

NEWS RELEASE

BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS
U. S. D E P A R T M E N T O F L A B O R



For release 10:00 a.m. (ET) Wednesday, April 27, 2022

USDL-22-0709

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METROPOLITAN AREA EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — MARCH 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in March than a year earlier in 386 of the 389 metropolitan areas and higher in 3 areas, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. A total of 108 areas had jobless rates of less than 3.0 percent and 2 areas had rates of at least 10.0 percent. Nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 147 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 242 areas. The national unemployment rate in March was 3.8 percent, not seasonally adjusted, down from 6.2 percent a year earlier.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the national household survey estimates. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

Metropolitan Area Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, Logan, UT-ID, had the lowest unemployment rate, 1.7 percent. The next lowest rates were in Burlington-South Burlington, VT, Elkhart-Goshen, IN, and Provo-Orem, UT, 1.8 percent each. El Centro, CA, had the highest rate, 12.3 percent. A total of 229 areas had March jobless rates below the U.S. rate of 3.8 percent, 147 areas had rates above it, and 13 areas had rates equal to that of the nation. (See table 1 and map 1.)

The largest over-the-year unemployment rate decreases in March occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-5.3 percentage points), Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (-5.2 points), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (-5.1 points). Rates fell over the year by at least 4.0 percentage points in an additional 17 areas. No area had an unemployment rate increase greater than 0.2 percentage point.

Of the 51 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, Salt Lake City, UT, had the lowest jobless rate in March, 2.1 percent. Cleveland-Elyria, OH, had the highest unemployment rate, 6.7 percent. Fifty large areas had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which were in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (-5.3 percentage points), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-

Anaheim, CA (-5.1 points). The only positive rate difference relative to March 2021 was marginal (+0.2 percentage point in Cleveland-Elyria, OH).

Metropolitan Division Unemployment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

Eleven of the most populous metropolitan areas are made up of 38 metropolitan divisions, which are essentially separately identifiable employment centers. In March, San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA, and San Rafael, CA, had the lowest division unemployment rates, 2.4 percent each. Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia, MI, and Tacoma-Lakewood, WA, had the highest rates among the divisions, 5.8 percent each. (See table 2.)

In March, all 38 metropolitan divisions had over-the-year unemployment rate decreases. Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA, had the largest rate decline (-5.5 percentage points). The smallest rate decline occurred in Tacoma-Lakewood, WA (-1.2 percentage points).

Metropolitan Area Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 147 metropolitan areas and was essentially unchanged in 242 areas. The largest over-the-year employment increases occurred in New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA (+496,300), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA (+390,800), and Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX (+267,800). The largest over-the-year percentage gains in employment occurred in Atlantic City-Hammonton, NJ (+12.3 percent), Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+12.1 percent), and Flagstaff, AZ (+10.2 percent). (See table 3 and map 2.)

Over the year, nonfarm employment increased in 45 metropolitan areas with a 2010 Census population of 1 million or more, while employment was essentially unchanged in 6 areas. The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment in these large metropolitan areas occurred in Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV (+12.1 percent), followed by Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL (+8.6 percent), and Austin-Round Rock, TX (+8.5 percent).

Metropolitan Division Nonfarm Employment (Not Seasonally Adjusted)

In March, nonfarm payroll employment increased over the year in 28 metropolitan divisions and was essentially unchanged in 10 divisions. The largest over-the-year increases in employment among the metropolitan divisions occurred in New York-Jersey City-White Plains, NY-NJ (+381,200), Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+299,100), and Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+203,600). (See table 4.)

The largest over-the-year percentage increase in employment occurred in San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco, CA (+8.7 percent), followed by Dallas-Plano-Irving, TX (+7.6 percent), and Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA (+7.2 percent).

The State Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Friday, May 20, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 1, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).

Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2) for 389 metropolitan statistical areas and metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), plus 7 areas in Puerto Rico. Estimates for 38 metropolitan and NECTA divisions also are presented. Nonfarm payroll employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4) are provided for the same areas. State estimates were previously published in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*, and are republished in this news release for ease of reference. The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

Definitions. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed persons and unemployed persons on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. *Employed* persons are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation. *Unemployed* persons are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; persons on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The *civilian labor force* is the sum of employed and unemployed persons. The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

Method of estimation. Estimates for states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, and New York City are produced using time-series models with real-time benchmarking to national CPS totals. Model-based estimates are also produced for the following areas and their respective balances: the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, IL Metropolitan Division; Cleveland-Elyria, OH Metropolitan Statistical Area; Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI Metropolitan Statistical Area; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL Metropolitan Division; and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA Metropolitan Division. Modeling improves the statistical basis of the estimation for these areas and provides important tools for analysis, such as measures of errors and seasonally adjusted series. For all other substate

areas in this news release, estimates are prepared through indirect estimation procedures using a building-block approach. Estimates of employed persons, which are based largely on “place of work” estimates from the CES program, are adjusted to refer to place of residence as used in the CPS. Unemployment estimates are aggregates of persons previously employed in industries covered by state Unemployment Insurance (UI) laws and entrants to the labor force from the CPS. The substate estimates of employment and unemployment, which geographically exhaust the entire state, are adjusted proportionally to ensure that they add to the independently estimated model-based area totals. A detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

Annual revisions. Civilian labor force and unemployment data shown for the prior year reflect adjustments made at the beginning of each year, usually implemented with the issuance of January estimates. The adjusted model-based estimates typically reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in other input data sources, and model re-estimation. All substate estimates then are re-estimated using updated inputs and adjusted to add to the revised model-based totals. In early 2021, a new generation of time-series models was implemented, resulting in the replacement of data back to the series beginnings.

Employment—from the CES program

Definitions. Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

Method of estimation. CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where possible, these data are produced using a “weighted link relative” estimation technique in which a ratio of current month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month’s employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to compensate for smaller sample sizes.

Annual revisions. Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to

adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months.

Seasonal adjustment. Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted for states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions at the total nonfarm level. For states, data are seasonally adjusted at the supersector level as well. Revisions to historical data for the most recent 5 years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this news release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used. The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of rounding.

Use of error measures

Civilian labor force and unemployment estimates. Measures of sampling error are not available for metropolitan areas or metropolitan divisions. Model-based error measures for states are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm. Measures of nonsampling error are not available for the areas contained in this news release. Information on recent data revisions for states and local areas is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/launews1.htm.

Employment estimates. Changes in metropolitan area nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this news release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Measures of sampling error for the total nonfarm employment series are available for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Measures of sampling error for more detailed series at the area and division level are available upon request. Measures of sampling error for states at the supersector level and for the private service providing, goods-producing, total private and total nonfarm levels are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf.

Area definitions

The substate area data published in this news release reflect the delineations issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. Data reflect New England City and Town Area (NECTA) definitions, rather than county-based definitions, in the six New England States. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm.

Additional information

Estimates of unadjusted and seasonally adjusted civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and seven substate areas are available in the news release *State Employment and Unemployment*. Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment for all states, metropolitan areas, counties, cities with a population of 25,000 or more, and other areas used in the administration of various federal economic assistance programs are available online at www.bls.gov/lau/. Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available on the BLS website at www.bls.gov/sae/.

