

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Number of consumer units (in thousands) ¹	131,234	8,723	80,648	35,091	19,357	16,381	3,533	6,286	27,957	13,906
Percent distribution of consumer units.....	100.0	6.6	61.5	26.7	14.7	12.5	2.7	4.8	21.3	10.6
Consumer unit characteristics (mean values):										
Income before taxes.....	\$84,352	\$132,856	\$99,938	\$131,207	\$82,635	\$71,446	\$74,593	\$67,156	\$42,397	\$47,878
Income after taxes.....	74,949	110,637	88,309	111,987	74,873	66,846	70,015	63,712	42,044	41,237
Age of reference person	52.2	51.0	45.3	45.8	44.2	45.6	42.2	46.4	73.9	49.4
Average number in consumer unit:										
People.....	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	1.7	2.7
Children under 186	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.7	.1	.8
Adults 65 and older.....	.4	.3	.2	.2	.2	.2	.1	.2	1.3	.2
Earners.....	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.8	.2	.7
Vehicles.....	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.7	1.5
Percent distribution:										
Reference person:										
Men	47	57	50	48	44	46	91	73	42	31
Women.....	53	43	50	52	56	54	9	27	58	69
Housing tenure:										
Homeowner.....	66	72	63	71	58	50	63	62	80	51
With mortgage	39	44	45	55	41	34	42	38	23	28
Without mortgage	27	28	17	17	17	16	22	23	57	23
Renter	34	28	37	29	42	50	37	38	20	49
Race of reference person:										
Black or African-American	13	10	14	11	15	20	9	16	11	14
White, Asian, and all other races.....	87	90	86	89	85	80	91	84	89	86
Hispanic or Latino origin of reference person:										
Hispanic or Latino	14	12	16	9	16	23	32	26	7	21
Not Hispanic or Latino	86	88	84	91	84	77	68	74	93	79
Education of reference person:										
Elementary (1-8).....	2	3	2	(²)	1	3	5	6	2	7
High school (9-12).....	28	24	23	9	26	36	48	51	36	43
College.....	69	73	75	91	73	61	47	42	61	50
Never attended and other.....	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	1	(³)	1	(²)	1
At least one vehicle owned or leased	90	92	93	95	93	88	91	95	88	76
Annual aggregate expenditures	\$8,051,248	9.2	66.8	35.3	14.2	10.8	2.5	4.0	16.0	7.9
Food	961,333	8.1	66.0	34.0	14.2	11.8	2.5	3.5	17.2	8.7
Food at home.....	649,324	8.1	63.5	32.5	13.2	11.8	2.3	3.7	19.0	9.4
Cereals and bakery products.....	84,058	8.0	63.1	32.3	12.7	12.2	2.3	3.6	19.5	9.4
Cereals and cereal products	27,832	7.7	64.7	33.4	12.5	12.6	2.3	4.0	17.4	10.1
Bakery products.....	56,226	8.1	62.3	31.8	12.9	12.0	2.3	3.3	20.5	9.1
Meats, poultry, fish, and eggs	141,308	8.9	62.5	31.1	12.8	12.7	2.3	3.6	18.6	10.1
Beef	38,889	9.4	63.0	30.5	12.2	12.9	3.1	4.3	18.0	9.6
Pork	28,174	10.9	57.8	28.3	12.7	11.6	2.0	3.1	20.0	11.4
Other meats	18,648	8.3	63.5	32.0	14.0	11.6	2.4	3.5	18.6	9.6
