

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands) ¹	131,234	8,723	80,648	35,091	19,357	16,381	3,533	6,286	27,957	13,906
Consumer unit characteristics:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$84,352	\$132,856	\$99,938	\$131,207	\$82,635	\$71,446	\$74,593	\$67,156	\$42,397	\$47,878
SE	1,260.38	7,178.28	1,134.99	2,147.56	1,860.16	2,189.42	3,522.59	2,512.38	893.24	2,669.91
CV(%).....	1.49	5.40	1.14	1.64	2.25	3.06	4.72	3.74	2.11	5.58
Income after taxes										
Mean	74,949	110,637	88,309	111,987	74,873	66,846	70,015	63,712	42,044	41,237
SE	1,197.76	5,111.55	899.51	1,635.03	1,457.07	1,728.03	3,087.43	2,162.84	797.05	6,228.12
CV(%).....	1.60	4.62	1.02	1.46	1.95	2.59	4.41	3.39	1.90	15.10
Age of reference person.....	52.2	51.0	45.3	45.8	44.2	45.6	42.2	46.4	73.9	49.4
Average number in consumer unit:										
People	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.7
Children under 18.....	.6	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.1	.8
Adults 65 and older .....	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	1.3	.2
Earners.....	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	.2	.7
Vehicles.....	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.5
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men	47	57	50	48	44	46	91	73	42	31
Women.....	53	43	50	52	56	54	9	27	58	69
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	66	72	63	71	58	50	63	62	80	51
With mortgage.....	39	44	45	55	41	34	42	38	23	28
Without mortgage.....	27	28	17	17	17	16	22	23	57	23
Renter.....	34	28	37	29	42	50	37	38	20	49
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American	13	10	14	11	15	20	9	16	11	14
White, Asian, and all other races	87	90	86	89	85	80	91	84	89	86
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino	14	12	16	9	16	23	32	26	7	21
Not Hispanic or Latino.....	86	88	84	91	84	77	68	74	93	79
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8)	2	3	2	(²)	1	3	5	6	2	7
High school (9-12).....	28	24	23	9	26	36	48	51	36	43
College	69	73	75	91	73	61	47	42	61	50
Never attended and other.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(³)	1	(²)	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased	90	92	93	95	93	88	91	95	88	76
Average annual expenditures										
Mean	\$61,334	\$82,320	\$66,893	\$80,855	\$59,168	\$53,604	\$57,401	\$52,065	\$46,111	\$46,107
SE	573.03	2,450.78	676.65	996.49	1,186.12	1,294.79	2,561.73	2,392.85	1,140.17	1,667.08
CV(%).....	.93	2.98	1.01	1.23	2.00	2.42	4.46	4.60	2.47	3.62
Food										
Mean	7,316	7,648	7,959	9,240	7,176	7,134	6,500	5,900	5,862	6,306
Share.....	11.9	9.3	11.9	11.4	12.1	13.3	11.3	11.3	12.7	13.7
SE	126.15	350.76	162.33	272.28	283.53	406.16	460.79	417.06	228.32	359.01
CV(%).....	1.72	4.59	2.04	2.95	3.95	5.69	7.09	7.07	3.90	5.69
Food at home										
Mean	4,942	5,110	5,175	5,974	4,507	4,827	4,067	4,142	4,376	4,618
Share.....	8.1	6.2	7.7	7.4	7.6	9.0	7.1	8.0	9.5	10.0
SE	99.87	271.56	117.54	186.69	177.30	309.15	333.79	310.43	221.91	331.61
CV(%).....	2.02	5.31	2.27	3.13	3.93	6.41	8.21	7.50	5.07	7.18
Cereals and bakery products										
Mean	640	652	666	767	562	644	540	521	581	599
Share.....	1.0	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	1.2	.9	1.0	1.3	1.3
SE	15.82	50.62	19.04	31.04	26.98	55.14	63.73	56.80	31.19	43.11
CV(%).....	2.47	7.76	2.86	4.04	4.80	8.56	11.80	10.91	5.37	7.20

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cereals and cereal products										
Mean	212	208	226	263	182	220	180	193	172	213
Share.....	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.4	.4	.5
SE	5.46	18.36	6.94	10.40	13.56	19.18	40.61	28.19	7.92	19.22
CV(%).....	2.58	8.82	3.07	3.96	7.44	8.71	22.62	14.61	4.60	9.03
Bakery products										
Mean	428	444	440	505	380	424	360	328	409	386
Share.....	.7	.5	.7	.6	.6	.8	.6	.6	.9	.8
SE	11.31	35.76	13.55	24.06	17.45	39.36	42.45	32.01	24.81	27.90
CV(%).....	2.64	8.05	3.08	4.77	4.59	9.29	11.78	9.77	6.07	7.23
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs										
Mean	1,075	1,220	1,108	1,244	947	1,127	888	890	930	1,076
Share.....	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.3
SE	26.77	120.60	33.14	53.57	58.08	85.57	113.41	79.50	61.45	87.81
CV(%).....	2.49	9.88	2.99	4.31	6.13	7.59	12.77	8.93	6.61	8.16
Beef										
Mean	296	356	307	336	250	316	327	289	248	281
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
SE	10.79	56.06	13.19	21.41	20.30	36.31	101.56	49.96	22.27	26.03
CV(%).....	3.65	15.74	4.29	6.37	8.12	11.51	31.03	17.28	8.96	9.26
Pork										
Mean	214	298	204	226	188	206	158	152	200	242
Share.....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4	.5
SE	9.78	85.85	8.34	13.00	16.35	21.95	23.20	17.79	15.66	36.17
CV(%).....	4.56	28.84	4.08	5.77	8.70	10.67	14.68	11.70	7.83	14.95
Other meats										
