	249.4	249.5
Kentucky.....	282.0	285.9	286.4	288.0	177.2	197.9	196.8	196.2	291.9	299.1	299.4	295.9
Louisiana.....	317.2	316.4	318.1	318.2	197.6	209.4	212.1	213.8	313.5	308.4	307.8	308.2
Maine.....	126.2	126.3	126.4	126.4	58.9	68.8	69.2	68.0	97.6	98.4	98.1	98.1
Maryland.....	440.9	439.8	440.6	441.8	223.9	252.2	248.6	253.1	500.7	510.9	512.7	515.8
Massachusetts.....	786.7	812.4	812.3	815.2	285.5	342.3	347.1	351.9	434.5	441.5	440.4	440.7
Michigan.....	649.9	650.2	653.8	653.1	347.8	399.0	394.6	389.5	571.4	582.8	585.0	581.7
Minnesota.....	542.1	543.6	544.0	547.2	222.5	250.9	253.7	249.4	403.4	402.5	403.2	402.3
Mississippi.....	140.0	140.3	139.4	139.3	123.6	132.7	133.2	132.8	233.7	234.2	234.2	234.3
Missouri.....	481.8	482.1	480.4	482.1	268.1	293.6	292.9	290.5	422.7	424.9	423.6	422.0
Montana.....	79.9	80.6	80.8	80.9	65.6	70.9	71.0	70.7	89.3	90.5	90.4	90.6
Nebraska.....	156.1	159.3	160.5	161.3	85.2	90.7	90.9	90.4	170.2	170.6	170.2	169.8
Nevada.....	148.8	152.0	152.9	153.0	286.1	326.7	325.9	328.8	158.8	161.3	161.5	162.1
New Hampshire.....	118.9	121.0	121.7	121.3	64.6	68.5	70.5	69.1	84.8	84.2	84.9	84.8
New Jersey.....	690.3	708.8	713.2	715.8	320.0	373.4	379.7	381.7	571.0	582.3	583.4	583.6
New Mexico.....	138.8	140.7	140.7	140.6	83.2	98.7	99.6	96.7	176.1	178.3	178.7	179.4
New York.....	2,053.1	2,082.7	2,097.1	2,106.1	685.8	839.5	840.8	847.3	1,421.1	1,458.5	1,460.4	1,460.0
North Carolina.....	630.6	643.2	642.5	643.8	452.7	491.6	494.5	496.2	706.6	717.4	718.4	717.3
North Dakota.....	66.6	65.5	65.7	65.5	36.4	38.6	38.0	37.5	81.0	82.9	82.9	82.9
Ohio.....	899.5	889.0	888.8	892.1	493.7	534.6	538.1	542.8	752.9	752.1	753.7	756.9
Oklahoma.....	236.1	232.7	233.1	234.0	163.3	171.0	170.6	171.7	344.6	347.9	349.2	348.9
Oregon.....	299.4	302.5	304.4	304.7	170.5	201.5	201.9	205.1	280.6	288.8	289.9	288.7
Pennsylvania.....	1,233.9	1,239.4	1,243.3	1,250.7	461.6	521.8	527.3	531.5	675.9	675.7	675.4	676.1
Rhode Island.....	101.9	103.7	104.7	105.2	50.8	55.8	56.6	57.2	63.0	63.5	63.7	63.4
South Carolina.....	255.5	253.5	252.8	254.9	241.9	256.5	260.5	264.5	365.6	365.6	366.4	367.2
South Dakota.....	74.0	74.3	75.7	75.8	45.2	48.3	48.5	48.6	78.4	79.4	79.4	79.4
Tennessee.....	438.3	443.3	444.0	446.5	308.4	346.7	351.7	352.1	427.5	429.4	428.8	430.4
Texas.....	1,721.3	1,779.8	1,782.1	1,778.9	1,275.7	1,398.1	1,412.2	1,439.8	1,951.5	1,976.7	1,980.6	1,980.0
Utah.....	216.7	222.6	222.8	224.2	148.5	154.5	156.7	161.4	247.5	251.8	252.3	252.6
Vermont.....	60.5	60.6	60.5	61.0	30.0	33.4	34.0	33.6	52.1	52.5	52.8	52.7
Virginia.....	535.8	546.2	553.8	556.3	341.3	394.7	401.5	405.3	705.5	714.4	714.8	720.2
Washington.....	494.7	500.8	504.0	505.2	275.9	322.3	323.4	325.8	556.5	567.9	567.2	567.0
West Virginia.....	128.0	126.6	126.4	126.7	65.5	71.1	71.8	71.9	147.9	146.6	146.7	155.2
Wisconsin.....	456.0	445.2	447.3	446.6	245.4	273.3	275.5	275.7	390.1	390.8	391.2	391.6