Poultry.....	24,864	7.9	63.9	31.6	12.4	13.8	2.1	4.0	16.6	11.7
Fish and seafood	22,344	7.2	65.4	34.5	13.3	13.5	1.5	2.6	19.6	7.8
Eggs.....	8,388	8.4	61.7	31.1	12.3	12.1	2.0	4.2	19.1	10.8
Dairy products.....	62,244	7.9	62.6	32.7	13.1	10.7	2.6	3.4	20.1	9.5
Fresh milk and cream.....	19,286	7.3	62.4	31.6	13.1	11.4	2.6	3.9	19.0	11.3
Other dairy products.....	42,958	8.2	62.6	33.3	13.1	10.4	2.6	3.3	20.6	8.7
Fruits and vegetables	128,370	7.9	63.0	32.5	13.3	11.7	2.0	3.5	19.7	9.4
Fresh fruits.....	45,806	7.7	64.1	33.7	13.6	11.2	1.9	3.7	18.8	9.5
Fresh vegetables.....	40,856	8.8	62.9	33.1	13.3	11.0	2.0	3.5	20.0	8.3
Processed fruits.....	16,461	8.0	61.4	29.1	13.3	13.0	2.3	3.7	20.6	10.1
Processed vegetables	25,247	7.0	62.3	31.8	12.7	12.6	2.2	2.9	20.4	10.3
Other food at home.....	233,344	7.7	64.8	33.4	13.7	11.5	2.3	3.9	18.4	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Sugar and other sweets	21,794	7.0	63.8	33.4	13.5	11.5	2.5	2.9	20.1	9.1
Fats and oils	17,419	7.3	62.4	30.7	13.0	12.2	2.3	4.1	20.4	9.9
Miscellaneous foods	127,852	7.8	66.2	34.7	13.9	11.5	2.1	3.9	17.1	8.9
Nonalcoholic beverages	59,771	7.8	63.2	30.7	13.8	11.8	2.6	4.3	19.5	9.5
Food prepared by consumer unit on out-of-town trips	6,509	10.9	62.6	38.9	9.2	9.4	42.4	2.7	21.6	4.9
Food away from home	312,009	8.2	71.2	37.0	16.3	11.8	2.8	3.3	13.4	7.2
Alcoholic beverages	62,801	9.0	70.4	42.3	14.9	8.3	2.2	2.7	16.9	3.8
Housing	2,809,933	9.0	65.8	33.6	14.3	11.4	2.4	4.1	16.9	8.3
Shelter	1,654,047	8.5	66.8	34.2	14.5	11.8	2.4	3.9	16.3	8.4
Owned dwellings	980,723	9.4	65.8	37.5	13.5	9.1	2.1	3.7	18.2	6.5
Mortgage interest and charges	388,670	9.1	74.4	43.1	15.1	10.2	2.4	3.5	9.7	6.9
Property taxes	308,849	10.0	61.1	35.5	11.9	8.5	2.1	3.1	21.9	7.0
Maintenance, repairs, insurance, other expenses	283,203	9.3	59.3	31.8	13.0	8.4	1.6	4.5	25.8	5.5
Rented dwellings	578,518	6.5	68.8	28.1	16.7	16.7	2.8	4.4	12.9	11.8
Other lodging	94,807	10.7	64.4	38.2	11.0	10.4	2.1	2.8	17.9	7.0
Utilities, fuels, and public services	545,665	7.4	63.6	29.8	14.5	11.8	2.6	4.8	19.1	9.9
Natural gas	54,387	7.3	62.6	30.8	13.3	10.9	2.5	5.1	21.2	8.9
Electricity	198,942	7.4	61.9	28.2	14.4	12.1	2.7	4.6	20.0	10.7
Fuel oil and other fuels	13,799	8.4	55.3	25.3	12.6	9.8	3.1	4.4	26.5	9.8
Telephone services	189,045	7.1	67.1	31.4	15.3	12.7	2.6	5.1	16.3	9.5
Residential phone service, VOIP, and phone cards	24,611	6.2	47.4	22.8	10.2	8.6	2.3	3.5	36.3	10.1
Cellular phone service	164,434	7.3	70.0	32.6	16.0	13.3	2.7	5.4	13.3	9.4
Water and other public services	89,492	7.7	61.8	30.3	14.1	10.4	2.5	4.6	20.9	9.5
Household operations	192,203	8.5	66.9	38.3	13.4	9.3	2.0	4.0	17.7	7.0
Personal services	45,489	8.0	82.8	55.7	14.8	7.4	41.9	3.1	7.4	41.8