Mean	142	150	149	169	137	136	123	113	123	135
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3
SE	4.83	18.79	5.43	8.42	11.34	17.05	21.52	17.38	10.61	13.03
CV(%).....	3.40	12.49	3.65	4.99	8.28	12.53	17.46	15.37	8.62	9.62
Poultry										
Mean	189	191	199	222	162	216	142	173	146	219
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.5
SE	7.30	23.82	7.54	11.74	14.27	22.47	31.65	24.09	10.09	34.81
CV(%).....	3.86	12.50	3.78	5.29	8.80	10.39	22.28	13.89	6.90	15.91
Fish and seafood										
Mean	170	157	183	218	156	189	91	102	156	131
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.2	.2	.3	.3
SE	7.72	16.87	10.39	16.29	15.95	23.72	18.03	16.71	13.07	18.59
CV(%).....	4.54	10.74	5.66	7.47	10.23	12.52	19.74	16.44	8.40	14.23
Eggs										
Mean	64	68	65	74	54	64	46	61	57	68
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
SE	2.05	5.48	2.70	4.58	4.77	6.20	10.57	6.32	3.92	9.44
CV(%).....	3.22	8.01	4.16	6.20	8.81	9.70	23.01	10.40	6.90	13.82
Dairy products										
Mean	474	477	489	576	428	419	439	374	444	445
Share.....	.8	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	1.0	1.0
SE	9.49	29.66	12.14	21.44	22.43	29.07	61.04	33.32	14.71	36.12
CV(%).....	2.00	6.21	2.48	3.72	5.24	6.94	13.91	8.90	3.31	8.12
Fresh milk and cream										
Mean	147	136	151	172	132	138	136	130	130	164
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.4
SE	3.70	10.53	4.94	7.60	8.31	9.96	20.86	17.94	5.24	15.32
CV(%).....	2.52	7.73	3.27	4.42	6.28	7.22	15.33	13.82	4.02	9.36
Other dairy products										
Mean	327	341	338	404	296	281	303	244	313	281
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6
SE	7.33	24.08	9.12	16.74	17.37	20.76	49.87	22.60	12.21	23.66
CV(%).....	2.24	7.06	2.70	4.14	5.87	7.38	16.48	9.24	3.90	8.42
Fruits and vegetables										
Mean	977	991	1,015	1,181	895	943	718	779	898	906
Share.....	1.6	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.0
SE	26.18	72.76	29.41	48.90	45.54	72.07	69.56	82.83	51.55	76.20
CV(%).....	2.68	7.34	2.90	4.14	5.09	7.64	9.69	10.64	5.74	8.41
Fresh fruits										
Mean	349	342	368	436	326	323	239	296	305	327
Share.....	.6	.4	.6	.5	.6	.6	.4	.6	.7	.7
SE	9.81	31.97	12.07	21.93	20.07	22.67	37.16	37.08	14.59	37.63
CV(%).....	2.81	9.35	3.28	5.03	6.15	7.01	15.55	12.52	4.78	11.51

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Fresh vegetables										
Mean	311	350	322	383	284	284	224	248	289	257
Share.....	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.6
SE	7.66	30.38	9.85	18.89	18.21	20.96	24.66	33.36	13.78	20.41
CV(%).....	2.46	8.68	3.06	4.94	6.41	7.38	11.00	13.47	4.76	7.94
Processed fruits										
Mean	125	128	127	135	115	135	103	105	120	125
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.3	.3
SE	4.52	15.64	4.60	7.85	7.47	13.74	14.10	17.64	11.50	16.47
CV(%).....	3.61	12.27	3.62	5.80	6.49	10.17	13.70	16.78	9.57	13.20
Processed vegetables										
Mean	192	171	197	227	169	200	152	130	183	197
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.4	.3	.2	.4	.4
SE	8.56	13.38	8.91	10.86	11.09	27.00	23.48	17.13	20.54	18.01
CV(%).....	4.46	7.81	4.52	4.79	6.58	13.47	15.47	13.22	11.21	9.16
Other food at home										
Mean	1,776	1,769	1,898	2,204	1,675	1,693	1,483	1,578	1,523	1,593
Share.....	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5
SE	35.44	101.06	44.04	69.74	69.64	107.33	138.82	136.81	79.36	125.47
CV(%).....	2.00	5.71	2.32	3.16	4.16	6.34	9.36	8.67	5.21	7.88
Sugar and other sweets										
Mean	166	148	175	206	155	157	151	108	156	150
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.3
SE	5.45	13.14	7.16	12.19	12.57	14.63	28.99	14.04	11.16	14.82
CV(%).....	3.29	8.89	4.11	5.92	8.13	9.30	19.17	12.95	7.17	9.90
Fats and oils										
Mean	133	124	136	151	119	134	112	125	126	130
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3
SE	4.55	10.03	5.05	7.17	9.23	12.99	19.54	15.09	11.73	16.04
CV(%).....	3.43	8.12	3.70	4.74	7.74	9.69	17.46	12.05	9.32	12.32
Miscellaneous foods										
Mean	973	965	1,062	1,255	936	922	753	869	777	862
Share.....	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.9
SE	21.05	60.58	27.76	41.90	50.58	63.46	65.25	88.59	40.45	88.01
CV(%).....	2.16	6.28	2.61	3.34	5.40	6.88	8.67	10.19	5.21	10.21
Nonalcoholic beverages										
Mean	455	451	474	520	434	442	423	447	414	428
Share.....	.7	.5	.7	.6	.7	.8	.7	.9	.9	.9
SE	9.57	39.14	11.88	20.42	24.70	30.60	58.40	41.46	23.39	31.53
CV(%).....	2.10	8.67	2.51	3.93	5.69	6.92	13.81	9.27	5.64	7.36
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips										
Mean	50	81	51	72	31	38	44	28	50	23
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	(²)
SE	2.73	11.93	3.18	4.80	2.88	5.08	13.14	6.56	9.11	2.94
CV(%).....	5.51	14.71	6.30	6.65	9.29	13.54	30.20	23.49	18.15	12.75
Food away from home										
Mean	2,375	2,539	2,784	3,267	2,669	2,307	2,433	1,758	1,486	1,688