Wyoming.....	28.8	28.7	28.6	28.8	35.3	37.9	38.1	37.3	67.6	67.0	67.1	67.0
Puerto Rico.....	113.1	117.6	117.8	117.8	74.2	85.1	86.0	86.5	194.3	194.4	194.7	194.2
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	10.5	10.9	10.8	10.9

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama.....	2,028.4	2,071.5	2,035.6	2,081.3	8.4	8.2	8.5	8.3	93.5	98.6	93.6	100.5
Alaska.....	303.9	311.2	310.4	318.2	10.2	10.6	10.3	11.2	14.3	15.6	16.5	17.2
Arizona.....	2,935.8	3,044.4	2,936.0	3,038.9	11.8	12.4	11.9	12.6	176.4	180.4	176.6	180.5
Arkansas.....	1,280.0	1,314.5	1,282.6	1,315.8	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.0	55.4	53.4	55.4	53.4
California.....	16,514.3	17,439.1	16,651.0	17,506.3	19.0	19.2	19.2	19.1	880.9	900.2	883.8	912.7
Colorado.....	2,711.5	2,842.0	2,727.3	2,858.9	19.8	20.3	20.0	20.3	175.4	183.5	177.9	187.6
Connecticut.....	1,592.4	1,643.1	1,613.7	1,655.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	58.4	62.6	60.2	63.2
Delaware ¹	447.9	456.1	450.6	458.7	-	-	-	-	23.0	24.1	23.0	24.1
District of Columbia ¹	731.8	766.1	731.1	763.3	-	-	-	-	14.9	15.3	14.8	15.2
Florida.....	8,815.4	9,324.6	8,846.0	9,321.7	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	575.1	592.0	575.4	590.1
Georgia.....	4,505.7	4,754.8	4,534.2	4,771.5	9.4	9.8	9.5	9.7	203.5	203.1	204.1	206.0
Hawaii ¹	577.5	606.4	584.5	606.3	-	-	-	-	37.3	36.0	37.2	35.8
Idaho.....	788.0	813.9	795.1	816.3	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.5	60.1	60.7	61.0	61.2
Illinois.....	5,760.0	5,985.8	5,794.0	6,042.8	6.6	6.5	6.8	6.5	220.9	219.7	227.4	233.6
Indiana.....	3,057.6	3,176.5	3,084.1	3,191.1	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.2	147.8	159.1	151.4	162.9
Iowa.....	1,532.5	1,565.6	1,544.4	1,577.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	77.0	79.4	80.3	81.3
Kansas.....	1,374.2	1,398.6	1,383.3	1,402.7	5.8	6.0	5.9	6.1	63.3	67.6	64.4	68.2
Kentucky.....	1,880.9	1,940.5	1,896.0	1,945.1	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	78.6	75.2	80.2	77.0
Louisiana.....	1,869.6	1,911.5	1,876.3	1,916.8	29.5	31.9	29.9	31.4	127.2	134.5	127.8	134.0
Maine.....	610.2	624.4	621.5	633.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	30.8	30.4	32.2	32.7
Maryland.....	2,626.5	2,702.1	2,648.2	2,724.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	159.5	160.7	160.7	163.4
Massachusetts.....	3,472.9	3,643.0	3,505.6	3,670.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	161.1	170.1	165.9	174.6
Michigan.....	4,131.1	4,305.3	4,181.1	4,335.5	6.6	7.4	6.8	7.7	171.8	172.4	181.0	180.5
Minnesota.....	2,821.2	2,879.9	2,859.7	2,932.9	6.4	6.3	6.7	6.6	123.6	118.2	134.6	135.7
Mississippi.....	1,127.5	1,155.6	1,130.6	1,159.5	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	43.9	46.6	44.6	47.4
Missouri.....	2,836.0	2,908.0	2,848.8	2,914.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	130.4	138.2	133.2	139.5
