

# NEWS RELEASE

## BUREAU OF LABOR STATISTICS

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## STATE EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT — APRIL 2022

Unemployment rates were lower in April in 13 states and the District of Columbia and stable in 37 states, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported today. All 50 states and the District had jobless rate decreases from a year earlier. The national unemployment rate, 3.6 percent, was unchanged over the month but was 2.4 percentage points lower than in April 2021.

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 11 states and was essentially unchanged in 39 states and the District of Columbia in April 2022. Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 49 states and the District and was essentially unchanged in 1 state.

This news release presents statistics from two monthly programs. The civilian labor force and unemployment data are modeled based largely on a survey of households. These data pertain to individuals by where they reside. The employment data are from an establishment survey that measures nonfarm employment, hours, and earnings by industry. These data pertain to jobs on payrolls defined by where the establishments are located. For more information about the concepts and statistical methodologies used by these two programs, see the Technical Note.

### Unemployment

Nebraska and Utah had the lowest jobless rates in April, 1.9 percent each. The rates in these two states set new series lows, as did the rates in the following eight states (all state series begin in 1976): Alabama (2.8 percent), Arizona (3.2 percent), Idaho (2.6 percent), Kentucky (3.9 percent), Minnesota (2.2 percent), Mississippi (4.1 percent), South Dakota (2.3 percent), and West Virginia (3.6 percent). The District of Columbia had the highest unemployment rate, 5.8 percent, followed by New Mexico, 5.3 percent. In total, 18 states had unemployment rates lower than the U.S. figure of 3.6 percent, 10 states and the District had higher rates, and 22 states had rates that were not appreciably different from that of the nation. (See tables A and 1 and map 1.)

In April, 13 states and the District of Columbia had over-the-month unemployment rate decreases, the largest of which was in Maryland (-0.4 percentage point). Iowa, Maine, and Minnesota had the next largest rate decreases (-0.3 percentage point each). Thirty-seven states had jobless rates that were not notably different from those of a month earlier, though some had changes that were at least as large numerically as the significant changes. (See table B.)

The largest unemployment rate decreases from April 2021 occurred in California and Nevada (-3.7 percentage points and -3.6 points, respectively). The smallest over-the-year jobless rate decline occurred in Nebraska (-0.7 percentage point). (See table C.)

### **Nonfarm Payroll Employment**

Nonfarm payroll employment increased in 11 states and was essentially unchanged in 39 states and the District of Columbia in April 2022. The largest job gains occurred in Texas (+62,800), Florida (+58,600), and California (+41,400). The largest percentage increase occurred in New Hampshire (+1.0 percent), followed by Florida (+0.6 percent) and Arizona, Colorado, and Texas (+0.5 percent each). (See tables D and 3.)

Over the year, nonfarm payroll employment increased in 49 states and the District of Columbia and was essentially unchanged in 1 state. The largest job increases occurred in California (+925,200), Texas (+742,000), and Florida (+517,100). The largest percentage increase occurred in Nevada (+8.0 percent), followed by Florida and Texas (+5.9 percent each). (See table E and map 2.)

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**The Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment news release for April is scheduled to be released on Wednesday, June 1, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET). The State Employment and Unemployment news release for May is scheduled to be released on Friday, June 17, 2022, at 10:00 a.m. (ET).**

**Table A. States with unemployment rates significantly different from that of the U.S., April 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate <sup>P</sup>
United States <sup>1</sup> .....	3.6
Alabama .....	2.8
Alaska .....	4.9
California .....	4.6
Delaware .....	4.5
District of Columbia .....	5.8
Florida .....	3.0
Georgia .....	3.1
Idaho .....	2.6
Illinois .....	4.6
Indiana .....	2.2
Iowa .....	3.0
Kansas .....	2.4
Michigan .....	4.3
Minnesota .....	2.2
Montana .....	2.3
Nebraska .....	1.9
Nevada .....	5.0
New Hampshire .....	2.3
New Mexico .....	5.3
New York .....	4.5
North Dakota .....	2.8
Oklahoma .....	2.7
Pennsylvania .....	4.8
South Dakota .....	2.3
Texas .....	4.3
Utah .....	1.9
Vermont .....	2.5
Virginia .....	3.0
Wisconsin .....	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Data are not preliminary.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table B. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from March 2022 to April 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>
	March 2022	April 2022 <sup>P</sup>	
California .....	4.8	4.6	-0.2
District of Columbia .....	6.0	5.8	-.2
Florida .....	3.2	3.0	-.2
Iowa .....	3.3	3.0	-.3
Maine .....	3.6	3.3	-.3
Maryland .....	4.6	4.2	-.4
Massachusetts .....	4.3	4.1	-.2
Minnesota .....	2.5	2.2	-.3
Missouri .....	3.6	3.4	-.2
North Dakota .....	2.9	2.8	-.1
Rhode Island .....	3.4	3.2	-.2
South Dakota .....	2.5	2.3	-.2
Texas .....	4.4	4.3	-.1
Vermont .....	2.6	2.5	-.1

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table C. States with statistically significant unemployment rate changes from April 2021 to April 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	Rate		Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>
	April 2021	April 2022 <sup>P</sup>	
Alabama .....	3.6	2.8	-0.8
Alaska .....	7.0	4.9	-2.1
Arizona .....	5.6	3.2	-2.4
Arkansas .....	4.5	3.2	-1.3
California .....	8.3	4.6	-3.7
Colorado .....	6.1	3.6	-2.5
Connecticut .....	7.0	4.4	-2.6
Delaware .....	5.8	4.5	-1.3
District of Columbia .....	6.8	5.8	-1.0
Florida .....	5.1	3.0	-2.1
Georgia .....	4.3	3.1	-1.2
Hawaii .....	6.3	4.2	-2.1
Idaho .....	3.8	2.6	-1.2
Illinois .....	6.6	4.6	-2.0
Indiana .....	4.1	2.2	-1.9
Iowa .....	4.5	3.0	-1.5
Kansas .....	3.5	2.4	-1.1
Kentucky .....	4.7	3.9	-.8
Louisiana .....	6.1	4.1	-2.0
Maine .....	5.0	3.3	-1.7
Maryland .....	5.7	4.2	-1.5
Massachusetts .....	6.3	4.1	-2.2
Michigan .....	6.2	4.3	-1.9
Minnesota .....	3.5	2.2	-1.3
Mississippi .....	6.2	4.1	-2.1
Missouri .....	4.7	3.4	-1.3
Montana .....	3.6	2.3	-1.3
Nebraska .....	2.6	1.9	-.7
Nevada .....	8.6	5.0	-3.6
New Hampshire .....	3.8	2.3	-1.5
New Jersey .....	7.0	4.1	-2.9
New Mexico .....	7.3	5.3	-2.0
New York .....	7.8	4.5	-3.3
North Carolina .....	5.1	3.4	-1.7
North Dakota .....	4.0	2.8	-1.2
Ohio .....	5.6	4.0	-1.6
Oklahoma .....	4.5	2.7	-1.8
Oregon .....	5.9	3.7	-2.2
Pennsylvania .....	6.9	4.8	-2.1
Rhode Island .....	6.1	3.2	-2.9
South Carolina .....	4.2	3.3	-.9
South Dakota .....	3.2	2.3	-.9
Tennessee .....	4.8	3.2	-1.6
Texas .....	6.2	4.3	-1.9
Utah .....	2.9	1.9	-1.0
Vermont .....	3.7	2.5	-1.2
Virginia .....	4.3	3.0	-1.3
Washington .....	5.7	4.1	-1.6
West Virginia .....	5.5	3.6	-1.9
Wisconsin .....	4.3	2.8	-1.5
Wyoming .....	4.8	3.3	-1.5

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table D. States with statistically significant employment changes from March 2022 to April 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	March 2022	April 2022 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-month change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Arizona .....	3,028,800	3,044,900	16,100	0.5
California .....	17,410,600	17,452,000	41,400	.2
Colorado .....	2,834,000	2,848,600	14,600	.5
Florida .....	9,234,000	9,292,600	58,600	.6
Georgia .....	4,746,500	4,765,500	19,000	.4
Minnesota .....	2,895,500	2,907,400	11,900	.4
New Hampshire .....	680,000	686,600	6,600	1.0
New Jersey .....	4,176,700	4,191,500	14,800	.4
New York .....	9,372,200	9,398,100	25,900	.3
Texas .....	13,221,700	13,284,500	62,800	.5
Washington .....	3,475,900	3,488,200	12,300	.4

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

**Table E. States with statistically significant employment changes from April 2021 to April 2022, seasonally adjusted**

State	April 2021	April 2022 <sup>P</sup>	Over-the-year change <sup>P</sup>	
			Level	Percent
Alabama .....	2,028,300	2,066,600	38,300	1.9
Alaska .....	309,400	316,700	7,300	2.4
Arizona .....	2,928,400	3,044,900	116,500	4.0
Arkansas .....	1,273,800	1,311,200	37,400	2.9
California .....	16,526,800	17,452,000	925,200	5.6
Colorado .....	2,719,600	2,848,600	129,000	4.7
Connecticut .....	1,599,800	1,647,100	47,300	3.0
District of Columbia .....	730,400	764,800	34,400	4.7
Florida .....	8,775,500	9,292,600	517,100	5.9
Georgia .....	4,513,500	4,765,500	252,000	5.6
Hawaii .....	576,500	605,300	28,800	5.0
Idaho .....	790,300	815,500	25,200	3.2
Illinois .....	5,766,800	6,002,600	235,800	4.1
Indiana .....	3,060,500	3,169,700	109,200	3.6
Iowa .....	1,529,400	1,565,700	36,300	2.4
Kansas .....	1,370,500	1,393,400	22,900	1.7
Kentucky .....	1,884,300	1,943,300	59,000	3.1
Louisiana .....	1,864,600	1,910,100	45,500	2.4
Maine .....	620,100	639,300	19,200	3.1
Maryland .....	2,625,500	2,703,300	77,800	3.0
Massachusetts .....	3,483,700	3,662,100	178,400	5.1
Michigan .....	4,153,800	4,325,600	171,800	4.1
Minnesota .....	2,835,800	2,907,400	71,600	2.5
Mississippi .....	1,127,100	1,157,000	29,900	2.7
Missouri .....	2,823,300	2,899,300	76,000	2.7
Montana .....	489,500	507,300	17,800	3.6
Nebraska .....	1,003,200	1,027,900	24,700	2.5
Nevada .....	1,338,400	1,445,500	107,100	8.0
New Hampshire .....	657,500	686,600	29,100	4.4
New Jersey .....	3,977,100	4,191,500	214,400	5.4
New Mexico .....	801,100	846,700	45,600	5.7
New York .....	8,952,800	9,398,100	445,300	5.0
North Carolina .....	4,543,500	4,729,100	185,600	4.1
North Dakota .....	415,200	425,500	10,300	2.5
Ohio .....	5,356,500	5,473,900	117,400	2.2
Oklahoma .....	1,637,400	1,676,800	39,400	2.4
Oregon .....	1,860,600	1,941,800	81,200	4.4
Pennsylvania .....	5,707,500	5,917,800	210,300	3.7
Rhode Island .....	476,300	495,500	19,200	4.0
South Carolina .....	2,133,400	2,199,800	66,400	3.1
South Dakota .....	438,200	448,100	9,900	2.3
Tennessee .....	3,065,800	3,211,400	145,600	4.7
Texas .....	12,542,500	13,284,500	742,000	5.9
Utah .....	1,602,000	1,661,300	59,300	3.7
Vermont .....	294,100	300,800	6,700	2.3
Virginia .....	3,913,300	4,037,800	124,500	3.2
Washington .....	3,322,900	3,488,200	165,300	5.0
West Virginia .....	683,800	701,200	17,400	2.5
Wisconsin .....	2,877,800	2,930,400	52,600	1.8
Wyoming .....	277,500	286,300	8,800	3.2

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

# Technical Note

This news release presents civilian labor force and unemployment data for states and selected substate areas from the Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS) program (tables 1 and 2). Also presented are nonfarm payroll employment estimates by state and industry supersector from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program (tables 3 and 4). The LAUS and CES programs are both federal-state cooperative endeavors.