Share.....	3.9	3.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.4	3.2	3.7
SE	63.73	169.67	87.30	153.92	162.73	179.33	284.60	188.11	85.66	134.72
CV(%).....	2.68	6.68	3.14	4.71	6.10	7.77	11.70	10.70	5.76	7.98
Alcoholic beverages										
Mean	478	559	554	753	490	326	376	297	376	177
Share.....	.8	.7	.8	.9	.8	.6	.7	.6	.8	.4
SE	20.88	78.70	26.70	46.83	54.10	50.93	69.54	71.78	34.92	33.65
CV(%).....	4.37	14.07	4.82	6.22	11.05	15.61	18.51	24.17	9.30	18.96
Housing										
Mean	21,409	28,193	22,940	26,871	20,856	19,526	19,190	18,319	16,990	16,901
Share.....	34.9	34.2	34.3	33.2	35.2	36.4	33.4	35.2	36.8	36.7
SE	244.84	1,744.04	289.31	364.54	446.56	497.26	816.95	649.32	395.87	522.13
CV(%).....	1.14	6.19	1.26	1.36	2.14	2.55	4.26	3.54	2.33	3.09
Shelter										
Mean	12,604	16,080	13,698	16,127	12,391	11,946	11,046	10,213	9,669	9,980
Share.....	20.5	19.5	20.5	19.9	20.9	22.3	19.2	19.6	21.0	21.6
SE	140.10	687.26	221.40	286.05	344.68	407.21	544.70	460.91	327.19	346.93
CV(%).....	1.11	4.27	1.62	1.77	2.78	3.41	4.93	4.51	3.38	3.48
Owned dwellings										
Mean	7,473	10,612	8,007	10,469	6,849	5,449	5,818	5,730	6,383	4,597

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Owned dwellings										
Share.....	12.2	12.9	12.0	12.9	11.6	10.2	10.1	11.0	13.8	10.0
SE	107.20	648.76	174.61	247.08	335.50	292.95	415.28	396.69	189.16	281.64
CV(%).....	1.43	6.11	2.18	2.36	4.90	5.38	7.14	6.92	2.96	6.13
Mortgage interest and charges										
Mean	2,962	4,041	3,584	4,779	3,039	2,409	2,679	2,155	1,346	1,925
Share.....	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.1	2.9	4.2
SE	50.84	335.00	74.00	118.59	141.53	137.09	268.77	147.98	72.92	132.58
CV(%).....	1.72	8.29	2.07	2.48	4.66	5.69	10.03	6.87	5.42	6.89
Property taxes										
Mean	2,353	3,545	2,340	3,123	1,904	1,595	1,841	1,538	2,420	1,548
Share.....	3.8	4.3	3.5	3.9	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	5.2	3.4
SE	49.04	213.30	51.74	80.37	72.57	79.41	144.49	123.04	65.12	159.83
CV(%).....	2.08	6.02	2.21	2.57	3.81	4.98	7.85	8.00	2.69	10.32
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses										
Mean	2,158	3,026	2,083	2,567	1,906	1,444	1,298	2,037	2,617	1,124
Share.....	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.9	5.7	2.4
SE	55.65	449.83	100.42	165.80	188.47	161.43	187.00	323.49	147.56	105.63
CV(%).....	2.58	14.87	4.82	6.46	9.89	11.18	14.41	15.88	5.64	9.40
Rented dwellings										
Mean	4,408	4,306	4,933	4,625	5,006	5,896	4,667	4,066	2,679	4,907
Share.....	7.2	5.2	7.4	5.7	8.5	11.0	8.1	7.8	5.8	10.6
SE	63.34	306.30	101.38	160.35	200.64	270.43	467.83	268.95	203.94	240.53
CV(%).....	1.44	7.11	2.06	3.47	4.01	4.59	10.02	6.61	7.61	4.90
Other lodging										
Mean	722	1,163	757	1,033	537	601	560	416	607	476
Share.....	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.3	.9	1.1	1.0	.8	1.3	1.0
SE	40.39	170.20	51.18	56.72	72.19	161.33	217.84	79.11	68.92	173.64
CV(%).....	5.59	14.63	6.76	5.49	13.45	26.84	38.87	19.01	11.36	36.52
Utilities, fuels, and public services										
Mean	4,158	4,618	4,302	4,639	4,082	3,943	4,035	4,183	3,736	3,881
Share.....	6.8	5.6	6.4	5.7	6.9	7.4	7.0	8.0	8.1	8.4
SE	30.97	115.41	37.93	40.27	59.51	53.02	123.76	144.75	38.59	123.32
CV(%).....	.74	2.50	.88	.87	1.46	1.34	3.07	3.46	1.03	3.18
Natural gas										
Mean	414	456	422	478	374	362	381	441	413	347
Share.....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	.9	.8
SE	13.59	32.33	14.70	18.15	18.68	20.37	33.65	46.65	18.25	24.15
CV(%).....	3.28	7.10	3.48	3.80	5.00	5.63	8.82	10.58	4.42	6.97
Electricity										
Mean	1,516	1,695	1,527	1,600	1,478	1,469	1,501	1,441	1,420	1,530
Share.....	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.3
SE	21.10	46.11	23.24	23.02	29.12	36.64	77.88	53.12	26.83	53.91
CV(%).....	1.39	2.72	1.52	1.44	1.97	2.49	5.19	3.69	1.89	3.52
Fuel oil and other fuels										
Mean	105	133	95	100	90	83	122	96	131	98
Share.....	.2	.2	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
SE	7.17	21.89	8.36	12.03	11.63	16.14	31.87	18.24	9.72	20.22
CV(%).....	6.82	16.51	8.84	12.09	12.92	19.45	26.18	19.06	7.42	20.72
Telephone services										
Mean	1,441	1,541	1,572	1,689	1,491	1,460	1,407	1,548	1,103	1,294
Share.....	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.8
SE	13.62	62.30	16.62	22.32	26.37	31.72	67.34	69.38	18.46	47.70
CV(%).....	.95	4.04	1.06	1.32	1.77	2.17	4.79	4.48	1.67	3.69
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards										
Mean	188	174	145	160	130	129	159	136	320	179
Share.....	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.7	.4
SE	5.11	11.74	4.72	6.11	7.89	9.68	19.41	14.40	9.87	15.37
CV(%).....	2.72	6.74	3.26	3.81	6.06	7.52	12.21	10.55	3.09	8.59
Cellular phone service										
Mean	1,253	1,367	1,427	1,529	1,361	1,332	1,248	1,412	783	1,115