Montana.....	486.8	503.0	493.5	508.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	7.0	32.4	33.8	33.8	35.0
Nebraska.....	1,003.6	1,028.9	1,011.5	1,033.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	55.8	57.8	57.2	58.4
Nevada.....	1,333.3	1,442.8	1,352.5	1,452.4	15.1	14.7	15.1	14.8	98.7	100.4	99.1	102.5
New Hampshire.....	655.1	678.4	663.7	682.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	28.4	30.3	29.2	31.4
New Jersey.....	3,963.9	4,164.3	4,009.1	4,213.9	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	155.8	157.6	158.9	159.1
New Mexico.....	804.4	848.4	810.0	848.6	18.0	19.5	18.4	19.7	47.2	52.4	47.1	53.4
New York.....	8,943.5	9,396.1	9,007.0	9,481.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	371.7	374.6	379.6	383.1
North Carolina.....	4,546.3	4,731.1	4,587.5	4,752.3	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.5	238.0	238.6	239.3	242.6
North Dakota.....	412.8	423.3	418.1	427.0	13.3	15.0	13.5	15.4	23.9	24.9	26.3	26.8
Ohio.....	5,345.3	5,451.3	5,386.4	5,501.9	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.9	220.8	232.7	227.5	239.3
Oklahoma.....	1,641.1	1,682.3	1,646.1	1,687.9	27.4	30.3	27.2	30.7	78.9	78.0	78.7	78.9
Oregon.....	1,863.1	1,941.0	1,870.2	1,954.8	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.2	109.9	115.8	110.8	117.9
Pennsylvania.....	5,717.3	5,918.7	5,753.5	5,954.6	21.7	22.9	21.9	23.4	253.9	251.3	258.5	255.9
Rhode Island.....	475.5	492.7	482.9	498.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	19.7	21.0	20.4	22.5
South Carolina.....	2,135.2	2,199.1	2,149.2	2,220.8	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.6	104.3	103.9	104.7	104.3
South Dakota.....	435.8	443.6	444.5	452.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	24.5	25.8	26.2	27.5
Tennessee.....	3,070.3	3,213.8	3,085.6	3,223.3	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	134.4	144.5	134.6	149.0
Texas.....	12,537.0	13,277.7	12,609.5	13,372.4	177.6	208.1	177.1	206.8	734.7	766.8	732.6	782.4
Utah.....	1,602.4	1,663.4	1,606.8	1,662.3	8.5	9.9	8.7	10.0	121.5	129.2	122.3	130.4
Vermont.....	290.8	295.7	291.3	295.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	14.5	14.6	15.6	15.7
Virginia.....	3,915.4	4,042.5	3,926.0	4,049.9	7.0	7.1	7.0	7.2	206.1	205.0	207.8	205.5
Washington.....	3,319.4	3,483.5	3,342.6	3,500.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6	221.2	231.8	223.7	233.5
West Virginia.....	682.9	703.4	687.2	714.7	17.4	18.8	17.5	19.4	29.8	32.0	30.8	33.2
Wisconsin.....	2,867.8	2,916.9	2,889.9	2,942.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	124.7	127.2	130.2	132.1
Wyoming.....	272.3	281.1	278.4	283.7	14.4	15.7	14.5	15.4	20.4	22.2	21.3	22.6
Puerto Rico.....	863.8	911.7	861.8	912.9	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	27.9	30.8	27.8	30.8