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**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Alabama	2,245,086	2,282,284	2,240,631	2,281,792	90,280	70,038	81,602	56,553	4.0	3.1	3.6	2.5
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville	46,395	46,885	46,289	46,855	2,169	1,718	1,995	1,425	4.7	3.7	4.3	3.0
Auburn-Opelika	76,607	78,884	76,434	78,817	2,486	2,070	2,253	1,698	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.2
Birmingham-Hoover	554,047	567,318	552,596	565,927	20,451	15,956	18,582	12,864	3.7	2.8	3.4	2.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley	97,097	100,917	97,962	100,984	3,565	2,756	3,166	2,234	3.7	2.7	3.2	2.2
Decatur	73,735	74,888	73,670	74,769	2,282	1,825	2,087	1,487	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0
Dothan	64,838	65,936	64,476	65,606	2,472	1,944	2,241	1,557	3.8	2.9	3.5	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	65,388	66,840	65,546	66,632	2,578	2,130	2,364	1,677	3.9	3.2	3.6	2.5
Gadsden	39,724	39,762	39,527	39,593	1,880	1,450	1,705	1,172	4.7	3.6	4.3	3.0
Huntsville	237,240	244,546	238,297	244,552	7,238	5,907	6,632	4,780	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.0
Mobile	191,027	194,174	190,731	193,172	10,734	7,898	9,677	6,299	5.6	4.1	5.1	3.3
Montgomery	174,654	176,400	173,978	175,401	8,547	6,187	7,596	5,051	4.9	3.5	4.4	2.9
Tuscaloosa	115,532	117,068	114,813	116,947	4,950	3,691	4,470	2,985	4.3	3.2	3.9	2.6
Alaska	347,094	358,912	347,584	357,679	27,094	19,820	26,831	18,321	7.8	5.5	7.7	5.1
Anchorage	197,368	204,490	197,340	203,404	14,666	9,954	14,532	9,249	7.4	4.9	7.4	4.5
Fairbanks	43,953	45,864	44,524	46,010	2,341	2,134	2,697	1,966	5.3	4.7	6.1	4.3
Arizona	3,500,114	3,575,703	3,507,434	3,565,640	212,730	127,819	200,107	100,583	6.1	3.6	5.7	2.8
Flagstaff	69,460	74,610	70,122	74,729	5,550	5,146	5,517	2,751	8.0	4.7	7.3	3.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	85,640	89,513	86,048	88,334	5,794	3,937	5,444	3,111	6.8	4.4	6.3	3.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,493,707	2,539,291	2,494,901	2,532,804	143,712	79,352	134,620	61,716	5.8	3.1	5.4	2.4
Prescott	103,813	107,008	104,755	106,899	5,496	3,169	5,170	2,447	5.3	3.0	4.9	2.3
Sierra Vista-Douglas	49,587	49,781	49,358	49,575	2,831	1,886	2,683	1,476	5.7	3.8	5.4	3.0
Tucson	479,582	488,609	481,821	486,578	30,175	17,399	28,410	13,638	6.3	3.6	5.9	2.8
Yuma	91,904	99,333	93,011	98,790	9,356	11,846	9,329	10,049	10.2	11.9	10.0	10.2
Arkansas	1,329,596	1,349,554	1,333,827	1,353,653	71,942	51,418	63,044	43,909	5.4	3.8	4.7	3.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	282,965	296,639	283,389	297,303	11,158	7,780	10,009	6,779	3.9	2.6	3.5	2.3
Fort Smith	115,862	117,454	115,461	117,378	6,103	4,256	5,278	3,735	5.3	3.6	4.6	3.2
Hot Springs	40,300	40,444	40,552	40,321	2,819	1,864	2,428	1,601	7.0	4.6	6.0	4.0
Jonesboro	64,997	66,313	65,451	66,504	2,994	2,045	2,636	1,767	4.6	3.1	4.0	2.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	347,625	353,331	347,692	352,374	19,271	13,445	17,082	11,483	5.5	3.8	4.9	3.3
Pine Bluff	33,528	33,126	33,358	33,131	2,591	2,009	2,304	1,746	7.7	6.1	6.9	5.3
California	18,786,310	19,336,327	18,800,220	19,374,110	1,670,382	940,597	1,622,335	823,020	8.9	4.9	8.6	4.2
Bakersfield	380,475	389,093	372,161	380,129	45,292	32,529	45,651	29,168	11.9	8.4	12.3	7.7
Chico	91,715	92,277	92,247	93,025	7,840	4,758	7,668	4,127	8.5	5.2	8.3	4.4
El Centro	68,171	70,655	67,977	70,267	11,850	9,941	11,662	8,662	17.4	14.1	17.2	12.3
Fresno	440,303	455,657	438,213	453,937	49,265	34,959	48,992	31,095	11.2	7.7	11.2	6.9
Hanford-Corcoran	56,428	57,355	55,257	56,643	6,618	4,899	6,486	4,255	11.7	8.5	11.7	7.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	6,522,533	6,672,975	6,530,794	6,669,835	645,569	331,169	627,706	297,506	9.9	5.0	9.6	4.5
Madera	62,576	64,601	61,190	63,587	6,640	4,649	6,584	4,068	10.6	7.2	10.8	6.4
Merced	113,869	116,793	114,015	116,833	14,903	10,936	14,812	9,693	13.1	9.4	13.0	8.3
Modesto	238,838	241,333	239,612	241,927	23,902	15,662	23,626	13,680	10.0	6.5	9.9	5.7
Napa	66,848	69,763	67,643	70,133	5,357	2,702	4,942	2,276	8.0	3.9	7.3	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	403,026	412,989	405,573	414,745	30,315	17,029	28,871	14,423	7.5	4.1	7.1	3.5
Redding	72,561	73,681	72,935	74,095	6,271	3,912	6,130	3,380	8.6	5.3	8.4	4.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	2,112,751	2,180,311	2,107,973	2,186,022	184,680	108,894	178,873	93,669	8.7	5.0	8.5	4.3
Sacramento-Roseville-Arden-Arcade	1,095,178	1,122,528	1,097,051	1,130,156	85,656	49,031	82,890	41,931	7.8	4.4	7.6	3.7
Salinas	199,907	206,821	200,616	207,698	25,196	18,412	24,242	15,780	12.6	8.9	12.1	7.6
San Diego-Carlsbad	1,525,589	1,589,258	1,527,225	1,596,838	121,027	64,312	116,069	54,747	7.9	4.0	7.6	3.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward	2,428,455	2,529,604	2,434,644	2,546,066	165,945	87,073	160,317	74,151	6.8	3.4	6.6	2.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	1,036,751	1,073,513	1,036,306	1,080,536	62,063	32,019	59,837	27,447	6.0	3.0	5.8	2.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande	134,100	138,192	135,319	138,990	9,027	4,548	8,447	3,869	6.7	3.3	6.2	2.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	130,649	133,951	131,751	134,665	12,226	8,136	11,845	7,063	9.4	6.1	9.0	5.2
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	211,254	218,925	215,193	221,700	16,795	9,428	15,724	7,786	8.0	4.3	7.3	3.5
Santa Rosa	239,561	248,423	240,742	249,089	16,782	8,669	16,028	7,421	7.0	3.5	6.7	3.0
Stockton-Lodi	334,980	338,496	333,881	339,154	34,898	22,234	34,046	19,212	10.4	6.6	10.2	5.7
Vallejo-Fairfield	198,057	202,218	198,348	202,580	17,975	10,791	17,350	9,231	9.1	5.3	8.7	4.6
Visalia-Porterville	199,558	206,909	198,107	203,592	25,266	19,156	25,431	17,090	12.7	9.3	12.8	8.4
Yuba City	75,073	77,150	75,144	77,445	8,354	5,780	8,255	5,027	11.1	7.5	11.0	6.5
Colorado	3,118,541	3,228,396	3,119,190	3,224,391	197,389	129,755	194,294	113,740	6.3	4.0	6.2	3.5
Boulder	192,399	200,705	192,948	201,410	10,202	6,437	9,928	5,504	5.3	3.2	5.1	2.7
Colorado Springs	360,707	369,823	361,090	368,966	23,639	15,666	23,412	13,704	6.6	4.2	6.5	3.7
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood	1,664,769	1,720,658	1,662,951	1,718,695	106,202	69,633	104,859	61,300	6.4	4.0	6.3	3.6
Fort Collins	202,596	211,132	202,909	210,243	11,757	7,392	11,347	6,392	5.8	3.5	5.6	3.0
Grand Junction	76,355	79,025	77,176	79,115	5,384	3,565	5,242	3,074	7.1	4.5	6.8	3.9
Greeley	164,098	168,790	163,960	168,245	11,163	7,305	11,072	6,440	6.8	4.3	6.8	3.8
Pueblo	77,047	79,084	77,052	79,045	6,743	4,929	6,734	4,527	8.8	6.2	8.7	5.7
Connecticut	1,830,706	1,875,377	1,839,446	1,898,714	142,795	94,528	135,893	81,127	7.8	5.0	7.4	4.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	440,526	456,095	445,393	461,669	35,139	23,388	33,278	20,004	8.0	5.1	7.5	4.3
Danbury	100,734	103,716	101,663	105,088	7,139	4,674	6,639	3,960	7.1	4.5	6.5	3.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	609,094	616,623	609,296	625,092	46,758	30,714	44,586	26,323	7.7	5.0	7.3	4.2
New Haven	321,669	331,016	322,704	335,190	23,314	15,330	22,237	13,092	7.2	4.6	6.9	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Connecticut - Continued												
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	132,462	134,457	133,346	135,767	11,673	7,505	10,951	6,344	8.8	5.6	8.2	4.7
Waterbury.....	107,554	110,065	107,971	111,051	10,055	6,895	9,819	6,032	9.3	6.3	9.1	5.4
Delaware.....	493,300	498,126	496,699	498,838	30,055	23,217	29,426	23,214	6.1	4.7	5.9	4.7
Dover.....	81,154	82,018	81,814	82,099	5,499	4,239	5,407	4,320	6.8	5.2	6.6	5.3
Salisbury ¹	187,358	190,085	189,956	192,034	13,108	10,528	12,562	10,154	7.0	5.5	6.6	5.3
District of Columbia.....	377,008	386,239	377,021	386,738	24,737	21,639	24,808	21,938	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,323,525	3,372,740	3,336,922	3,396,080	177,237	122,071	175,421	120,740	5.3	3.6	5.3	3.6
Florida.....	10,153,076	10,533,849	10,151,654	10,544,018	561,605	322,010	533,837	284,340	5.5	3.1	5.3	2.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	352,544	365,623	354,884	367,994	17,329	10,765	16,693	9,241	4.9	2.9	4.7	2.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	129,468	132,660	131,943	134,743	5,457	3,339	4,242	2,886	4.2	2.5	3.9	2.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	298,697	306,348	299,825	308,100	16,440	10,290	15,651	8,790	5.5	3.4	5.2	2.9
Gainesville.....	145,012	148,343	144,993	148,678	6,503	4,023	5,858	3,500	4.5	2.7	4.0	2.4
Homosassa Springs.....	47,302	47,415	47,448	47,545	3,160	2,054	3,050	1,756	6.7	4.3	6.4	3.7
Jacksonville.....	783,193	813,328	783,539	819,108	37,860	23,192	35,520	20,156	4.8	2.9	4.5	2.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	324,879	334,283	324,788	335,561	20,526	12,312	19,165	10,562	6.3	3.7	5.9	3.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,037,803	3,146,223	3,014,009	3,124,783	184,531	93,353	178,603	87,448	6.1	3.0	5.9	2.8
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	180,335	187,369	181,185	187,687	7,529	4,794	7,413	4,157	4.2	2.6	4.1	2.2
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	367,005	389,396	368,588	388,958	16,955	10,735	16,428	9,290	4.6	2.8	4.5	2.4
Ocala.....	141,808	142,263	141,259	142,460	8,221	5,119	7,776	4,446	5.8	3.6	5.5	3.1
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,285,900	1,368,342	1,291,061	1,372,954	80,176	46,081	75,153	39,473	6.2	3.4	5.8	2.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	285,958	291,832	286,205	293,170	14,534	8,490	12,992	7,316	5.1	2.9	4.5	2.5
Panama City.....	89,329	91,139	90,476	92,094	4,404	2,634	3,997	2,185	4.9	2.9	4.4	2.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	227,145	232,176	227,709	234,847	11,362	6,946	10,496	6,017	5.0	3.0	4.6	2.6
Port St. Lucie.....	221,396	226,633	222,378	227,502	11,518	7,330	11,009	6,356	5.2	3.2	5.0	2.8
Punta Gorda.....	72,742	75,495	72,912	75,444	3,617	2,460	3,603	2,138	5.0	3.3	4.9	2.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	64,790	66,333	64,910	66,430	3,487	2,277	3,379	1,963	5.4	3.4	5.2	3.0
Sebring.....	35,014	34,627	35,108	34,577	2,311	1,510	2,222	1,332	6.6	4.4	6.3	3.9
Tallahassee.....	192,534	198,686	192,361	198,408	9,910	6,065	8,922	5,209	5.1	3.1	4.6	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,549,681	1,607,234	1,553,999	1,612,984	78,741	47,387	74,788	40,771	5.1	2.9	4.8	2.5
The Villages.....	34,041	35,511	34,305	35,542	2,060	1,484	2,112	1,292	6.1	4.2	6.2	3.6
Georgia.....	5,178,850	5,295,529	5,186,684	5,306,586	241,536	173,819	225,608	175,518	4.7	3.3	4.3	3.3
Albany.....	67,237	66,350	67,077	66,341	4,176	2,819	3,938	2,819	6.2	4.2	5.9	4.2
Athens-Clarke County.....	99,729	103,681	99,942	103,546	3,857	3,004	3,542	3,044	3.9	2.9	3.5	2.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	3,116,314	3,221,619	3,118,142	3,227,869	147,158	103,704	136,571	104,576	4.7	3.2	4.4	3.2
Augusta-Richmond County.....	268,500	267,452	268,617	268,427	12,206	10,210	11,513	9,620	4.5	3.8	4.3	3.6
Brunswick.....	51,944	52,830	52,721	53,032	2,337	1,722	2,175	1,743	4.5	3.3	4.1	3.3
Columbus.....	123,484	123,497	123,084	123,687	6,404	4,812	6,000	4,734	5.2	3.9	4.9	3.8
Dalton.....	59,160	59,981	59,082	59,633	2,747	2,132	2,562	2,132	4.6	3.6	4.3	3.6
Gainesville.....	104,733	106,711	105,116	107,014	3,301	2,569	3,004	2,659	3.2	2.4	2.9	2.5
Hinesville.....	35,152	35,072	35,301	35,160	1,524	1,156	1,457	1,198	4.3	3.3	4.1	3.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	103,351	104,273	103,346	104,435	5,559	3,788	5,161	3,849	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.7
Rome.....	44,381	44,383	44,272	44,055	1,932	1,399	1,771	1,413	4.4	3.2	4.0	3.2
Savannah.....	194,310	202,358	196,002	203,154	9,341	6,524	8,649	6,556	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.2
Valdosta.....	65,258	64,343	65,128	64,470	3,040	2,147	2,823	2,158	4.7	3.3	4.3	3.3
Warner Robins.....	88,047	88,387	88,684	88,485	3,778	2,779	3,754	2,848	4.3	3.1	4.2	3.2
Hawaii.....	657,610	672,090	659,436	669,338	43,006	25,511	38,749	23,191	6.5	3.8	5.9	3.5
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	83,603	87,395	84,654	87,330	7,526	4,099	6,760	3,751	9.0	4.7	8.0	4.3
Urban Honolulu.....	448,031	454,682	447,459	452,041	26,460	16,137	23,796	14,632	5.9	3.5	5.3	3.2
Idaho.....	908,794	934,493	908,745	944,853	44,104	30,467	40,922	29,280	4.9	3.3	4.5	3.1
Boise City.....	393,683	406,748	393,552	408,802	18,136	12,034	16,608	11,444	4.6	3.0	4.2	2.8
Coeur d'Alene.....	81,566	85,066	81,557	85,538	5,066	3,435	4,627	3,236	6.2	4.0	5.7	3.8
Idaho Falls.....	76,047	79,196	75,543	79,566	3,061	2,288	2,764	2,190	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.8
Lewiston.....	31,400	32,314	31,559	32,420	1,393	1,088	1,347	1,053	4.4	3.4	4.3	3.0
Pocatello.....	42,772	44,732	42,731	44,775	2,024	1,422	1,886	1,363	4.7	3.2	4.4	3.0
Twin Falls.....	54,345	56,075	54,253	56,522	2,553	1,799	2,354	1,745	4.7	3.2	4.3	3.1
Illinois.....	6,249,679	6,432,523	6,257,339	6,458,110	456,786	321,905	419,661	302,487	7.3	5.0	6.7	4.7
Bloomington.....	91,569	95,082	91,272	95,470	5,153	3,670	4,721	3,544	5.6	3.9	5.2	3.7
Carbondale-Marion.....	58,864	59,173	58,999	59,475	3,860	2,746	3,709	2,701	6.6	4.6	6.3	4.5
Champaign-Urbana.....	124,366	124,728	124,031	125,264	7,045	4,991	6,528	4,785	5.7	4.0	5.3	3.8
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,733,511	4,926,106	4,747,348	4,938,672	349,432	241,366	323,374	223,863	7.4	4.9	6.8	4.5
Danville.....	31,911	31,530	31,958	31,726	2,468	1,882	2,345	1,787	7.7	6.0	7.3	5.6
Deerpark-Moline-Rock Island ¹	183,768	187,470	184,940	187,297	12,464	8,652	11,676	8,134	6.8	4.6	6.3	4.3
Decatur.....	46,416	46,579	46,369	46,760	4,243	3,283	4,129	3,180	9.1	7.0	8.9	6.8
Kankakee.....	53,076	52,370	53,206	52,587	4,308	3,388	4,076	3,171	8.1	6.5	7.7	6.0
Peoria.....	169,497	168,265	168,708	169,194	12,734	9,491	11,856	8,996	7.5	5.6	7.0	5.3
Rockford.....	160,295	160,258	157,323	160,708	16,697	12,598	13,105	13,700	10.4	7.9	8.3	8.5
Springfield.....	103,400	105,220	103,804	105,347	6,961	5,086	6,650	4,762	6.7	4.8	6.4	4.5
Indiana.....	3,301,704	3,348,010	3,319,913	3,363,596	155,609	89,696	152,000	91,475	4.7	2.7	4.6	2.7
Bloomington.....	76,296	81,699	77,869	81,987	3,231	1,926	3,107	1,989	4.2	2.4	4.0	2.4
Columbus.....	42,862	43,247	43,137	43,412	1,690	932	1,644	974	3.9	2.2	3.8	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Indiana - Continued												
Elkhart-Goshen	114,319	119,475	115,356	121,165	3,898	2,066	3,829	2,168	3.4	1.7	3.3	1.8
Evansville	156,124	157,936	157,116	158,866	6,789	4,147	6,710	4,332	4.3	2.6	4.3	2.7
Fort Wayne	214,605	217,860	215,206	219,136	9,726	5,303	9,755	5,521	4.5	2.4	4.5	2.5
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson	1,069,437	1,090,693	1,078,048	1,101,843	48,540	26,827	48,327	27,758	4.5	2.5	4.5	2.5
Kokomo	36,011	33,678	35,184	33,556	3,002	1,429	2,056	1,503	8.3	4.2	5.8	4.5
Lafayette-West Lafayette	106,951	110,440	106,877	110,458	4,531	2,613	4,367	2,743	4.2	2.4	4.1	2.5
Michigan City-La Porte	45,943	46,398	46,110	46,399	3,208	1,750	3,082	1,792	7.0	3.8	6.7	3.9
Muncie	52,277	52,690	52,461	52,525	2,681	1,569	2,553	1,615	5.1	3.0	4.9	3.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	154,546	154,280	155,131	155,688	8,792	4,822	8,612	4,773	5.7	3.1	5.6	3.1
Terre Haute	71,117	72,266	71,714	72,508	3,854	2,353	3,742	2,380	5.4	3.3	5.2	3.3
Iowa	1,669,326	1,709,911	1,669,835	1,700,614	84,543	60,995	79,770	55,869	5.1	3.6	4.8	3.3
Ames	57,420	59,893	57,771	59,782	1,806	1,237	1,806	1,256	3.1	2.1	3.1	2.1
Cedar Rapids	141,055	143,248	141,948	141,531	8,148	5,729	7,994	5,152	5.8	4.0	5.6	3.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines	357,091	370,075	358,266	366,527	18,112	12,596	16,813	11,530	5.1	3.4	4.7	3.1
Dubuque	54,921	55,493	54,784	55,073	3,022	2,173	2,842	1,953	5.5	3.9	5.2	3.5
Iowa City	94,552	98,491	95,060	98,141	3,958	2,667	3,958	2,526	4.2	2.7	4.1	2.6
Sioux City	91,598	93,124	91,550	93,082	4,068	2,852	3,966	2,672	4.4	3.1	4.3	2.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87,077	89,202	87,320	88,793	4,328	3,085	4,183	2,894	5.0	3.5	4.8	3.3
Kansas	1,491,577	1,501,749	1,487,544	1,505,842	56,733	39,093	52,025	43,633	3.8	2.6	3.5	2.9
Lawrence	64,348	67,313	64,237	67,288	2,395	1,595	2,188	1,840	3.7	2.4	3.4	2.7
Manhattan	45,966	47,372	46,097	47,263	1,403	1,031	1,310	1,207	3.1	2.2	2.8	2.6
Topeka	121,032	119,932	120,876	121,375	4,472	3,302	3,849	3,707	3.7	2.8	3.2	3.1
Wichita	318,292	320,161	317,722	323,445	16,728	10,445	15,273	11,725	5.3	3.3	4.8	3.6
Kentucky	2,006,677	2,048,211	2,025,059	2,071,223	103,897	82,821	103,623	87,187	5.2	4.0	5.1	4.2
Bowling Green	82,335	84,115	82,740	85,141	4,439	3,016	3,827	3,146	5.4	3.6	4.6	3.7
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox	64,074	64,440	64,439	65,193	3,210	2,734	3,268	2,808	5.0	4.2	5.1	4.3
Lexington-Fayette	265,096	272,050	267,496	274,975	11,706	8,411	11,926	8,555	4.4	3.1	4.5	3.1
Louisville/Jefferson County	656,608	671,083	662,972	679,988	30,898	23,628	31,260	28,872	4.7	3.5	4.7	4.2
Owensboro	53,411	54,472	53,940	55,126	2,625	2,013	2,625	1,980	4.9	3.7	4.9	3.6
Louisiana	2,030,031	2,078,942	2,047,172	2,097,026	118,191	80,060	113,912	80,667	5.8	3.9	5.6	3.8
Alexandria	62,785	64,798	63,111	65,125	2,721	1,800	2,596	1,833	4.3	2.8	4.1	2.8
Baton Rouge	408,811	420,857	412,417	424,062	21,061	14,173	20,231	14,308	5.2	3.4	4.9	3.4
Hammond	55,715	56,380	55,956	56,465	3,698	2,631	3,530	2,629	6.6	4.7	6.3	4.7
Houma-Thibodaux	86,105	84,652	86,772	85,508	4,591	3,159	4,384	3,165	5.3	3.7	5.1	3.7
Lafayette	208,217	212,583	210,610	215,304	11,640	7,284	11,274	7,417	5.6	3.4	5.4	3.4
Lake Charles	95,426	101,574	96,537	103,214	6,129	3,782	5,918	3,791	6.4	3.7	6.1	3.7
Monroe	77,277	78,669	78,118	78,686	4,235	2,743	4,117	2,799	5.5	3.5	5.3	3.6
New Orleans-Metairie	576,366	590,224	579,848	594,780	37,615	26,370	36,227	26,405	6.5	4.5	6.2	4.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	179,634	185,374	181,391	187,083	10,264	7,008	9,922	7,093	5.7	3.8	5.5	3.8
Maine	675,348	675,761	677,577	675,623	37,077	28,274	36,601	27,455	5.5	4.2	5.4	4.1
Bangor	68,670	70,628	69,094	70,721	3,366	2,610	3,391	2,625	4.9	3.7	4.9	3.7
Lewiston-Auburn	54,727	54,693	55,074	54,865	2,846	2,176	2,878	2,142	5.2	4.0	5.2	3.9
Portland-South Portland	202,538	203,134	203,019	203,427	9,837	6,803	9,635	6,864	4.9	3.3	4.7	3.4
Maryland	3,130,267	3,174,362	3,149,626	3,208,139	190,341	140,327	188,437	139,303	6.1	4.4	6.0	4.3
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	1,461,474	1,489,009	1,469,368	1,507,278	84,879	63,549	83,618	62,569	5.8	4.3	5.7	4.2
California-Lexington Park	57,299	57,270	57,501	57,765	2,541	2,128	2,432	2,156	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.7
Cumberland	42,165	42,680	42,389	42,739	2,969	2,222	2,775	2,131	7.0	5.2	6.5	5.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	131,164	132,403	131,013	132,653	6,884	4,901	6,506	4,718	5.2	3.7	5.0	3.6
Massachusetts	3,723,612	3,759,275	3,727,618	3,782,686	269,767	160,202	249,178	142,458	7.2	4.3	6.7	3.8
Barnstable Town	117,623	118,345	118,870	119,254	11,388	7,485	10,290	6,423	9.7	6.3	8.7	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua	2,767,653	2,799,468	2,769,507	2,820,519	182,889	103,337	168,936	93,185	6.6	3.7	6.1	3.3
Leominster-Gardner	79,219	79,286	79,223	79,608	6,667	4,117	6,128	3,642	8.4	5.2	7.7	4.6
New Bedford	84,315	84,696	84,183	84,609	8,074	5,823	7,495	5,004	9.6	6.9	8.9	5.9
Pittsfield	41,042	40,657	40,923	40,550	3,760	2,345	3,561	2,077	9.2	5.8	8.7	5.1
Springfield	370,161	376,653	370,296	378,372	29,634	18,786	27,539	16,524	8.0	5.0	7.4	4.4
Worcester	354,927	357,874	354,713	358,914	25,709	15,787	23,840	13,915	7.2	4.4	6.7	3.9
Michigan	4,725,011	4,817,944	4,742,773	4,853,977	319,807	254,737	314,738	217,487	6.8	5.3	6.6	4.5
Ann Arbor	189,865	196,080	189,714	199,175	9,032	7,277	9,106	6,142	4.8	3.7	4.8	3.1
Battle Creek	59,724	59,379	59,690	60,000	4,400	3,350	4,279	2,848	7.4	5.6	7.2	4.7
Bay City	47,629	48,354	47,627	48,912	3,587	2,984	3,422	2,506	7.5	6.2	7.2	5.1
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	2,072,607	2,149,221	2,091,920	2,148,198	145,411	116,177	144,840	99,508	7.0	5.4	6.9	4.6
Flint	175,172	174,735	174,379	176,296	14,618	11,968	13,937	10,165	8.3	6.8	8.0	5.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	562,740	565,241	561,891	573,479	30,278	21,258	29,728	18,711	5.4	3.8	5.3	3.3
Jackson	72,163	72,384	72,195	73,480	4,971	3,819	4,672	3,144	6.9	5.3	6.5	4.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	162,455	163,796	162,624	166,526	9,892	7,388	9,710	6,474	6.1	4.5	6.0	3.9
Lansing-East Lansing	236,541	236,460	236,925	241,115	13,054	10,366	13,249	9,090	5.5	4.4	5.6	3.8
Midland	38,072	38,191	38,039	38,601	2,294	1,844	2,241	1,616	6.0	4.8	5.9	4.2
Monroe	72,016	73,791	71,777	74,147	4,812	4,626	4,475	3,350	6.7	6.3	6.2	4.5
Muskegon	74,820	75,774	74,620	76,643	6,418	4,830	6,235	4,053	8.6	6.4	8.4	5.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	69,241	69,985	69,423	71,295	4,813	3,656	4,635	3,124	7.0	5.2	6.7	4.4