## Civilian labor force and unemployment—from the LAUS program

**Definitions.** The civilian labor force and unemployment data are based on the same concepts and definitions as those used for the official national estimates obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of households that is conducted for the Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS) by the U.S. Census Bureau. The LAUS program measures employed people and unemployed people on a place-of-residence basis. The universe for each is the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and older. Employed people are those who did any work at all for pay or profit in the reference week (typically the week including the 12th of the month) or worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business or farm, plus those not working who had a job from which they were temporarily absent, whether or not paid, for such reasons as bad weather, labor-management dispute, illness, or vacation.

Unemployed people are those who were not employed during the reference week (based on the definition above), had actively looked for a job sometime in the 4-week period ending with the reference week, and were currently available for work; people on layoff expecting recall need not be looking for work to be counted as unemployed. The civilian labor force is the sum of employed and unemployed people. The unemployment rate is the number of unemployed as a percent of the civilian labor force.

**Method of estimation.** Estimates for 48 states, the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the balances of California and New York State are produced using time-series models. This method, which underwent substantial enhancement at the beginning of 2021, utilizes data from several sources, including the CPS, the CES, and state unemployment insurance (UI) programs. Estimates for the state of California are derived by summing the estimates for the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division and the balance of California. Similarly, estimates for New York State are derived by summing the estimates for New York City and the balance of New York State. Estimates for the five additional substate areas contained in this release (the Cleveland-Elyria and Detroit-Warren-Dearborn metropolitan areas and the Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights, Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, and Seattle-Bellevue-Everett metropolitan divisions) and their respective balances of state are produced using a similar model-based approach.

Each month, estimates for the nine census divisions first are modeled using inputs from the CPS only and controlled to the

national totals. State estimates then are controlled to their respective census division totals. Substate and balance-of-state estimates for the five areas noted above also are controlled to their respective state totals. This tiered process of controlling model-based estimates to the U.S. totals is called real-time benchmarking. Estimates for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the CPS. A more detailed description of the estimation procedures is available from BLS upon request.

**Annual revisions.** Civilian labor force and unemployment data for prior years reflect adjustments made after the end of each year. The adjusted estimates reflect updated population data from the U.S. Census Bureau, any revisions in the other data sources, and model re-estimation. In most years, historical data for the most recent five years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, prior to the release of January estimates. With the introduction of a new generation of time-series models in 2021, historical data were re-estimated back to the series beginnings in 1976, 1990, or 1994.

**Seasonal adjustment.** The LAUS models decompose the estimates of employed and unemployed people into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. The benchmarked signals of employed and unemployed people first are adjusted using an X-11 type of seasonal adjustment filter. The adjusted data then are smoothed using a Reproducing Kernel Hilbert Space (RKHS) filter. The smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates of employed and unemployed people are summed to derive the civilian labor force, and the unemployment rate then is calculated as the unemployed percent of the civilian labor force. The resulting smoothed-seasonally adjusted unemployment rate estimates are analyzed in this news release and published on the BLS website.

During estimation for the current year, the smoothed-seasonally adjusted estimates for a given month are created using an asymmetric filter that incorporates information from previous observations only. For annual revisions, historical data are smoothed using a two-sided filter.

**Area definitions.** The substate area data published in this release reflect the delineations that were issued by the U.S. Office of Management and Budget on April 10, 2018. A detailed list of the geographic definitions is available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm).

## Employment—from the CES program

**Definitions.** Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who receive pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th of the month. Persons are counted at their place of work rather than at their place of residence; those appearing on more than one payroll are counted on each payroll. Industries are classified on the basis of their principal activity in accordance with the 2017 version of the North American Industry Classification System.

**Method of estimation.** CES State and Area employment data are produced using several estimation procedures. Where



possible, these data are produced using a "weighted link relative" estimation technique in which a ratio of current-month weighted employment to that of the previous-month weighted employment is computed from a sample of establishments reporting for both months. The estimates of employment for the current month are then obtained by multiplying these ratios by the previous month's employment estimates. The weighted link relative technique is utilized for data series where the sample size meets certain statistical criteria. For some employment series, the estimates are produced with a model that uses direct sample estimates (described above) combined with other regressors to decrease volatility in estimation.

**Annual revisions.** Employment estimates are adjusted annually to a complete count of jobs, called benchmarks, derived principally from tax reports that are submitted by employers who are covered under state unemployment insurance (UI) laws. The benchmark information is used to adjust the monthly estimates between the new benchmark and the preceding one and also to establish the level of employment for the new benchmark month. Thus, the benchmarking process establishes the level of employment, and the sample is used to measure the month-to-month changes in the level for the subsequent months. Information on recent benchmark revisions is available online at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/benchmark.pdf).

**Seasonal adjustment.** Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted at the statewide expanded supersector level. In some cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is computed by aggregating the independently adjusted supersector series. In other cases, the seasonally adjusted payroll employment total is independently adjusted. Revisions to historical data for the most recent five years are made once a year, coincident with annual benchmark adjustments.

Payroll employment data are seasonally adjusted concurrently, using all available estimates, including those for the current month, to develop sample-based seasonal factors. Concurrent sample-based factors are created every month for the current month's preliminary estimate as well as the previous month's final estimate.

**Caution on aggregating state data.** State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual state. BLS independently develops a national employment series; state estimates are not forced to sum to national totals. Each state series is subject to larger relative sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series. Summing state estimates cumulates individual state-level errors and can cause significant distortions at an aggregate level. Due

to these statistical limitations, BLS does not compile a "sum-of-states" employment series and cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure.

## Reliability of the estimates

The estimates presented in this release are based on sample surveys, administrative data, and modeling and, thus, are subject to sampling and other types of errors. Sampling error is a measure of sampling variability—that is, variation that occurs by chance because a sample rather than the entire population is surveyed. Survey data also are subject to nonsampling errors, such as those which can be introduced into the data collection and processing operations. Estimates not directly derived from sample surveys are subject to additional errors resulting from the specific estimation processes used.

**Use of error measures.** Changes in state unemployment rates and state nonfarm payroll employment are cited in the analysis of this release only if they have been determined to be statistically significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Furthermore, state unemployment rates for the current month generally are cited only if they have been determined to be significantly different from the U.S. rate at the 90-percent confidence level. The underlying model-based standard error measures for unemployment rates and over-the-month and over-the-year changes in rates are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lastderr.htm). The underlying standard error measures for 1-month, 3-month, and 12-month changes in payroll employment data at the total nonfarm and supersector levels for states, and total nonfarm level for metropolitan areas and divisions, are available at [www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm](http://www.bls.gov/web/laus/790stderr.htm). Measures of nonsampling error are not available.

## Additional information

Estimates of civilian labor force and unemployment from the LAUS program, as well as nonfarm payroll employment from the CES program, for metropolitan areas and metropolitan divisions are available in the news release Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment. Estimates of civilian labor force, employed people, unemployed people, and unemployment rates for approximately 7,500 subnational areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/lau/](http://www.bls.gov/lau/). Employment data from the CES program for states and metropolitan areas are available online at [www.bls.gov/sae/](http://www.bls.gov/sae/). If you are deaf, hard of hearing, or have a speech disability, please dial 7-1-1 to access telecommunications relay services.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 1. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Number				Percent of labor force			
					Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,251,194	2,260,562	2,270,352	2,276,397	81,599	68,663	65,441	63,208	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.8
Alaska.....	352,838	361,562	361,580	361,971	24,861	19,243	17,891	17,593	7.0	5.3	4.9	4.9
Arizona.....	3,512,702	3,543,498	3,548,670	3,556,972	198,071	125,834	116,770	115,033	5.6	3.6	3.3	3.2
Arkansas.....	1,333,117	1,339,399	1,343,906	1,349,561	60,284	42,189	41,456	42,589	4.5	3.1	3.1	3.2
California.....	18,881,824	19,068,225	19,124,991	19,236,752	1,571,196	1,011,994	926,932	888,677	8.3	5.3	4.8	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	5,013,913	5,006,910	5,017,847	5,047,774	519,986	314,426	284,926	278,894	10.4	6.3	5.7	5.5
Colorado.....	3,149,810	3,199,344	3,211,977	3,225,584	190,690	127,172	118,501	116,746	6.1	4.0	3.7	3.6
Connecticut.....	1,853,765	1,869,116	1,879,286	1,888,064	129,528	91,096	86,057	83,855	7.0	4.9	4.6	4.4
Delaware.....	497,115	498,219	498,591	498,921	28,602	23,005	22,586	22,443	5.8	4.6	4.5	4.5
District of Columbia.....	378,292	384,825	385,347	385,592	25,661	23,365	23,006	22,213	6.8	6.1	6.0	5.8
Florida.....	10,233,841	10,470,721	10,512,852	10,542,673	522,831	347,444	339,001	320,591	5.1	3.3	3.2	3.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,301,209	1,322,851	1,333,031	1,333,988	80,986	44,466	44,961	41,989	6.2	3.4	3.4	3.1
Georgia.....	5,176,910	5,234,632	5,251,132	5,267,469	221,357	166,214	165,064	160,885	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.1
Hawaii.....	666,715	672,596	672,259	673,929	42,171	28,245	27,322	28,238	6.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Idaho.....	914,122	927,196	932,253	937,023	35,043	26,126	24,709	24,070	3.8	2.8	2.7	2.6
Illinois.....	6,302,026	6,403,328	6,430,581	6,449,860	418,936	308,455	299,073	296,381	6.6	4.8	4.7	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup> .....	3,685,345	3,784,426	3,804,171	3,820,081	262,778	186,295	180,621	175,023	7.1	4.9	4.7	4.6
Indiana.....	3,340,145	3,315,935	3,332,430	3,347,813	137,901	75,332	72,020	72,191	4.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
Iowa.....	1,676,502	1,686,648	1,692,417	1,697,700	74,798	59,499	55,589	50,859	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.0
Kansas.....	1,496,076	1,496,305	1,498,917	1,498,917	51,615	36,106	35,374	35,374	3.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Kentucky.....	2,028,238	2,056,085	2,060,196	2,062,821	94,770	86,500	82,249	79,794	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.9
Louisiana.....	2,067,819	2,078,228	2,089,736	2,100,418	125,622	89,275	87,778	86,777	6.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
Maine.....	685,101	680,015	679,447	678,815	33,916	26,870	24,763	22,639	5.0	4.0	3.6	3.3
Maryland.....	3,153,668	3,194,561	3,198,014	3,197,152	179,194	159,192	148,126	133,724	5.7	5.0	4.6	4.2
Massachusetts.....	3,747,684	3,772,543	3,775,148	3,775,748	236,212	175,888	160,483	154,072	6.3	4.7	4.3	4.1
Michigan.....	4,762,840	4,804,242	4,818,938	4,833,159	297,473	227,972	214,351	209,023	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.3
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup> .....	2,105,385	2,139,723	2,145,212	2,148,028	141,123	106,429	100,959	98,623	6.7	5.0	4.7	4.6
Minnesota.....	3,009,626	3,059,493	3,071,742	3,080,119	106,519	82,939	75,735	67,631	3.5	2.7	2.5	2.2
Mississippi.....	1,258,520	1,255,930	1,259,543	1,264,209	78,235	56,474	52,855	51,658	6.2	4.5	4.2	4.1
Missouri.....	3,060,358	3,080,111	3,087,818	3,091,734	144,084	114,288	109,993	103,594	4.7	3.7	3.6	3.4
Montana.....	547,197	556,361	558,438	560,706	19,928	14,268	13,097	13,133	3.6	2.6	2.3	2.3
Nebraska.....	1,044,978	1,057,000	1,058,943	1,060,739	27,073	22,331	21,132	20,414	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9
Nevada.....	1,517,479	1,498,303	1,503,210	1,508,850	130,272	76,158	75,505	75,566	8.6	5.1	5.0	5.0
New Hampshire.....	756,492	756,659	758,614	759,959	28,666	20,472	18,586	17,502	3.8	2.7	2.4	2.3
New Jersey.....	4,675,610	4,622,687	4,617,907	4,635,116	325,713	212,913	192,484	190,484	7.0	4.6	4.2	4.1
New Mexico.....	942,801	947,443	948,239	949,768	69,062	53,118	50,358	50,168	7.3	5.6	5.3	5.3
New York.....	9,548,857	9,369,054	9,373,155	9,405,392	744,676	458,954	428,661	423,819	7.8	4.9	4.6	4.5
New York City.....	4,136,045	3,977,372	3,965,143	3,973,673	457,071	274,577	254,950	254,066	11.1	6.9	6.4	6.4
North Carolina.....	4,932,016	5,015,299	5,030,509	5,056,855	252,504	187,183	177,265	173,348	5.1	3.7	3.5	3.4
North Dakota.....	406,173	409,405	409,961	410,862	16,374	12,017	11,715	11,324	4.0	2.9	2.9	2.8
Ohio.....	5,735,462	5,749,599	5,763,350	5,773,580	320,985	241,778	236,765	232,973	5.6	4.2	4.1	4.0
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup> .....	1,005,959	1,018,042	1,017,687	1,015,658	62,114	53,572	55,006	55,848	6.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
Oklahoma.....	1,860,441	1,853,819	1,862,191	1,868,201	84,605	49,005	49,447	51,026	4.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Oregon.....	2,148,432	2,174,003	2,183,443	2,194,385	126,833	86,874	81,986	81,358	5.9	4.0	3.8	3.7
Pennsylvania.....	6,441,762	6,370,062	6,387,373	6,409,846	444,071	327,861	312,885	308,336	6.9	5.1	4.9	4.8
Rhode Island.....	571,428	568,599	568,894	569,024	34,629	22,345	19,568	18,021	6.1	3.9	3.4	3.2
South Carolina.....	2,360,039	2,378,347	2,384,346	2,391,792	99,319	82,614	80,747	79,176	4.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
South Dakota.....	466,752	471,304	472,682	473,842	14,856	12,424	11,637	11,046	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.3
Tennessee.....	3,319,366	3,356,786	3,370,646	3,388,426	158,037	113,871	109,018	109,601	4.8	3.4	3.2	3.2
Texas.....	14,170,095	14,373,632	14,414,296	14,459,554	875,958	675,048	634,543	620,891	6.2	4.7	4.4	4.3
Utah.....	1,674,639	1,697,136	1,705,518	1,714,461	48,941	35,244	33,350	33,258	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.9
Vermont.....	328,125	330,023	331,430	332,742	12,250	9,527	8,781	8,210	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.5
Virginia.....	4,271,495	4,292,097	4,311,626	4,329,907	184,464	136,023	131,095	129,771	4.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Washington.....	3,886,772	3,981,799	4,002,973	4,023,626	220,198	170,116	165,762	163,313	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,706,209	1,745,797	1,753,183	1,765,138	85,305	58,573	54,654	51,670	5.0	3.4	3.1	2.9
West Virginia.....	787,203	793,816	794,227	794,603	43,569	30,784	29,068	28,424	5.5	3.9	3.7	3.6
Wisconsin.....	3,136,795	3,139,677	3,144,736	3,147,294	133,597	90,778	88,526	89,247	4.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Wyoming.....	290,962	290,282	290,379	290,691	14,082	10,591	9,867	9,598	4.8	3.6	3.4	3.3
Puerto Rico.....	1,151,863	1,215,116	1,216,611	1,215,196	92,475	83,051	79,670	77,561	8.0	6.8	6.5	6.4

