

Multisite

@jeremyfelt

History

Structure

Context

Extension

`wp_users`
`wp_usermeta`

`wp_blogs`
`wp_blog_versions`
`wp_registration_log`
`wp_signups`
`wp_site`
`wp_sitemeta`

`wp_options`
`wp_posts`
`wp_postmeta`
`wp_comments`
`wp_commentmeta`
`wp_terms`
`wp_term_taxonomy`
`wp_term_relationships`

wp_options
wp_posts
wp_postmeta
wp_comments
wp_commentmeta
wp_terms
wp_term_taxonomy
wp_term_relationships

wp_2_options
wp_2_posts
wp_2_postmeta
wp_2_comments
wp_2_commentmeta
wp_2_terms
wp_2_term_taxonomy
wp_2_term_relationships

wp_5_options
wp_5_posts
wp_5_postmeta
wp_5_comments
wp_5_commentmeta
wp_5_terms
wp_5_term_taxonomy
wp_5_term_relationships

wp_users
wp_usermeta

wp_3_options
wp_3_posts
wp_3_postmeta
wp_3_comments
wp_3_commentmeta
wp_3_terms
wp_3_term_taxonomy
wp_3_term_relationships

wp_6_options
wp_6_posts
wp_6_postmeta
wp_6_comments
wp_6_commentmeta
wp_6_terms
wp_6_term_taxonomy
wp_6_term_relationships

wp_blogs
wp_blog_versions
wp_registration_log
wp_signups
wp_site
wp_sitemeta

wp_4_options
wp_4_posts
wp_4_postmeta
wp_4_comments
wp_4_commentmeta
wp_4_terms
wp_4_term_taxonomy
wp_4_term_relationships

wp_7_options
wp_7_posts
wp_7_postmeta
wp_7_comments
wp_7_commentmeta
wp_7_terms
wp_7_term_taxonomy
wp_7_term_relationships

wp_options			wp_2_options
wp_posts	wp_users wp_usermeta	wp_blogs wp_blog_versions wp_registration_log wp_signups wp_site wp_sitemeta	wp_2_posts wp_2_postmeta wp_2_comments wp_2_commentmeta wp_2_terms wp_2_term_taxonomy wp_2_term_relationships
wp_postmeta			
wp_comments			
wp_commentmeta			
wp_terms			
wp_term_taxonomy			
wp_term_relationships			
wp_3_options	wp_4_options	wp_5_options	wp_6_options
wp_3_posts	wp_4_posts	wp_5_posts	wp_6_posts
wp_3_postmeta	wp_4_postmeta	wp_5_postmeta	wp_6_postmeta
wp_3_comments	wp_4_comments	wp_5_comments	wp_6_comments
wp_3_commentmeta	wp_4_commentmeta	wp_5_commentmeta	wp_6_commentmeta
wp_3_terms	wp_4_terms	wp_5_terms	wp_6_terms
wp_3_term_taxonomy	wp_4_term_taxonomy	wp_5_term_taxonomy	wp_6_term_taxonomy
wp_3_term_relationships	wp_4_term_relationships	wp_5_term_relationships	wp_6_term_relationships
wp_7_options	wp_8_options	wp_9_options	wp_10_options
wp_7_posts	wp_8_posts	wp_9_posts	wp_10_posts
wp_7_postmeta	wp_8_postmeta	wp_9_postmeta	wp_10_postmeta
wp_7_comments	wp_8_comments	wp_9_comments	wp_10_comments
wp_7_commentmeta	wp_8_commentmeta	wp_9_commentmeta	wp_10_commentmeta
wp_7_terms	wp_8_terms	wp_9_terms	wp_10_terms
wp_7_term_taxonomy	wp_8_term_taxonomy	wp_9_term_taxonomy	wp_10_term_taxonomy
wp_7_term_relationships	wp_8_term_relationships	wp_9_term_relationships	wp_10_term_relationships
wp_11_options	wp_12_options	wp_13_options	wp_14_options
wp_11_posts	wp_12_posts	wp_13_posts	wp_14_posts
wp_11_postmeta	wp_12_postmeta	wp_13_postmeta	wp_14_postmeta
wp_11_comments	wp_12_comments	wp_13_comments	wp_14_comments
wp_11_commentmeta	wp_12_commentmeta	wp_13_commentmeta	wp_14_commentmeta
wp_11_terms	wp_12_terms	wp_13_terms	wp_14_terms
wp_11_term_taxonomy	wp_12_term_taxonomy	wp_13_term_taxonomy	wp_14_term_taxonomy
wp_11_term_relationships	wp_12_term_relationships	wp_13_term_relationships	wp_14_term_relationships