Saginaw	81,409	81,333	81,306	82,130	6,536	5,487	6,282	4,663	8.0	6.7	7.7	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Minnesota	3,003,994	3,083,087	3,000,619	3,082,725	137,228	81,175	132,263	84,846	4.6	2.6	4.4	2.8
Duluth	137,782	142,304	137,720	142,266	7,419	4,887	6,888	4,975	5.4	3.4	5.0	3.5
Mankato-North Mankato	60,146	61,624	59,705	61,478	2,334	1,317	2,244	1,364	3.9	2.1	3.8	2.2
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,966,023	2,019,261	1,967,233	2,024,517	85,482	48,511	83,029	51,411	4.3	2.4	4.2	2.5
Rochester	123,772	128,358	123,514	128,366	5,121	2,970	4,760	3,069	4.1	2.3	3.9	2.4
St. Cloud	110,609	113,368	109,699	112,770	5,655	3,371	5,384	3,431	5.1	3.0	4.9	3.0
Mississippi	1,251,704	1,265,710	1,252,474	1,264,662	82,640	56,211	80,113	44,343	6.6	4.4	6.4	3.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula	163,941	167,674	164,317	167,339	11,370	7,667	10,724	6,031	6.9	4.6	6.5	3.6
Hattiesburg	68,621	69,705	68,535	69,631	4,087	2,799	3,888	2,177	6.0	4.0	5.7	3.1
Jackson	259,810	260,072	260,080	258,600	15,687	10,583	15,051	8,334	6.0	4.1	5.8	3.2
Missouri	3,044,490	3,081,161	3,045,280	3,080,060	165,596	114,104	154,191	109,399	5.4	3.7	5.1	3.6
Cape Girardeau	47,525	48,220	47,716	47,921	2,229	1,444	2,133	1,536	4.7	3.0	4.5	3.2
Columbia	98,285	100,773	98,720	100,886	3,546	2,352	3,328	2,566	3.6	2.3	3.4	2.5
Jefferson City	74,025	74,201	73,737	73,850	3,145	1,993	2,764	2,077	4.2	2.7	3.7	2.8
Joplin	82,332	84,986	83,993	85,262	3,799	2,457	3,696	2,691	4.6	2.9	4.4	3.2
Kansas City	1,133,466	1,153,110	1,133,257	1,148,190	56,380	42,606	52,042	38,981	5.0	3.7	4.6	3.4
St. Joseph	61,469	62,165	61,035	62,157	2,828	1,911	2,599	1,984	4.6	3.1	4.3	3.2
St. Louis ²	1,452,007	1,462,490	1,447,482	1,466,567	80,819	54,376	76,590	54,031	5.6	3.7	5.3	3.7
Springfield	237,374	243,408	237,430	242,356	10,057	6,501	9,752	6,899	4.2	2.7	4.1	2.8
Montana	541,608	558,586	544,265	562,851	25,009	16,940	23,608	15,919	4.6	3.0	4.3	2.8
Billings	88,918	92,387	89,216	92,316	3,873	2,456	3,572	2,286	4.4	2.7	4.0	2.5
Great Falls	37,730	38,337	37,788	38,516	1,717	1,083	1,593	1,060	4.6	2.8	4.2	2.8
Missoula	64,293	66,668	64,356	66,621	2,935	2,059	2,777	1,890	4.6	3.1	4.3	2.8
Nebraska	1,042,290	1,056,440	1,042,362	1,063,139	34,616	24,528	31,163	24,208	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.3
Grand Island	44,771	45,269	44,836	45,197	1,656	1,104	1,449	1,072	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.4
Lincoln	187,020	188,779	187,180	191,011	6,401	3,912	5,826	4,015	3.4	2.1	3.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	495,644	502,968	494,345	506,568	19,059	13,427	17,129	13,065	3.8	2.7	3.5	2.6
Nevada	1,522,732	1,507,280	1,516,751	1,503,227	144,122	70,565	136,196	66,387	9.5	4.7	9.0	4.4
Carson City	26,780	25,307	26,422	25,042	1,718	800	1,611	750	6.4	3.2	6.1	4.0
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise	1,104,251	1,107,254	1,099,258	1,103,810	119,855	58,837	113,650	55,620	10.9	5.3	10.3	5.0
Reno	262,415	252,337	261,242	252,103	15,233	7,073	14,360	6,502	5.8	2.8	5.5	2.6
New Hampshire	756,139	761,760	755,354	763,446	34,948	18,743	32,912	18,308	4.6	2.5	4.4	2.4
Dover-Durham	84,665	84,829	84,747	85,250	3,890	1,882	3,684	1,873	4.6	2.2	4.3	2.2
Manchester	120,428	120,073	120,105	120,758	5,467	2,772	5,151	2,753	4.5	2.3	4.3	2.3
Portsmouth	75,239	76,340	75,160	76,328	3,409	1,794	3,250	1,805	4.5	2.4	4.3	2.4
New Jersey	4,657,496	4,610,851	4,661,726	4,639,318	361,559	207,310	340,098	190,122	7.8	4.5	7.3	4.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton	119,747	124,160	120,563	124,569	14,415	8,391	13,360	7,395	12.0	6.8	11.1	5.9
Ocean City	41,395	41,308	41,732	41,309	5,915	4,285	5,561	3,721	14.3	10.4	13.3	9.0
Trenton	213,252	209,150	213,183	211,603	13,426	7,380	12,621	6,833	6.3	3.5	5.9	3.2
Vineland-Bridgeton	69,331	67,278	69,175	67,070	6,456	4,273	6,036	3,784	9.3	6.4	8.7	5.6
New Mexico	937,649	949,471	931,884	943,911	68,322	46,338	64,210	43,099	7.3	4.9	6.9	4.6
Albuquerque	437,219	443,458	433,469	441,063	29,449	19,605	27,484	18,177	6.7	4.4	6.3	4.1
Farmington	48,714	49,722	48,715	49,625	4,409	2,896	4,077	2,682	9.1	5.8	8.4	5.4
Las Cruces	97,443	99,252	96,662	98,440	6,801	5,023	6,604	4,759	7.0	5.1	6.8	4.8
Santa Fe	70,660	74,167	71,147	72,975	4,903	3,180	4,534	2,925	6.9	4.3	6.4	4.0
New York	9,340,538	9,400,085	9,552,051	9,442,439	861,392	477,134	789,070	446,066	9.2	5.1	8.3	4.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	447,152	447,707	448,054	451,727	26,570	15,995	24,398	15,107	5.9	3.6	5.4	3.3
Binghamton	103,826	104,078	104,114	105,232	7,303	4,671	6,626	4,401	7.0	4.5	6.4	4.2
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls	531,911	533,059	534,034	538,309	40,175	24,678	36,716	23,201	7.6	4.6	6.9	4.3
Elmira	34,701	34,437	34,776	34,614	2,480	1,524	2,271	1,447	7.1	4.4	6.5	4.2
Glens Falls	57,298	57,973	57,181	58,325	3,983	2,555	3,702	2,412	7.0	4.4	6.5	4.1
Ithaca	50,519	49,123	50,845	49,676	2,435	1,451	2,148	1,364	4.8	3.0	4.2	2.7
Kingston	85,019	86,774	85,699	87,890	5,493	3,355	5,028	3,109	6.5	3.9	5.9	3.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City	9,914,982	9,930,730	10,127,880	9,974,528	931,007	506,596	861,026	470,798	9.4	5.1	8.5	4.7
Rochester	517,668	519,787	517,182	524,413	34,754	21,139	31,746	20,102	6.7	4.1	6.1	3.8
Syracuse	304,459	303,553	304,496	304,491	20,723	12,715	18,824	11,969	6.8	4.2	6.2	3.9
Utica-Rome	128,129	127,648	127,888	128,372	9,347	5,686	8,450	5,355	7.3	4.5	6.6	4.2
Watertown-Fort Drum	42,831	43,425	43,087	43,687	3,189	2,209	2,872	2,077	7.4	5.1	6.7	4.8
North Carolina	4,906,409	5,032,835	4,927,647	5,085,521	282,517	185,637	259,442	182,334	5.8	3.7	5.3	3.6
Asheville	223,914	232,056	225,262	235,387	11,731	7,077	10,696	6,830	5.2	3.0	4.7	2.9
Burlington	80,146	82,299	80,832	82,783	4,634	2,939	4,191	2,860	5.8	3.6	5.2	3.5
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	1,345,913	1,385,797	1,350,458	1,400,689	74,215	50,842	68,395	48,881	5.5	3.7	5.1	3.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	304,580	315,821	306,459	318,893	14,343	9,177	13,077	8,951	4.7	2.9	4.3	2.8
Fayetteville	145,238	147,735	145,366	149,429	11,417	8,014	10,608	8,082	7.9	5.4	7.3	5.4
Goldsboro	50,147	50,693	50,205	51,201	2,942	1,987	2,721	1,958	5.9	3.9	5.4	3.8
Greensboro-High Point	355,550	362,906	356,696	364,911	22,944	14,893	21,014	14,610	6.5	4.1	5.9	4.0
Greenville	86,486	89,023	87,410	89,723	5,054	3,430	4,669	3,388	5.8	3.9	5.3	3.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	167,399	171,679	167,837	172,388	9,366	5,796	8,634	5,684	5.6	3.4	5.1	3.3
Jacksonville	64,725	66,111	64,832	66,733	3,913	2,618	3,601	2,556	6.0	4.0	5.6	3.8
New Bern	49,715	50,310	49,770	50,745	2,786	1,754	2,536	1,723	5.6	3.5	5.1	3.4
Raleigh	713,972	746,898	717,972	755,918	34,831	22,627	31,924	22,241	4.9	3.0	4.4	2.9
Rocky Mount	61,910	61,452	61,795	62,280	4,926	3,807	4,531	3,790	8.0	6.2	7.3	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
North Carolina - Continued												
Wilmington.....	148,523	154,953	149,686	156,023	7,674	5,027	6,974	4,902	5.2	3.2	4.7	3.1
Winston-Salem.....	319,950	324,300	320,734	327,931	17,731	11,381	16,350	11,110	5.5	3.5	5.1	3.4
North Dakota.....	402,452	407,300	403,208	406,134	20,941	12,661	19,720	13,306	5.2	3.1	4.9	3.3
Bismarck.....	70,436	71,670	70,221	71,135	3,451	2,153	3,131	2,186	4.9	3.0	4.5	3.1
Fargo.....	142,636	146,119	142,157	144,212	5,940	3,540	5,436	3,848	4.2	2.4	3.8	2.7
Grand Forks.....	53,024	54,444	52,364	53,876	2,394	1,473	2,263	1,555	4.5	2.7	4.3	2.9
Ohio.....	5,690,029	5,755,468	5,696,967	5,779,369	369,552	273,629	339,941	253,970	6.5	4.8	6.0	4.4
Akron.....	349,655	350,309	350,648	350,778	23,221	16,515	22,999	14,437	6.6	4.7	6.6	4.1
Canton-Massillon.....	194,399	196,371	195,605	196,371	13,079	9,339	12,697	8,146	6.7	4.8	6.5	4.1
Cincinnati.....	1,111,163	1,126,626	1,114,000	1,134,031	60,391	42,591	54,143	39,119	5.4	3.8	4.9	3.4
Cleveland-Elyria.....	993,848	1,006,806	990,248	1,008,155	73,967	64,370	64,831	67,616	7.4	6.4	6.5	6.7
Columbus.....	1,112,317	1,126,974	1,115,098	1,133,002	66,122	41,545	66,384	37,562	5.9	3.7	6.0	3.3
Dayton.....	383,688	390,695	390,695	384,415	392,184	24,604	16,529	23,376	6.4	4.2	6.1	3.8
Lima.....	47,962	47,627	47,977	47,259	3,613	2,880	3,139	1,963	7.5	6.0	6.5	4.2
Mansfield.....	51,567	51,929	50,991	51,750	3,516	2,684	3,080	2,348	6.8	5.2	6.0	4.5
Springfield.....	62,041	62,771	62,482	63,210	3,880	2,733	3,777	2,709	6.3	4.4	6.0	4.3
Toledo.....	295,555	300,619	296,444	301,722	20,256	14,175	19,351	12,358	6.9	4.7	6.5	4.1
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	49,800	50,443	49,709	50,124	3,913	2,933	3,568	2,607	7.9	5.8	7.2	5.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	228,725	229,370	229,957	230,717	19,198	13,635	17,855	11,997	8.4	5.9	7.8	5.2
Oklahoma.....	1,852,029	1,862,952	1,850,247	1,883,039	94,595	58,759	80,419	55,091	5.1	3.2	4.3	2.9
Enid.....	27,093	26,420	26,966	26,736	1,344	792	1,053	736	5.0	3.0	3.9	2.8
Lawton.....	50,575	49,803	50,445	50,227	2,539	1,776	2,184	1,690	5.0	3.6	4.3	3.4
Oklahoma City.....	693,698	706,342	696,069	713,682	33,836	20,446	29,950	19,193	4.9	2.9	4.3	2.7
Tulsa.....	479,991	482,662	481,475	490,081	25,952	15,762	21,432	14,881	5.4	3.3	4.5	3.0
Oregon.....	2,125,838	2,184,960	2,144,981	2,203,720	143,174	85,488	139,822	87,787	6.7	3.9	6.5	4.0
Albany.....	60,400	61,778	60,767	62,182	4,196	2,687	4,138	2,752	6.9	4.3	6.8	4.4
Bend-Redmond.....	100,765	104,967	101,851	105,645	7,513	4,221	7,029	4,254	7.5	4.0	6.9	4.0
Corvallis.....	47,198	49,563	47,599	50,062	2,386	1,378	2,320	1,487	5.1	2.8	4.9	3.0
Eugene.....	181,361	185,109	182,447	187,605	12,526	7,565	12,266	7,836	6.9	4.1	6.7	4.2
Grants Pass.....	36,801	37,374	37,177	37,694	2,783	1,921	2,802	1,976	7.6	5.1	7.5	5.2
Medford.....	106,653	108,084	107,686	108,753	7,376	4,568	7,316	4,719	6.9	4.2	6.8	4.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,330,083	1,382,785	1,339,834	1,392,585	87,028	53,530	84,186	54,742	6.5	3.9	6.3	3.9
Salem.....	206,049	209,752	208,316	212,683	13,307	8,093	12,845	8,386	6.5	3.9	6.2	3.9
Pennsylvania.....	6,421,847	6,352,104	6,394,362	6,403,341	485,503	316,045	450,900	292,496	7.6	5.0	7.1	4.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	448,807	447,979	447,261	452,103	33,515	21,688	31,355	20,195	7.5	4.8	7.0	4.5
Altoona.....	59,094	58,601	58,885	59,027	4,196	2,862	3,791	2,599	7.1	4.9	6.4	4.4
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	42,464	42,312	42,324	42,668	2,814	1,875	2,564	1,780	6.6	4.4	6.1	4.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	77,736	76,240	76,988	76,333	4,730	2,935	4,408	2,700	6.1	3.8	5.7	3.5
East Stroudsburg.....	82,418	82,104	81,925	82,728	7,239	5,382	6,858	5,047	8.8	6.6	8.4	6.1
Erie.....	127,714	126,007	126,984	126,887	11,538	7,600	10,882	7,080	9.0	6.0	8.6	5.6
Gettysburg.....	54,600	54,489	54,514	54,711	2,918	1,744	2,569	1,634	5.3	3.2	4.7	3.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	302,499	303,895	300,719	306,913	19,131	11,834	17,844	11,060	6.3	3.9	5.9	3.6
Johnstown.....	56,151	55,163	55,809	55,539	4,542	3,234	4,233	2,999	8.1	5.9	7.6	5.4
Lancaster.....	284,224	280,850	282,029	282,500	16,436	10,341	14,944	9,599	5.8	3.7	5.3	3.4
Lebanon.....	72,915	72,151	72,268	72,639	4,701	2,889	4,367	2,703	6.4	4.0	6.0	3.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	3,158,275	3,151,343	3,156,084	3,171,105	235,063	148,783	220,709	138,688	7.4	4.7	7.0	4.4
Pittsburgh.....	1,181,135	1,156,804	1,177,174	1,171,516	90,957	59,497	83,854	54,543	7.7	5.1	7.1	4.7
Reading.....	213,184	207,688	211,351	208,986	16,507	10,575	15,389	9,788	7.7	5.1	7.3	4.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton.....	274,190	272,515	273,602	273,313	25,131	16,732	23,688	15,571	9.2	6.1	8.7	5.7
State College.....	75,885	77,060	76,222	77,717	3,979	2,635	3,540	2,596	5.2	3.4	4.6	3.3
Williamsport.....	56,315	54,625	56,060	54,891	4,492	3,050	4,207	2,791	8.0	5.6	7.5	5.1
York-Hanover.....	235,903	234,208	234,642	235,973	15,035	9,210	13,840	8,590	6.4	3.9	5.9	3.6
Rhode Island.....	567,330	571,914	565,056	569,843	39,893	25,486	34,656	16,833	7.0	4.5	6.1	3.0
Providence-Warwick.....	701,353	707,363	699,267	705,464	50,868	33,063	44,861	23,648	7.3	4.7	6.4	3.4
South Carolina.....	2,351,686	2,390,412	2,357,430	2,397,684	113,005	98,232	103,402	79,433	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.3
Charleston-North Charleston.....	390,609	403,721	390,764	405,374	17,373	14,567	15,780	11,687	4.4	3.6	4.0	2.9
Columbia.....	401,155	401,814	401,280	399,403	17,748	15,279	16,234	12,419	4.4	3.8	4.0	3.1
Florence.....	95,661	95,340	95,771	95,446	4,736	4,048	4,356	3,280	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.4
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	432,302	443,512	432,406	443,977	18,342	16,040	16,877	12,724	4.2	3.6	3.9	2.9
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	87,501	89,763	88,181	90,203	3,830	3,515	3,373	2,726	4.4	3.9	3.8	3.0
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	194,032	202,735	197,713	205,694	13,310	10,929	11,928	9,089	6.9	5.4	6.0	4.4
Spartanburg.....	167,718	169,807	168,348	170,110	7,997	6,790	7,558	5,507	4.8	4.0	4.5	3.2
Sumter.....	43,061	42,442	43,156	42,447	2,357	1,971	2,143	1,619	5.5	4.6	5.0	3.8
South Dakota.....	460,749	469,672	462,717	473,417	17,438	13,782	16,430	11,955	3.8	2.9	3.6	2.5
Rapid City.....	73,885	76,437	74,398	76,622	2,925	2,183	2,757	1,896	4.0	2.9	3.7	2.5
Sioux Falls.....	156,498	158,940	156,843	161,058	5,511	4,242	5,165	3,673	3.5	2.7	3.3	2.3
Tennessee.....	3,301,994	3,388,635	3,304,743	3,393,916	170,900	112,430	163,521	102,471	5.2	3.3	4.9	3.0
Chattanooga.....	274,447	278,624	274,910	278,198	11,757	9,216	11,521	7,975	4.3	3.3	4.2	2.9
Clarksville.....	117,715	120,918	118,139	121,299	6,431	4,525	6,430	4,368	5.5	3.7	5.4	3.6
Cleveland.....	58,730	58,325	58,287	58,201	2,804	2,075	2,780	1,767	4.8	3.6	4.8	3.0
Jackson.....	64,848	64,826	64,833	65,081	3,277	2,042	3,134	1,918	5.1	3.1	4.8	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P
Tennessee - Continued												
Johnson City.....	92,681	94,070	92,663	94,299	4,224	2,788	4,104	2,654	4.6	3.0	4.4	2.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	132,850	135,185	133,666	136,060	6,558	4,215	6,506	4,025	4.9	3.1	4.9	3.0
Knoxville.....	430,942	445,652	430,889	446,627	18,329	12,240	17,766	11,473	4.3	2.7	4.1	2.6
Memphis.....	639,368	649,008	638,077	649,229	46,501	30,633	43,920	27,060	7.3	4.7	6.9	4.2
Morristown.....	52,943	53,839	52,625	53,781	2,586	1,903	2,414	1,678	4.9	3.5	4.6	3.1
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,079,817	1,133,303	1,082,021	1,135,217	47,664	30,073	45,957	27,811	4.4	2.7	4.2	2.4
Texas.....												
Abilene.....	79,038	80,152	78,917	80,044	4,237	3,079	4,107	2,513	5.4	3.8	5.2	3.1
Amarillo.....	134,184	136,034	134,134	136,476	6,231	4,580	5,869	3,678	4.6	3.4	4.4	2.7
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,276,809	1,350,560	1,279,555	1,355,186	64,813	44,947	61,597	36,641	5.1	3.3	4.8	2.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	168,294	168,090	167,875	166,840	18,664	13,446	16,916	11,079	11.1	8.0	10.1	6.6
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	176,128	177,711	175,211	177,844	17,113	12,997	15,617	10,845	9.7	7.3	8.9	6.1
College Station-Bryan.....	137,440	142,032	137,704	142,445	6,898	5,007	6,428	4,070	5.0	3.5	4.7	2.9
Corpus Christi.....	203,137	204,562	204,036	204,497	17,226	12,925	16,139	10,906	8.5	6.3	7.9	5.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,055,702	4,221,099	4,053,529	4,225,949	250,362	172,146	238,797	141,596	6.2	4.1	5.9	3.4
El Paso.....	368,487	368,696	366,002	366,840	27,742	19,391	25,880	15,921	7.5	5.3	7.1	4.3
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	3,411,453	3,485,178	3,407,239	3,470,740	259,342	184,436	246,426	151,604	7.6	5.3	7.2	4.4
Killeen-Temple.....	180,758	184,294	180,432	183,600	12,099	9,112	11,483	7,465	6.7	4.9	6.4	4.1
Laredo.....	115,954	118,697	115,313	118,262	8,970	6,290	8,304	5,134	7.7	5.3	7.2	4.3
Longview.....	95,829	97,185	95,765	96,624	7,258	5,139	6,809	4,222	7.6	5.3	7.1	4.4
Lubbock.....	166,063	169,384	166,332	169,642	8,799	6,271	8,606	5,095	5.3	3.7	5.2	3.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	367,435	373,560	366,067	372,686	40,047	31,364	36,928	25,989	10.9	8.4	10.1	7.0
Midland.....	100,206	104,169	100,543	104,383	7,298	4,493	6,695	3,650	7.3	4.3	6.7	3.5
Odessa.....	80,580	81,635	80,428	81,556	8,588	5,064	7,850	4,149	10.7	6.2	9.8	5.1
San Angelo.....	55,110	55,671	55,294	55,713	3,218	2,259	2,992	1,829	5.8	4.1	5.4	3.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,200,363	1,237,065	1,200,341	1,231,423	75,604	52,446	71,863	42,923	6.3	4.2	6.0	3.5
Sherman-Denison.....	65,258	67,159	65,396	67,182	2,669	3,563	2,669	2,195	5.5	4.0	5.2	3.9
Texarkana.....	63,141	64,548	63,097	64,178	4,194	3,183	3,882	2,633	6.6	4.9	6.2	4.1
Tyler.....	109,951	111,842	109,587	111,818	6,873	4,756	6,446	3,872	6.3	4.3	5.9	3.5
Victoria.....	44,343	44,187	44,075	43,950	3,435	2,400	3,140	1,930	7.7	5.4	7.1	4.4
Waco.....	127,498	132,246	127,373	132,526	7,363	5,375	7,163	4,480	5.8	4.1	5.6	3.4
Wichita Falls.....	64,862	64,462	64,620	64,477	4,113	2,829	3,809	2,307	6.3	4.4	5.9	3.6
Utah.....												
Logan.....	76,028	78,509	76,300	79,361	1,983	1,404	1,732	1,380	2.6	1.8	2.3	1.7
Ogden-Clearfield.....	341,605	347,198	340,868	350,867	11,901	7,143	10,368	7,138	3.5	2.1	3.0	2.0
Provo-Orem.....	335,957	349,395	334,742	354,192	10,167	6,149	9,034	6,274	3.0	1.8	2.7	1.8
St. George.....	83,091	85,294	83,180	86,836	3,256	2,002	2,787	1,932	3.9	2.3	3.4	2.2
Salt Lake City.....	684,680	698,746	683,477	705,540	25,005	15,195	22,654	14,868	3.7	2.2	3.3	2.1
Vermont.....												
Burlington-South Burlington.....	325,774	330,969	327,725	334,426	14,195	9,238	14,421	7,879	4.4	2.8	4.4	2.4
.....	121,262	122,398	120,725	122,887	4,426	2,609	4,494	2,265	3.6	2.1	3.7	1.8
Virginia.....												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	89,882	94,593	90,419	94,466	3,480	2,441	3,410	2,426	3.9	2.6	3.8	2.6
Charlottesville.....	116,374	119,085	116,738	119,863	4,839	3,079	4,669	2,930	4.2	2.6	4.0	2.4
Harrisonburg.....	64,984	66,878	64,838	66,932	2,574	1,691	2,540	1,649	4.0	2.5	3.9	2.5
Lynchburg.....	118,409	118,649	119,366	120,709	5,750	3,714	5,592	3,505	4.9	3.1	4.7	2.9
Richmond.....	665,284	665,025	668,047	671,729	33,971	21,081	32,369	19,568	5.1	3.2	4.8	2.9
Roanoke.....	153,651	153,166	153,936	153,806	6,894	4,338	6,682	4,093	4.5	2.8	4.3	2.7
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	58,403	59,545	58,599	59,557	2,390	1,503	2,380	1,453	4.1	2.5	4.1	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	833,790	825,286	835,677	833,603	45,410	28,258	43,153	26,018	5.4	3.4	5.2	3.1
Winchester.....	73,965	75,808	73,924	75,834	2,723	1,801	2,724	1,716	3.7	2.4	3.7	2.3
Washington.....												
Bellingham.....	3,884,574	4,055,256	3,882,427	4,052,136	258,942	186,873	239,333	175,387	6.7	4.6	6.2	4.3
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	112,227	118,863	112,255	119,439	8,830	6,452	7,930	6,350	7.9	5.4	7.1	5.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	142,972	150,772	144,124	152,705	11,241	9,449	10,067	9,160	7.9	6.3	7.0	6.0
Longview.....	48,367	50,308	48,705	50,595	3,913	3,096	3,521	3,053	8.1	6.2	7.2	6.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	60,821	63,787	60,883	64,186	5,066	3,859	4,521	3,831	8.3	6.0	7.4	6.0
Olympia-Tumwater.....	144,497	151,738	144,410	151,838	9,547	7,483	8,851	7,547	6.6	4.9	6.1	5.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,169,960	2,251,114	2,160,663	2,236,685	126,713	81,056	121,117	72,671	5.8	3.6	5.6	3.2
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	282,240	298,863	282,866	300,216	21,308	16,654	18,820	16,084	7.5	5.6	6.7	5.4
Walla Walla.....	32,080	33,579	32,657	33,842	2,117	1,700	1,802	1,576	6.6	5.1	5.5	4.7
Wenatchee.....	63,203	65,208	63,976	66,289	4,957	3,991	4,242	3,702	7.8	6.1	6.6	5.6
Yakima.....	125,252	130,193	126,691	132,157	12,259	10,618	10,518	9,649	9.8	8.2	8.3	7.3
West Virginia.....												
Beckley.....	45,308	45,599	44,826	45,407	3,457	2,195	3,215	1,934	7.6	4.8	7.2	4.3
Charleston.....	92,191	91,564	91,628	91,189	6,466	4,181	5,978	3,731	7.0	4.6	6.5	4.1
Huntington-Ashland.....	142,847	145,844	143,388	145,471	9,334	6,720	8,624	6,127	6.5	4.6	6.0	4.2
Morgantown.....	70,189	72,519	70,063	72,051	3,563	2,734	3,287	2,424	5.1	3.8	4.7	3.4
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	38,248	38,990	38,278	38,766	2,840	2,033	2,615	1,739	7.4	5.2	6.8	4.5
Wheeling.....	61,106	61,933	60,766	61,898	4,690	3,555	4,236	3,104	7.7	5.7	7.0	5.0
Wisconsin.....												
Appleton.....	3,112,165	3,137,147	3,114,001	3,139,733	156,727	107,168	148,520	105,181	5.0	3.4	4.8	3.3
.....	131,664	133,683	131,562	133,735	5,397	3,604	5,154	3,554	4.1	2.7	3.9	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and metropolitan area — Continued