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 2. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state and selected area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	March		April		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	March		April		March		April	
					2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama	2,240,631	2,281,222	2,251,429	2,270,148	81,602	56,338	74,298	47,462	3.6	2.5	3.3	2.1
Alaska	347,584	357,447	350,052	355,759	26,831	18,012	26,304	17,214	7.7	5.0	7.5	4.8
Arizona	3,507,434	3,565,120	3,500,887	3,557,400	200,107	100,022	193,423	113,051	5.7	2.8	5.5	3.2
Arkansas	1,333,827	1,353,629	1,334,092	1,356,972	63,044	43,987	55,656	43,156	4.7	3.2	4.2	3.2
California	18,800,220	19,379,086	18,761,567	19,190,197	1,622,335	827,550	1,557,726	736,562	8.6	4.3	8.3	3.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup>	4,988,683	5,072,950	4,996,030	5,029,078	519,169	248,606	512,281	238,037	10.4	4.9	10.3	4.7
Colorado	3,119,190	3,225,858	3,133,047	3,198,422	194,294	115,218	191,157	100,128	6.2	3.6	6.1	3.1
Connecticut	1,839,446	1,898,391	1,834,134	1,863,652	135,893	80,983	125,066	69,925	7.4	4.3	6.8	3.8
Delaware	496,699	498,604	497,578	498,081	29,426	23,194	28,218	21,894	5.9	4.7	5.7	4.4
District of Columbia	377,021	386,783	375,753	382,590	24,808	21,915	24,244	17,572	6.6	5.7	6.5	4.6
Florida	10,151,654	10,543,604	10,204,811	10,562,401	533,837	284,223	500,120	254,457	5.3	2.7	4.9	2.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup>	1,277,195	1,333,485	1,305,004	1,324,596	86,297	39,278	79,326	33,935	6.8	2.9	6.1	2.6
Georgia	5,186,684	5,306,837	5,168,390	5,254,815	225,608	175,630	211,587	129,256	4.3	3.3	4.1	2.5
Hawaii	659,436	669,177	662,973	669,780	38,749	22,933	38,280	23,933	5.9	3.4	5.8	3.6
Idaho	908,745	944,732	909,676	940,664	40,922	29,120	35,918	24,105	4.5	3.1	3.9	2.6
Illinois	6,257,339	6,458,029	6,274,112	6,396,406	419,661	302,053	403,173	282,139	6.7	4.7	6.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Arlington Heights <sup>1</sup>	3,654,404	3,828,289	3,672,195	3,791,468	250,074	170,844	255,239	154,054	6.8	4.5	7.0	4.1
Indiana	3,319,913	3,364,639	3,302,221	3,357,756	152,000	92,112	131,119	72,277	4.6	2.7	3.9	2.2
Iowa	1,669,835	1,700,512	1,669,848	1,694,890	79,770	56,599	74,311	37,857	4.8	3.3	4.5	2.2
Kansas	1,487,544	1,502,146	1,486,869	1,498,358	52,025	39,957	47,838	31,185	3.5	2.7	3.2	2.1
Kentucky	2,025,059	2,071,930	2,024,226	2,055,669	103,623	87,834	87,655	69,991	5.1	4.2	4.3	3.4
Louisiana	2,047,172	2,097,103	2,063,696	2,097,597	113,912	80,599	121,093	73,931	5.6	3.8	5.9	3.5
Maine	677,577	675,745	678,991	668,242	36,601	27,475	35,957	20,500	5.4	4.1	5.3	3.1
Maryland	3,149,626	3,208,258	3,146,253	3,180,681	188,437	139,457	180,329	109,904	6.0	4.3	5.7	3.5
Massachusetts	3,727,618	3,782,622	3,723,599	3,721,459	249,178	142,468	225,995	124,057	6.7	3.8	6.1	3.3
Michigan	4,742,773	4,852,996	4,722,624	4,810,595	314,738	217,411	292,258	204,388	6.6	4.5	6.2	4.2
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn <sup>2</sup>	2,091,920	2,147,792	2,077,632	2,111,067	144,840	99,480	133,137	89,168	6.9	4.6	6.4	4.2
Minnesota	3,000,619	3,083,385	3,008,051	3,071,203	132,263	85,830	112,354	49,988	4.4	2.8	3.7	1.6
Mississippi	1,252,474	1,264,314	1,255,816	1,266,336	80,113	44,173	73,728	45,521	6.4	3.5	5.9	3.6
Missouri	3,045,280	3,082,314	3,058,002	3,065,159	154,191	110,651	137,983	74,772	5.1	3.6	4.5	2.4
Montana	544,265	562,705	545,094	562,543	23,608	15,875	19,602	15,065	4.3	2.8	3.6	2.7
Nebraska	1,042,362	1,063,398	1,043,501	1,063,147	31,163	24,531	26,772	20,092	3.0	2.3	2.6	1.9
Nevada	1,516,751	1,502,972	1,512,277	1,512,720	136,196	66,155	130,043	67,591	9.0	4.4	8.6	4.5
New Hampshire	755,354	763,433	751,084	753,969	32,912	18,290	29,221	16,514	4.4	2.9	3.9	2.2
New Jersey	4,661,726	4,642,587	4,641,403	4,627,326	340,098	193,465	311,651	162,852	7.3	4.2	6.7	3.5
New Mexico	931,884	943,705	938,964	939,778	64,210	43,149	66,553	41,511	6.9	4.6	7.1	4.4
New York	9,552,051	9,438,676	9,509,804	9,398,799	789,070	443,291	731,672	392,642	8.3	4.7	7.7	4.2
New York City	4,161,200	3,987,026	4,131,468	3,945,773	469,141	242,545	451,798	228,033	11.3	6.1	10.9	5.8
North Carolina	4,927,647	5,085,550	4,926,336	5,102,548	259,442	182,202	246,840	175,278	5.3	3.6	5.0	3.4
North Dakota	403,208	406,220	404,117	407,362	19,720	13,469	17,092	10,243	4.9	3.3	4.2	2.5
Ohio	5,696,967	5,778,904	5,706,814	5,743,866	339,941	253,535	316,026	210,237	6.0	4.4	5.5	3.7
Cleveland-Elyria <sup>2</sup>	990,248	1,008,201	1,004,045	1,007,233	64,831	67,408	60,702	54,706	6.5	6.7	6.0	5.4
Oklahoma	1,850,247	1,883,417	1,850,570	1,862,268	80,419	55,324	82,796	51,465	4.3	2.9	4.5	2.8
Oregon	2,144,981	2,202,685	2,144,560	2,201,334	139,822	86,725	124,077	78,796	6.5	3.9	5.8	3.6
Pennsylvania	6,394,362	6,403,477	6,375,823	6,381,039	450,900	291,915	417,322	268,215	7.1	4.6	6.5	4.2
Rhode Island	565,056	569,923	564,441	563,389	34,656	16,880	31,250	15,440	6.1	3.0	5.5	2.7
South Carolina	2,357,430	2,397,595	2,350,961	2,399,753	103,402	79,309	89,231	62,900	4.4	3.0	3.8	2.6
South Dakota	462,717	473,531	465,136	473,526	16,430	12,093	15,263	10,607	3.6	2.6	3.3	2.2
Tennessee	3,304,743	3,394,097	3,304,662	3,410,648	163,521	102,137	146,548	104,829	4.9	3.0	4.4	3.1
Texas	14,143,869	14,536,411	14,150,421	14,462,593	915,304	562,546	836,773	530,214	6.5	3.9	5.9	3.7
Utah	1,667,015	1,731,075	1,664,386	1,724,650	53,054	35,574	48,602	35,121	3.2	2.1	2.9	2.0
Vermont	327,725	334,580	325,980	330,598	14,421	7,871	13,963	7,835	4.4	2.4	4.3	2.4
Virginia	4,271,427	4,339,319	4,255,479	4,330,928	193,867	117,549	167,671	109,567	4.5	2.7	3.9	2.5
Washington	3,882,427	4,049,406	3,858,704	4,015,271	239,333	173,051	207,713	142,422	6.2	4.3	5.4	3.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup>	1,712,736	1,770,583	1,701,776	1,781,054	89,810	45,204	77,294	35,852	5.2	2.6	4.5	2.0
West Virginia	777,455	785,721	786,589	791,168	48,533	31,731	44,637	28,663	6.2	4.0	5.7	3.6
Wisconsin	3,114,001	3,140,085	3,115,077	3,117,184	148,520	105,248	132,859	94,986	4.8	3.4	4.3	3.0
Wyoming	289,646	290,099	287,973	287,750	15,737	10,700	14,307	10,068	5.4	3.7	5.0	3.5
Puerto Rico	1,150,909	1,214,827	1,165,496	1,205,021	84,963	70,320	82,608	70,056	7.4	5.8	7.1	5.8

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan division.