<code>wp_options</code>	<code>wp_users</code>	<code>wp_blogs</code>	<code>wp_2_options</code>	<code>wp_3_options</code>
<code>wp_posts</code>	<code>wp_usermeta</code>	<code>wp_blog_versions</code>	<code>wp_2_posts</code>	<code>wp_3_posts</code>
<code>wp_postmeta</code>		<code>wp_registration_log</code>	<code>wp_2_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_3_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_comments</code>		<code>wp_signups</code>	<code>wp_2_comments</code>	<code>wp_3_comments</code>
<code>wp_commentmeta</code>		<code>wp_site</code>	<code>wp_2_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_3_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_terms</code>		<code>wp_sitemeta</code>	<code>wp_2_terms</code>	<code>wp_3_terms</code>
<code>wp_term_taxonomy</code>			<code>wp_2_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_3_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_term_relationships</code>			<code>wp_2_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_3_term_relationships</code>
<code>wp_4_options</code>	<code>wp_5_options</code>	<code>wp_6_options</code>	<code>wp_7_options</code>	<code>wp_8_options</code>
<code>wp_4_posts</code>	<code>wp_5_posts</code>	<code>wp_6_posts</code>	<code>wp_7_posts</code>	<code>wp_8_posts</code>
<code>wp_4_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_5_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_6_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_7_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_8_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_4_comments</code>	<code>wp_5_comments</code>	<code>wp_6_comments</code>	<code>wp_7_comments</code>	<code>wp_8_comments</code>
<code>wp_4_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_5_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_6_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_7_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_8_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_4_terms</code>	<code>wp_5_terms</code>	<code>wp_6_terms</code>	<code>wp_7_terms</code>	<code>wp_8_terms</code>
<code>wp_4_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_5_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_6_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_7_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_8_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_4_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_5_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_6_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_7_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_8_term_relationships</code>
<code>wp_9_options</code>	<code>wp_10_options</code>	<code>wp_11_options</code>	<code>wp_12_options</code>	<code>wp_13_options</code>
<code>wp_9_posts</code>	<code>wp_10_posts</code>	<code>wp_11_posts</code>	<code>wp_12_posts</code>	<code>wp_13_posts</code>
<code>wp_9_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_10_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_11_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_12_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_13_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_9_comments</code>	<code>wp_10_comments</code>	<code>wp_11_comments</code>	<code>wp_12_comments</code>	<code>wp_13_comments</code>
<code>wp_9_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_10_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_11_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_12_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_13_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_9_terms</code>	<code>wp_10_terms</code>	<code>wp_11_terms</code>	<code>wp_12_terms</code>	<code>wp_13_terms</code>
<code>wp_9_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_10_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_11_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_12_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_13_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_9_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_10_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_11_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_12_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_13_term_relationships</code>
<code>wp_14_options</code>	<code>wp_15_options</code>	<code>wp_16_options</code>	<code>wp_17_options</code>	<code>wp_18_options</code>
<code>wp_14_posts</code>	<code>wp_15_posts</code>	<code>wp_16_posts</code>	<code>wp_17_posts</code>	<code>wp_18_posts</code>
<code>wp_14_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_15_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_16_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_17_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_18_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_14_comments</code>	<code>wp_15_comments</code>	<code>wp_16_comments</code>	<code>wp_17_comments</code>	<code>wp_18_comments</code>
<code>wp_14_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_15_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_16_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_17_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_18_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_14_terms</code>	<code>wp_15_terms</code>	<code>wp_16_terms</code>	<code>wp_17_terms</code>	<code>wp_18_terms</code>
<code>wp_14_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_15_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_16_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_17_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_18_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_14_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_15_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_16_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_17_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_18_term_relationships</code>
<code>wp_19_options</code>	<code>wp_20_options</code>	<code>wp_21_options</code>	<code>wp_22_options</code>	<code>wp_23_options</code>
<code>wp_19_posts</code>	<code>wp_20_posts</code>	<code>wp_21_posts</code>	<code>wp_22_posts</code>	<code>wp_23_posts</code>
<code>wp_19_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_20_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_21_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_22_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_23_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_19_comments</code>	<code>wp_20_comments</code>	<code>wp_21_comments</code>	<code>wp_22_comments</code>	<code>wp_23_comments</code>
<code>wp_19_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_20_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_21_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_22_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_23_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_19_terms</code>	<code>wp_20_terms</code>	<code>wp_21_terms</code>	<code>wp_22_terms</code>	<code>wp_23_terms</code>
<code>wp_19_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_20_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_21_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_22_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_23_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_19_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_20_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_21_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_22_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_23_term_relationships</code>