Virgin Islands ¹	35.2	35.4	35.1	35.4	-	-	-	-	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama.....	262.1	268.4	262.0	268.5	388.3	400.0	391.3	397.7	19.3	20.9	19.6	20.6
Alaska.....	11.4	10.8	10.5	9.9	59.4	61.3	60.8	62.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.7
Arizona.....	178.9	188.1	178.9	188.5	566.8	598.9	568.7	595.1	46.2	49.6	46.8	50.9
Arkansas.....	155.8	162.8	155.6	163.1	251.2	266.6	252.9	265.4	11.4	12.4	11.6	12.6
California.....	1,263.1	1,295.6	1,268.3	1,304.1	2,971.2	3,104.8	2,985.5	3,102.6	549.1	591.9	559.1	598.8
Colorado.....	147.4	153.1	147.5	154.2	477.1	498.9	478.0	496.0	75.4	77.2	75.8	78.0
Connecticut.....	151.9	158.6	152.6	158.7	281.8	290.4	287.1	293.5	29.3	30.2	29.7	30.3
Delaware.....	24.5	26.1	24.3	26.1	79.4	82.5	80.4	82.0	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	28.5	30.1	28.7	29.7	19.4	19.5	19.5	19.3
Florida.....	384.4	407.9	384.8	411.9	1,798.7	1,919.1	1,809.9	1,921.8	134.7	145.0	136.6	147.1
Georgia.....	390.1	408.0	389.6	409.1	937.0	1,002.7	946.4	1,001.8	119.0	136.5	124.1	136.4
Hawaii.....	11.7	12.4	11.8	12.4	106.2	110.6	107.9	109.9	7.5	8.5	7.5	8.3
Idaho.....	70.2	71.6	70.1	71.9	155.5	162.8	156.4	162.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.2
Illinois.....	552.3	571.2	546.8	572.0	1,161.0	1,204.7	1,167.4	1,207.9	87.5	92.2	88.5	93.1
Indiana.....	519.1	540.7	519.9	544.1	598.0	621.4	602.8	623.6	25.5	26.2	25.8	26.7
Iowa.....	216.6	223.2	217.0	225.3	305.0	311.1	306.6	312.3	18.6	19.5	18.7	19.4
Kansas.....	159.2	165.5	159.1	166.4	261.8	269.1	263.6	268.4	16.4	18.7	16.7	18.6
Kentucky.....	240.8	242.8	242.2	240.5	402.8	420.3	406.2	418.3	20.5	21.6	20.8	22.2
Louisiana.....	128.7	132.9	128.4	134.3	362.0	368.9	363.8	367.6	19.7	23.3	21.4	23.3
Maine.....	53.3	54.4	53.8	54.2	114.2	114.8	116.0	115.4	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.9
Maryland.....	107.5	110.2	108.0	110.6	456.2	473.3	459.5	475.2	33.2	34.2	33.4	34.1
Massachusetts.....	230.5	239.4	231.3	240.3	541.8	564.1	547.5	567.1	91.6	97.6	92.3	98.3
Michigan.....	566.2	598.7	572.9	598.8	762.2	792.6	773.6	798.6	50.8	54.1	51.1	54.8
Minnesota.....	307.7	323.5	309.4	326.1	506.1	511.9	511.7	518.7	42.0	43.3	42.2	43.4
Mississippi.....	141.8	150.1	141.4	150.6	231.4	238.2	233.4	237.1	9.4	9.7	9.4	9.6
Missouri.....	268.6	270.2	267.0	271.8	537.9	550.9	539.9	547.3	46.5	46.8	46.5	47.1
Montana.....	20.9	22.5	21.0	22.6	95.4	98.9	96.4	98.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.4
Nebraska.....	98.5	101.0	97.9	100.7	191.6	198.1	193.3	198.1	17.5	18.5	17.5	18.4
Nevada.....	59.9	64.4	59.9	64.8	267.9	286.9	271.8	289.3	14.3	15.6	14.9	15.8
New Hampshire.....	67.3	68.3	67.1	68.9	136.2	139.4	137.7	139.7	11.5	12.1	11.7	12.1
New Jersey.....	239.2	245.4	239.9	245.1	846.8	888.8	854.1	897.2	69.9	69.7	70.6	69.8
New Mexico.....	27.1	29.3	27.1	29.5	133.2	138.9	134.3	137.9	9.1	9.4	10.0	10.4
New York.....	403.5	416.6	405.1	419.3	1,391.8	1,455.3	1,404.8	1,467.5	274.0	294.9	275.8	297.3