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan statistical area.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 18-03, dated April 10, 2018, and are available on the BLS website at <https://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted**

[In thousands]

State	Total <sup>1</sup>				Construction				Manufacturing			
	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	2,028.3	2,064.1	2,066.9	2,066.6	92.9	98.0	98.7	98.5	262.7	267.9	266.6	267.8
Alaska.....	309.4	315.8	316.9	316.7	15.7	16.5	16.8	16.8	12.3	11.3	11.1	11.8
Arizona.....	2,928.4	3,033.2	3,028.8	3,044.9	177.4	181.6	181.9	181.3	180.0	186.1	186.1	191.0
Arkansas.....	1,273.8	1,308.8	1,308.8	1,311.2	55.1	55.2	55.2	53.7	156.5	161.2	162.2	162.8
California.....	16,526.8	17,336.2	17,410.6	17,452.0	885.7	907.0	915.9	902.7	1,271.2	1,294.4	1,299.1	1,301.7
Colorado.....	2,719.6	2,828.7	2,834.0	2,848.6	176.8	184.2	182.1	184.0	148.0	152.9	154.4	153.8
Connecticut.....	1,599.8	1,641.8	1,645.5	1,647.1	59.5	61.4	62.3	62.7	152.8	158.1	158.3	159.3
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	449.1	455.5	456.0	456.7	22.9	23.9	23.8	24.3	24.6	25.4	25.8	26.1
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	730.4	762.9	763.7	764.8	15.0	15.2	15.2	15.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Florida.....	8,775.5	9,221.3	9,234.0	9,292.6	575.8	589.2	588.6	592.9	384.8	400.7	404.7	405.5
Georgia.....	4,513.5	4,728.3	4,746.5	4,765.5	204.2	205.3	204.6	203.2	390.2	407.5	409.4	408.2
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	576.5	600.2	601.5	605.3	37.5	36.8	36.6	36.3	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.5
Idaho.....	790.3	812.9	812.5	815.5	60.2	61.7	60.9	60.8	70.5	72.0	71.8	72.0
Illinois.....	5,766.8	5,976.1	5,993.3	6,002.6	223.0	220.9	222.0	224.7	553.5	565.3	566.4	572.1
Indiana.....	3,060.5	3,163.1	3,172.4	3,169.7	149.0	159.5	160.8	159.9	520.9	536.7	539.4	541.0
Iowa.....	1,529.4	1,565.2	1,562.4	1,565.7	78.2	79.8	80.2	81.1	217.2	223.2	223.4	224.5
Kansas.....	1,370.5	1,392.5	1,392.9	1,393.4	63.5	68.1	67.6	68.0	159.7	164.5	165.0	165.8
Kentucky.....	1,884.3	1,936.2	1,940.6	1,943.3	78.5	79.2	77.9	76.3	241.3	241.1	237.4	243.4
Louisiana.....	1,864.6	1,905.2	1,906.5	1,910.1	127.6	132.6	134.4	134.5	129.0	133.9	133.8	133.5
Maine.....	620.1	635.1	639.5	639.3	31.9	32.7	32.3	32.2	53.7	55.0	55.3	55.1
Maryland.....	2,625.5	2,699.3	2,703.8	2,703.3	160.5	162.4	162.5	161.7	108.0	109.6	109.5	110.3
Massachusetts.....	3,483.7	3,630.1	3,651.6	3,662.1	163.3	171.8	172.4	173.1	231.0	236.9	238.0	242.1
Michigan.....	4,153.8	4,315.4	4,327.2	4,325.6	177.4	179.7	179.9	179.7	568.7	595.4	603.4	602.1
Minnesota.....	2,835.8	2,882.3	2,895.5	2,907.4	129.1	128.2	128.6	127.6	311.0	322.2	324.3	326.1
Mississippi.....	1,127.1	1,160.7	1,157.6	1,157.0	43.7	49.1	47.4	46.8	142.1	149.1	149.7	150.3
Missouri.....	2,823.3	2,904.5	2,904.6	2,899.3	131.1	138.3	139.7	139.8	269.3	272.8	270.6	271.1
Montana.....	489.5	504.7	505.2	507.3	33.0	34.8	34.5	35.0	21.2	22.5	22.6	22.8
Nebraska.....	1,003.2	1,025.0	1,026.0	1,027.9	55.9	57.5	57.4	57.8	99.0	101.6	101.4	101.0
Nevada.....	1,338.4	1,435.3	1,440.3	1,445.5	98.6	98.3	99.4	100.5	60.1	63.7	63.9	64.5
New Hampshire.....	657.5	676.7	680.0	686.6	28.8	30.4	30.9	31.3	67.5	68.7	68.6	68.5
New Jersey.....	3,977.1	4,157.4	4,176.7	4,191.5	156.0	162.6	162.2	159.6	240.0	243.0	244.5	245.3
New Mexico.....	801.1	842.5	845.1	846.7	47.0	51.0	52.4	52.1	27.5	29.4	29.5	29.5
New York.....	8,952.8	9,347.1	9,372.2	9,398.1	376.1	383.7	379.9	381.9	406.4	416.4	418.1	417.0
North Carolina.....	4,543.5	4,694.7	4,717.8	4,729.1	238.5	239.5	244.2	238.3	460.6	469.5	471.5	473.7
North Dakota.....	415.2	426.2	425.5	425.5	26.0	26.3	26.8	26.5	26.0	26.8	27.0	27.0
Ohio.....	5,356.5	5,449.4	5,464.4	5,473.9	224.2	235.0	234.3	237.6	662.8	674.3	678.9	682.8
Oklahoma.....	1,637.4	1,671.7	1,675.7	1,676.8	78.4	76.9	78.4	78.5	128.7	131.8	132.4	131.6
Oregon.....	1,860.6	1,930.6	1,937.6	1,941.8	111.1	116.0	117.3	117.9	186.1	192.7	194.1	195.4
Pennsylvania.....	5,707.5	5,886.5	5,906.4	5,917.8	253.6	251.3	252.5	251.1	539.8	558.6	557.6	562.8
Rhode Island.....	476.3	491.3	493.1	495.5	20.0	21.2	21.6	21.6	38.7	39.8	39.9	40.0
South Carolina.....	2,133.4	2,198.4	2,191.9	2,199.8	104.3	105.0	105.8	103.7	248.0	255.0	255.3	257.2
South Dakota.....	438.2	443.1	445.6	448.1	25.8	25.1	26.6	27.0	43.7	44.3	44.0	43.9
Tennessee.....	3,065.8	3,191.2	3,203.7	3,211.4	135.0	143.3	144.1	145.4	345.1	358.6	358.4	358.9
Texas.....	12,542.5	13,177.5	13,221.7	13,284.5	733.7	761.4	766.7	770.3	866.7	897.0	903.7	907.1
Utah.....	1,602.0	1,654.0	1,654.5	1,661.3	121.7	127.6	128.7	130.1	144.3	148.2	149.7	149.9
Vermont.....	294.1	299.7	300.7	300.8	15.4	15.8	15.8	15.9	28.5	28.9	29.0	29.2
Virginia.....	3,913.3	4,018.2	4,024.2	4,037.8	205.7	206.9	207.1	206.0	236.9	236.0	235.6	235.9
Washington.....	3,322.9	3,466.9	3,475.9	3,488.2	221.9	229.9	230.8	231.0	258.1	262.0	263.9	265.7
West Virginia.....	683.8	697.0	698.8	701.2	31.0	33.0	32.0	32.3	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.7
Wisconsin.....	2,877.8	2,926.9	2,927.7	2,930.4	127.9	130.3	130.8	131.3	464.0	477.4	477.2	475.3
Wyoming.....	277.5	285.6	285.3	286.3	20.8	23.4	23.1	23.2	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9
Puerto Rico.....	865.5	906.2	910.2	914.9	28.2	30.9	30.8	31.3	76.8	81.7	82.5	83.2
Virgin Islands <sup>3</sup> .....	34.8	34.9	35.2	35.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Trade, transportation, and utilities				Financial activities				Professional and business services			
	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	392.6	403.7	404.4	403.2	98.2	98.2	97.1	97.6	249.6	251.6	252.8	252.1
Alaska.....	61.2	63.5	63.3	62.7	10.8	10.9	11.2	11.2	26.1	26.7	26.9	26.8
Arizona.....	574.6	607.4	607.3	608.5	245.7	244.7	245.0	245.0	443.3	454.0	452.1	453.6
Arkansas.....	253.3	267.0	267.7	267.9	65.9	66.7	66.2	66.9	144.2	149.4	148.9	147.4
California.....	3,013.2	3,129.2	3,134.7	3,144.7	823.5	830.1	833.9	837.3	2,685.2	2,796.0	2,805.5	2,816.9
Colorado.....	483.8	499.3	498.5	501.7	177.5	179.9	181.0	180.8	447.2	473.8	475.2	478.2
Connecticut.....	289.5	296.9	296.3	295.1	118.2	118.3	117.9	118.5	211.8	212.1	215.8	215.0
Delaware.....	80.4	83.1	83.1	83.4	47.3	47.8	47.5	47.3	63.6	63.5	63.7	63.0
District of Columbia.....	28.9	30.7	30.1	30.0	28.1	27.7	27.5	27.5	164.5	173.2	174.2	174.2
Florida.....	1,815.2	1,922.0	1,921.3	1,933.6	614.0	643.3	647.3	654.8	1,429.0	1,510.5	1,522.0	1,531.1
Georgia.....	950.1	999.2	1,001.2	1,012.8	256.3	265.3	266.4	267.5	724.5	774.2	782.6	788.6
Hawaii.....	107.1	113.0	112.2	111.8	26.9	26.5	26.2	26.4	67.7	68.6	68.6	68.8
Idaho.....	156.9	164.9	163.3	164.3	38.8	39.8	40.1	39.8	102.7	104.2	105.1	107.0
Illinois.....	1,172.6	1,223.1	1,220.0	1,218.3	406.3	406.0	409.8	407.6	918.0	964.6	975.4	964.3
Indiana.....	605.1	623.2	625.7	626.0	144.1	147.1	148.7	149.4	341.3	363.9	364.7	362.2
Iowa.....	307.2	314.7	315.0	313.9	109.4	108.5	108.0	108.7	139.4	140.1	140.2	140.7
Kansas.....	265.0	270.8	270.8	270.8	76.9	74.7	74.1	74.3	169.5	172.2	173.3	170.2
Kentucky.....	408.6	424.2	427.2	425.5	95.8	95.3	96.5	97.2	217.9	225.6	227.4	228.3
Louisiana.....	364.1	370.6	369.7	370.4	88.9	89.7	89.4	88.6	210.3	219.6	221.7	220.4
Maine.....	117.2	118.5	119.4	118.5	33.0	33.2	32.9	33.0	72.3	73.1	74.4	73.7
Maryland.....	464.1	480.0	481.4	479.6	138.3	135.2	134.9	135.0	456.1	467.9	468.5	470.8
Massachusetts.....	551.6	566.3	569.4	569.6	221.0	217.4	217.3	217.2	600.5	625.9	633.3	635.1
Michigan.....	774.6	800.7	800.9	800.3	233.4	235.1	236.6	236.7	623.4	653.7	654.6	653.6
Minnesota.....	512.1	518.1	519.4	517.7	191.7	187.6	189.0	193.7	373.3	377.1	379.8	383.7
