

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2019-2020

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Number of consumer units (in thousands) ¹	6,184	1,814	1,053	744	549	860	1,164
Consumer unit characteristics:							
Income before taxes	\$40,621	\$6,495	\$21,890	\$35,175	\$44,653	\$58,605	\$99,018
Income after taxes.....	38,397	6,548	22,677	34,526	43,259	54,982	90,154
Age of reference person	21.8	20.7	21.8	22.0	22.3	22.4	22.7
Average number in consumer unit:							
People	2.0	1.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.0
Children under 183	.1	.3	.3	² .3	.3	.5
Adults 65 and older.....	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	² .1	(³)
Earners.....	1.4	.8	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3
Vehicles	1.2	.5	1.1	1.3	1.7	1.6	2.1
Percent distribution:							
Reference person:							
Men	50	40	46	56	57	58	54
Women.....	50	60	54	44	43	42	46
Housing tenure:							
Homeowner.....	17	4	12	15	22	25	33
With mortgage	10	1	6	6	17	18	24
Without mortgage	6	3	6	9	6	7	10
Renter	83	96	88	85	78	75	67
Race of reference person:							
Black or African-American	14	20	13	16	6	8	14
White, Asian, and all other races.....	86	80	87	84	94	92	86
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:							
Hispanic or Latino	20	12	19	17	27	28	27
Not Hispanic or Latino	80	88	81	83	73	72	73
Education of reference person:							
Elementary (1-8).....	1	(³)	1	1	2	1	1
High school (9-12)	32	26	37	39	37	36	25
College.....	67	73	62	61	61	62	74
Never attended and other.....	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)	(⁴)
At least one vehicle owned or leased	73	42	72	84	94	90	91
Average annual expenditures	\$38,796	\$20,626	\$29,153	\$37,468	\$42,596	\$49,334	\$65,844
Food							
Food at home.....	2,686	1,300	2,149	2,649	3,365	3,535	4,055
Cereals and bakery products	372	172	301	389	459	448	590
Cereals and cereal products	142	61	100	138	185	173	242
Bakery products	230	111	201	251	274	275	348
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	570	242	405	580	768	766	897
Beef	163	50	137	113	275	185	280
Pork	112	65	75	² 82	119	176	173
Other meats.....	74	41	55	² 94	91	80	113
Poultry	110	46	69	101	151	161	175
Fish and seafood.....	66	² 21	² 39	² 93	94	99	101
Eggs.....	44	18	31	² 97	38	65	55
Dairy products.....	247	140	193	211	310	327	361
Fresh milk and cream	80	42	53	100	98	126	103
Other dairy products.....	167	98	139	111	212	202	258
Fruits and vegetables	523	221	399	458	675	694	862
Fresh fruits.....	177	89	141	146	232	211	284
Fresh vegetables.....	172	74	100	170	232	208	309
Processed fruits.....	76	21	68	76	76	114	131
Processed vegetables.....	98	37	90	66	134	161	138
Other food at home.....	975	526	851	1,012	1,154	1,300	1,346
Sugar and other sweets	89	54	57	87	91	112	149
Fats and oils	60	37	37	43	47	108	97
Miscellaneous foods.....	521	278	494	586	619	710	653
Nonalcoholic beverages.....	279	138	254	273	379	334	394