Network: \$current_site

```
$current_site->id;          // The ID of the network in the wp_site table.  
$current_site->domain;  
$current_site->path;         // Uses leading and trailing slashes - '/path/'  
$current_site->blog_id;      // The blog_id of the network's main site.
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM wp_site;  
+----+-----+-----+  
| id | domain           | path |  
+----+-----+-----+  
| 1  | jeremyfelt.com | /    |  
+----+-----+-----+  
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

Site: \$current_blog

```
$current_blog->blog_id; // The ID of the site in the wp_blogs table.  
$current_blog->site_id; // The ID of the site's network in the wp_site table.  
$current_blog->domain;  
$current_blog->path;    // Uses leading and trailing slashes - '/path/'  
$current_blog->....    // More data directly from the wp_blogs record.
```

```
mysql> SELECT blog_id, site_id, domain, path FROM wp_blogs;  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
| blog_id | site_id | domain          | path   |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
|      1  |      1  | jeremyfelt.com | /      |  
|      2  |      1  | jeremyfelt.com | /photos/ |  
+-----+-----+-----+-----+  
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

get_site_by_path()

```
/**
 * Retrieve a site object by its domain and path.
 *
 * @param string $domain    Domain to check.
 * @param string $path      Path to check.
 * @param int|null $segments Path segments to use.
 */
function get_site_by_path( $domain, $path, $segments = null ) {

    // Use $wpdb to find matching site data from wp_blogs
    $site = $wpdb->get_row( $wpdb->prepare( "SELECT * FROM $wpdb->blogs
        WHERE domain = %s AND path = %s", $domains[0], $paths[0] ) );
}

}
```

get_network_by_path()

```
/**  
 * Retrieve a network object by its domain and path.  
  
 * @param string $domain Domain to check.  
 * @param string $path Path to check.  
 * @param int|null $segments Path segments to use.  
 */  
function get_network_by_path( $domain, $path, $segments = null ) {  
  
    // Use $wpdb to find matching network data from wp_site  
    $networks = $wpdb->get_results( "SELECT id, domain, path FROM $wpdb->site  
        WHERE domain IN ($search_domains) AND path IN ($search_paths)  
        ORDER BY CHAR_LENGTH(domain) DESC, CHAR_LENGTH(path) DESC" );  
  
}
```

wp-includes/ms-settings.php

```
$domain = strtolower( stripslashes( $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'] ) );  
  
if ( substr( $domain, -3 ) == ':80' ) {  
    $domain = substr( $domain, 0, -3 );  
    $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'] = substr( $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'], 0, -3 );  
} elseif ( substr( $domain, -4 ) == ':443' ) {  
    $domain = substr( $domain, 0, -4 );  
    $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'] = substr( $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'], 0, -4 );  
}  
  
$path = stripslashes( $_SERVER['REQUEST_URI'] );  
  
if ( is_admin() ) {  
    $path = preg_replace( '#(.*)/wp-admin/.*#', '$1/', $path );  
}  
list( $path ) = explode( '?', $path );
```