Mississippi.....	234.2	241.7	240.1	241.1	42.3	43.5	43.0	43.5	113.4	115.9	115.6	113.5
Missouri.....	541.8	557.6	555.5	552.1	179.0	176.2	177.0	176.9	370.2	391.1	392.5	393.1
Montana.....	96.1	99.1	99.3	99.9	27.0	27.8	27.5	27.7	46.4	47.8	48.0	48.0
Nebraska.....	193.2	198.7	199.1	200.1	72.9	72.1	71.6	72.1	116.8	119.1	120.0	119.5
Nevada.....	272.4	287.8	289.6	290.5	69.3	73.5	72.6	73.2	185.0	200.6	205.1	206.9
New Hampshire.....	138.3	140.7	141.1	140.8	34.6	35.0	34.8	34.8	86.4	93.2	93.7	93.9
New Jersey.....	860.7	896.5	901.7	906.1	250.7	256.8	258.0	258.5	676.3	707.2	711.2	712.2
New Mexico.....	134.2	140.1	139.6	139.2	33.5	33.5	34.3	34.0	110.3	115.1	114.5	116.3
New York.....	1,414.9	1,470.4	1,472.2	1,472.2	704.5	706.8	708.3	709.2	1,267.8	1,325.5	1,330.5	1,335.8
North Carolina.....	888.2	905.7	905.7	906.6	270.6	280.2	282.0	284.8	664.9	704.6	710.0	715.5
North Dakota.....	88.7	91.0	90.8	90.9	24.5	24.7	24.4	24.6	32.7	35.3	34.4	34.2
Ohio.....	1,030.4	1,054.2	1,056.4	1,053.8	307.7	309.8	308.8	309.0	715.5	726.8	729.5	730.7
Oklahoma.....	310.6	328.8	325.2	324.0	77.8	80.2	81.0	81.2	189.2	194.5	195.5	198.1
Oregon.....	361.2	367.8	367.9	367.5	103.8	105.6	106.8	106.1	248.6	257.4	257.3	258.6
Pennsylvania.....	1,099.4	1,151.9	1,153.3	1,152.6	327.7	328.6	329.5	330.5	792.1	813.7	819.7	820.8
Rhode Island.....	74.8	76.3	77.5	77.8	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.5	68.3	69.2	69.0	69.3
South Carolina.....	412.6	429.8	429.2	430.7	108.6	113.5	112.7	115.9	292.6	303.8	300.6	300.8
South Dakota.....	86.4	87.3	87.4	86.9	28.2	28.3	27.9	28.3	34.2	32.7	34.2	34.7
Tennessee.....	644.8	674.2	674.9	672.3	170.6	176.6	177.3	177.7	430.6	446.2	449.7	452.7
Texas.....	2,531.4	2,661.6	2,667.0	2,671.8	822.7	870.2	878.1	886.8	1,857.4	1,989.8	1,989.0	1,994.2
Utah.....	304.6	318.5	318.4	319.7	97.3	98.2	97.5	97.3	233.3	235.6	232.5	233.8
Vermont.....	51.7	51.6	51.8	51.1	11.9	12.0	12.1	11.8	29.7	30.6	30.3	30.3
Virginia.....	652.2	668.7	665.5	663.4	210.2	207.0	207.4	207.5	773.3	788.6	790.0	791.9
Washington.....	648.7	668.2	667.3	668.4	159.3	165.1	165.7	165.4	440.3	466.6	469.3	473.5
West Virginia.....	122.4	125.9	126.1	125.9	29.3	29.9	30.1	30.1	67.8	69.2	70.4	71.3
Wisconsin.....	534.6	537.2	540.4	542.8	154.9	154.8	154.6	153.3	316.6	321.7	321.9	321.7
Wyoming.....	50.9	52.1	52.1	51.9	11.0	11.4	11.3	11.3	19.3	20.1	20.7	20.4
Puerto Rico.....	173.5	184.2	184.0	184.0	43.9	44.9	45.1	45.3	126.7	135.0	136.7	138.8
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Missing series (denoted by '-') are not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, seasonally adjusted-Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Education and health services				Leisure and hospitality				Government			
	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>	Apr. 2021	Feb. 2022	Mar. 2022	Apr. 2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	239.8	239.4	241.2	241.7	183.3	192.8	193.0	193.4	386.9	385.7	385.9	386.0
Alaska.....	50.7	50.2	50.4	50.6	30.6	33.2	33.5	33.5	76.8	77.0	77.0	76.8
Arizona.....	464.0	471.8	473.3	475.6	293.9	325.9	323.0	327.6	402.3	405.8	405.9	406.4
Arkansas.....	195.1	195.5	195.0	197.4	112.9	121.0	121.5	122.5	206.6	208.9	208.7	208.8
California.....	2,795.8	2,882.0	2,893.1	2,893.6	1,550.3	1,842.7	1,861.9	1,882.0	2,438.1	2,505.4	2,510.6	2,515.2
Colorado.....	347.6	349.9	350.7	351.8	295.8	331.8	334.3	340.7	434.7	442.3	442.3	441.8
Connecticut.....	332.0	334.0	334.4	334.0	126.9	144.1	144.5	147.5	221.9	225.6	224.6	224.3
Delaware.....	78.9	76.4	76.0	76.6	43.9	46.8	47.6	47.6	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.4
District of Columbia.....	119.6	120.7	121.3	122.2	41.5	62.0	62.7	63.9	240.9	240.4	239.8	238.3
Florida.....	1,334.0	1,356.1	1,360.9	1,359.8	1,065.0	1,206.8	1,198.1	1,217.3	1,089.9	1,094.8	1,092.5	1,093.9
Georgia.....	598.4	623.3	625.2	624.7	437.8	478.7	478.9	479.5	667.8	670.3	671.4	673.2
Hawaii.....	84.4	84.7	84.6	85.7	88.7	105.8	107.5	109.6	121.1	119.5	119.6	120.2
Idaho.....	116.2	116.8	117.8	117.9	82.9	87.0	86.9	86.4	124.0	127.2	126.7	127.6
Illinois.....	907.1	908.4	909.9	913.4	479.5	552.9	556.5	563.8	775.7	791.7	789.4	792.8
Indiana.....	467.1	461.4	462.7	463.8	274.9	296.3	294.8	291.6	407.3	416.5	417.7	418.0
Iowa.....	225.1	225.1	224.3	225.2	124.9	139.7	137.3	137.3	252.6	257.0	257.0	257.2
Kansas.....	199.1	196.2	196.2	196.7	117.7	123.9	123.9	125.2	249.9	249.3	248.8	249.4
Kentucky.....	282.4	282.5	285.9	286.2	176.8	197.2	197.9	196.6	292.7	299.2	299.1	299.2
Louisiana.....	316.9	316.3	316.4	318.2	195.3	210.8	209.4	211.9	313.7	308.8	308.4	307.7
Maine.....	126.3	125.2	126.3	126.9	58.5	67.8	68.8	69.9	97.7	98.3	98.4	98.2
Maryland.....	440.7	439.1	439.8	439.8	221.4	248.3	252.2	248.6	498.0	512.3	510.9	512.6
Massachusetts.....	787.3	806.7	812.4	811.2	279.7	338.0	342.3	347.6	436.3	441.3	441.5	440.7
Michigan.....	651.8	648.8	650.2	653.4	345.0	399.5	399.0	394.7	569.3	582.5	582.8	585.0
Minnesota.....	542.3	542.4	543.6	543.8	219.7	248.1	250.9	253.6	403.6	401.5	402.5	403.8
Mississippi.....	140.2	140.0	140.3	139.9	122.7	132.7	132.7	133.7	234.1	234.5	234.2	234.0
Missouri.....	482.1	479.2	482.1	480.5	265.6	295.2	293.6	293.6	422.7	426.2	424.9	423.8
Montana.....	79.9	80.8	80.6	80.9	65.0	69.8	70.9	70.9	90.0	90.8	90.5	90.4
Nebraska.....	156.6	159.4	159.3	160.3	84.9	90.1	90.7	91.1	169.5	170.1	170.6	170.2
Nevada.....	148.9	152.2	152.0	152.6	277.6	328.0	326.7	327.4	158.7	161.1	161.3	161.1
New Hampshire.....	118.6	121.9	121.0	121.6	62.8	65.7	68.5	73.3	84.9	84.4	84.2	85.2
New Jersey.....	688.8	707.3	708.8	713.0	315.7	367.8	373.4	378.1	569.1	582.1	582.3	582.5
New Mexico.....	138.8	140.3	140.7	140.8	80.8	98.3	98.7	99.4	175.5	178.5	178.3	178.6
New York.....	2,049.6	2,072.3	2,082.7	2,096.4	671.4	835.0	839.5	838.6	1,423.7	1,456.5	1,458.5	1,460.8
North Carolina.....	628.1	639.6	643.2	642.3	443.4	490.9	491.6	495.8	707.6	714.7	717.4	718.3
North Dakota.....	66.3	65.9	65.5	66.0	36.3	39.1	38.6	37.8	81.0	82.6	82.9	83.0
Ohio.....	901.0	889.5	889.0	888.2	491.6	529.1	534.6	535.9	751.9	750.2	752.1	752.5
Oklahoma.....	237.3	231.7	232.7	232.5	161.9	170.3	171.0	170.4	344.6	346.9	347.9	349.0
Oregon.....	299.7	301.5	302.5	304.5	169.6	201.0	201.5	202.3	280.8	287.8	288.8	289.3
Pennsylvania.....	1,226.3	1,234.7	1,239.4	1,242.4	456.8	515.2	521.8	526.0	673.0	675.9	675.7	675.7
Rhode Island.....	101.8	103.2	103.7	104.5	49.6	55.5	55.8	56.2	62.6	63.8	63.5	63.7
South Carolina.....	255.5	254.8	253.5	252.9	238.9	258.6	256.5	259.2	365.4	365.4	365.6	365.6
South Dakota.....	73.9	74.7	74.3	76.0	44.7	48.0	48.3	48.4	78.3	79.3	79.4	79.2
Tennessee.....	438.5	439.2	443.3	443.8	302.3	343.6	346.7	352.4	428.2	429.4	429.4	428.7
Texas.....	1,722.9	1,770.4	1,779.8	1,788.6	1,259.6	1,398.9	1,398.1	1,411.6	1,955.0	1,973.5	1,976.7	1,981.9
Utah.....	215.7	222.7	222.6	222.8	147.1	154.2	154.5	156.2	247.4	252.2	251.8	252.3
Vermont.....	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.5	30.1	32.7	33.4	34.0	52.0	52.3	52.5	52.9
Virginia.....	535.3	540.8	546.2	553.3	338.7	393.1	394.7	401.1	705.6	715.7	714.4	714.4
Washington.....	496.8	500.8	500.8	502.7	269.9	320.6	322.3	323.3	555.7	568.9	567.9	567.4
West Virginia.....	128.2	126.4	126.6	126.3	64.9	70.4	71.1	72.3	147.5	147.0	146.6	146.4
Wisconsin.....	455.2	445.0	445.2	447.4	243.4	277.9	273.3	274.9	390.5	390.1	390.8	390.4
Wyoming.....	28.6	29.0	28.7	28.6	36.2	38.0	37.9	38.6	67.4	67.0	67.0	67.0
Puerto Rico.....	112.8	117.0	117.6	117.5	74.8	84.5	85.1	85.9	195.6	194.1	194.4	194.9
Virgin Islands.....	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.3	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.8