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
Wisconsin - Continued												
Eau Claire.....	93,979	94,623	94,157	94,615	4,794	3,197	4,428	3,157	5.1	3.4	4.7	3.3
Fond du Lac.....	56,524	58,173	56,829	58,058	2,511	1,630	2,370	1,600	4.4	2.8	4.2	2.8
Green Bay.....	173,228	175,097	173,117	175,046	7,877	5,285	7,547	5,214	4.5	3.0	4.4	3.0
Janesville-Beloit.....	86,131	87,387	86,067	87,328	4,954	3,496	4,377	3,550	5.8	4.0	5.1	4.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	77,111	78,632	77,055	78,359	3,294	2,173	3,008	2,105	4.3	2.8	3.9	2.7
Madison.....	393,340	400,957	394,097	399,530	14,932	9,855	14,496	9,672	3.8	2.5	3.7	2.4
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	813,996	815,024	812,110	817,256	43,854	29,904	42,526	29,378	5.4	3.7	5.2	3.6
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92,367	93,027	92,527	92,904	3,815	2,456	3,600	2,482	4.1	2.6	3.9	2.7
Racine.....	98,187	98,756	98,217	98,743	6,025	4,248	5,722	4,115	6.1	4.3	5.8	4.2
Sheboygan.....	61,417	62,798	61,261	62,765	2,460	1,628	2,343	1,621	4.0	2.6	3.8	2.6
Wausau.....	73,903	75,474	74,232	75,350	2,923	2,064	2,805	2,024	4.0	2.7	3.8	2.7
Wyoming.....	290,079	288,712	289,646	290,048	17,366	11,560	15,737	10,758	6.0	4.0	5.4	3.7
Casper.....	39,412	39,290	39,368	39,364	3,287	1,956	2,940	1,834	8.3	5.0	7.5	4.7
Cheyenne.....	49,567	50,337	49,514	50,363	2,566	1,844	2,349	1,682	5.2	3.7	4.7	3.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,122,160	1,221,134	1,150,909	1,214,827	88,654	73,617	84,963	70,320	7.9	6.0	7.4	5.8
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	87,972	96,427	89,940	95,030	8,144	7,770	7,899	7,288	9.3	8.1	8.8	7.7
Arecibo.....	54,182	59,005	55,484	58,002	4,434	4,066	4,277	3,795	8.2	6.9	7.7	6.5
Guayama.....	20,256	21,847	20,845	21,788	1,747	1,543	1,717	1,487	8.6	7.1	8.2	6.8
Mayaguez.....	28,148	30,599	29,052	30,413	2,353	2,164	2,288	2,095	8.4	7.1	7.9	6.9
Ponce.....	94,079	102,424	96,385	101,697	8,784	8,163	8,461	7,735	9.3	8.0	8.8	7.6
San German.....	35,447	39,063	36,539	38,598	3,171	3,115	3,101	2,972	8.9	8.0	8.5	7.7
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	757,834	824,855	778,622	823,678	55,700	42,882	52,979	41,306	7.3	5.2	6.8	5.0