wp-includes/ms-settings.php

```
if ( defined( 'DOMAIN_CURRENT_SITE' ) && defined( 'PATH_CURRENT_SITE' ) ) {  
  
    $current_site = new stdClass;  
    $current_site->id = defined( 'SITE_ID_CURRENT_SITE' ) ? SITE_ID_CURRENT_SITE : 1;  
    $current_site->domain = DOMAIN_CURRENT_SITE;  
    $current_site->path = PATH_CURRENT_SITE;  
  
    if ( defined( 'BLOG_ID_CURRENT_SITE' ) ) {  
        $current_site->blog_id = BLOG_ID_CURRENT_SITE;  
    }  
}
```

wp-config.php

```
define( 'DOMAIN_CURRENT_SITE', 'jeremyfelt.com' );  
define( 'PATH_CURRENT_SITE', '/' );  
define( 'SITE_ID_CURRENT_SITE', 1 );  
define( 'BLOG_ID_CURRENT_SITE', 1 );
```

Subdirectory Configuration

All sites on a network have the same domain and different paths

Populate `$current_site` first

If more than one network exists, use `get_network_by_path()`

Populate `$current_blog` using `get_site_by_path()`

```
mysql> SELECT blog_id, site_id, domain, path FROM wp_blogs;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| blog_id | site_id | domain           | path   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      1  |      1  | jeremyfelt.com | /      |
|      2  |      1  | jeremyfelt.com | /photos/
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

Subdomain Configuration

Sites on a network have different subdomains

Sites can also have different paths

Populate `$current_blog` first using `get_site_by_path()`

Populate `$current_site` using the `site_id` attached to the `$current_blog` object

```
mysql> SELECT blog_id, site_id, domain, path FROM wp_blogs;
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| blog_id | site_id | domain           | path   |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|      1  |      1  | jeremyfelt.com    | /      |
|      2  |      1  | photos.jeremyfelt.com | /      |
|      3  |      2  | alsoadomain.com    | /howdy/ |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

<code>wp_options</code>	<code>wp_users</code>	<code>wp_blogs</code>	<code>wp_2_options</code>	<code>wp_3_options</code>
<code>wp_posts</code>	<code>wp_usermeta</code>	<code>wp_blog_versions</code>	<code>wp_2_posts</code>	<code>wp_3_posts</code>
<code>wp_postmeta</code>		<code>wp_registration_log</code>	<code>wp_2_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_3_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_comments</code>		<code>wp_signups</code>	<code>wp_2_comments</code>	<code>wp_3_comments</code>
<code>wp_commentmeta</code>		<code>wp_site</code>	<code>wp_2_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_3_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_terms</code>		<code>wp_sitemeta</code>	<code>wp_2_terms</code>	<code>wp_3_terms</code>
<code>wp_term_taxonomy</code>			<code>wp_2_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_3_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_term_relationships</code>			<code>wp_2_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_3_term_relationships</code>
<code>wp_4_options</code>	<code>wp_5_options</code>	<code>wp_6_options</code>	<code>wp_7_options</code>	<code>wp_8_options</code>
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<code>wp_4_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_5_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_6_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_7_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_8_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_4_comments</code>	<code>wp_5_comments</code>	<code>wp_6_comments</code>	<code>wp_7_comments</code>	<code>wp_8_comments</code>
<code>wp_4_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_5_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_6_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_7_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_8_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_4_terms</code>	<code>wp_5_terms</code>	<code>wp_6_terms</code>	<code>wp_7_terms</code>	<code>wp_8_terms</code>
<code>wp_4_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_5_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_6_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_7_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_8_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_4_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_5_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_6_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_7_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_8_term_relationships</code>
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<code>wp_9_comments</code>	<code>wp_10_comments</code>	<code>wp_11_comments</code>	<code>wp_12_comments</code>	<code>wp_13_comments</code>
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<code>wp_9_terms</code>	<code>wp_10_terms</code>	<code>wp_11_terms</code>	<code>wp_12_terms</code>	<code>wp_13_terms</code>
<code>wp_9_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_10_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_11_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_12_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_13_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_9_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_10_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_11_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_12_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_13_term_relationships</code>
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<code>wp_14_posts</code>	<code>wp_15_posts</code>	<code>wp_16_posts</code>	<code>wp_17_posts</code>	<code>wp_18_posts</code>
<code>wp_14_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_15_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_16_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_17_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_18_postmeta</code>
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<code>wp_14_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_15_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_16_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_17_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_18_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_14_terms</code>	<code>wp_15_terms</code>	<code>wp_16_terms</code>	<code>wp_17_terms</code>	<code>wp_18_terms</code>
<code>wp_14_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_15_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_16_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_17_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_18_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_14_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_15_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_16_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_17_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_18_term_relationships</code>
<code>wp_19_options</code>	<code>wp_20_options</code>	<code>wp_21_options</code>	<code>wp_22_options</code>	<code>wp_23_options</code>
<code>wp_19_posts</code>	<code>wp_20_posts</code>	<code>wp_21_posts</code>	<code>wp_22_posts</code>	<code>wp_23_posts</code>
<code>wp_19_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_20_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_21_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_22_postmeta</code>	<code>wp_23_postmeta</code>
<code>wp_19_comments</code>	<code>wp_20_comments</code>	<code>wp_21_comments</code>	<code>wp_22_comments</code>	<code>wp_23_comments</code>
<code>wp_19_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_20_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_21_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_22_commentmeta</code>	<code>wp_23_commentmeta</code>
<code>wp_19_terms</code>	<code>wp_20_terms</code>	<code>wp_21_terms</code>	<code>wp_22_terms</code>	<code>wp_23_terms</code>
<code>wp_19_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_20_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_21_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_22_term_taxonomy</code>	<code>wp_23_term_taxonomy</code>
<code>wp_19_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_20_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_21_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_22_term_relationships</code>	<code>wp_23_term_relationships</code>