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted**  
[In thousands]

State	Total				Mining and logging				Construction			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	2,024.9	2,065.2	2,028.4	2,071.2	9.2	8.3	8.4	8.4	93.9	98.3	93.5	98.5
Alaska.....	299.2	306.5	303.9	311.2	10.1	10.5	10.2	10.6	13.6	14.6	14.3	15.6
Arizona.....	2,926.9	3,034.0	2,935.8	3,047.1	11.6	12.6	11.8	12.5	176.2	180.9	176.4	180.7
Arkansas.....	1,272.2	1,305.6	1,280.0	1,315.5	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.0	54.5	54.1	55.4	53.5
California.....	16,289.2	17,353.0	16,514.3	17,434.2	18.6	19.1	19.0	19.1	867.0	899.1	880.9	898.0
Colorado.....	2,685.0	2,824.8	2,711.5	2,840.5	19.5	19.8	19.8	20.5	171.9	177.1	175.4	180.7
Connecticut.....	1,578.7	1,629.2	1,592.4	1,644.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	54.7	57.7	58.4	61.9
Delaware <sup>1</sup> .....	442.3	450.1	447.9	455.9	-	-	-	-	22.9	23.0	23.0	24.1
District of Columbia <sup>1</sup> .....	726.6	759.6	731.8	765.2	-	-	-	-	15.0	15.0	14.9	15.3
Florida.....	8,780.1	9,281.0	8,815.4	9,334.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.2	573.5	587.8	575.1	592.1
Georgia.....	4,496.2	4,738.2	4,505.7	4,752.8	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.8	203.3	204.1	203.5	202.8
Hawaii <sup>1</sup> .....	566.6	602.7	577.5	607.2	-	-	-	-	37.1	36.5	37.3	36.3
Idaho.....	779.5	805.1	788.0	813.7	3.6	4.1	3.7	4.3	57.3	58.7	60.1	60.3
Illinois.....	5,689.9	5,924.9	5,760.0	5,990.8	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.6	204.4	202.9	220.9	220.0
Indiana.....	3,036.2	3,154.2	3,057.6	3,173.0	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.2	139.8	152.9	147.8	159.0
Iowa.....	1,513.9	1,544.4	1,532.5	1,565.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	68.3	70.2	77.0	79.5
Kansas.....	1,362.6	1,387.4	1,374.2	1,398.0	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	62.0	65.0	63.3	67.6
Kentucky.....	1,876.5	1,926.4	1,880.9	1,941.2	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.5	76.0	74.0	78.6	74.9
Louisiana.....	1,857.3	1,905.7	1,869.6	1,912.8	29.1	31.2	29.5	32.0	125.1	134.0	127.2	134.7
Maine.....	602.4	619.3	610.2	624.8	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.6	29.4	29.4	30.8	30.5
Maryland.....	2,596.2	2,684.2	2,626.5	2,703.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	158.0	159.6	159.5	160.9
Massachusetts.....	3,403.8	3,587.5	3,472.9	3,644.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	152.8	161.4	161.1	169.7
Michigan.....	4,111.1	4,283.5	4,131.1	4,301.7	6.3	7.2	6.6	7.2	158.7	165.9	171.8	172.2
Minnesota.....	2,778.6	2,846.8	2,821.2	2,882.6	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.3	111.4	112.5	123.6	118.6
Mississippi.....	1,125.2	1,153.7	1,127.5	1,155.0	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	43.5	47.2	43.9	46.4
Missouri.....	2,805.3	2,890.0	2,836.0	2,905.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.5	126.1	135.4	130.4	138.5
Montana.....	479.4	496.0	486.8	503.5	6.6	6.9	6.5	7.0	29.8	30.8	32.4	34.1
Nebraska.....	992.9	1,018.3	1,003.6	1,028.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	52.6	54.7	55.8	57.7
Nevada.....	1,306.7	1,432.6	1,333.3	1,445.1	15.0	14.6	15.1	14.7	96.0	98.8	98.7	100.8
New Hampshire.....	649.0	672.5	655.1	678.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	26.7	28.9	28.4	30.3
New Jersey.....	3,906.4	4,118.4	3,963.9	4,164.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	148.9	154.8	155.8	158.3
New Mexico.....	797.0	844.0	804.4	848.4	17.9	19.3	18.0	19.4	47.2	52.4	47.2	52.3
New York.....	8,834.4	9,292.2	8,943.5	9,392.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	357.4	358.7	371.7	375.2
North Carolina.....	4,520.6	4,710.7	4,546.3	4,741.1	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.4	235.9	242.1	238.0	237.8
North Dakota.....	407.2	419.9	412.8	423.4	13.0	14.7	13.3	15.2	20.9	23.0	23.9	24.8
Ohio.....	5,290.4	5,405.1	5,345.3	5,450.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.8	208.0	217.7	220.8	233.6
Oklahoma.....	1,634.1	1,672.0	1,641.1	1,683.4	27.2	30.2	27.4	30.6	77.9	77.3	78.9	77.9
Oregon.....	1,843.2	1,928.0	1,863.1	1,942.0	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.1	108.5	113.8	109.9	115.8
Pennsylvania.....	5,661.6	5,859.4	5,717.3	5,918.7	21.4	22.5	21.7	22.8	239.2	239.1	253.9	251.5
Rhode Island.....	466.1	482.5	475.5	492.6	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	18.2	19.6	19.7	21.0
South Carolina.....	2,120.6	2,185.5	2,135.2	2,202.0	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	103.6	105.5	104.3	103.7
South Dakota.....	428.1	438.0	435.8	443.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	22.4	23.8	24.5	26.1
Tennessee.....	3,062.5	3,192.5	3,070.3	3,212.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	132.7	142.4	134.4	144.7
Texas.....	12,447.6	13,188.9	12,537.0	13,285.3	176.4	202.0	177.6	208.8	731.7	760.0	734.7	766.1
Utah.....	1,587.9	1,651.6	1,602.4	1,664.8	8.4	9.6	8.5	9.9	118.9	125.7	121.5	129.2
Vermont.....	288.8	298.1	290.8	295.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	13.2	13.2	14.5	14.6
Virginia.....	3,888.6	4,003.4	3,915.4	4,042.9	6.9	7.2	7.0	7.2	202.1	203.3	206.1	204.4
Washington.....	3,281.2	3,452.3	3,319.4	3,482.4	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	217.3	230.2	221.2	231.4
West Virginia.....	677.2	694.4	682.9	703.5	17.2	18.5	17.4	18.7	28.3	30.2	29.8	31.9
Wisconsin.....	2,827.9	2,886.5	2,867.8	2,916.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.6	114.5	119.4	124.7	128.1
Wyoming.....	270.3	279.0	272.3	280.8	14.3	15.1	14.4	15.7	18.7	21.0	20.4	22.3
Puerto Rico.....	860.9	909.4	863.8	912.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	28.5	30.6	27.9	31.4
Virgin Islands <sup>1</sup> .....	35.0	35.4	35.2	35.5	-	-	-	-	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.3

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>p</sup> Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Manufacturing				Trade, transportation, and utilities				Information			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama.....	263.3	266.4	262.1	268.4	389.8	402.4	388.3	399.4	19.2	20.9	19.3	20.9
Alaska.....	10.9	10.4	11.4	10.9	58.8	60.1	59.4	61.2	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.6
Arizona.....	180.0	185.5	178.9	189.1	572.5	605.1	566.8	600.0	45.8	47.2	46.2	48.2
Arkansas.....	156.9	161.8	155.8	162.9	251.7	266.0	251.2	266.4	11.3	12.3	11.4	12.4
California.....	1,261.0	1,292.7	1,263.1	1,293.6	2,982.4	3,105.1	2,971.2	3,100.7	544.0	590.0	549.1	593.0
Colorado.....	147.3	153.9	147.4	153.1	480.3	496.8	477.1	498.1	75.0	77.2	75.4	77.4
Connecticut.....	152.3	157.7	151.9	158.8	284.3	293.6	281.8	290.9	29.2	30.7	29.3	30.1
Delaware.....	24.7	25.7	24.5	25.9	78.9	82.0	79.4	82.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.6
District of Columbia.....	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	28.4	30.1	28.5	30.0	19.2	19.6	19.4	19.4
Florida.....	384.8	406.5	384.4	408.5	1,806.3	1,919.6	1,798.7	1,918.6	134.0	145.7	134.7	144.5
Georgia.....	391.3	409.6	390.1	406.8	943.6	1,001.3	937.0	1,002.6	122.3	134.6	119.0	136.4
Hawaii.....	11.7	12.3	11.7	12.4	104.4	111.4	106.2	110.9	8.7	8.2	7.5	8.6
Idaho.....	70.2	71.3	70.2	71.7	155.0	161.6	155.5	163.1	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.9
Illinois.....	553.6	566.0	552.3	571.7	1,162.6	1,205.2	1,161.0	1,206.2	87.5	92.4	87.5	92.2
Indiana.....	523.6	539.0	519.1	540.4	602.1	618.7	598.0	621.7	25.2	25.9	25.5	26.1
Iowa.....	216.2	222.0	216.6	223.4	304.5	311.1	305.0	311.0	18.6	19.1	18.6	19.3
Kansas.....	160.0	164.6	159.2	165.6	262.2	267.7	261.8	268.3	16.2	18.6	16.4	18.7
Kentucky.....	244.0	237.2	240.8	243.2	407.0	422.6	402.8	421.3	20.5	21.3	20.5	21.6
Louisiana.....	128.1	133.2	128.7	133.4	364.3	368.6	362.0	368.6	19.3	23.5	19.7	23.2
Maine.....	52.8	54.3	53.3	54.4	114.1	115.9	114.2	114.8	6.4	6.8	6.4	6.8
Maryland.....	108.3	108.7	107.5	110.1	455.5	475.2	456.2	472.9	32.6	35.0	33.2	34.5
Massachusetts.....	229.9	235.8	230.5	240.5	538.6	561.1	541.8	562.6	90.6	95.8	91.6	97.4
Michigan.....	586.9	598.9	566.2	597.3	760.8	790.9	762.2	791.6	50.2	53.8	50.8	54.5
Minnesota.....	307.8	320.1	307.7	323.6	504.5	512.6	506.1	510.9	41.7	43.2	42.0	43.3
Mississippi.....	141.5	149.3	141.8	149.5	233.0	238.5	231.4	237.8	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.6
Missouri.....	270.0	270.6	268.6	270.5	538.1	552.3	537.9	548.0	46.5	46.8	46.5	46.8
Montana.....	20.8	22.3	20.9	22.5	94.9	98.0	95.4	98.8	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5
Nebraska.....	99.3	101.1	98.5	101.0	191.3	197.7	191.6	198.9	17.3	18.3	17.5	18.3
Nevada.....	59.3	63.6	59.9	64.7	267.7	287.1	267.9	286.9	13.8	15.6	14.3	15.5
New Hampshire.....	67.2	68.1	67.3	68.3	135.6	139.3	136.2	139.3	11.6	12.0	11.5	12.0
New Jersey.....	239.3	243.9	239.2	244.4	844.0	888.0	846.8	889.9	68.9	68.7	69.9	69.6
New Mexico.....	27.1	29.2	27.1	29.2	133.1	138.2	133.2	138.3	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.4
New York.....	402.5	416.6	403.5	415.7	1,386.0	1,453.8	1,391.8	1,454.7	273.3	295.7	274.0	294.9
North Carolina.....	461.6	469.5	458.5	471.5	880.5	899.4	878.9	898.8	74.3	81.4	75.7	81.9
North Dakota.....	25.7	26.8	25.8	26.8	88.3	89.7	88.4	90.8	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6
Ohio.....	663.3	678.5	660.0	679.7	1,017.1	1,043.8	1,015.6	1,039.5	62.9	66.7	63.3	67.5
Oklahoma.....	129.3	132.2	129.0	131.4	309.2	323.0	306.8	322.4	17.4	17.2	17.8	17.1
Oregon.....	184.2	191.1	185.1	193.3	358.2	363.6	356.7	363.5	33.9	35.7	34.1	35.8
Pennsylvania.....	539.3	555.0	537.9	562.0	1,089.0	1,145.3	1,085.0	1,143.2	83.3	87.5	83.2	88.4
Rhode Island.....	38.4	39.8	38.6	39.9	73.4	76.1	73.7	76.6	5.2	5.6	5.3	5.6
South Carolina.....	248.2	255.7	247.9	256.8	408.7	427.0	408.8	427.2	26.5	28.0	26.8	28.9
South Dakota.....	43.3	43.8	43.5	43.8	85.0	86.1	85.8	86.1	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.1
Tennessee.....	347.8	358.6	344.8	358.5	644.7	670.6	639.4	666.8	44.0	49.8	44.9	49.5
Texas.....	865.8	903.0	863.9	904.5	2,509.9	2,657.3	2,507.9	2,658.9	199.8	221.6	203.2	224.2
Utah.....	143.7	149.1	143.8	149.7	299.9	315.4	300.8	316.8	39.4	44.8	39.8	45.1
Vermont.....	28.3	28.7	28.3	29.2	50.8	51.0	50.9	50.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.1
Virginia.....	237.7	235.1	235.7	236.5	644.4	657.7	643.1	656.8	65.4	68.0	65.6	67.7
Washington.....	256.4	261.7	255.8	262.4	639.8	657.7	639.1	658.7	152.3	164.9	153.0	166.0
West Virginia.....	45.2	46.1	45.2	46.8	120.7	125.1	120.7	124.8	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.4
Wisconsin.....	460.6	474.0	460.6	471.2	526.8	530.4	528.3	536.5	44.4	46.2	44.4	46.8
Wyoming.....	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.7	50.2	51.2	50.0	51.2	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0
Puerto Rico.....	76.7	82.4	76.1	82.6	170.8	182.7	171.4	182.5	14.6	15.4	15.2	15.4
Virgin Islands.....	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