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² The area boundary does not reflect the Office of Management and Budget delineation.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division¹

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	February		March		February		March	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p
California.....	18,786,310	19,336,327	18,800,220	19,374,110	1,670,382	940,597	1,622,335	823,020	8.9	4.9	8.6	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	6,522,533	6,672,975	6,530,794	6,669,835	645,569	331,169	627,706	297,506	9.9	5.0	9.6	4.5
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,540,285	1,589,722	1,542,111	1,597,491	113,393	58,303	108,537	49,796	7.4	3.7	7.0	3.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,982,248	5,083,253	4,988,683	5,072,344	532,176	272,866	519,169	247,710	10.7	5.4	10.4	4.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,428,455	2,529,604	2,434,644	2,546,066	165,945	87,073	160,317	74,151	6.8	3.4	6.6	2.9
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,341,865	1,381,959	1,344,783	1,389,468	101,122	54,203	97,713	46,171	7.5	3.9	7.3	3.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	959,513	1,016,894	961,758	1,024,643	57,689	29,221	55,743	24,863	6.0	2.9	5.8	2.4
San Rafael.....	127,077	130,751	128,103	131,955	7,134	3,649	6,861	3,117	5.6	2.8	5.4	2.6
District of Columbia.....	377,008	386,239	377,021	386,738	24,737	21,639	24,808	21,938	6.6	5.6	6.6	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,323,525	3,372,740	3,336,922	3,396,080	177,237	122,071	175,421	120,740	5.3	3.6	5.3	3.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	671,225	681,188	676,685	689,049	37,686	26,258	37,280	26,493	5.6	3.9	5.5	3.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,652,300	2,691,552	2,660,237	2,707,031	139,551	95,813	138,141	94,247	5.3	3.6	5.2	3.5
Florida.....	10,153,076	10,533,849	10,151,654	10,544,018	561,605	322,010	533,837	284,340	5.5	3.1	5.3	2.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	3,037,803	3,146,223	3,014,009	3,124,783	184,531	93,353	178,603	87,448	6.1	3.0	5.9	2.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	1,014,118	1,042,055	1,013,248	1,039,821	61,482	33,485	57,097	28,807	6.1	3.2	5.6	2.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,301,452	1,356,262	1,277,195	1,333,669	85,903	37,502	86,297	39,406	6.6	2.8	6.8	3.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	722,233	747,906	723,566	751,293	37,146	22,366	35,209	19,235	5.1	3.0	4.9	2.6
Illinois.....	6,249,679	6,432,523	6,257,339	6,458,110	456,786	321,905	419,661	302,487	7.3	5.0	6.7	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,733,511	4,926,106	4,747,348	4,938,672	349,432	241,366	323,374	223,863	7.4	4.9	6.8	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,639,271	3,820,409	3,654,404	3,828,338	273,796	186,315	250,574	171,120	7.5	4.9	6.8	4.5
Elgin.....	311,884	317,755	310,920	318,636	23,807	17,785	22,586	17,224	7.6	5.6	7.3	5.4
Gary ³	325,801	330,203	327,819	331,196	21,860	14,687	21,905	13,558	6.7	4.4	6.7	4.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	456,555	457,739	454,205	460,502	29,969	22,579	28,809	21,961	6.6	4.9	6.3	4.8
Massachusetts.....	3,723,612	3,759,275	3,727,618	3,782,686	269,767	160,202	249,178	142,458	7.2	4.3	6.7	3.8
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,767,653	2,799,468	2,769,507	2,820,519	182,889	103,337	168,936	93,185	6.6	3.7	6.1	3.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,651,123	1,675,127	1,653,600	1,690,168	104,675	57,575	96,424	52,095	6.3	3.4	5.8	3.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	109,484	109,551	109,576	109,835	9,277	5,648	8,584	4,985	8.5	5.2	7.8	4.5
Framingham.....	157,402	158,114	157,578	159,651	9,127	5,234	8,339	4,751	5.8	3.3	5.3	3.0
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	115,631	116,902	115,750	117,758	7,447	4,283	6,935	3,877	6.4	3.7	6.0	3.3
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	100,751	99,929	100,456	100,082	10,292	5,978	9,708	5,278	10.2	6.0	9.7	5.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	195,138	197,739	194,834	199,320	13,226	7,704	12,305	6,876	6.8	3.9	6.3	3.4
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	85,467	85,887	85,473	86,218	7,491	4,358	6,518	3,878	8.8	5.1	8.1	4.5
Nashua ²	175,355	178,228	174,734	178,786	8,365	4,747	7,692	4,493	4.8	2.7	4.4	2.5
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	91,847	91,928	92,046	92,318	6,335	3,600	5,903	3,246	6.9	3.9	6.4	3.5
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	85,455	86,063	85,460	86,383	6,654	4,210	6,131	3,706	7.8	4.9	7.2	4.3
Michigan.....	4,725,011	4,817,944	4,742,773	4,853,977	319,807	254,737	314,738	217,487	6.8	5.3	6.6	4.5
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	2,072,607	2,149,221	2,091,920	2,148,198	145,411	116,177	144,840	99,508	7.0	5.4	6.9	4.6
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	784,707	814,101	789,987	809,947	69,092	57,739	67,445	47,165	8.8	7.1	8.5	5.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,287,899	1,335,120	1,301,934	1,338,250	76,320	58,438	77,396	52,342	5.9	4.4	5.9	3.9
New York.....	9,340,538	9,400,085	9,552,051	9,442,439	861,392	477,134	789,070	446,066	9.2	5.1	8.3	4.7
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	9,914,982	9,930,730	10,127,880	9,974,528	931,007	506,596	861,026	470,798	9.4	5.1	8.5	4.7
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	190,729	192,256	192,967	194,459	11,364	6,893	10,301	6,516	6.0	3.6	5.3	3.4
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,460,531	1,484,540	1,472,465	1,503,328	91,234	54,259	82,518	50,902	6.2	3.7	5.6	3.4
Newark ³	1,280,360	1,268,966	1,281,216	1,276,636	98,612	57,061	93,379	52,697	7.7	4.5	7.3	4.1
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,983,362	6,984,968	7,181,232	7,000,105	729,797	388,383	674,828	360,683	10.5	5.6	9.4	5.2
Pennsylvania.....	6,421,847	6,352,104	6,394,362	6,403,341	485,503	316,045	450,900	292,496	7.6	5.0	7.1	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,158,275	3,151,343	3,156,084	3,171,105	235,063	148,783	220,709	138,688	7.4	4.7	7.0	4.4
Camden ³	668,592	668,720	670,032	672,453	49,258	28,332	45,977	25,800	7.4	4.2	6.9	3.8
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,080,792	1,079,431	1,077,235	1,088,353	62,461	39,773	57,263	37,174	5.8	3.7	5.3	3.4
Philadelphia.....	1,020,721	1,014,739	1,019,158	1,021,131	99,691	62,875	94,392	58,241	9.8	6.2	9.3	5.7
Wilmington ³	388,170	388,453	389,659	389,168	23,653	17,803	23,077	17,473	6.1	4.6	5.9	4.5
Texas.....	14,143,980	14,539,759	14,143,869	14,536,934	967,719	685,161	915,304	562,969	6.8	4.7	6.5	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	4,055,702	4,221,099	4,053,529	4,225,949	250,362	172,146	238,797	141,596	6.2	4.1	5.9	3.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,742,950	2,864,341	2,738,298	2,867,262	166,579	115,503	158,579	95,186	6.1	4.0	5.8	3.3
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,312,752	1,356,758	1,315,231	1,358,687	83,783	56,643	80,218	46,410	6.4	4.2	6.1	3.4
Washington.....	3,884,574	4,055,256	3,882,427	4,052,136	258,942	186,873	239,333	175,387	6.7	4.6	6.2	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	2,169,960	2,251,114	2,160,663	2,236,685	126,713	81,056	121,117	81,056	5.8	3.6	5.6	3.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,720,794	1,787,752	1,712,736	1,771,402	92,571	54,198	89,810	45,848	5.4	3.0	5.2	2.6
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	449,166	463,362	447,927	465,283	34,142	26,858	31,307	26,823	7.6	5.8	7.0	5.8