wp_usermeta

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM wp_usermeta WHERE meta_key LIKE '%_capabilities';
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| umeta_id | user_id | meta_key           | meta_value          |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
|     10   |      1  | wp_capabilities    | a:1:{s:13:"administator";b:1;} |
|     32   |      2  | wp_capabilities    | a:1:{s:13:"administator";b:1;} |
|     47   |      1  | wp_2_capabilities  | a:1:{s:13:"administator";b:1;} |
|     54   |      2  | wp_2_capabilities  | a:1:{s:11:"contributor";b:1;}  |
|     58   |      3  | wp_2_capabilities  | a:1:{s:6:"editor";b:1;}       |
|     60   |      3  | wp_capabilities    | a:1:{s:6:"author";b:1;}       |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

wp-includes/ms-settings.php

```
/** Include Multisite initialization functions */
require_once(ABSPATH . WPINC . '/ms-load.php');
require_once(ABSPATH . WPINC . '/ms-default-constants.php');

if ( defined( 'SUNRISE' ) ) {
    // Load custom logic to find a network and site.
    include_once( WP_CONTENT_DIR . '/sunrise.php' );
}

ms_subdomain_constants();

if ( !isset( $current_site ) || !isset( $current_blog ) ) {
    // Default core logic to find a network and site.
}

$wpdb->set_prefix( $table_prefix, false );
$wpdb->set_blog_id( $current_blog->blog_id, $current_blog->site_id );
$table_prefix = $wpdb->get_blog_prefix();
```

wp-content/sunrise.php

```
//Capture the domain and path from the current request
$req_domain      = $_SERVER['HTTP_HOST'];
$req_uri         = trim( $_SERVER['REQUEST_URI'], '/' );

// We currently support one subdirectory deep, and therefore
// only look at the first path level.
$req_uri_parts = explode( '/', $req_uri );
$req_path       = $req_uri_parts[0] . '/';

wp_cache_add_global_groups( 'wsuwp:network' );
wp_cache_add_global_groups( 'wsuwp:site' );

// If we're dealing with a root domain, we want to leave it
// at a path of '/'
if ( '/' !== $req_path ) {
    $req_path = '/' . $req_path;
}

if ( ! $current_blog = wp_cache_get( $req_domain . $req_path, 'wsuwp:site' ) ) {
```

wp-content/sunrise.php

```
// Start with the assumption that SSL is available for this domain.  
$current_blog->ssl_enabled = true;  
// We're looking for a base option name of foo.bar.com_ssl_disabled  
$ssl_domain_check = $requested_domain . '_ssl_disabled';  
$non_ssl_domain = $wpdb->get_row( $wpdb->prepare( "SELECT option_id FROM [...]") );  
  
if ( is_object( $non_ssl_domain ) ) {  
    $current_blog->ssl_enabled = false;  
}  
  
wp_cache_add( $req_domain . $req_path, $current_blog, 'wsuwp:site', 60 * 60 * 12 );  
  
if ( isset( $current_blog->ssl_enabled ) && true === $current_blog->ssl_enabled ) {  
    define( 'FORCE_SSL_ADMIN', true );  
    define( 'FORCE_SSL_LOGIN', true );  
}
```