State	Financial activities				Professional and business services				Education and health services			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	97.0	96.2	97.9	97.2	250.2	252.9	250.6	254.1	239.1	240.9	240.3	241.7
Alaska.....	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.1	25.6	26.0	25.8	26.2	51.0	50.9	51.0	51.0
Arizona.....	245.7	244.2	245.6	244.1	442.7	449.3	443.0	451.4	462.5	474.5	465.5	476.5
Arkansas.....	65.4	65.6	65.9	66.8	143.1	149.2	146.1	148.5	197.3	195.4	196.2	197.4
California.....	816.7	830.5	821.7	834.7	2,651.4	2,789.1	2,677.0	2,807.6	2,786.6	2,906.3	2,808.6	2,908.7
Colorado.....	176.8	179.6	176.9	178.9	436.9	468.0	446.2	476.1	347.8	351.8	349.5	353.0
Connecticut.....	118.3	117.8	117.1	118.3	206.4	212.2	211.7	216.0	333.4	335.5	334.2	335.8
Delaware.....	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.1	61.9	63.0	63.2	63.9	78.4	76.0	79.3	76.8
District of Columbia.....	28.2	27.3	28.1	27.4	163.7	173.0	164.2	174.4	122.8	122.7	122.0	123.8
Florida.....	610.4	645.0	614.0	652.1	1,418.1	1,522.0	1,432.1	1,535.7	1,335.7	1,366.0	1,341.2	1,364.3
Georgia.....	255.0	265.6	256.0	266.5	717.3	776.2	721.9	783.5	597.6	627.0	599.3	625.6
Hawaii.....	26.7	26.1	26.9	26.2	66.6	68.7	67.9	68.9	84.6	84.8	84.8	85.8
Idaho.....	38.3	39.9	38.6	39.4	100.9	103.7	102.5	106.7	117.1	118.4	116.8	118.9
Illinois.....	404.4	407.8	405.5	405.2	900.1	952.6	910.7	957.2	909.9	915.3	913.2	920.2
Indiana.....	142.7	147.8	143.3	148.0	333.9	357.8	340.5	360.8	466.6	465.0	467.8	465.7
Iowa.....	108.7	107.4	108.8	108.3	137.2	137.2	139.8	140.9	231.7	227.0	229.0	227.8
Kansas.....	76.0	73.6	76.5	74.2	167.5	171.1	170.3	171.0	198.6	197.0	199.6	197.6
Kentucky.....	95.2	96.2	95.4	96.6	214.7	225.2	215.3	227.8	283.5	286.1	283.5	286.0
Louisiana.....	88.6	89.2	88.7	88.2	209.4	221.0	211.0	221.4	315.1	317.0	317.6	318.6
Maine.....	32.6	32.5	32.6	32.8	70.1	72.6	71.8	73.1	127.2	127.1	127.3	128.1
Maryland.....	137.6	133.4	138.1	134.7	450.0	463.0	457.0	471.6	442.4	442.6	443.4	443.1
Massachusetts.....	219.5	215.7	219.8	216.2	585.0	617.9	601.3	634.6	788.4	818.9	795.3	818.0
Michigan.....	229.9	235.2	232.4	236.0	614.2	650.9	622.7	652.7	653.5	651.8	652.7	655.8
Minnesota.....	190.3	188.0	190.6	192.8	363.3	369.6	371.2	382.0	544.2	544.2	546.5	546.5
Mississippi.....	42.1	42.8	42.3	43.5	113.4	114.9	112.6	113.4	140.0	141.3	141.2	141.1
Missouri.....	177.7	176.8	178.6	176.7	368.4	390.1	372.9	395.1	481.6	482.9	485.6	483.9
Montana.....	26.5	27.2	26.7	27.5	44.9	46.7	46.2	47.7	80.2	81.2	80.4	81.3
Nebraska.....	72.7	71.4	72.7	71.7	115.6	118.5	117.0	120.1	156.6	159.9	156.9	160.6
Nevada.....	68.7	72.7	69.1	73.1	180.2	203.0	183.2	206.6	147.8	151.8	149.3	152.4
New Hampshire.....	34.4	34.5	34.3	34.4	83.7	92.4	85.7	94.2	121.1	121.4	121.7	122.3
New Jersey.....	248.6	256.6	249.4	256.8	661.9	698.0	677.1	708.6	691.2	712.5	694.0	716.6
New Mexico.....	33.4	33.9	33.5	33.9	109.5	113.2	110.6	115.7	139.1	141.5	140.0	141.6
New York.....	697.4	704.3	697.5	708.2	1,245.0	1,316.2	1,264.0	1,338.1	2,075.9	2,106.1	2,088.3	2,126.7
North Carolina.....	266.4	280.2	269.7	284.2	660.5	707.7	663.4	717.5	628.6	645.6	629.9	643.7
North Dakota.....	24.5	24.3	24.4	24.5	31.5	33.6	32.1	33.9	66.5	65.7	66.7	66.4
Ohio.....	305.2	306.3	306.5	308.3	701.1	711.2	713.0	724.3	901.8	895.2	903.9	894.0
Oklahoma.....	77.0	80.7	77.5	80.7	187.1	192.9	189.0	199.1	237.9	232.1	237.9	232.8
Oregon.....	102.7	105.8	103.4	105.5	247.2	255.5	249.4	258.4	302.2	305.8	302.6	307.6
Pennsylvania.....	326.1	326.8	325.8	329.1	780.7	807.3	794.2	821.2	1,241.0	1,254.7	1,244.8	1,254.6
Rhode Island.....	34.3	34.3	34.3	34.3	66.1	66.1	68.7	69.1	104.1	105.3	104.0	106.8
South Carolina.....	107.5	111.9	108.2	115.6	290.9	299.8	292.8	301.0	255.6	253.6	256.3	253.6
South Dakota.....	28.0	27.8	28.0	28.1	33.4	33.7	34.3	34.2	74.0	75.5	74.6	76.4
Tennessee.....	170.2	176.7	170.3	177.5	428.3	445.1	428.3	450.1	440.4	445.0	440.1	445.8
Texas.....	817.1	875.0	820.3	885.1	1,834.4	1,970.1	1,855.4	1,988.3	1,709.3	1,779.2	1,723.1	1,790.0
Utah.....	95.4	97.0	96.9	97.0	229.3	228.0	232.3	232.5	218.7	225.9	218.6	225.6
Vermont.....	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.7	28.6	29.1	29.4	29.8	62.2	61.8	62.2	61.4
Virginia.....	209.1	206.4	209.4	206.7	766.9	782.8	772.8	790.5	537.7	548.2	540.3	556.9
Washington.....	158.5	163.9	158.8	164.1	436.1	464.7	441.2	473.6	498.7	503.2	500.6	506.1
West Virginia.....	29.3	30.0	29.3	30.1	67.1	69.7	68.0	71.8	128.9	126.9	128.5	126.9
Wisconsin.....	153.6	153.7	153.9	152.8	311.4	317.2	316.0	320.6	454.9	445.3	456.0	448.1
Wyoming.....	10.9	11.2	10.9	11.2	18.6	19.9	18.9	20.2	29.0	28.9	29.0	28.7
Puerto Rico.....	43.8	45.1	43.5	45.4	125.3	136.8	126.1	137.0	113.6	118.3	114.1	118.4
Virgin Islands.....	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2

p Preliminary

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**Table 4. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state and selected industry sector, not seasonally adjusted-  
Continued**  
[In thousands]