Share.....	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.7	1.7	2.4
SE	12.80	66.48	15.19	21.22	24.88	31.45	63.95	66.70	18.92	44.36
CV(%).....	1.02	4.86	1.06	1.39	1.83	2.36	5.12	4.72	2.42	3.98
Water and other public services										
Mean	682	794	686	772	650	569	624	657	670	613
Share.....	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.3
SE	14.27	38.44	15.35	14.71	23.16	20.84	34.90	36.64	17.50	31.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Water and other public services										
CV(%).....	2.09	4.84	2.24	1.91	3.56	3.67	5.59	5.58	2.61	5.17
Household operations										
Mean	1,465	1,863	1,595	2,095	1,329	1,091	1,072	1,239	1,215	963
Share.....	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.1
SE	35.64	192.68	41.73	64.15	65.22	54.59	87.97	196.62	76.60	69.52
CV(%).....	2.43	10.34	2.62	3.06	4.91	5.00	8.21	15.87	6.30	7.22
Personal services										
Mean	347	418	467	722	347	204	246	222	120	60
Share.....	.6	.5	.7	.9	.6	.4	.4	.4	.3	.1
SE	22.71	130.80	34.11	66.41	56.17	40.15	71.12	50.58	54.12	16.14
CV(%).....	6.55	31.31	7.30	9.20	16.18	19.66	28.86	22.83	45.16	26.99
Other household expenses										
Mean	1,118	1,445	1,128	1,373	982	887	825	1,017	1,096	904
Share.....	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.0
SE	27.66	104.25	27.51	33.77	27.09	37.11	57.35	187.53	42.50	68.37
CV(%).....	2.47	7.21	2.44	2.46	2.76	4.18	6.95	18.44	3.88	7.57
Housekeeping supplies										
Mean	837	1,033	870	1,034	799	668	888	641	766	633
Share.....	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.4
SE	31.96	264.98	39.93	62.80	70.77	60.57	190.57	109.92	41.01	74.23
CV(%).....	3.82	25.66	4.59	6.07	8.86	9.07	21.46	17.14	5.35	11.72
Laundry and cleaning supplies										
Mean	170	170	180	195	159	168	238	149	147	162
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.2	.3	.3	.4	.3	.3	.4
SE	8.53	22.41	12.23	15.31	28.78	18.43	52.11	28.63	19.01	16.04
CV(%).....	5.01	13.15	6.80	7.84	18.08	10.98	21.93	19.19	12.93	9.89
Other household products										
Mean	536	753	549	660	515	404	541	385	485	399
Share.....	.9	.9	.8	.8	.9	.8	.9	.7	1.1	.9
SE	28.38	262.75	31.42	52.93	56.98	40.07	160.35	75.84	32.30	66.52
CV(%).....	5.29	34.89	5.72	8.01	11.06	9.91	29.61	19.72	6.66	16.69
Postage and stationery										
Mean	130	109	141	178	124	96	109	107	134	73
Share.....	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
SE	7.59	21.42	12.38	21.49	18.27	22.18	43.99	40.87	13.19	12.24
CV(%).....	5.83	19.65	8.79	12.04	14.68	23.12	40.30	38.04	9.82	16.86
Household furnishings and equipment										
Mean	2,346	4,599	2,476	2,976	2,255	1,878	2,149	2,043	1,603	1,443
Share.....	3.8	5.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.1
SE	137.92	1,676.95	86.47	143.65	112.49	143.12	244.82	184.46	126.95	126.59
CV(%).....	5.88	36.46	3.49	4.83	4.99	7.62	11.39	9.03	7.92	8.77
Household textiles										
Mean	116	177	126	165	93	102	109	79	94	60
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1
SE	11.35	49.94	12.84	23.40	17.90	15.24	39.02	34.55	33.20	18.04
CV(%).....	9.78	28.19	10.15	14.20	19.19	14.92	35.86	43.75	35.17	30.17
Furniture										
Mean	534	620	640	712	651	514	624	544	255	426
Share.....	.9	.8	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	.6	.9
SE	17.56	102.96	24.41	41.01	51.71	48.88	98.20	95.79	24.55	54.39
CV(%).....	3.29	16.60	3.81	5.76	7.94	9.52	15.73	17.59	9.63	12.77
Floor coverings										
Mean	30	52	30	42	19	24	19	12	31	15
Share.....	(²)	.1	(²)	.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	.1	(²)
SE	3.86	15.08	5.35	11.86	3.05	6.78	6.99	4.01	9.32	2.81
CV(%).....	12.91	28.88	18.02	28.02	16.10	27.84	36.13	33.48	29.87	19.28
Major appliances										
Mean	354	392	385	427	348	309	398	449	293	276
Share.....	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.7	.9	.6	.6
SE	14.31	54.53	19.45	29.99	35.15	40.69	98.54	53.19	26.00	29.34
CV(%).....	4.04	13.90	5.06	7.03	10.11	13.16	24.74	11.86	8.87	10.62
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares										
Mean	135	141	145	186	117	102	97	133	119	101
Share.....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2
SE	8.60	22.90	11.79	11.23	41.91	11.20	28.54	20.33	14.18	15.85
CV(%).....	6.38	16.19	8.13	6.02	35.70	10.97	29.52	15.30	11.95	15.65
Miscellaneous household equipment										
Mean	1,178	3,216	1,150	1,443	1,027	826	902	826	811	565
Share.....	1.9	3.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Miscellaneous household equipment										
SE	131.18	1,650.48	65.74	124.25	81.34	113.85	176.49	158.64	117.04	94.06
CV(%).....	11.14	51.33	5.72	8.61	7.92	13.78	19.57	19.20	14.43	16.64
Apparel and services										
Mean	1,434	1,969	1,609	1,893	1,405	1,412	1,659	1,067	833	1,257
Share.....	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.0	1.8	2.7
SE	52.39	392.87	70.04	113.76	133.96	139.30	422.13	156.63	69.75	150.90