North Carolina.....	458.5	469.9	459.6	474.7	878.9	896.1	885.5	894.7	75.7	81.9	76.5	81.6
North Dakota.....	25.8	26.7	25.9	27.0	88.4	90.6	88.9	91.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.6
Ohio.....	660.0	679.9	659.6	679.9	1,015.6	1,040.7	1,023.4	1,049.1	63.3	67.5	64.3	69.1
Oklahoma.....	129.0	131.6	128.6	132.6	306.8	322.1	309.5	322.2	17.8	17.1	17.9	17.1
Oregon.....	185.1	193.4	185.7	195.6	356.7	363.2	358.0	365.6	34.1	36.1	34.9	35.8
Pennsylvania.....	537.9	561.4	539.7	563.2	1,085.0	1,144.7	1,091.4	1,140.0	83.2	88.8	83.8	90.4
Rhode Island.....	38.6	40.0	38.8	40.0	73.7	76.6	74.8	76.4	5.3	5.6	5.3	5.7
South Carolina.....	247.9	255.9	246.5	258.2	408.8	428.8	412.6	430.1	26.8	28.7	27.2	29.3
South Dakota.....	43.5	43.7	43.5	43.7	85.8	86.4	87.1	86.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0
Tennessee.....	344.8	358.6	346.9	358.6	639.4	668.6	642.8	669.9	44.9	49.3	45.6	49.4
Texas.....	863.9	905.9	865.2	914.0	2,507.9	2,661.1	2,525.6	2,666.1	203.2	223.6	205.3	224.8
Utah.....	143.8	149.5	144.3	149.9	300.8	316.9	302.6	313.7	39.8	45.1	40.5	45.5
Vermont.....	28.3	29.0	28.5	29.3	50.9	50.5	51.3	50.3	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2
Virginia.....	235.7	236.1	236.0	237.4	643.1	656.4	648.4	659.5	65.6	68.1	66.1	68.4
Washington.....	255.8	261.8	257.1	265.3	639.1	658.7	644.1	659.2	153.0	166.1	154.2	166.8
West Virginia.....	45.2	46.7	45.3	46.4	120.7	125.2	121.6	124.5	7.0	7.4	7.1	7.5
Wisconsin.....	460.6	472.7	461.0	473.1	528.3	535.1	531.5	538.1	44.4	46.7	44.5	47.8
Wyoming.....	9.5	9.7	9.6	9.8	50.0	51.4	50.7	51.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	76.1	82.3	75.8	82.5	171.4	182.6	173.0	182.5	15.2	15.4	15.1	15.3
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-

Continued

[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Alabama.....	97.9	96.7	98.3	97.7	250.6	253.8	250.7	258.4	240.3	242.1	239.3	242.2
Alaska.....	10.7	11.1	10.8	11.3	25.8	26.2	26.7	27.2	51.0	50.9	50.8	51.2
Arizona.....	245.6	243.8	244.8	243.8	443.0	449.3	442.9	447.3	465.5	477.0	462.7	476.6
Arkansas.....	65.9	66.5	66.0	67.6	146.1	148.6	146.1	149.7	196.2	197.2	195.6	195.2
California.....	821.7	834.6	821.4	833.0	2,677.0	2,812.1	2,686.6	2,804.4	2,808.6	2,908.5	2,809.3	2,911.4
Colorado.....	176.9	179.0	176.6	178.9	446.2	476.0	450.5	484.6	349.5	351.5	348.7	352.6
Connecticut.....	117.1	117.8	117.1	118.0	211.7	216.5	214.6	218.9	334.2	335.7	333.2	335.5
Delaware.....	47.2	47.2	47.2	47.1	63.2	63.9	63.0	63.2	79.3	76.5	78.9	76.6
District of Columbia.....	28.1	27.3	28.1	27.3	164.2	174.4	164.8	172.9	122.0	123.7	117.1	122.2
Florida.....	614.0	651.5	616.0	650.1	1,432.1	1,528.0	1,440.6	1,533.2	1,341.2	1,362.9	1,338.0	1,358.1
Georgia.....	256.0	266.4	256.0	266.7	721.9	781.9	725.3	779.8	599.3	624.5	600.1	626.9
Hawaii.....	26.9	26.1	27.0	25.7	67.9	69.1	68.1	68.5	84.8	85.8	84.8	85.4
Idaho.....	38.6	39.4	38.9	39.0	102.5	105.5	103.7	106.9	116.8	119.2	117.2	118.9