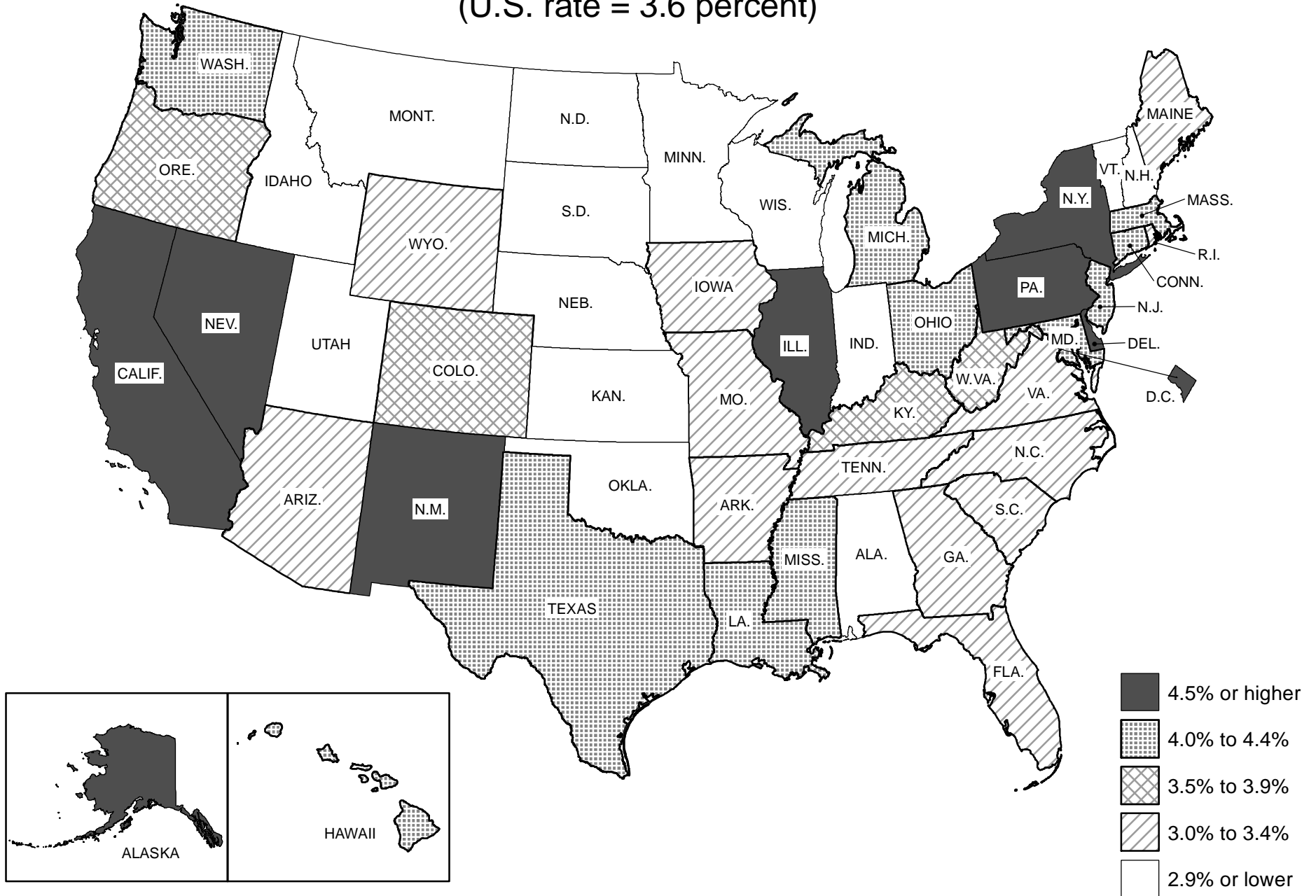
State	Leisure and hospitality				Other services				Government			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>	2021	2022	2021	2022 <sup>p</sup>
Alabama.....	181.5	191.6	184.4	194.8	93.9	97.9	94.9	96.9	387.8	389.4	388.7	390.9
Alaska.....	26.1	29.2	27.5	30.3	10.0	11.2	10.2	11.0	77.8	78.0	78.7	78.7
Arizona.....	289.1	325.1	298.4	330.6	88.5	93.8	89.7	94.7	412.3	415.8	413.5	419.3
Arkansas.....	110.4	118.8	115.0	123.3	67.0	65.6	67.1	66.4	209.4	211.8	210.6	212.9
California.....	1,433.0	1,838.4	1,553.7	1,880.7	474.0	541.2	494.0	546.4	2,454.5	2,541.5	2,476.0	2,551.7
Colorado.....	280.2	335.7	291.1	336.2	111.2	117.7	111.4	118.1	438.1	447.2	441.3	448.4
Connecticut.....	116.0	134.9	123.9	142.7	55.9	58.8	56.8	60.0	227.8	229.8	226.8	229.0
Delaware.....	40.1	43.5	42.4	45.9	18.0	18.5	18.0	18.6	66.7	67.5	67.5	67.6
District of Columbia.....	37.9	60.9	42.8	64.5	70.8	71.6	71.3	72.4	239.5	238.3	239.5	236.9
Florida.....	1,072.2	1,224.2	1,089.1	1,245.4	328.1	346.7	331.0	353.4	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,109.7	1,114.5
Georgia.....	430.0	474.3	441.5	481.9	154.2	160.4	156.0	160.7	672.1	675.4	672.0	676.2
Hawaii.....	81.6	107.6	88.4	110.1	23.6	25.6	23.9	25.5	121.6	121.5	122.9	122.5
Idaho.....	78.5	84.2	81.0	84.8	25.5	26.9	25.8	26.8	125.6	128.3	126.0	129.8
Illinois.....	448.4	534.6	478.7	558.4	233.8	242.9	235.9	246.2	778.9	798.7	787.7	806.9
Indiana.....	265.7	288.1	274.5	291.0	116.8	126.4	120.3	126.7	415.0	427.4	416.0	428.4
Iowa.....	117.9	131.4	124.3	135.7	53.5	55.3	54.2	55.2	255.2	261.5	256.9	262.1
Kansas.....	113.4	120.9	118.1	125.1	46.6	48.9	47.1	49.0	254.4	254.1	256.1	254.9
Kentucky.....	170.8	192.2	175.8	198.3	62.1	62.0	62.3	61.8	295.2	302.1	298.4	302.2
Louisiana.....	192.7	208.3	197.0	212.0	69.2	68.7	70.0	70.2	316.4	311.0	318.2	310.5
Maine.....	47.9	56.2	51.9	60.5	20.3	22.3	20.7	22.4	99.4	100.1	99.5	99.8
Maryland.....	204.3	238.7	218.2	243.1	103.6	106.8	104.7	109.1	502.6	519.9	507.4	522.6
Massachusetts.....	244.5	307.8	268.1	328.4	116.3	124.7	118.6	126.2	437.3	447.5	443.8	449.4
Michigan.....	322.2	377.0	334.6	380.2	148.0	157.7	150.7	158.0	580.4	594.2	580.4	596.2
Minnesota.....	199.9	235.9	214.5	242.2	103.0	106.8	103.8	107.5	406.3	407.4	408.8	408.9
Mississippi.....	122.3	129.2	124.3	133.6	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.2	235.6	236.0	235.7	236.0
Missouri.....	254.8	283.1	267.6	293.6	109.6	115.7	110.9	116.3	428.2	431.8	432.6	432.0
Montana.....	61.2	67.5	63.2	68.3	18.1	18.4	18.3	19.0	90.9	91.4	91.3	91.8
Nebraska.....	80.9	87.8	84.6	90.4	35.5	36.5	35.9	36.6	170.1	171.4	172.1	172.2
Nevada.....	259.9	322.7	276.1	328.1	37.8	38.8	38.7	38.6	160.5	163.9	161.0	163.7
New Hampshire.....	57.3	63.4	58.4	65.6	22.4	23.8	22.7	24.2	88.1	87.8	88.0	87.3
New Jersey.....	281.0	343.3	301.9	362.4	145.2	161.4	148.4	164.8	576.2	589.9	580.1	591.5
New Mexico.....	77.2	97.5	80.7	98.3	25.7	27.7	25.8	27.6	177.4	181.8	179.2	182.7
New York.....	607.1	791.3	655.8	816.8	352.7	378.9	357.5	385.1	1,432.3	1,465.6	1,434.2	1,472.1
North Carolina.....	427.6	477.4	439.2	492.8	158.3	164.7	159.8	166.7	721.2	737.2	727.5	740.8
North Dakota.....	35.1	37.7	35.7	36.6	14.1	14.4	14.3	14.5	81.8	84.4	82.5	84.3
Ohio.....	464.8	509.4	487.1	523.9	197.0	204.0	199.2	206.5	760.7	763.7	767.3	764.3
Oklahoma.....	160.0	169.5	163.6	173.6	63.2	64.0	63.6	63.1	347.9	352.9	349.6	354.7
Oregon.....	157.7	197.5	168.4	201.8	57.9	59.2	58.7	58.9	284.2	293.8	288.2	295.3
Pennsylvania.....	427.4	494.0	451.9	516.2	229.3	243.3	232.3	243.4	684.9	683.9	686.6	686.3
Rhode Island.....	43.4	49.8	47.2	52.5	19.6	21.3	20.2	22.1	63.2	64.4	63.6	64.5
South Carolina.....	231.8	249.6	240.6	259.6	76.0	79.4	76.9	79.9	367.5	370.6	368.3	371.2
South Dakota.....	40.2	44.1	42.9	45.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.2	79.2	80.1	79.3	80.1
Tennessee.....	293.5	336.5	304.3	350.8	120.2	124.6	121.7	125.9	436.6	438.9	437.9	438.3
Texas.....	1,227.7	1,382.7	1,265.1	1,416.4	404.5	435.0	409.8	437.5	1,971.0	2,003.0	1,976.0	2,005.5
Utah.....	142.0	156.4	145.9	157.1	40.8	44.0	41.5	44.3	251.4	255.7	252.8	257.6
Vermont.....	27.4	33.4	26.3	29.1	8.9	10.1	9.3	10.3	53.0	54.0	53.4	54.2
Virginia.....	325.6	383.8	336.0	401.0	180.6	186.4	182.5	188.1	712.2	724.5	716.9	727.1
Washington.....	251.0	315.0	268.6	322.5	109.9	115.6	111.2	117.3	555.7	569.7	564.2	574.7
West Virginia.....	62.8	68.3	64.6	72.1	22.5	23.5	22.9	23.8	148.2	148.7	149.5	149.2
Wisconsin.....	223.3	255.1	235.8	263.5	141.2	143.0	142.1	142.0	393.9	398.7	402.6	403.3
Wyoming.....	32.3	35.1	32.5	34.7	15.6	16.3	15.7	16.4	68.3	67.6	68.1	67.7
Puerto Rico.....	72.4	85.0	74.7	85.7	17.2	17.8	17.3	17.9	197.4	194.6	196.9	195.4
Virgin Islands.....	5.6	6.2	5.6	6.3	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.0	10.5	10.9	10.6	10.9

p Preliminary

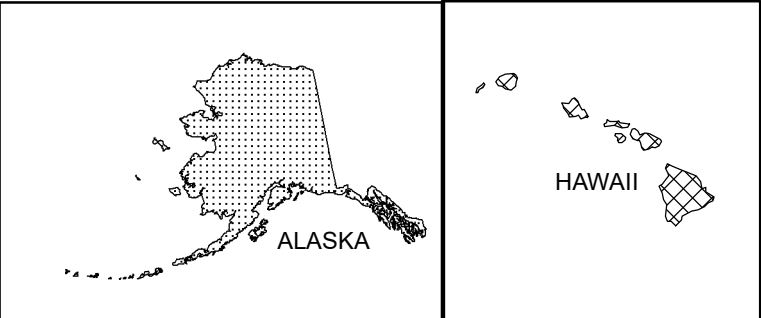
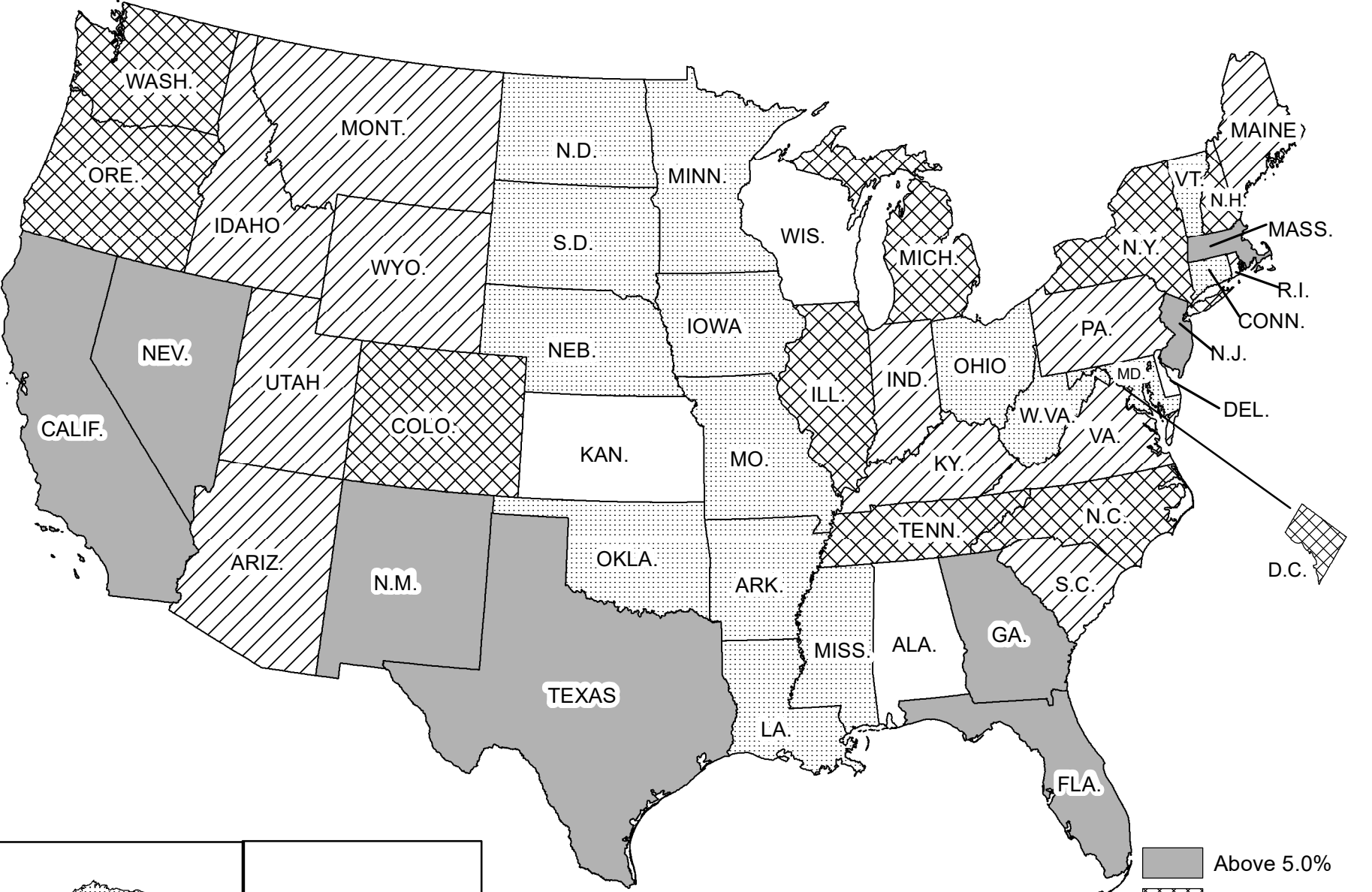
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Estimates are currently estimated from 2021 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmarks are preliminary and will be revised when new information becomes available.

# Map 1. Unemployment rates by state, seasonally adjusted, April 2022

(U.S. rate = 3.6 percent)



# Map 2. Percentage change in nonfarm employment by state, seasonally adjusted, April 2021 - April 2022



- Above 5.0%
- 4.1% to 5.0%
- 3.1% to 4.0%
- 2.1% to 3.0%
- 2.0% and below