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Alabama.....	2,017.3	2,061.2	2,024.9	2,065.0	40.1	2.0
Anniston-Oxford-Jacksonville.....	46.1	46.6	46.1	46.8	0.7	1.5
Auburn-Opelika.....	65.9	67.8	66.1	67.9	1.8	2.7
Birmingham-Hoover.....	530.1	542.5	530.8	543.0	12.2	2.3
Daphne-Fairhope-Foley.....	77.6	81.1	78.9	81.6	2.7	3.4
Decatur.....	56.7	57.2	57.0	57.2	0.2	0.4
Dothan.....	59.0	60.1	59.1	60.1	1.0	1.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals.....	55.4	56.6	55.7	56.7	1.0	1.8
Gadsden.....	33.7	33.7	33.6	33.7	0.1	0.3
Huntsville.....	247.6	254.2	249.7	255.2	5.5	2.2
Mobile.....	181.0	185.2	182.1	185.5	3.4	1.9
Montgomery.....	171.8	174.5	172.2	174.1	1.9	1.1
Tuscaloosa.....	106.1	107.6	106.0	108.0	2.0	1.9
Alaska.....	296.7	303.1	299.2	305.6	6.4	2.1
Anchorage.....	163.7	168.5	164.9	169.4	4.5	2.7
Fairbanks.....	34.7	35.1	35.1	35.6	0.5	1.4
Arizona.....	2,914.9	3,041.5	2,926.9	3,035.8	108.9	3.7
Flagstaff.....	60.3	66.8	61.0	67.2	6.2	10.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman.....	52.7	55.5	53.0	54.7	1.7	3.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale.....	2,179.7	2,270.8	2,187.2	2,269.1	81.9	3.7
Prescott.....	64.9	68.0	65.5	67.9	2.4	3.7
Sierra Vista-Douglas.....	34.0	34.2	33.7	34.2	0.5	1.5
Tucson.....	375.0	391.5	377.3	390.5	13.2	3.5
Yuma.....	58.0	59.7	58.0	59.6	1.6	2.8
Arkansas.....	1,256.4	1,300.2	1,272.2	1,305.5	33.3	2.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers.....	265.8	283.2	268.2	284.2	16.0	6.0
Fort Smith.....	108.2	111.6	109.2	111.8	2.6	2.4
Hot Springs.....	37.6	38.7	38.4	38.9	0.5	1.3
Jonesboro.....	59.1	61.2	60.0	61.4	1.4	2.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway.....	350.4	362.9	354.2	363.7	9.5	2.7
Pine Bluff.....	31.1	31.2	31.2	31.4	0.2	0.6
California.....	16,146.8	17,240.8	16,289.2	17,341.8	1,052.6	6.5
Bakersfield.....	259.7	275.3	261.6	276.0	14.4	5.5
Chico.....	73.1	75.3	74.0	76.2	2.2	3.0
El Centro.....	51.5	55.5	51.8	55.6	3.8	7.3
Fresno.....	344.5	369.1	347.4	370.8	23.4	6.7
Hanford-Corcoran.....	39.1	40.8	38.9	41.0	2.1	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,666.6	6,088.4	5,720.7	6,111.5	390.8	6.8
Madera.....	38.6	41.3	38.7	41.5	2.8	7.2
Merced.....	65.9	70.4	66.8	71.3	4.5	6.7
Modesto.....	172.8	180.8	174.4	181.9	7.5	4.3
Napa.....	63.9	69.8	65.3	70.1	4.8	7.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura.....	288.8	302.1	292.0	303.3	11.3	3.9
Redding.....	65.1	67.8	65.8	68.4	2.6	4.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario.....	1,529.7	1,625.6	1,536.1	1,634.3	98.2	6.4
Sacramento--Roseville--Arden-Arcade.....	981.4	1,033.3	989.4	1,042.4	53.0	5.4
Salinas.....	129.0	139.7	130.3	139.5	9.2	7.1
San Diego-Carlsbad.....	1,385.9	1,493.1	1,397.5	1,501.1	103.6	7.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,247.2	2,402.1	2,266.3	2,419.7	153.4	6.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara.....	1,069.7	1,132.9	1,076.2	1,139.3	63.1	5.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles-Arroyo Grande.....	110.1	117.1	112.1	117.9	5.8	5.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville.....	92.9	98.9	94.4	100.0	5.6	5.9
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara.....	178.7	191.8	181.5	193.3	11.8	6.5
Santa Rosa.....	186.5	199.3	188.6	199.7	11.1	5.9
Stockton-Lodi.....	247.8	259.1	248.4	260.1	11.7	4.7
Vallejo-Fairfield.....	128.1	134.9	129.4	135.5	6.1	4.7
Visalia-Porterville.....	124.7	133.9	126.4	134.3	7.9	6.3
Yuba City.....	45.6	48.9	45.8	49.1	3.3	7.2
Colorado.....	2,667.0	2,813.0	2,685.0	2,826.8	141.8	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Colorado - Continued						
Boulder.....	187.9	199.8	189.8	202.1	12.3	6.5
Colorado Springs.....	294.1	307.5	296.2	308.2	12.0	4.1
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood.....	1,468.5	1,547.9	1,476.4	1,553.7	77.3	5.2
Fort Collins.....	165.6	175.7	167.2	175.8	8.6	5.1
Grand Junction.....	62.8	66.3	63.9	66.9	3.0	4.7
Greeley.....	103.1	106.9	103.4	107.6	4.2	4.1
Pueblo.....	61.2	64.4	61.8	64.7	2.9	4.7
Connecticut.....	1,566.3	1,617.5	1,578.7	1,630.5	51.8	3.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk.....	369.1	386.9	373.7	387.8	14.1	3.8
Danbury.....	71.0	73.7	71.9	74.1	2.2	3.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford.....	549.3	560.0	551.7	564.5	12.8	2.3
New Haven.....	278.2	289.4	280.0	291.2	11.2	4.0
Norwich-New London-Westerly.....	112.2	116.3	113.9	116.9	3.0	2.6
Waterbury.....	62.4	64.9	62.9	65.0	2.1	3.3
Delaware.....	436.7	447.4	442.3	451.4	9.1	2.1
Dover.....	67.4	69.4	68.4	70.0	1.6	2.3
Salisbury ¹	149.3	154.6	152.9	157.4	4.5	2.9
District of Columbia.....	723.2	757.8	726.6	759.4	32.8	4.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria.....	3,130.4	3,252.4	3,150.7	3,264.8	114.1	3.6
Florida.....	8,731.3	9,257.9	8,780.1	9,281.5	501.4	5.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers.....	279.6	294.5	281.9	295.8	13.9	4.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin.....	118.7	122.7	121.5	124.7	3.2	2.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach.....	205.3	211.9	206.4	213.2	6.8	3.3
Gainesville.....	146.6	151.4	147.1	151.3	4.2	2.9
Homosassa Springs.....	33.1	33.8	33.3	33.9	0.6	1.8
Jacksonville.....	719.3	757.7	721.6	761.6	40.0	5.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven.....	252.2	263.8	253.0	264.8	11.8	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,602.0	2,758.6	2,611.7	2,758.8	147.1	5.6
Naples-Immokalee-Marco Island.....	154.9	163.0	156.0	162.7	6.7	4.3
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton.....	311.2	335.4	313.1	334.5	21.4	6.8
Ocala.....	109.9	112.1	109.7	112.1	2.4	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford.....	1,224.9	1,337.9	1,234.7	1,341.0	106.3	8.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville.....	231.9	240.7	233.5	241.2	7.7	3.3
Panama City.....	80.8	83.7	82.1	84.5	2.4	2.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent.....	183.5	190.2	184.6	192.4	7.8	4.2
Port St. Lucie.....	157.3	163.2	158.5	163.5	5.0	3.2
Punta Gorda.....	50.8	53.0	50.9	52.9	2.0	3.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach.....	53.4	55.4	53.5	55.6	2.1	3.9
Sebring.....	25.4	25.4	25.5	25.3	-0.2	-0.8
Tallahassee.....	182.8	190.9	183.2	189.9	6.7	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater.....	1,370.2	1,444.4	1,377.5	1,446.9	69.4	5.0
The Villages.....	34.6	36.3	34.8	36.2	1.4	4.0
Georgia.....	4,473.6	4,717.4	4,496.2	4,735.1	238.9	5.3
Albany.....	60.3	61.8	60.5	61.7	1.2	2.0
Athens-Clarke County.....	94.1	100.4	94.5	100.4	5.9	6.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell.....	2,748.3	2,922.2	2,759.4	2,936.7	177.3	6.4
Augusta-Richmond County.....	236.2	239.4	237.2	240.4	3.2	1.3
Brunswick.....	42.1	44.1	43.0	44.3	1.3	3.0
Columbus.....	117.6	120.1	117.8	120.5	2.7	2.3
Dalton.....	64.4	67.0	64.7	66.7	2.0	3.1
Gainesville.....	93.6	96.9	94.5	97.3	2.8	3.0
Hinesville.....	21.2	21.3	21.2	21.5	0.3	1.4
Macon-Bibb County.....	98.6	102.7	99.0	103.1	4.1	4.1
Rome.....	40.8	41.8	41.0	41.6	0.6	1.5
Savannah.....	183.6	197.3	186.1	198.6	12.5	6.7
Valdosta.....	55.2	56.0	55.4	56.1	0.7	1.3
Warner Robins.....	76.3	78.4	77.0	78.6	1.6	2.1
Hawaii.....	558.0	601.8	566.6	601.8	35.2	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Hawaii - Continued						
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina.....	63.7	72.2	65.6	72.1	6.5	9.9
Urban Honolulu.....	407.0	434.1	411.6	434.3	22.7	5.5
Idaho.....	772.8	803.2	779.5	805.2	25.7	3.3
Boise City.....	356.5	370.1	360.5	371.8	11.3	3.1
Coeur d'Alene.....	67.2	70.6	68.0	71.2	3.2	4.7
Idaho Falls.....	73.1	76.2	73.4	76.6	3.2	4.4
Lewiston.....	28.1	28.7	28.4	28.9	0.5	1.8
Pocatello.....	36.6	38.5	37.0	38.5	1.5	4.1
Twin Falls.....	47.4	49.2	47.8	49.4	1.6	3.3
Illinois.....	5,626.4	5,886.1	5,689.9	5,931.1	241.2	4.2
Bloomington.....	86.4	92.6	87.3	93.1	5.8	6.6
Carbondale-Marion.....	54.8	57.1	55.6	57.4	1.8	3.2
Champaign-Urbana.....	112.3	116.0	113.6	116.4	2.8	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin.....	4,359.9	4,582.9	4,401.2	4,612.2	211.0	4.8
Danville.....	25.2	25.7	25.6	25.9	0.3	1.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island ¹	171.5	179.2	174.7	179.5	4.8	2.7
Decatur.....	46.1	47.7	46.6	47.8	1.2	2.6
Kankakee.....	41.8	41.9	42.6	42.4	-0.2	-0.5
Peoria.....	158.4	162.7	160.0	163.8	3.8	2.4
Rockford.....	135.8	142.0	138.0	142.3	4.3	3.1
Springfield.....	101.3	106.8	103.0	107.1	4.1	4.0
Indiana.....	3,008.2	3,132.8	3,036.2	3,154.6	118.4	3.9
Bloomington.....	73.8	80.8	75.8	81.1	5.3	7.0
Columbus.....	48.6	49.9	49.1	50.0	0.9	1.8
Elkhart-Goshen.....	137.6	146.9	139.2	148.7	9.5	6.8
Evansville.....	150.9	155.8	152.2	156.3	4.1	2.7
Fort Wayne.....	217.1	225.5	218.0	226.9	8.9	4.1
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson.....	1,053.0	1,099.8	1,062.5	1,110.0	47.5	4.5
Kokomo.....	37.0	36.1	37.2	35.8	-1.4	-3.8
Lafayette-West Lafayette.....	98.6	103.9	98.8	104.3	5.5	5.6
Michigan City-La Porte.....	38.3	40.2	38.9	40.3	1.4	3.6
Muncie.....	47.7	49.2	48.0	48.8	0.8	1.7
South Bend-Mishawaka.....	132.1	135.2	132.9	136.1	3.2	2.4
Terre Haute.....	63.8	66.3	64.6	66.7	2.1	3.3
Iowa.....	1,500.8	1,543.0	1,513.9	1,546.1	32.2	2.1
Ames.....	51.7	53.7	52.2	54.1	1.9	3.6
Cedar Rapids.....	136.2	138.3	137.6	138.0	0.4	0.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines.....	359.0	372.9	362.3	372.7	10.4	2.9
Dubuque.....	57.7	58.1	57.9	58.5	0.6	1.0
Iowa City.....	94.7	98.5	95.3	99.0	3.7	3.9
Sioux City.....	84.7	86.2	85.2	86.6	1.4	1.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls.....	86.1	88.1	86.8	88.6	1.8	2.1
Kansas.....	1,346.9	1,382.2	1,362.6	1,384.9	22.3	1.6
Lawrence.....	48.8	52.5	49.3	52.4	3.1	6.3
Manhattan.....	38.8	40.4	39.3	40.3	1.0	2.5
Topeka.....	107.1	107.5	108.5	108.8	0.3	0.3
Wichita.....	286.7	295.4	289.9	298.1	8.2	2.8
Kentucky.....	1,851.7	1,916.7	1,876.5	1,924.2	47.7	2.5
Bowling Green.....	72.9	75.8	74.3	76.4	2.1	2.8
Elizabethtown-Fort Knox.....	52.4	52.6	52.8	53.0	0.2	0.4
Lexington-Fayette.....	263.3	273.7	266.8	275.8	9.0	3.4
Louisville/Jefferson County.....	643.7	663.8	652.0	664.3	12.3	1.9
Owensboro.....	50.2	51.6	51.1	52.3	1.2	2.3
Louisiana.....	1,843.3	1,901.9	1,857.3	1,904.2	46.9	2.5
Alexandria.....	60.4	62.4	60.6	62.2	1.6	2.6
Baton Rouge.....	386.4	400.2	390.1	400.1	10.0	2.6
Hammond.....	46.1	46.6	46.3	46.4	0.1	0.2
Houma-Thibodaux.....	81.9	80.4	82.5	80.6	-1.9	-2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Louisiana - Continued						
Lafayette.....	192.7	198.5	194.2	199.1	4.9	2.5
Lake Charles.....	92.5	100.3	93.9	101.5	7.6	8.1
Monroe.....	74.2	76.0	74.9	75.4	0.5	0.7
New Orleans-Metairie.....	533.4	550.9	535.3	550.0	14.7	2.7
Shreveport-Bossier City.....	168.0	174.4	169.4	174.8	5.4	3.2
Maine.....	598.5	614.4	602.4	618.8	16.4	2.7
Bangor.....	64.5	67.4	64.8	67.7	2.9	4.5
Lewiston-Auburn.....	49.1	49.7	49.3	50.0	0.7	1.4
Portland-South Portland.....	199.3	202.4	200.1	204.0	3.9	1.9
Maryland.....	2,568.7	2,665.0	2,596.2	2,684.0	87.8	3.4
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson.....	1,323.0	1,382.0	1,337.1	1,395.4	58.3	4.4
California-Lexington Park.....	47.0	47.5	47.4	47.7	0.3	0.6
Cumberland.....	35.3	36.6	35.9	36.7	0.8	2.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg.....	99.9	102.5	100.8	102.7	1.9	1.9
Massachusetts.....	3,377.0	3,564.5	3,403.8	3,588.1	184.3	5.4
Barnstable Town.....	88.9	95.2	90.6	95.8	5.2	5.7
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua.....	2,579.3	2,715.4	2,597.0	2,734.6	137.6	5.3
Leominster-Gardner.....	48.2	50.5	48.6	50.6	2.0	4.1
New Bedford.....	60.6	63.1	61.3	63.4	2.1	3.4
Pittsfield.....	36.0	37.5	36.3	37.6	1.3	3.6
Springfield.....	310.2	330.2	313.1	331.8	18.7	6.0
Worcester.....	268.8	281.3	270.6	282.0	11.4	4.2
Michigan.....	4,083.6	4,257.2	4,111.1	4,286.9	175.8	4.3
Ann Arbor.....	212.8	226.7	213.9	227.6	13.7	6.4
Battle Creek.....	52.8	54.3	53.2	54.3	1.1	2.1
Bay City.....	32.5	34.4	32.8	34.7	1.9	5.8
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,881.4	1,965.1	1,891.0	1,979.4	88.4	4.7
Flint.....	128.7	132.1	129.7	132.5	2.8	2.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming.....	530.1	550.2	533.7	551.4	17.7	3.3
Jackson.....	54.7	56.4	55.2	56.9	1.7	3.1
Kalamazoo-Portage.....	140.1	145.9	141.1	146.5	5.4	3.8
Lansing-East Lansing.....	218.2	224.3	219.9	226.1	6.2	2.8
Midland.....	34.3	35.4	34.6	35.3	0.7	2.0
Monroe.....	37.5	39.2	37.9	39.3	1.4	3.7
Muskegon.....	58.5	62.1	58.9	62.4	3.5	5.9
Niles-Benton Harbor.....	56.5	59.4	57.4	60.2	2.8	4.9
Saginaw.....	78.4	80.5	79.0	81.1	2.1	2.7
Minnesota.....	2,765.4	2,833.8	2,778.6	2,846.7	68.1	2.5
Duluth.....	125.9	130.4	126.7	130.8	4.1	3.2
Mankato-North Mankato.....	55.2	56.2	55.1	56.4	1.3	2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington.....	1,883.7	1,932.8	1,891.4	1,943.5	52.1	2.8
Rochester.....	118.1	122.5	119.0	123.1	4.1	3.4
St. Cloud.....	103.3	106.3	103.7	106.4	2.7	2.6
Mississippi.....	1,118.2	1,156.8	1,125.2	1,153.7	28.5	2.5
Gulfport-Biloxi-Pascagoula.....	152.5	159.0	154.3	158.9	4.6	3.0
Hattiesburg.....	64.3	66.2	64.7	66.3	1.6	2.5
Jackson.....	264.9	268.8	267.4	267.2	-0.2	-0.1
Missouri.....	2,767.8	2,873.4	2,805.3	2,887.6	82.3	2.9
Cape Girardeau.....	43.2	44.5	44.0	44.3	0.3	0.7
Columbia.....	97.8	101.4	99.6	101.5	1.9	1.9
Jefferson City.....	75.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	0.0	0.0
Joplin.....	76.5	80.3	79.1	80.6	1.5	1.9
Kansas City.....	1,040.2	1,072.0	1,054.2	1,072.6	18.4	1.7
St. Joseph.....	58.9	60.5	59.5	60.6	1.1	1.8
St. Louis ²	1,324.5	1,360.3	1,338.6	1,367.1	28.5	2.1
Springfield.....	214.7	223.1	217.2	222.2	5.0	2.3
Montana.....	473.7	493.5	479.4	496.4	17.0	3.5
Billings.....	84.0	87.9	84.9	87.9	3.0	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Montana - Continued						
Great Falls.....	34.5	35.3	34.9	35.4	0.5	1.4
Missoula.....	61.0	63.8	61.5	63.7	2.2	3.6
Nebraska.....	983.9	1,013.4	992.9	1,017.6	24.7	2.5
Grand Island.....	40.7	41.4	41.2	41.3	0.1	0.2
Lincoln.....	183.5	187.5	185.4	189.0	3.6	1.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs.....	481.5	493.3	485.4	495.5	10.1	2.1
Nevada.....	1,291.9	1,427.0	1,306.7	1,433.3	126.6	9.7
Carson City.....	30.2	31.1	30.0	31.1	1.1	3.7
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise.....	916.2	1,034.8	927.8	1,040.5	112.7	12.1
Reno.....	240.9	252.1	242.9	254.1	11.2	4.6
New Hampshire.....	645.0	672.4	649.0	672.4	23.4	3.6
Dover-Durham.....	51.2	52.6	51.9	53.0	1.1	2.1
Manchester.....	107.9	110.4	108.8	111.0	2.2	2.0
Portsmouth.....	86.9	90.8	87.0	90.3	3.3	3.8
New Jersey.....	3,869.6	4,081.9	3,906.4	4,119.3	212.9	5.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton.....	112.5	128.1	115.3	129.5	14.2	12.3
Ocean City.....	32.5	34.6	33.4	35.3	1.9	5.7
Trenton.....	265.7	276.0	267.5	279.9	12.4	4.6
Vineland-Bridgeton.....	56.8	58.4	57.5	58.7	1.2	2.1
New Mexico.....	788.2	839.4	797.0	845.3	48.3	6.1
Albuquerque.....	375.1	397.1	378.9	399.2	20.3	5.4
Farmington.....	41.1	44.3	42.0	44.7	2.7	6.4
Las Cruces.....	70.6	75.1	70.9	75.4	4.5	6.3
Santa Fe.....	55.8	61.8	57.0	61.7	4.7	8.2
New York.....	8,740.4	9,226.4	8,834.4	9,299.9	465.5	5.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy.....	433.8	447.3	436.5	449.7	13.2	3.0
Binghamton.....	92.9	96.2	93.5	96.8	3.3	3.5
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls.....	507.1	526.7	512.4	531.0	18.6	3.6
Elmira.....	33.5	34.4	33.8	34.5	0.7	2.1
Glens Falls.....	48.3	50.7	48.4	50.8	2.4	5.0
Ithaca.....	61.2	60.9	62.0	61.1	-0.9	-1.5
Kingston.....	54.9	58.3	55.3	58.9	3.6	6.5
New York-Newark-Jersey City.....	8,943.5	9,453.2	9,040.5	9,536.8	496.3	5.5
Rochester.....	493.1	511.6	496.0	514.8	18.8	3.8
Syracuse.....	293.6	302.2	295.8	302.3	6.5	2.2
Utica-Rome.....	116.5	120.3	117.8	120.8	3.0	2.5
Watertown-Fort Drum.....	37.5	39.2	38.2	39.4	1.2	3.1
North Carolina.....	4,486.7	4,671.5	4,520.6	4,709.1	188.5	4.2
Asheville.....	187.5	196.6	189.8	199.1	9.3	4.9
Burlington.....	62.1	64.3	63.1	64.5	1.4	2.2
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia.....	1,220.1	1,266.4	1,226.9	1,276.9	50.0	4.1
Durham-Chapel Hill.....	327.5	341.0	330.7	343.3	12.6	3.8
Fayetteville.....	128.1	132.3	128.7	133.2	4.5	3.5
Goldsboro.....	40.2	41.0	40.3	40.8	0.5	1.2
Greensboro-High Point.....	349.0	360.1	351.3	360.9	9.6	2.7
Greenville.....	78.6	81.4	79.6	81.6	2.0	2.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton.....	149.6	154.9	150.4	155.2	4.8	3.2
Jacksonville.....	50.3	52.0	50.7	52.2	1.5	3.0
New Bern.....	44.0	45.0	44.2	45.1	0.9	2.0
Raleigh.....	641.0	675.9	645.5	682.4	36.9	5.7
Rocky Mount.....	53.8	53.6	53.9	54.0	0.1	0.2
Wilmington.....	129.9	136.6	131.8	137.3	5.5	4.2
Winston-Salem.....	264.9	269.6	265.8	272.5	6.7	2.5
North Dakota.....	403.9	419.3	407.2	420.2	13.0	3.2
Bismarck.....	70.4	72.2	71.3	72.6	1.3	1.8
Fargo.....	140.4	144.1	141.4	143.3	1.9	1.3
Grand Forks.....	51.3	53.1	51.4	52.9	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Ohio.....	5,257.8	5,369.2	5,290.4	5,409.0	118.6	2.2
Akron.....	316.2	316.8	317.4	317.9	0.5	0.2
Canton-Massillon.....	162.5	165.9	163.9	166.1	2.2	1.3
Cincinnati.....	1,061.6	1,082.8	1,072.1	1,089.0	16.9	1.6
Cleveland-Elyria.....	1,001.3	1,031.4	1,005.0	1,037.2	32.2	3.2
Columbus.....	1,076.6	1,102.1	1,078.3	1,107.7	29.4	2.7
Dayton.....	368.7	378.9	370.6	380.4	9.8	2.6
Lima.....	50.1	49.9	50.7	50.3	-0.4	-0.8
Mansfield.....	49.1	49.4	48.9	49.4	0.5	1.0
Springfield.....	46.6	47.4	47.2	47.5	0.3	0.6
Toledo.....	288.7	296.7	290.7	298.4	7.7	2.6
Weirton-Steubenville ¹	38.1	39.0	38.6	39.0	0.4	1.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman.....	196.2	200.6	199.1	202.6	3.5	1.8
Oklahoma.....	1,611.0	1,660.3	1,634.1	1,670.3	36.2	2.2
Enid.....	24.0	23.8	24.3	23.9	-0.4	-1.6
Lawton.....	42.6	42.5	43.1	42.7	-0.4	-0.9
Oklahoma City.....	629.1	656.3	637.0	658.9	21.9	3.4
Tulsa.....	432.3	445.5	439.2	449.8	10.6	2.4
Oregon.....	1,814.1	1,913.5	1,843.2	1,926.8	83.6	4.5
Albany.....	44.8	46.4	45.4	46.5	1.1	2.4
Bend-Redmond.....	83.3	88.8	85.0	89.5	4.5	5.3
Corvallis.....	39.7	42.7	40.2	43.0	2.8	7.0
Eugene.....	151.2	156.8	153.2	159.0	5.8	3.8
Grants Pass.....	26.1	27.0	26.6	27.1	0.5	1.9
Medford.....	85.7	88.0	86.9	88.6	1.7	2.0
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro.....	1,131.5	1,198.5	1,149.8	1,206.2	56.4	4.9
Salem.....	165.1	171.7	168.0	173.6	5.6	3.3
Pennsylvania.....	5,592.0	5,820.3	5,661.6	5,855.2	193.6	3.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton.....	359.8	376.6	363.5	379.5	16.0	4.4
Altoona.....	57.1	59.1	57.7	59.4	1.7	2.9
Bloomsburg-Berwick.....	40.3	42.0	41.0	42.2	1.2	2.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro.....	58.4	59.9	58.9	59.8	0.9	1.5
East Stroudsburg.....	54.9	56.7	55.4	57.1	1.7	3.1
Erie.....	116.4	121.1	117.6	121.8	4.2	3.6
Gettysburg.....	32.5	34.2	33.5	34.1	0.6	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle.....	331.1	348.4	334.3	351.0	16.7	5.0
Johnstown.....	48.9	50.1	49.2	50.3	1.1	2.2
Lancaster.....	243.4	251.4	246.3	252.5	6.2	2.5
Lebanon.....	51.1	52.9	51.7	53.1	1.4	2.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington.....	2,777.5	2,907.0	2,810.7	2,924.2	113.5	4.0
Pittsburgh.....	1,082.4	1,110.2	1,096.1	1,123.4	27.3	2.5
Reading.....	166.5	169.8	167.8	170.5	2.7	1.6
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton.....	241.0	252.6	244.2	253.0	8.8	3.6
State College.....	71.7	75.8	73.4	76.2	2.8	3.8
Williamsport.....	49.2	49.9	49.7	50.1	0.4	0.8
York-Hanover.....	177.3	183.7	179.2	184.2	5.0	2.8
Rhode Island.....	461.3	480.6	466.1	481.9	15.8	3.4
Providence-Warwick.....	550.6	576.6	556.3	578.5	22.2	4.0
South Carolina.....	2,108.2	2,183.4	2,120.6	2,185.1	64.5	3.0
Charleston-North Charleston.....	361.5	378.5	362.9	380.2	17.3	4.8
Columbia.....	393.7	397.9	394.8	394.5	-0.3	-0.1
Florence.....	88.8	89.6	89.1	89.4	0.3	0.3
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin.....	420.8	436.4	422.3	436.6	14.3	3.4
Hilton Head Island-Bluffton-Beaufort.....	79.2	82.3	80.6	82.7	2.1	2.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach.....	162.0	172.6	166.9	175.8	8.9	5.3
Spartanburg.....	162.2	165.8	163.2	166.0	2.8	1.7
Sumter.....	38.3	38.1	38.6	38.1	-0.5	-1.3
South Dakota.....	424.2	434.1	428.1	438.0	9.9	2.3
Rapid City.....	66.0	69.2	66.9	69.3	2.4	3.6
Sioux Falls.....	156.1	160.0	157.6	162.1	4.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^P	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^P	Number	Percent
Tennessee.....	3,040.8	3,171.2	3,062.5	3,189.2	126.7	4.1
Chattanooga.....	260.9	267.1	262.1	268.4	6.3	2.4
Clarksville.....	92.8	96.5	93.2	96.9	3.7	4.0
Cleveland.....	46.9	46.7	46.6	47.1	0.5	1.1
Jackson.....	68.6	69.4	69.0	70.0	1.0	1.4
Johnson City.....	81.9	84.2	82.2	84.5	2.3	2.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol.....	115.4	119.5	116.5	120.3	3.8	3.3
Knoxville.....	401.6	419.5	403.4	421.8	18.4	4.6
Memphis.....	629.4	652.7	633.3	656.3	23.0	3.6
Morristown.....	46.8	47.7	46.9	48.1	1.2	2.6
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin.....	1,023.2	1,090.4	1,029.9	1,095.6	65.7	6.4
Texas.....	12,311.3	13,153.8	12,447.6	13,181.6	734.0	5.9
Abilene.....	70.3	73.2	70.7	73.0	2.3	3.3
Amarillo.....	119.5	124.0	120.3	124.3	4.0	3.3
Austin-Round Rock.....	1,112.3	1,215.7	1,127.1	1,222.7	95.6	8.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur.....	148.6	155.5	151.3	156.0	4.7	3.1
Brownsville-Harlingen.....	145.0	151.8	146.1	152.7	6.6	4.5
College Station-Bryan.....	121.2	128.8	122.7	129.3	6.6	5.4
Corpus Christi.....	180.2	187.8	183.5	188.7	5.2	2.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,710.8	3,999.1	3,752.0	4,019.8	267.8	7.1
El Paso.....	312.4	323.6	314.3	323.7	9.4	3.0
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land.....	2,982.5	3,162.5	3,013.8	3,164.2	150.4	5.0
Killeen-Temple.....	142.2	149.3	143.7	149.7	6.0	4.2
Laredo.....	99.8	106.2	100.5	106.2	5.7	5.7
Longview.....	91.3	96.0	92.2	95.8	3.6	3.9
Lubbock.....	147.5	154.8	148.7	155.0	6.3	4.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission.....	266.4	282.2	268.3	282.9	14.6	5.4
Midland.....	96.5	105.0	98.1	105.3	7.2	7.3
Odessa.....	68.0	73.7	69.3	74.0	4.7	6.8
San Angelo.....	47.6	49.7	48.1	49.6	1.5	3.1
San Antonio-New Braunfels.....	1,027.0	1,095.5	1,038.8	1,094.1	55.3	5.3
Sherman-Denison.....	47.6	50.1	48.1	50.1	2.0	4.2
Texarkana.....	57.5	60.2	57.9	60.1	2.2	3.8
Tyler.....	105.2	110.3	105.9	110.7	4.8	4.5
Victoria.....	37.8	38.8	38.0	38.9	0.9	2.4
Waco.....	120.0	128.3	120.9	128.8	7.9	6.5
Wichita Falls.....	56.7	57.9	57.0	58.2	1.2	2.1
Utah.....	1,580.5	1,645.5	1,587.9	1,650.8	62.9	4.0
Logan.....	68.1	71.0	68.8	71.1	2.3	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield.....	270.0	278.4	271.6	279.0	7.4	2.7
Provo-Orem.....	286.8	303.0	287.4	304.8	17.4	6.1
St. George.....	75.5	78.6	75.7	79.4	3.7	4.9
Salt Lake City.....	753.1	779.4	755.3	780.5	25.2	3.3
Vermont.....	287.6	298.3	288.8	297.5	8.7	3.0
Burlington-South Burlington.....	117.5	119.8	116.9	118.7	1.8	1.5
Virginia.....	3,865.5	3,987.8	3,888.6	4,003.0	114.4	2.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford.....	77.1	82.9	77.6	82.1	4.5	5.8
Charlottesville.....	112.8	117.9	113.7	118.4	4.7	4.1
Harrisonburg.....	66.9	70.6	67.3	70.2	2.9	4.3
Lynchburg.....	99.7	102.3	101.0	103.5	2.5	2.5
Richmond.....	651.0	665.9	655.6	669.5	13.9	2.1
Roanoke.....	155.9	158.4	156.2	158.0	1.8	1.2
Staunton-Waynesboro.....	49.1	51.1	49.5	50.7	1.2	2.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News.....	755.8	765.8	759.7	769.9	10.2	1.3
Winchester.....	65.8	68.6	66.0	68.4	2.4	3.6
Washington.....	3,242.8	3,430.7	3,281.2	3,454.1	172.9	5.3
Bellingham.....	86.9	93.8	88.3	94.2	5.9	6.7
Bremerton-Silverdale.....	88.5	93.2	89.6	92.6	3.0	3.3
Kennewick-Richland.....	111.2	118.7	113.6	119.8	6.2	5.5
Longview.....	39.2	41.2	40.1	41.3	1.2	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted — Continued
[In thousands]