Illinois.....	405.5	405.0	405.1	407.0	910.7	955.9	914.9	960.5	913.2	920.7	909.2	922.6
Indiana.....	143.3	147.5	144.1	148.8	340.5	362.3	343.0	362.2	467.8	467.1	466.5	463.3
Iowa.....	108.8	107.5	109.1	109.0	139.8	141.1	140.4	140.5	229.0	227.9	226.0	226.1
Kansas.....	76.5	74.0	76.5	72.6	170.3	171.7	171.0	172.6	199.6	197.4	199.5	198.9
Kentucky.....	95.4	96.5	95.7	95.9	215.3	227.8	218.1	230.4	283.5	285.8	282.1	287.5
Louisiana.....	88.7	88.2	88.7	88.9	211.0	220.3	211.0	220.2	317.6	318.6	317.8	318.8
Maine.....	32.6	33.0	33.0	32.8	71.8	73.1	72.7	74.6	127.3	127.6	126.3	126.5
Maryland.....	138.1	134.4	138.5	135.9	457.0	469.9	459.4	469.7	443.4	443.8	441.6	442.7
Massachusetts.....	219.8	215.3	220.3	216.2	601.3	633.1	604.4	632.5	795.3	819.5	787.8	811.7
Michigan.....	232.4	235.4	232.8	235.3	622.7	653.1	630.0	662.1	652.7	655.5	651.5	655.4
Minnesota.....	190.6	191.6	190.7	192.0	371.2	381.0	375.7	388.0	546.5	546.2	544.5	549.0
Mississippi.....	42.3	43.5	42.4	44.1	112.6	113.3	113.0	115.9	141.2	140.5	140.3	139.7
Missouri.....	178.6	176.5	178.8	176.7	372.9	395.1	372.9	398.1	485.6	483.8	483.4	481.1
Montana.....	26.7	27.5	26.9	27.3	46.2	47.6	46.9	49.2	80.4	81.2	80.4	81.3
Nebraska.....	72.7	71.8	72.8	72.0	117.0	120.9	117.2	120.9	156.9	160.8	156.7	161.8
Nevada.....	69.1	73.1	69.5	73.2	183.2	205.9	184.5	204.1	149.3	152.7	149.0	153.2
New Hampshire.....	34.3	34.4	34.5	34.4	85.7	94.6	86.7	93.7	121.7	122.5	121.3	121.8
New Jersey.....	249.4	256.8	250.2	259.6	677.1	708.9	682.6	715.7	694.0	715.6	695.9	720.3
New Mexico.....	33.5	33.6	33.4	32.8	110.6	114.9	110.7	115.3	140.0	141.5	139.7	141.0
New York.....	697.5	707.2	698.1	710.5	1,264.0	1,338.1	1,271.9	1,355.5	2,088.3	2,127.1	2,067.3	2,118.7
North Carolina.....	269.7	282.0	271.0	285.2	663.4	714.1	668.4	709.6	629.9	643.9	633.9	644.5
North Dakota.....	24.4	24.6	24.5	24.1	32.1	34.0	32.6	34.1	66.7	66.1	66.7	65.6
Ohio.....	306.5	306.7	307.8	308.5	713.0	722.9	718.6	726.8	903.9	894.4	901.2	892.3
Oklahoma.....	77.5	80.1	77.8	80.8	189.0	198.2	189.3	198.1	237.9	233.4	236.5	233.7
Oregon.....	103.4	105.8	103.2	106.5	249.4	258.3	249.5	259.1	302.6	307.6	299.6	305.7
Pennsylvania.....	325.8	328.6	326.4	329.9	794.2	821.9	798.0	820.1	1,244.8	1,253.9	1,236.7	1,254.6
Rhode Island.....	34.3	34.0	34.4	34.0	68.7	69.1	69.1	69.9	104.0	106.7	103.6	105.7
South Carolina.....	108.2	115.1	109.0	115.9	292.8	297.8	293.4	300.8	256.3	253.7	256.4	255.3
South Dakota.....	28.0	27.8	28.1	27.9	34.3	34.5	34.9	35.8	74.6	76.3	74.5	76.3
Tennessee.....	170.3	177.6	171.7	176.5	428.3	450.3	433.2	451.5	440.1	445.6	436.6	446.1
Texas.....	820.3	884.6	822.2	887.9	1,855.4	1,982.6	1,869.2	1,999.7	1,723.1	1,785.2	1,724.6	1,779.5
Utah.....	96.9	96.1	97.1	96.6	232.3	232.0	233.5	233.1	218.6	225.5	213.8	221.3
Vermont.....	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.9	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.0	62.2	61.4	60.7	60.9