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2019-2020 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips.....	26	18	²⁹	²³	²¹⁷	²³⁶	²⁵³
Food away from home.....	2,617	1,649	2,112	2,146	2,587	3,003	4,344
Alcoholic beverages.....	285	149	141	204	295	341	591
Housing.....	13,557	7,099	11,174	13,093	15,691	17,607	22,017
Shelter.....	8,999	5,154	7,670	8,853	10,866	11,069	13,876
Owned dwellings.....	1,182	291	646	756	1,565	1,668	2,789
Mortgage interest and charges.....	557	²¹⁴⁰	²²³²	²²⁵⁵	²⁷⁷⁴	871	1,359
Property taxes.....	346	102	238	307	391	502	710
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses.....	280	²⁴⁹	²¹⁷⁶	²¹⁹⁴	399	295	720
Rented dwellings.....	7,422	4,267	6,863	7,953	9,121	9,191	10,395
Other lodging.....	395	595	²¹⁶²	²¹⁴⁵	²¹⁸¹	²²¹⁰	693
Utilities, fuels, and public services.....	2,267	818	1,932	2,522	2,763	3,064	3,839
Natural gas.....	168	52	123	180	233	210	321
Electricity.....	872	368	833	1,000	1,104	1,103	1,333
Fuel oil and other fuels.....	²²²	²⁹	²¹⁴	²³⁴	²²⁶	²⁴²	²²⁶
Telephone services.....	922	296	747	1,041	1,049	1,309	1,632
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards.....	35	²¹¹	²³⁵	²³⁵	²²³	²⁵¹	²⁶⁶
Cellular phone service.....	887	285	711	1,006	1,026	1,259	1,566
Water and other public services.....	282	94	215	266	351	400	528
Household operations.....	633	220	449	563	608	869	1,326
Personal services.....	136	²¹⁰	²¹³	²⁷⁵	²⁴⁰	²²⁰²	²⁴⁸⁰
Other household expenses.....	497	209	436	488	569	667	845
Housekeeping supplies.....	319	199	145	178	374	508	540
Laundry and cleaning supplies.....	87	71	31	²²³	83	113	170
Other household products.....	179	65	75	²¹³³	240	296	327
Postage and stationery.....	54	²⁶³	²³⁸	²²²	²⁵⁰	²⁹⁹	43
Household furnishings and equipment.....	1,338	709	978	978	1,080	2,096	2,436
Household textiles.....	75	28	129	²¹¹⁸	²⁸⁴	38	93
Furniture.....	412	104	264	288	477	565	962
Floor coverings.....	10	²⁹	²¹²	²⁵	²¹¹	²⁸	²¹⁵
Major appliances.....	200	80	164	142	130	293	425
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares.....	77	56	60	71	²⁶⁷	123	99
Miscellaneous household equipment.....	563	431	349	354	310	1,068	843
Apparel and services.....	1,308	350	815	438	2,227	2,457	2,107
Men and boys.....	332	93	376	²⁶⁹	550	525	477
Men, 16 and over.....	296	83	350	²⁶⁵	509	²⁴⁵⁸	403
Boys, 2 to 15.....	36	10	26	²⁴	²⁴¹	²⁶⁷	74
Women and girls.....	424	116	187	238	349	1,020	778
Women, 16 and over.....	381	113	176	²²⁰⁴	267	916	714
Girls, 2 to 15.....	43	²³	²¹¹	²³⁴	²⁸¹	²¹⁰³	64
Children under 2.....	55	²¹⁴	²³⁶	²²⁸	²⁴⁵	²⁵⁷	²¹⁴⁴
Footwear.....	350	²⁵⁷	²¹⁰⁰	²²⁹	1,200	²⁵⁷¹	434
Other apparel products and services.....	148	70	117	75	83	285	274
Transportation.....	7,895	2,985	5,381	8,358	8,257	11,251	14,875
Vehicle purchases (net outlay).....	3,630	²⁹⁵⁹	2,287	3,767	^{23,368}	5,838	7,408
Cars and trucks, new.....	1,222	(⁴)	²⁶²⁴	^{21,575}	^{21,684}	^{21,563}	2,972
Cars and trucks, used.....	2,390	925	1,654	2,192	^{21,645}	4,257	4,436
Other vehicles.....	²¹⁸	²³⁵	²⁹	(⁴)	²³⁹	²¹⁷	(⁴)
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil.....	1,494	716	1,262	1,467	1,864	1,959	2,414
Other vehicle expenses.....	2,333	793	1,554	2,816	2,583	3,020	4,503
Vehicle finance charges.....	166	²³¹	133	193	220	205	335
Maintenance and repairs.....	608	323	482	753	648	644	1,029
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges.....	423	134	260	531	296	405	1,025
Vehicle insurance.....	1,136	305	679	1,339	1,418	1,765	2,114
Public and other transportation.....	439	517	277	307	442	435	551
Healthcare.....	1,445	456	822	1,429	1,477	1,923	3,173
Health insurance.....	968	280	567	954	1,012	1,360	2,099
Medical services.....	284	101	110	372	263	252	702
Drugs.....	139	53	79	72	²¹¹⁵	257	283
Medical supplies.....	55	²²³	²⁶⁷	²³¹	²⁸⁷	²⁵³	89
Entertainment.....	1,339	647	880	2,166	1,805	1,538	1,926
Fees and admissions.....	243	209	180	212	228	179	426
Audio and visual equipment and services.....	548	275	374	610	818	744	769
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment.....	396	115	228	1,150	544	422	486
Pets.....	341	85	184	1,138	419	344	423