CV(%).....	3.65	19.95	4.35	6.01	9.53	9.87	25.44	14.68	8.38	12.01
Men and boys										
Mean	326	544	375	406	351	303	615	305	143	258
Share.....	.5	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	1.1	.6	.3	.6
SE	23.56	226.62	21.82	27.49	48.54	47.73	237.16	49.84	20.28	41.41
CV(%).....	7.22	41.65	5.82	6.77	13.82	15.73	38.59	16.34	14.18	16.05
Men, 16 and over										
Mean	240	438	270	293	260	198	500	221	122	158
Share.....	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.9	.4	.3	.3
SE	23.52	226.04	20.44	26.54	46.28	37.88	207.59	46.55	20.39	39.72
CV(%).....	9.80	51.66	7.56	9.06	17.82	19.13	41.52	21.02	16.74	25.17
Boys, 2 to 15										
Mean	86	107	104	113	92	105	115	84	21	100
Share.....	.1	.1	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	(²)	.2
SE	5.07	24.11	6.45	11.24	7.75	16.98	50.11	18.21	3.50	13.49
CV(%).....	5.88	22.61	6.18	9.93	8.46	16.10	43.70	21.77	16.45	13.47
Women and girls										
Mean	545	614	600	760	482	518	373	377	377	521
Share.....	.9	.7	.9	.9	.8	1.0	.6	.7	.8	1.1
SE	27.60	139.66	38.83	56.16	77.43	66.68	114.22	92.63	51.40	115.10
CV(%).....	5.07	22.76	6.47	7.39	16.06	12.88	30.63	24.60	13.63	22.09
Women, 16 and over										
Mean	456	559	481	635	392	363	222	321	357	436
Share.....	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.7	.4	.6	.8	.9
SE	24.70	138.24	32.19	49.45	72.08	47.59	95.54	85.70	50.41	109.27
CV(%).....	5.42	24.71	6.69	7.78	18.37	13.11	43.09	26.67	14.13	25.09
Girls, 2 to 15										
Mean	89	54	118	125	90	155	151	55	21	86
Share.....	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2	.3	.3	.1	(²)	.2
SE	8.22	11.31	13.06	15.93	18.79	46.06	53.72	21.12	4.23	15.06
CV(%).....	9.24	20.89	11.03	12.78	20.92	29.79	35.52	38.24	20.52	17.60
Children under 2										
Mean	68	84	78	88	70	80	45	53	24	91
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
SE	6.06	33.87	9.50	12.99	27.37	20.91	32.92	18.82	6.48	23.08
CV(%).....	8.92	40.46	12.24	14.73	38.96	26.29	73.41	35.33	27.38	25.40
Footwear										
Mean	314	418	375	429	320	365	428	212	148	221
Share.....	.5	.5	.6	.5	.5	.7	.7	.4	.3	.5
SE	25.76	198.01	32.89	61.80	55.96	68.57	126.44	62.98	20.78	46.87
CV(%).....	8.21	47.35	8.78	14.39	17.49	18.77	29.56	29.67	14.07	21.20
Other apparel products and services										
Mean	181	309	182	209	181	146	199	120	141	166
Share.....	.3	.4	.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	.2	.3	.4
SE	10.89	86.93	14.67	32.91	24.44	16.19	92.78	13.90	17.34	30.14
CV(%).....	6.01	28.10	8.05	15.72	13.48	11.12	46.56	11.60	12.29	18.17
Transportation										
Mean	9,826	11,543	11,256	12,465	10,279	9,850	11,866	10,831	6,243	7,648
Share.....	16.0	14.0	16.8	15.4	17.4	18.4	20.7	20.8	13.5	16.6
SE	192.59	839.62	306.31	478.68	523.23	546.48	1,304.62	1,573.65	308.07	623.00
CV(%).....	1.96	7.27	2.72	3.84	5.09	5.55	10.99	14.53	4.93	8.15
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)										
Mean	4,523	5,098	5,269	5,967	4,565	4,538	5,321	5,419	2,699	3,506
Share.....	7.4	6.2	7.9	7.4	7.7	8.5	9.3	10.4	5.9	7.6
SE	178.25	810.81	277.40	441.68	478.09	518.60	1,275.92	1,498.32	282.14	567.62
CV(%).....	3.94	15.90	5.26	7.40	10.47	11.43	23.98	27.65	10.45	16.19
Cars and trucks, new										
Mean	2,089	3,068	2,245	2,667	2,088	1,700	940	2,523	1,516	1,723
Share.....	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	1.6	4.8	3.3	3.7
SE	133.72	788.99	201.22	285.67	402.00	334.64	572.73	1,189.82	228.48	430.09
CV(%).....	6.40	25.72	8.96	10.71	19.25	19.69	60.96	47.16	15.07	24.96

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cars and trucks, used										
Mean	2,360	1,922	2,929	3,175	2,405	2,760	4,230	2,877	1,163	1,736
Share.....	3.8	2.3	4.4	3.9	4.1	5.1	7.4	5.5	2.5	3.8
SE	148.46	388.00	196.43	330.35	278.90	416.72	1,145.25	681.93	171.84	355.07
CV(%).....	6.29	20.19	6.71	10.40	11.60	15.10	27.07	23.70	14.77	20.45
Other vehicles										
Mean	75	108	95	124	71	78	152	19	20	46
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1	.1	.3	(²)	(²)	.1
SE	27.92	73.20	43.47	86.10	66.25	63.60	139.70	8.80	16.23	32.47
CV(%).....	37.43	67.60	45.75	69.43	93.30	81.40	92.08	45.54	82.72	71.20
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil										
Mean	1,568	1,834	1,784	1,783	1,707	1,703	2,329	1,930	965	1,362
Share.....	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.7	2.1	3.0
SE	18.09	68.99	23.88	28.47	34.43	42.80	133.93	63.79	20.50	56.04
CV(%).....	1.15	3.76	1.34	1.60	2.02	2.51	5.75	3.31	2.12	4.11
Other vehicle expenses										
Mean	3,471	4,231	3,893	4,301	3,744	3,382	4,052	3,309	2,441	2,612
Share.....	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.3	6.3	6.3	7.1	6.4	5.3	5.7
SE	46.25	188.45	62.85	91.51	100.45	102.38	213.03	152.58	68.89	119.39
CV(%).....	1.33	4.45	1.61	2.13	2.68	3.03	5.26	4.61	2.82	4.57
Vehicle finance charges										
Mean	258	249	324	369	321	252	312	282	120	159