Virginia.....	209.4	206.9	209.6	205.0	772.8	790.2	774.9	789.6	540.3	556.7	530.4	554.9
Washington.....	158.8	164.3	159.6	164.7	441.2	473.8	443.6	470.5	500.6	507.8	497.2	507.9
West Virginia.....	29.3	30.0	29.4	30.6	68.0	71.7	67.7	71.3	128.5	126.9	128.1	126.5
Wisconsin.....	153.9	152.8	154.3	153.0	316.0	320.6	317.9	324.7	456.0	447.8	456.3	446.8
Wyoming.....	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0	18.9	20.4	19.7	21.0	29.0	28.7	29.0	29.0
Puerto Rico.....	43.5	45.3	43.6	45.6	126.1	137.0	125.5	138.0	114.1	118.7	114.7	119.1
Virgin Islands.....	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-
Continued**
[In thousands]

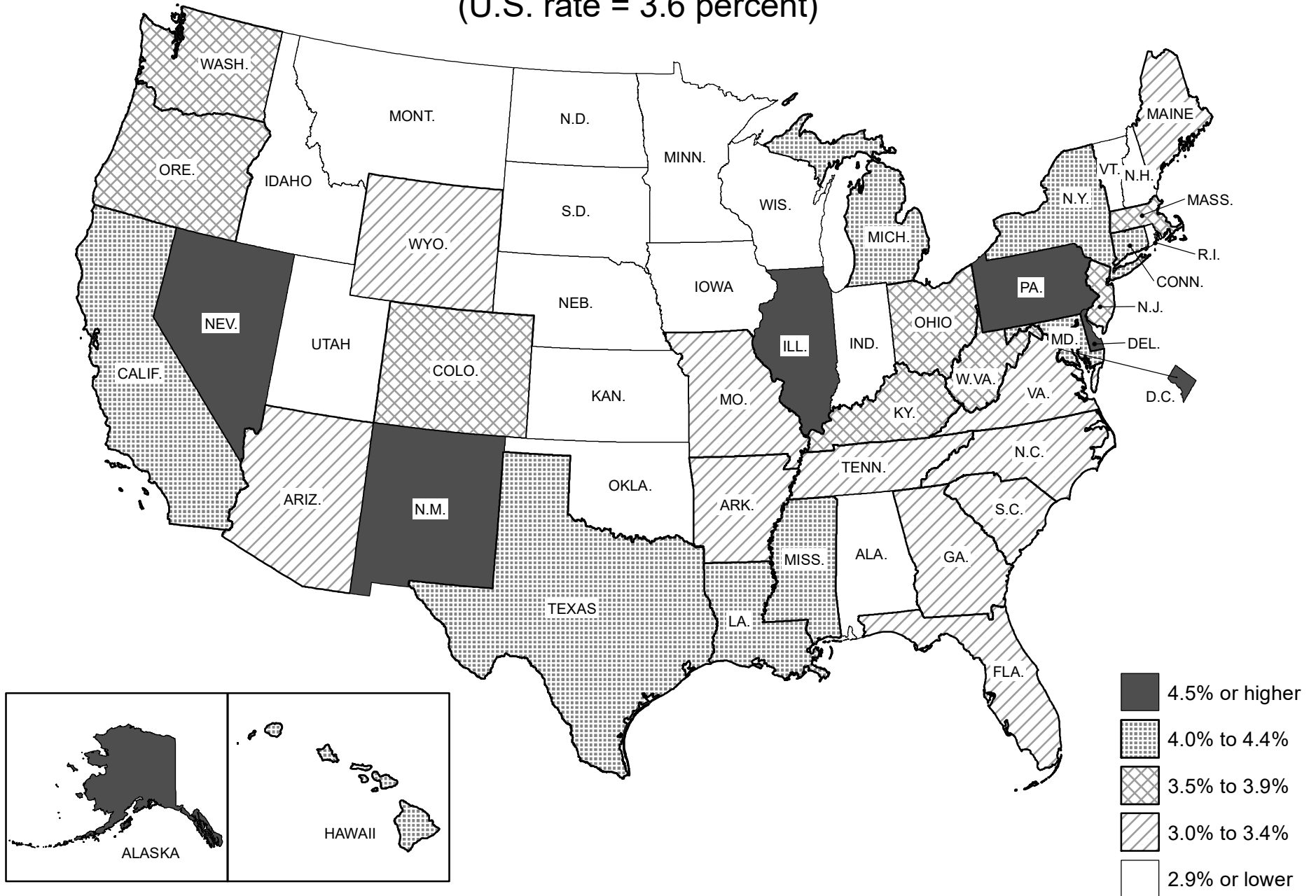
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	April		May		April		May		April		May	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama.....	184.4	194.5	188.1	196.4	94.9	96.9	95.0	97.9	388.7	391.4	389.2	393.1
Alaska.....	27.5	30.3	30.7	32.9	10.2	11.0	10.4	11.5	78.7	78.8	78.1	78.5
Arizona.....	298.4	330.8	303.6	335.7	89.7	94.9	90.5	95.4	413.5	419.2	408.6	412.5
Arkansas.....	115.0	122.6	116.9	124.1	67.1	66.5	67.2	67.1	210.6	212.9	210.0	212.6
California.....	1,553.7	1,878.0	1,618.7	1,904.1	494.0	545.9	503.2	549.5	2,476.0	2,548.3	2,495.9	2,566.6
Colorado.....	291.1	335.1	294.6	334.6	111.4	118.7	112.5	119.0	441.3	448.7	445.2	453.1
Connecticut.....	123.9	142.4	135.0	151.0	56.8	59.8	57.5	60.2	226.8	228.6	226.2	225.6
Delaware.....	42.4	46.2	45.7	50.7	18.0	18.6	18.1	18.7	67.5	67.4	66.6	66.6
District of Columbia.....	42.8	65.0	45.7	67.0	71.3	72.4	71.3	72.9	239.5	237.3	240.0	235.7
Florida.....	1,089.1	1,244.6	1,107.2	1,238.9	331.0	354.3	331.6	352.4	1,109.7	1,114.1	1,100.5	1,112.9
Georgia.....	441.5	484.4	452.4	497.5	156.0	161.2	156.9	163.3	672.0	676.3	669.8	674.3
Hawaii.....	88.4	110.0	92.6	110.9	23.9	25.4	24.1	26.2	122.9	122.5	123.5	123.2
Idaho.....	81.0	85.3	83.2	86.6	25.8	27.1	26.0	26.7	126.0	130.2	126.6	129.8
Illinois.....	478.7	558.6	503.0	584.1	235.9	246.1	237.7	247.0	787.7	805.2	787.2	808.5
Indiana.....	274.5	291.9	285.2	301.9	120.3	126.5	120.9	127.5	416.0	428.6	419.6	424.9
Iowa.....	124.3	136.3	130.3	141.6	54.2	55.2	54.5	56.5	256.9	262.1	259.1	263.0
Kansas.....	118.1	124.7	122.0	125.4	47.1	48.9	47.3	48.8	256.1	255.0	257.3	256.7
Kentucky.....	175.8	198.7	182.2	203.0	62.3	61.7	62.6	62.9	298.4	302.6	298.3	299.9
Louisiana.....	197.0	211.9	201.0	218.1	70.0	70.5	70.6	69.3	318.2	310.5	315.9	310.9
Maine.....	51.9	60.1	59.5	66.5	20.7	22.6	20.8	22.9	99.5	99.8	99.0	99.5
Maryland.....	218.2	243.0	231.6	257.6	104.7	109.3	105.4	109.3	507.4	522.0	508.8	524.8
Massachusetts.....	268.1	327.2	291.3	351.2	118.6	126.5	120.1	126.1	443.8	449.2	443.7	451.3
Michigan.....	334.6	381.3	358.5	402.6	150.7	158.0	152.5	161.0	580.4	596.8	570.4	578.7
Minnesota.....	214.5	241.5	229.4	254.9	103.8	108.1	104.9	109.1	408.8	408.3	409.9	409.4