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3203. Consumer units with reference person under age 25 by income before taxes: Average annual expenditures and characteristics, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2019-2020 — Continued

Item	Total under 25 years	Less than \$15,000	\$15,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$69,999	\$70,000 and more
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	55	² 30	² 44	² 12	² 124	² 79	² 63
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	152	48	² 97	² 195	² 215	² 192	246
Personal care products and services.....	474	284	297	258	637	636	813
Reading.....	48	² 34	² 35	² 50	² 75	² 48	² 71
Education	2,696	4,898	3,005	2,612	² 774	913	1,267
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	207	65	247	326	² 321	303	186
Miscellaneous	314	149	220	437	685	177	470
Cash contributions	409	194	300	316	456	534	786
Personal insurance and pensions.....	3,515	365	1,576	2,985	3,944	5,068	9,164
Life and other personal insurance	92	(³)	² 21	² 71	² 91	96	308
Pensions and Social Security	3,423	364	1,555	2,914	3,853	4,972	8,855
Sources of income and personal taxes:							
Income before taxes	\$40,621	\$6,495	\$21,890	\$35,175	\$44,653	\$58,605	\$99,018
Wages and salaries	36,368	4,053	17,844	31,288	41,641	54,802	90,604
Self-employment income	1,896	156	² 581	² 911	² 1,309	² 1,517	6,981
Social Security, private and government retirement	542	² 156	² 560	² 850	² 876	² 757	² 616
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	129	59	² 192	² 127	² 156	² 287	55
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP).....	248	389	² 288	² 241	² 25	² 246	² 104
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	312	² 248	² 389	² 255	² 126	² 206	² 546
Other income	1,126	1,435	2,036	² 1,503	² 520	² 790	² 112
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	2,225	-53	-787	649	1,394	3,623	8,863
Federal income taxes	1,872	6	-490	574	1,458	2,882	7,193
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q2020) #	-465	² 59	² 528	² 569	² 886	² 493	² 756
State and local income taxes.....	796	-2	156	621	812	1,221	2,410
Other taxes	² 22	² 2	² 75	² 23	² 10	² 12	² 16
Income after taxes.....	38,397	6,548	22,677	34,526	43,259	54,982	90,154
Addenda:							
Net change in total assets and liabilities.....	\$2,665	\$1,349	\$733	\$5,537	-\$3,028	\$7,343	\$3,859
Net change in total assets	12,530	5,253	7,647	9,981	6,040	26,496	22,661
Net change in total liabilities	9,865	3,905	6,914	4,444	9,067	19,153	18,802
Other financial information:							
Other money receipts	580	1,521	² 356	² 135	² 71	² 113	² 184
Mortgage principal paid on owned property	-372	² 68	² 150	² 125	² 424	-464	-1,109
Estimated market value of owned home	32,121	² 10,415	² 13,693	² 27,213	² 34,573	40,817	78,156
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home	207	² 55	² 111	² 188	² 239	288	468

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

² Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

³ Value is too small to display.

⁴ No data reported.

Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.