State and area	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Number	Percent
Washington - Continued						
Mount Vernon-Anacortes.....	46.9	50.0	47.9	50.4	2.5	5.2
Olympia-Tumwater.....	114.9	122.5	116.3	122.4	6.1	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,942.4	2,051.9	1,959.0	2,065.2	106.2	5.4
Spokane-Spokane Valley.....	243.1	260.2	247.5	262.0	14.5	5.9
Walla Walla.....	28.3	29.8	29.1	29.9	0.8	2.7
Wenatchee.....	43.0	45.9	44.2	46.4	2.2	5.0
Yakima.....	81.8	87.1	83.2	87.5	4.3	5.2
West Virginia.....	666.7	687.9	677.2	692.4	15.2	2.2
Beckley.....	40.5	41.7	40.8	42.2	1.4	3.4
Charleston.....	102.0	103.0	103.2	104.1	0.9	0.9
Huntington-Ashland.....	125.2	130.0	127.4	130.6	3.2	2.5
Morgantown.....	67.5	70.1	68.5	70.6	2.1	3.1
Parkersburg-Vienna.....	35.5	36.9	36.2	37.2	1.0	2.8
Wheeling.....	58.0	59.4	58.5	60.0	1.5	2.6
Wisconsin.....	2,810.1	2,875.3	2,827.9	2,887.4	59.5	2.1
Appleton.....	120.4	123.9	120.9	124.6	3.7	3.1
Eau Claire.....	83.3	85.2	84.1	85.4	1.3	1.5
Fond du Lac.....	45.4	47.4	46.2	47.3	1.1	2.4
Green Bay.....	169.4	173.0	170.1	173.7	3.6	2.1
Janesville-Beloit.....	66.1	68.2	66.8	68.2	1.4	2.1
La Crosse-Onalaska.....	74.7	76.9	75.4	77.0	1.6	2.1
Madison.....	390.3	402.0	392.7	401.9	9.2	2.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis.....	813.2	827.9	816.8	834.1	17.3	2.1
Oshkosh-Neenah.....	92.7	94.0	93.6	94.2	0.6	0.6
Racine.....	73.2	74.7	73.6	75.2	1.6	2.2
Sheboygan.....	59.2	61.1	59.3	61.3	2.0	3.4
Wausau.....	69.7	71.5	70.4	71.6	1.2	1.7
Wyoming.....	268.1	278.9	270.3	278.5	8.2	3.0
Casper.....	36.0	37.3	36.4	37.6	1.2	3.3
Cheyenne.....	45.8	47.3	45.8	47.3	1.5	3.3
Puerto Rico.....	848.6	906.4	860.9	909.3	48.4	5.6
Aguadilla-Isabela.....	50.4	54.0	51.1	54.0	2.9	5.7
Arecibo.....	34.2	36.2	35.0	36.2	1.2	3.4
Guayama.....	13.8	14.5	14.1	14.6	0.5	3.5
Mayaguez.....	31.2	32.7	32.0	32.7	0.7	2.2
Ponce.....	66.4	70.6	67.5	71.0	3.5	5.2
San German.....	19.4	21.0	20.0	21.0	1.0	5.0
San Juan-Carolina-Caguas.....	613.6	656.2	621.7	659.0	37.3	6.0
Virgin Islands.....	34.9	35.1	35.0	35.3	0.3	0.9

¹ For operational reasons, these interstate areas are listed under the state that accounts for the larger share of the population, which is different from the state that contains the first principal city.