Other household expenses	146,714	8.6	62.0	32.8	13.0	9.9	2.0	4.3	20.9	8.6
Housekeeping supplies	109,917	9.7	63.1	33.3	13.8	9.7	2.9	3.3	19.6	7.6
Laundry and cleaning supplies	22,375	7.8	64.0	30.9	13.6	11.9	3.9	3.8	18.5	9.6
Other household products	70,453	11.0	62.1	33.2	13.9	9.1	2.8	3.1	19.4	7.5
Postage and stationery	17,089	6.6	65.6	36.9	13.9	8.9	2.3	3.6	22.2	5.6
Household furnishings and equipment	308,101	14.5	64.5	34.0	14.1	9.9	2.5	4.1	14.6	6.4
Household textiles	15,249	11.1	66.2	38.2	11.7	10.7	2.6	3.0	17.4	5.2
Furniture	70,101	7.7	73.7	35.7	18.0	12.0	3.1	4.9	10.2	8.4
Floor coverings	3,925	11.6	61.0	37.8	9.3	10.2	41.7	1.9	22.2	5.2
Major appliances	46,458	7.4	66.7	32.3	14.5	10.9	3.0	6.1	17.6	8.3
Small appliances, miscellaneous housewares	17,695	7.7	65.6	37.2	12.7	9.3	2.0	4.5	18.9	7.8
Miscellaneous household equipment	154,673	20.8	59.5	32.9	12.7	8.6	2.1	3.2	14.8	4.9
Apparel and services	188,417	10.4	68.2	35.5	14.2	12.0	3.2	3.3	12.4	8.9
Men and boys	42,869	12.6	69.9	33.4	15.7	11.4	5.2	4.2	9.4	8.1
Men, 16 and over	31,537	14.1	68.4	32.8	15.7	10.0	5.8	4.1	10.9	6.7
Boys, 2 to 15	11,332	8.6	74.0	35.1	15.6	15.1	3.6	4.6	5.3	12.1
Women and girls	71,603	8.7	66.8	37.5	12.8	11.5	1.9	3.0	14.8	9.7
Women, 16 and over	59,915	9.5	64.0	37.5	12.5	9.6	1.3	3.1	16.8	9.6
Girls, 2 to 15	11,687	4.2	81.0	37.6	14.7	21.2	4.7	2.8	5.0	9.9
Children under 2	8,918	9.6	69.4	34.9	15.0	14.2	41.8	43.4	47.5	13.5
Footwear	41,252	10.4	72.4	36.8	14.8	14.1	3.8	3.0	10.1	7.1
Other apparel products and services	23,775	12.0	61.7	30.9	14.7	10.0	3.0	3.1	16.6	9.6
Transportation	1,289,479	7.8	70.4	33.9	15.4	12.5	3.3	5.3	13.5	8.2
Vehicle purchases (net outlay)	593,602	7.5	71.6	35.3	14.9	12.5	3.2	5.7	12.7	8.2
Cars and trucks, new	274,152	9.8	66.0	34.1	14.7	10.2	41.2	5.8	15.5	8.7
Cars and trucks, used	309,659	5.4	76.3	36.0	15.0	14.6	4.8	5.8	10.5	7.8
Other vehicles	9,791	9.6	78.3	44.4	14.0	41.3	45.5	41.2	5.6	46.5
Gasoline, other fuels, and motor oil	205,806	7.8	69.9	30.4	16.1	13.6	4.0	5.9	13.1	9.2
Other vehicle expenses	455,490	8.1	68.9	33.1	15.9	12.2	3.1	4.6	15.0	8.0
Vehicle finance charges	33,876	6.4	77.2	38.2	18.4	12.2	3.3	5.2	9.9	6.5
Maintenance and repairs	115,430	9.1	67.4	31.7	15.3	12.0	3.8	4.7	15.7	7.9
Vehicle rental, leases, licenses, and other charges	99,519	8.8	68.8	36.4	15.1	11.3	2.8	3.2	15.6	6.8
Vehicle insurance	206,665	7.6	68.4	31.6	16.3	12.7	2.9	5.0	15.2	8.8
Public and other transportation	34,580	9.8	72.3	42.0	14.7	10.7	1.7	3.1	11.2	6.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1904. Occupation of reference person: Shares of annual aggregate expenditures and sources of income, Consumer Expenditure Surveys, 2020 — Continued