Mississippi.....	124.3	133.3	126.5	135.6	39.0	38.3	39.0	38.4	235.7	236.1	234.7	235.1
Missouri.....	267.6	293.5	277.6	300.5	110.9	116.2	111.5	115.7	432.6	432.3	433.6	432.0
Montana.....	63.2	68.4	65.4	70.2	18.3	18.8	18.5	18.6	91.3	91.8	91.9	93.2
Nebraska.....	84.6	90.3	87.8	92.0	35.9	36.4	36.1	36.7	172.1	172.3	174.0	173.3
Nevada.....	276.1	326.3	288.5	331.4	38.7	38.9	39.4	38.9	161.0	163.9	160.8	164.4
New Hampshire.....	58.4	64.7	63.7	68.6	22.7	24.0	23.1	24.3	88.0	87.2	87.7	86.5
New Jersey.....	301.9	363.0	327.2	386.7	148.4	164.1	150.6	167.3	580.1	593.0	577.8	591.7
New Mexico.....	80.7	98.5	84.6	97.7	25.8	27.7	26.0	28.4	179.2	182.7	178.7	182.5
New York.....	655.8	819.3	702.6	863.7	357.5	385.1	361.3	387.4	1,434.2	1,472.6	1,435.0	1,472.9
North Carolina.....	439.2	491.8	458.4	505.6	159.8	166.6	161.4	169.0	727.5	740.8	727.8	739.3
North Dakota.....	35.7	37.0	36.8	38.0	14.3	14.5	14.3	14.4	82.5	84.3	82.9	84.6
Ohio.....	487.1	526.2	510.8	556.4	199.2	206.6	201.0	209.6	767.3	764.9	763.6	762.0
Oklahoma.....	163.6	173.6	167.0	175.6	63.6	63.2	63.8	63.2	349.6	354.7	349.8	355.0
Oregon.....	168.4	200.4	172.5	205.6	58.7	59.2	59.2	59.8	288.2	295.1	290.2	297.0
Pennsylvania.....	451.9	516.1	479.2	547.1	232.3	243.2	234.8	246.8	686.6	685.9	683.1	683.2
Rhode Island.....	47.2	52.8	51.7	57.5	20.2	22.2	20.4	22.4	63.6	64.5	64.2	64.6
South Carolina.....	240.6	259.6	249.9	271.1	76.9	80.0	77.3	81.0	368.3	371.1	367.9	370.2
South Dakota.....	42.9	45.5	46.5	49.3	16.9	17.1	17.0	17.7	79.3	80.3	80.6	81.3
Tennessee.....	304.3	350.4	315.4	356.7	121.7	126.1	122.4	125.3	437.9	438.5	432.1	436.0
Texas.....	1,265.1	1,416.9	1,296.3	1,460.9	409.8	438.7	414.8	444.5	1,976.0	2,004.2	1,976.6	2,005.8
Utah.....	145.9	157.5	147.0	157.8	41.5	44.1	42.0	43.6	252.8	257.6	255.0	260.4
Vermont.....	26.3	29.3	26.2	29.6	9.3	10.2	9.4	10.4	53.4	54.4	53.0	52.4
Virginia.....	336.0	400.8	351.9	412.9	182.5	188.0	183.3	188.5	716.9	727.2	710.6	721.0
Washington.....	268.6	321.8	279.2	331.2	111.2	117.0	112.4	118.5	564.2	574.8	565.8	577.4
West Virginia.....	64.6	71.5	67.0	73.8	22.9	23.8	23.1	23.7	149.5	149.4	149.6	157.8
Wisconsin.....	235.8	264.0	252.7	280.6	142.1	141.8	142.5	144.4	402.6	404.6	395.5	397.6
Wyoming.....	32.5	34.8	34.9	36.5	15.7	16.4	15.7	16.1	68.1	67.7	69.0	68.3
Puerto Rico.....	74.7	85.7	74.2	85.8	17.3	17.9	17.3	18.1	196.9	195.3	194.2	194.5
Virgin Islands.....	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.1	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	10.6	10.9	10.5	10.9

p Preliminary

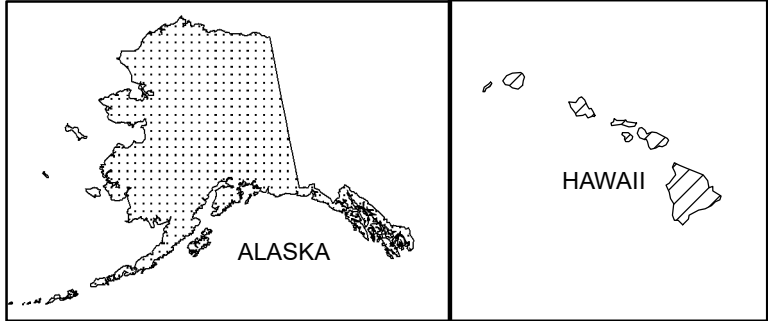
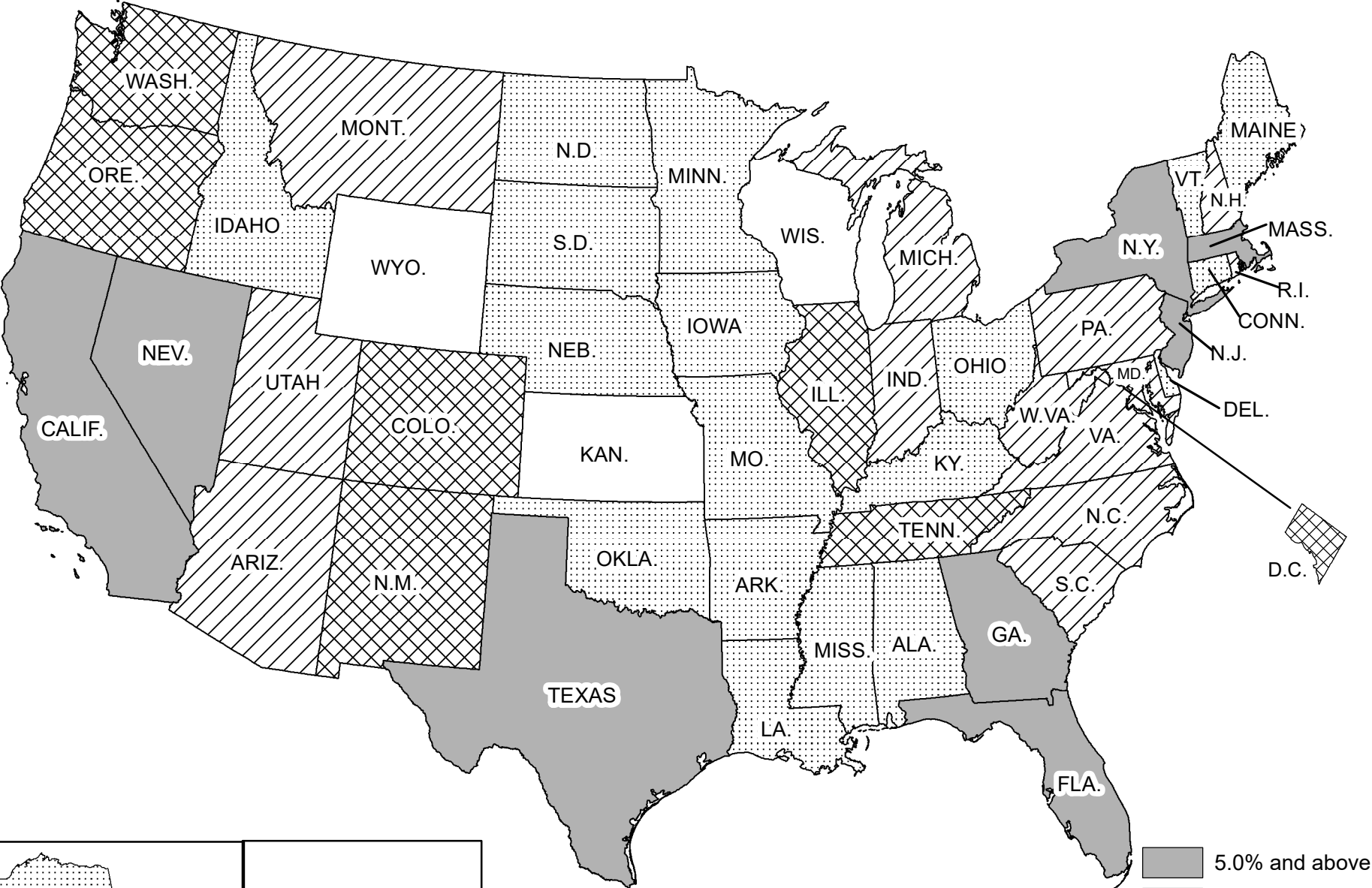
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, May 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.6 percent)



Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, May 2021 - May 2022



- 5.0% and above
- 4.0% to 4.9%
- 3.0% to 3.9%
- 2.0% to 2.9%
- Below 2.0%