² Area boundary does not reflect official OMB delineation.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area delineations are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city, unless otherwise footnoted. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division, not seasonally adjusted¹
[In thousands]

State, area, and division	February		March		Change from March 2021 to March 2022 ^p	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 ^p	Number	Percent
California.....	16,146.8	17,240.8	16,289.2	17,341.8	1,052.6	6.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim.....	5,666.6	6,088.4	5,720.7	6,111.5	390.8	6.8
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Irvine.....	1,528.3	1,621.9	1,540.0	1,631.7	91.7	6.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale.....	4,138.3	4,466.5	4,180.7	4,479.8	299.1	7.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward.....	2,247.2	2,402.1	2,266.3	2,419.7	153.4	6.8
Oakland-Hayward-Berkeley.....	1,095.5	1,155.0	1,105.0	1,163.1	58.1	5.3
San Francisco-Redwood City-South San Francisco.....	1,049.3	1,140.9	1,057.5	1,149.4	91.9	8.7
San Rafael.....	102.4	106.2	103.8	107.2	3.4	3.3
District of Columbia.....	723.2	757.8	726.6	759.4	32.8	4.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,130.4	3,252.4	3,150.7	3,264.8	114.1	3.6
Silver Spring-Frederick-Rockville ³	557.7	582.1	563.1	586.7	23.6	4.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,572.7	2,670.3	2,587.6	2,678.1	90.5	3.5
Florida.....	8,731.3	9,257.9	8,780.1	9,281.5	501.4	5.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach.....	2,602.0	2,758.6	2,611.7	2,758.8	147.1	5.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach.....	827.5	868.3	830.1	864.0	33.9	4.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall.....	1,150.5	1,233.3	1,154.6	1,235.1	80.5	7.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach.....	624.0	657.0	627.0	659.7	32.7	5.2
Illinois.....	5,626.4	5,886.1	5,689.9	5,931.1	241.2	4.2
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin ²	4,359.9	4,582.9	4,401.2	4,612.2	211.0	4.8
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights.....	3,472.8	3,661.7	3,507.6	3,685.2	177.6	5.1
Elgin.....	234.8	249.1	237.8	249.7	11.9	5.0
Gary.....	255.9	265.7	257.4	267.0	9.6	3.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	396.4	406.4	398.4	410.3	11.9	3.0
Massachusetts.....	3,377.0	3,564.5	3,403.8	3,588.1	184.3	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Nashua ²	2,579.3	2,715.4	2,597.0	2,734.6	137.6	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Newton.....	1,750.2	1,851.2	1,763.3	1,866.9	103.6	5.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton.....	74.0	76.2	75.1	76.5	1.4	1.9
Frammingham.....	157.6	162.2	158.2	163.4	5.2	3.3
Haverhill-Newburyport-Amesbury Town ²	62.0	65.0	62.4	65.4	3.0	4.8
Lawrence-Methuen Town-Salem ²	76.9	80.2	77.2	80.3	3.1	4.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	149.9	158.0	150.4	159.3	8.9	5.9
Lynn-Saugus-Marblehead.....	40.8	43.2	41.0	43.5	2.5	6.1
Nashua ²	124.9	130.8	125.3	130.3	5.0	4.0
Peabody-Salem-Beverly.....	86.6	89.5	87.4	89.5	2.1	2.4
Taunton-Middleborough-Norton.....	56.4	59.1	56.7	59.5	2.8	4.9
Michigan.....	4,083.6	4,257.2	4,111.1	4,286.9	175.8	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn.....	1,881.4	1,965.1	1,891.0	1,979.4	88.4	4.7
Detroit-Dearborn-Livonia.....	714.6	747.7	718.4	755.0	36.6	5.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills.....	1,166.8	1,217.4	1,172.6	1,224.4	51.8	4.4
New York.....	8,740.4	9,226.4	8,834.4	9,299.9	465.5	5.3
New York-Newark-Jersey City ²	8,943.5	9,453.2	9,040.5	9,536.8	496.3	5.5
Dutchess County-Putnam County.....	133.4	138.5	136.2	139.4	3.2	2.3
Nassau County-Suffolk County.....	1,222.0	1,275.3	1,237.2	1,285.0	47.8	3.9
Newark ³	1,130.9	1,195.4	1,142.0	1,206.1	64.1	5.6
New York-Jersey City-White Plains ²	6,457.2	6,844.0	6,525.1	6,906.3	381.2	5.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,592.0	5,820.3	5,661.6	5,855.2	193.6	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,777.5	2,907.0	2,810.7	2,924.2	113.5	4.0
Camden ³	516.3	549.4	521.7	554.1	32.4	6.2
Montgomery County-Bucks County-Chester County.....	1,022.0	1,063.0	1,035.1	1,068.4	33.3	3.2
Philadelphia.....	893.0	942.7	905.0	947.8	42.8	4.7
Wilmington ³	346.2	351.9	348.9	353.9	5.0	1.4
Texas.....	12,311.3	13,153.8	12,447.6	13,181.6	734.0	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington.....	3,710.8	3,999.1	3,752.0	4,019.8	267.8	7.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving.....	2,656.1	2,871.6	2,681.5	2,885.1	203.6	7.6
Fort Worth-Arlington.....	1,054.7	1,127.5	1,070.5	1,134.7	64.2	6.0
Washington.....	3,242.8	3,430.7	3,281.2	3,454.1	172.9	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue.....	1,942.4	2,051.9	1,959.0	2,065.2	106.2	5.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett.....	1,630.0	1,729.6	1,643.5	1,742.1	98.6	6.0
Tacoma-Lakewood.....	312.4	322.3	315.5	323.1	7.6	2.4

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 38 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

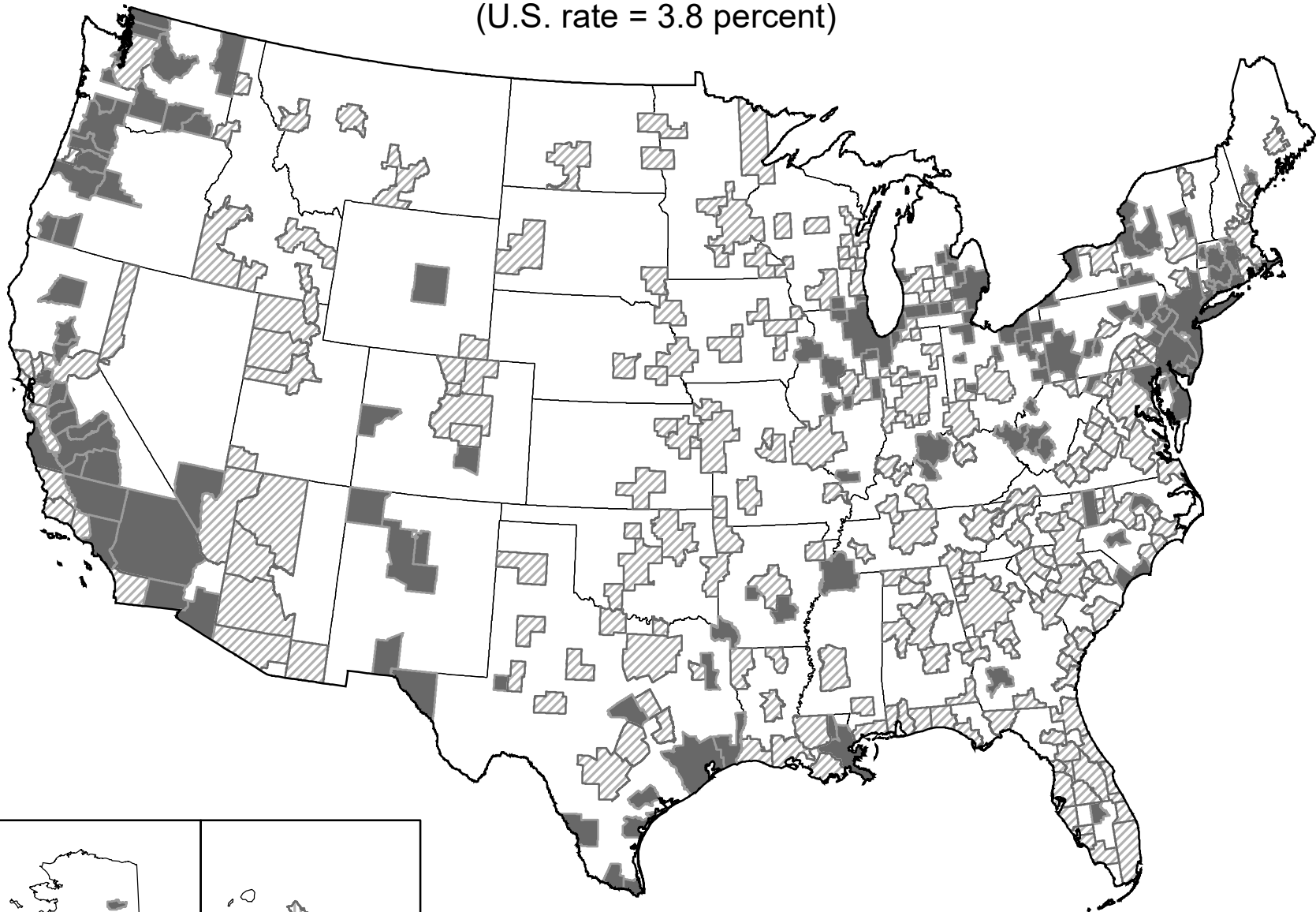
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and available at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state containing the first principal city. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, NJ, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV, the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Map 1. Unemployment rates for metropolitan areas, not seasonally adjusted, March 2022

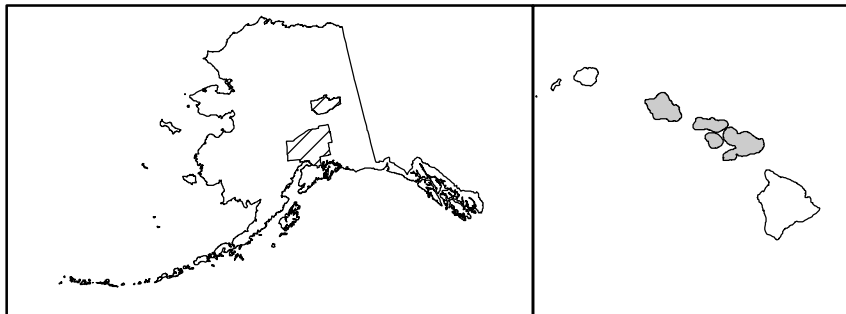
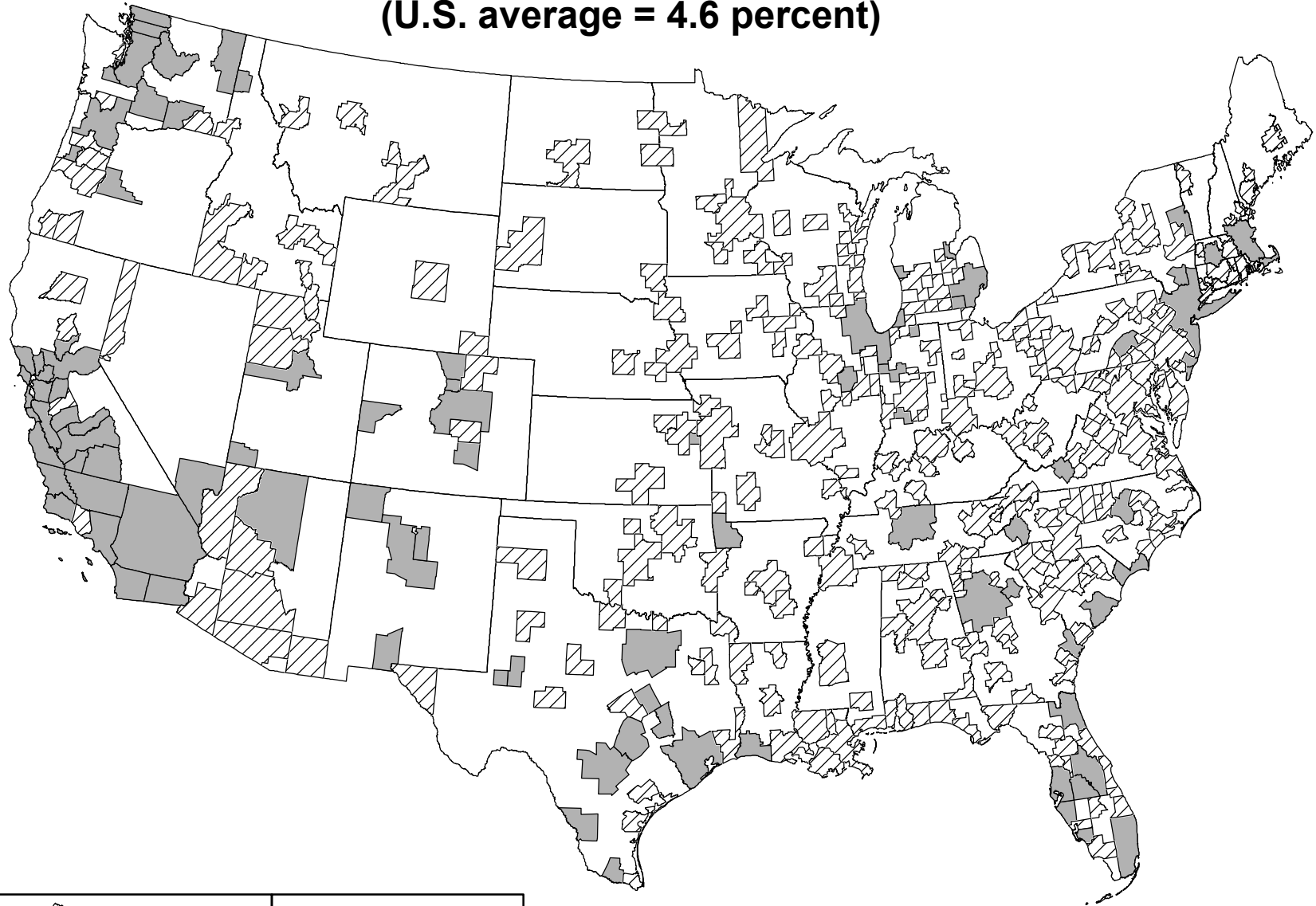
(U.S. rate = 3.8 percent)





NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based.

■ Above U.S. average
▨ U.S. average or below

Map 2. Over-the-year percentage change in employment, by metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted, March 2022 (U.S. average = 4.6 percent)



NOTE: Map includes data for 389 metropolitan areas based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county based.

-  Above U.S. average
-  U.S. average or below