(Aggregates in millions of dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Item	Aggregate	Self-employed workers	Wage and salary earners						Retired	All other, including not reporting
			Total wage and salary earners	Managers and professionals	Technical, sales and clerical workers	Service workers	Construction workers and mechanics	Operators, fabricators and laborers		
Healthcare	679,445	8.0	57.0	30.3	12.4	8.8	1.8	3.7	26.9	8.2
Health insurance	481,223	7.8	57.1	29.5	12.7	8.9	1.9	4.0	27.6	7.5
Medical services	113,387	9.7	59.4	35.4	12.0	7.2	1.6	3.2	20.7	10.2
Drugs	62,556	7.0	52.3	26.7	10.9	10.8	1.3	2.7	31.5	9.3
Medical supplies	22,279	5.7	56.7	32.3	11.5	9.1	1.1	2.7	29.9	7.7
Entertainment	382,340	13.0	62.2	34.9	12.8	8.4	2.8	3.3	17.8	6.9
Fees and admissions	55,723	10.1	69.5	44.7	13.6	6.3	1.8	3.1	12.9	7.4
Audio and visual equipment and services	137,719	6.8	62.7	31.9	13.7	10.8	2.2	4.1	22.1	8.5
Pets, toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	112,904	15.3	60.7	37.3	9.9	7.7	3.3	2.5	17.8	6.3
Pets	90,601	17.6	58.1	35.0	10.1	7.1	3.5	2.3	17.9	6.3
Toys, hobbies, and playground equipment	22,303	5.8	70.9	46.3	9.2	10.1	⁴ 2.4	⁴ 2.9	17.2	6.1
Other entertainment supplies, equipment, and services	75,994	23.3	58.5	29.5	14.6	6.8	4.1	3.4	13.5	4.7
Personal care products and services	84,885	8.0	68.2	37.1	15.1	10.7	2.2	3.0	17.5	6.4
Reading	14,953	10.7	51.0	33.1	8.7	5.6	⁴ 1.1	2.4	29.4	9.0
Education	166,865	12.2	70.2	46.0	13.1	8.2	1.5	1.4	5.7	11.9
Tobacco products and smoking supplies	41,311	5.9	64.3	20.4	16.6	14.9	4.0	8.5	14.8	15.0
Miscellaneous	119,029	9.2	64.4	33.3	12.0	10.4	4.2	4.5	19.5	6.9
Cash contributions	299,564	8.0	52.4	31.7	10.1	6.0	1.9	2.7	31.8	7.8
Personal insurance and pensions	950,893	12.2	79.0	46.8	15.4	10.4	2.4	4.0	4.0	4.8
Life and other personal insurance	63,746	9.8	61.9	38.3	11.7	7.9	1.2	2.9	22.2	6.1
Pensions and Social Security	887,147	12.4	80.2	47.4	15.7	10.6	2.5	4.0	2.7	4.7
Sources of income and personal taxes:										
Income before taxes	\$11,069,815	10.5	72.8	41.6	14.4	10.6	2.4	3.8	10.7	6.0
Wages and salaries	8,589,128	6.9	85.3	49.4	16.7	12.0	2.8	4.4	2.6	5.3
Self-employment income	762,150	58.3	32.9	17.9	7.7	5.1	1.0	1.3	2.8	6.0
Social Security, private and government retirement	1,245,861	6.1	20.9	9.4	4.4	4.8	.7	1.7	65.2	7.9
Interest, dividends, rental income, other property income	257,572	14.2	42.4	24.9	8.8	6.9	.7	1.0	38.9	4.5
Public assistance, Supplemental Security Income, Supplementary Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP)	60,161	2.9	40.1	8.7	11.5	14.5	2.5	2.9	12.5	44.5
Unemployment and workers' compensation, veterans' benefits, and regular contributions for support	118,405	7.6	57.0	21.9	16.2	12.1	2.0	4.8	16.7	18.7
Other income	36,539	6.6	62.8	37.8	8.5	11.2	⁴ 1.4	3.9	11.4	19.3
Personal taxes (contains some imputed values)	1,233,909	15.7	76.0	54.7	12.2	6.1	1.3	1.8	.8	7.5
Federal income taxes	1,156,407	14.8	72.6	49.8	12.5	6.9	1.4	2.0	4.1	8.6
Stimulus payment (new UCC Q20202)#	-250,790	6.3	62.7	26.3	15.8	12.9	2.7	5.0	20.3	10.7
State and local income taxes	318,861	11.8	78.4	50.4	13.9	8.7	2.1	3.2	3.7	6.1
Other taxes	9,432	7.7	64.9	36.0	15.9	7.2	⁴ 1.5	⁴ 4.3	19.8	7.6
Income after taxes	9,835,905	9.8	72.4	40.0	14.7	11.1	2.5	4.1	12.0	5.8

¹ Data are rounded to the nearest thousands.

² Value is too small to display.

³ No data reported.

⁴ Data are likely to have large sampling errors.

Data collection for this item began in June 2020. Stimulus payments delivered to respondents interviewed in April and May of 2020 were not included in estimation.