Share.....	.4	.3	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.3	.3
SE	6.09	16.97	8.15	14.61	17.69	19.69	30.19	26.83	5.77	15.42
CV(%).....	2.36	6.82	2.51	3.96	5.51	7.82	9.67	9.50	4.82	9.71
Maintenance and repairs										
Mean	879	1,179	966	1,041	911	844	1,248	869	646	656
Share.....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.4
SE	16.93	103.97	19.14	33.72	43.59	58.69	137.90	82.02	37.40	56.23
CV(%).....	1.93	8.82	1.98	3.24	4.78	6.95	11.05	9.44	5.79	8.57
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges										
Mean	758	1,004	849	1,033	775	688	791	511	555	485
Share.....	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.2	1.1
SE	26.69	133.22	40.32	61.27	68.22	57.78	109.19	70.23	49.35	75.04
CV(%).....	3.52	13.27	4.75	5.93	8.80	8.40	13.81	13.75	8.89	15.48
Vehicle insurance										
Mean	1,575	1,799	1,753	1,859	1,736	1,598	1,701	1,647	1,121	1,312
Share.....	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.4	2.8
SE	20.18	78.42	26.51	33.58	49.74	47.80	88.32	59.56	27.70	51.87
CV(%).....	1.28	4.36	1.51	1.81	2.86	2.99	5.19	3.62	2.47	3.95
Public and other transportation										
Mean	263	380	310	414	264	227	164	173	138	169
Share.....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	.3	.3	.4
SE	16.27	57.97	19.62	34.45	33.82	28.90	65.11	70.95	24.79	38.99
CV(%).....	6.18	15.25	6.32	8.33	12.83	12.70	39.59	41.09	17.93	23.07
Healthcare										
Mean	5,177	6,185	4,804	5,871	4,350	3,661	3,437	3,984	6,526	3,994
Share.....	8.4	7.5	7.2	7.3	7.4	6.8	6.0	7.7	14.2	8.7
SE	75.20	305.93	102.12	126.47	133.31	173.88	233.90	284.25	147.40	249.08
CV(%).....	1.45	4.95	2.13	2.15	3.06	4.75	6.80	7.14	2.26	6.24
Health insurance										
Mean	3,667	4,315	3,404	4,050	3,163	2,621	2,611	3,031	4,746	2,612
Share.....	6.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.5	5.8	10.3	5.7
SE	58.26	233.41	78.29	106.57	102.86	107.70	214.41	218.53	87.57	143.82
CV(%).....	1.59	5.41	2.30	2.63	3.25	4.11	8.21	7.21	1.85	5.51
Medical services										
Mean	864	1,265	834	1,143	700	496	526	580	839	833
Share.....	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.4	1.2	.9	.9	1.1	1.8	1.8
SE	33.20	148.59	36.48	57.10	58.90	60.33	118.82	86.22	59.53	194.18
CV(%).....	3.84	11.75	4.37	5.00	8.41	12.16	22.58	14.87	7.09	23.32
Drugs										
Mean	476	467	408	474	354	419	233	272	702	423
Share.....	.8	.6	.6	.6	.6	.8	.4	.5	1.5	.9
SE	20.14	38.29	21.70	30.32	45.22	77.31	27.84	31.94	37.60	47.41
CV(%).....	4.23	8.20	5.32	6.40	12.79	18.46	11.94	11.73	5.36	11.21
Medical supplies										
Mean	170	138	157	205	133	125	67	100	238	125
Share.....	.3	.2	.2	.3	.2	.2	.1	.2	.5	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Medical supplies										
SE	8.73	16.33	11.32	16.87	12.94	21.43	16.84	13.01	24.61	17.03
CV(%).....	5.14	11.87	7.20	8.25	9.76	17.08	25.26	12.96	10.35	13.58
Entertainment										
Mean	2,912	5,387	2,963	3,788	2,533	1,988	3,042	2,101	2,425	1,928
Share.....	4.7	6.5	4.4	4.7	4.3	3.7	5.3	4.0	5.3	4.2
SE	145.17	1,719.46	75.99	159.14	127.30	119.44	644.82	224.94	221.68	113.30
CV(%).....	4.98	31.92	2.56	4.20	5.03	6.01	21.20	10.71	9.14	5.88
Fees and admissions										
Mean	425	632	481	709	394	213	286	290	258	299
Share.....	.7	.8	.7	.9	.7	.4	.5	.6	.6	.6
SE	20.89	87.27	23.12	38.97	39.79	20.22	123.09	97.17	29.19	52.26
CV(%).....	4.92	13.82	4.80	5.49	10.10	9.47	42.97	33.56	11.34	17.46
Audio and visual equipment and services										
Mean	1,049	1,047	1,072	1,249	976	914	838	905	1,087	842
Share.....	1.7	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.4	1.8
SE	25.34	62.78	30.24	66.13	56.35	46.47	53.20	56.49	65.55	45.50
CV(%).....	2.42	6.00	2.82	5.29	5.77	5.09	6.35	6.24	6.03	5.40
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	859	1,723	857	1,192	586	541	1,033	473	713	528
Share.....	1.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.8	.9	1.5	1.1
SE	87.73	871.58	51.61	118.73	57.42	69.80	446.89	76.83	191.75	65.31
CV(%).....	10.21	50.60	6.02	9.96	9.79	12.89	43.28	16.24	26.90	12.37
Pets										
Mean	690	1,594	659	900	479	400	883	360	577	426
Share.....	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.1	.8	.7	1.5	.7	1.3	.9
SE	90.72	873.07	53.53	114.34	55.29	57.14	445.22	60.84	189.19	62.09
CV(%).....	13.15	54.76	8.12	12.71	11.54	14.30	50.40	16.88	32.80	14.58
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment										
Mean	170	128	198	292	107	142	149	113	136	102
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.2	.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
SE	13.39	45.35	17.54	36.80	18.46	40.12	39.19	87.63	29.74	24.00
CV(%).....	7.89	35.32	8.84	12.60	17.19	28.30	26.27	77.79	21.88	23.55
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services										
Mean	579	1,986	553	638	576	319	885	433	368	259
Share.....	.9	2.4	.8	.8	1.0	.6	1.5	.8	.8	.6
SE	101.44	1,379.73	40.75	54.56	98.38	85.18	419.83	119.71	114.43	71.05
CV(%).....	17.52	69.48	7.37	8.55	17.07	26.69	47.45	27.66	31.12	27.45
Personal care products and services										
Mean	646	710	722	893	669	563	524	432	528	403
Share.....	1.1	.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	.9	.8	1.1	.9
SE	16.47	60.58	23.82	42.01	36.73	37.03	85.96	37.31	25.51	40.26
CV(%).....	2.55	8.53	3.30	4.71	5.49	6.57	16.41	8.64	4.83	9.99
Reading										
Mean	114	170	95	140	67	52	47	60	156	100
Share.....	.2	.2	.1	.2	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.2
SE	8.15	34.45	6.48	13.01	8.33	9.00	15.49	14.04	19.40	30.64
CV(%).....	7.16	20.25	6.83	9.26	12.38	17.35	32.65	23.39	12.43	30.80
Education										
Mean	1,271	2,328	1,453	2,185	1,128	836	719	378	342	1,427
Share.....	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	.7	.7	3.1
SE	92.39	538.86	110.91	206.75	159.69	100.25	284.19	52.64	73.49	303.72
CV(%).....	7.27	23.14	7.64	9.46	14.16	11.99	39.52	13.93	21.47	21.28
Tobacco products and smoking supplies										
Mean	315	277	330	240	353	377	465	558	219	446
Share.....	.5	.3	.5	.3	.6	.7	.8	1.1	.5	1.0
SE	10.44	32.53	14.65	14.96	31.28	28.57	62.89	64.06	20.59	30.59
CV(%).....	3.32	11.73	4.44	6.24	8.85	7.58	13.51	11.48	9.41	6.85
Miscellaneous										
Mean	907	1,241	952	1,129	742	757	1,406	863	830	592
Share.....	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.8	1.3
SE	43.29	147.25	48.13	68.25	79.63	93.06	317.41	168.05	91.20	62.96
CV(%).....	4.77	11.86	5.06	6.04	10.74	12.30	22.58	19.48	10.99	10.63

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Cash contributions										
Mean	2,283	2,758	1,945	2,707	1,561	1,101	1,586	1,276	3,409	1,677
Share.....	3.7	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.5	7.4	3.6
SE	175.86	335.47	126.89	226.76	177.21	96.89	277.74	125.13	650.18	412.16
CV(%).....	7.70	12.16	6.52	8.38	11.35	8.80	17.51	9.81	19.07	24.58
Personal insurance and pensions										
Mean	7,246	13,350	9,310	12,679	7,560	6,020	6,583	6,000	1,373	3,250
Share.....	11.8	16.2	13.9	15.7	12.8	11.2	11.5	11.5	3.0	7.0
SE	108.92	550.68	115.94	198.21	176.13	202.85	359.34	273.01	80.91	228.31
CV(%).....	1.50	4.12	1.25	1.56	2.33	3.37	5.46	4.55	5.89	7.02
Life and other personal insurance										
Mean	486	715	489	696	384	306	211	290	506	282
Share.....	.8	.9	.7	.9	.6	.6	.4	.6	1.1	.6
SE	16.21	105.87	19.51	39.18	28.67	21.56	29.36	41.83	35.50	36.22
CV(%).....	3.34	14.82	3.99	5.63	7.47	7.06	13.93	14.41	7.01	12.85
Pensions and Social Security										
Mean	6,760	12,636	8,821	11,983	7,176	5,714	6,372	5,710	867	2,968
Share.....	11.0	15.3	13.2	14.8	12.1	10.7	11.1	11.0	1.9	6.4
SE	101.94	530.35	108.11	184.47	164.74	192.45	352.39	266.69	71.64	206.62
CV(%).....	1.51	4.20	1.23	1.54	2.30	3.37	5.53	4.67	8.27	6.96
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Income before taxes										
Mean	\$84,352	\$132,856	\$99,938	\$131,207	\$82,635	\$71,446	\$74,593	\$67,156	\$42,397	\$47,878
SE	1,260.38	7,178.28	1,134.99	2,147.56	1,860.16	2,189.42	3,522.59	2,512.38	893.24	2,669.91
CV(%).....	1.49	5.40	1.14	1.64	2.25	3.06	4.72	3.74	2.11	5.58
Wages and salaries										
Mean	65,449	67,534	90,824	120,861	74,136	62,697	68,311	60,474	7,890	32,698
Share.....	77.6	50.8	90.9	92.1	89.7	87.8	91.6	90.1	18.6	68.3
SE	999.71	3,944.93	1,026.62	1,927.47	1,699.46	1,975.84	3,225.00	2,259.06	540.77	2,462.99
CV(%).....	1.53	5.84	1.13	1.59	2.29	3.15	4.72	3.74	6.85	7.53
Self-employment income										
Mean	5,808	50,958	3,112	3,894	3,013	2,369	2,089	1,568	751	3,280
Share.....	6.9	38.4	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	6.9
SE	438.28	4,481.45	321.13	595.56	561.69	503.90	1,055.55	528.44	246.82	813.70
CV(%).....	7.55	8.79	10.32	15.29	18.64	21.27	50.53	33.71	32.85	24.81
Social Security, private and government retirement										
Mean	9,493	8,678	3,226	3,337	2,804	3,633	2,452	3,282	29,045	7,044
Share.....	11.3	6.5	3.2	2.5	3.4	5.1	3.3	4.9	68.5	14.7
SE	229.45	2,472.03	132.57	201.87	191.48	438.92	549.48	390.43	542.34	383.52
CV(%).....	2.42	28.49	4.11	6.05	6.83	12.08	22.41	11.90	1.87	5.44
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income										
Mean	1,963	4,183	1,355	1,831	1,174	1,092	494	425	3,586	830
Share.....	2.3	3.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	.7	.6	8.5	1.7
SE	171.92	835.66	200.03	332.38	333.95	381.02	260.61	194.09	368.77	203.07
CV(%).....	8.76	19.98	14.76	18.15	28.45	34.89	52.81	45.67	10.28	24.45
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)										
Mean	458	197	299	149	357	534	418	282	269	1,927
Share.....	.5	.1	.3	.1	.4	.7	.6	.4	.6	4.0
SE	28.46	42.05	29.45	35.57	39.08	74.97	200.90	49.38	29.98	134.26
CV(%).....	6.21	21.33	9.84	23.85	10.95	14.05	48.08	17.54	11.16	6.97
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support										
Mean	902	1,030	837	740	991	871	682	900	708	1,592
Share.....	1.1	.8	.8	.6	1.2	1.2	.9	1.3	1.7	3.3
SE	71.85	238.60	66.52	72.74	130.75	114.40	196.93	172.64	77.49	338.57
CV(%).....	7.96	23.17	7.95	9.83	13.19	13.13	28.87	19.17	10.95	21.27
Other income										
Mean	278	275	285	393	160	250	148	225	148	506
Share.....	.3	.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.2	.3	.4	1.1
SE	26.87	92.31	33.56	68.77	34.57	47.82	59.72	64.54	41.23	94.45
CV(%).....	9.65	33.56	11.79	17.48	21.54	19.10	40.32	28.72	27.76	18.66

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Annual expenditure means, shares, standard errors, and coefficients of variation, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

Item	All consumer units	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)										
Mean	9,402	22,219	11,629	19,220	7,762	4,600	4,578	3,444	352	6,641
Share.....	11.1	16.7	11.6	14.6	9.4	6.4	6.1	5.1	.8	13.9
SE	740.16	2,336.92	326.57	626.87	592.14	561.25	730.66	570.62	172.87	6,299.22
CV(%).....	7.87	10.52	2.81	3.26	7.63	12.20	15.96	16.57	49.06	94.85
Federal income taxes										
Mean	8,812	19,603	10,406	16,418	7,440	4,844	4,629	3,715	1,687	7,122
Share.....	10.4	14.8	10.4	12.5	9.0	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.0	14.9
SE	653.61	2,177.01	269.29	525.90	477.79	529.97	581.21	415.94	122.54	5,777.01
CV(%).....	7.42	11.11	2.59	3.20	6.42	10.94	12.56	11.19	7.26	81.12
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q20202)#										
Mean	-1,911	-1,799	-1,951	-1,877	-2,051	-1,979	-1,947	-1,985	-1,823	-1,926
Share.....	-2.3	-1.4	-2.0	-1.4	-2.5	-2.8	-2.6	-3.0	-4.3	-4.0
SE	40.69	111.22	45.34	57.80	86.77	79.29	207.69	176.75	60.13	109.18
CV(%).....	-2.13	-6.18	-2.32	-3.08	-4.23	-4.01	-10.67	-8.91	-3.30	-5.67
State and local income taxes										
Mean	2,430	4,331	3,099	4,582	2,296	1,694	1,857	1,648	422	1,393
Share.....	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.0	2.9
SE	113.11	359.95	113.73	159.19	153.08	113.49	166.14	152.22	45.89	519.21
CV(%).....	4.66	8.31	3.67	3.47	6.67	6.70	8.95	9.24	10.88	37.28
Other taxes										
Mean	72	84	76	97	77	41	40	65	67	52
Share.....	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2	.1
SE	12.03	24.06	16.07	21.92	33.68	7.69	13.08	28.03	11.48	15.88
CV(%).....	16.74	28.78	21.19	22.64	43.53	18.60	32.96	43.36	17.22	30.65
Income after taxes										
Mean	74,949	110,637	88,309	111,987	74,873	66,846	70,015	63,712	42,044	41,237
Share.....	88.9	83.3	88.4	85.4	90.6	93.6	93.9	94.9	99.2	86.1
SE	1,197.76	5,111.55	899.51	1,635.03	1,457.07	1,728.03	3,087.43	2,162.84	797.05	6,228.12
CV(%).....	1.60	4.62	1.02	1.46	1.95	2.59	4.41	3.39	1.90	15.10
Addenda:										
Net change in total assets and liabilities										
Mean	\$3,584	-\$2,515	-\$699	\$377	\$4,663	-\$3,621	-\$26,880	-\$891	\$3,801	\$31,813
SE	4,404.92	12,027.54	2,514.82	3,953.56	5,406.46	5,043.46	18,486.46	5,481.54	3,891.58	35,352.35
CV(%).....	122.91	-478.33	-359.60	1,050.06	115.95	-139.29	-68.78	-615.41	102.37	111.13
Net change in total assets										
Mean	24,635	29,680	27,233	36,675	28,499	14,341	7,789	15,151	7,695	40,463
SE	4,342.48	8,546.47	2,370.87	2,906.85	5,914.41	3,047.39	3,827.04	3,687.36	4,364.75	34,434.26
CV(%).....	17.63	28.80	8.71	7.93	20.75	21.25	49.13	24.34	56.72	85.10
Net change in total liabilities										
Mean	21,052	32,195	27,933	36,299	23,836	17,962	34,669	16,042	3,894	8,650
SE	1,361.05	9,128.61	2,142.55	3,258.34	2,590.36	4,168.50	18,260.87	4,191.73	1,380.86	2,164.39
CV(%).....	6.47	28.35	7.67	8.98	10.87	23.21	52.67	26.13	35.46	25.02
Other financial information:										
Other money receipts										
Mean	2,042	1,102	758	816	1,247	158	874	430	802	12,568
SE	1,660.31	350.87	187.29	222.43	707.96	59.54	536.41	246.87	230.67	15,497.03
CV(%).....	81.32	31.85	24.70	27.26	56.79	37.68	61.41	57.36	28.77	123.31
Mortgage principal paid on owned property										
Mean	-2,395	-3,176	-2,807	-3,733	-2,402	-1,925	-1,975	-1,652	-1,406	-1,504
SE	52.65	233.32	80.91	103.90	219.83	161.01	211.73	128.04	80.82	84.21
CV(%).....	-2.20	-7.35	-2.88	-2.78	-9.15	-8.37	-10.72	-7.75	-5.75	-5.60
Estimated market value of owned home										
Mean	221,708	330,116	209,519	275,236	171,363	145,217	172,933	148,288	256,112	155,219
SE	4,520.75	16,370.62	4,513.50	5,189.75	8,424.20	7,810.85	11,238.48	10,371.03	7,789.75	13,877.79
CV(%).....	2.04	4.96	2.15	1.89	4.92	5.38	6.50	6.99	3.04	8.94
Estimated monthly rental value of owned home										
Mean	1,181	1,601	1,148	1,455	985	834	1,012	830	1,321	829
SE	14.08	64.65	14.08	21.93	32.11	30.07	51.11	35.50	30.76	56.68
CV(%).....	1.19	4.04	1.23	1.51	3.26	3.60	5.05	4.27	2.33	6.84

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

² Value is too small to display.

³ No data reported.

Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.