Context

switch_to_blog(\$id)

switch_to_blog(\$id)

```
$GLOBALS[ '_wp_switched_stack' ][] = $GLOBALS[ 'blog_id' ];  
// ...  
$GLOBALS[ 'switched' ] = true;
```

Store a record of the current context in an array that we can walk back through.

switch_to_blog(\$id)

```
$wpdb->set_blog_id( $new_blog );
$GLOBALS[ 'table_prefix' ] = $wpdb->get_blog_prefix();
$prev_blog_id = $GLOBALS[ 'blog_id' ];
$GLOBALS[ 'blog_id' ] = $new_blog;
```

Context changes:

- **\$blog_id** property of **\$wpdb**
- Database table prefix used by **\$wpdb** to **wp_#_** from **wp_**
- Global **\$blog_id**

switch_to_blog(\$id)

```
wp_cache_init();
wp_cache_add_global_groups( $global_groups );
wp_cache_add_non_persistent_groups( array( ... ) );
```

Context changes:

- Uses the global **\$table_prefix** to reinitialize object cache with keys for the switched site.

switch_to_blog(\$id)

```
$wp_roles->reinit();
$current_user = wp_get_current_user();
$current_user->for_blog( $new_blog );
```

Context changes:

- Uses `$wpdb->get_blog_prefix()` to set a prefix for grabbing `wp_#_user_roles` from `get_option()`

switch_to_blog(\$id)

```
// Delete the rewrite_rules option from
// the switched site. Good!
delete_option( 'rewrite_rules' );

// Build the permalink structure in the
// context of the main site. Bad!
$this->rewrite_rules();

// Update the rewrite_rules option for the
// switched site. Horrible!
update_option( 'rewrite_rules', $this->rules );
```

Does not change the context of rewrite rules.

<https://jeremyfelt.com/multisite-rewrite-rules/>

`switch_to_blog($id)`

Does not change the context of code.

Only the theme and plugins activated for the original site will be available.

restore_current_blog()

```
if ( empty( $GLOBALS[ '_wp_switched_stack' ] ) )
    return false;

$blog = array_pop( $GLOBALS[ '_wp_switched_stack' ] );
// ...

$wpdb->set_blog_id( $blog );
$prev_blog_id = $GLOBALS[ 'blog_id' ];
$GLOBALS[ 'blog_id' ] = $blog;
$GLOBALS[ 'table_prefix' ] = $wpdb->get_blog_prefix();
```

Restore context to the last used site via `$GLOBALS['_wp_switched_stack']`.

ms_is_switched()

```
// Loop until $GLOBALS['_wp_switched_stack'] is clear.  
while ( ms_is_switched() ) {  
    restore_current_blog();  
}
```

Determine if context is switched and when we're back to normal.

is_main_site()

```
function is_main_site( $site_id = null ) {
    // This is the current network's information
    global $current_site;

    if ( ! is_multisite() )
        return true;

    if ( ! $site_id )
        $site_id = get_current_blog_id();

    return (int) $site_id === (int) $current_site->blog_id;
}
```

is_main_network()

```
function is_main_network( $network_id = null ) {
    $current_network_id = (int) get_current_site()->id;

    if ( ! $network_id )
        $network_id = $current_network_id;

    if ( defined( 'PRIMARY_NETWORK_ID' ) )
        return $network_id === (int) PRIMARY_NETWORK_ID;

    if ( 1 === $current_network_id )
        return $network_id === $current_network_id;

    if ( $primary_network_id )
        return $network_id === $primary_network_id;

    $primary_network_id = $wpdb->get_var( "SELECT id FROM $wpdb->site..." );

    return $network_id === $primary_network_id;
}
```

get_main_network_id() will be available in 4.3

get_blog_details()

get_current_site()

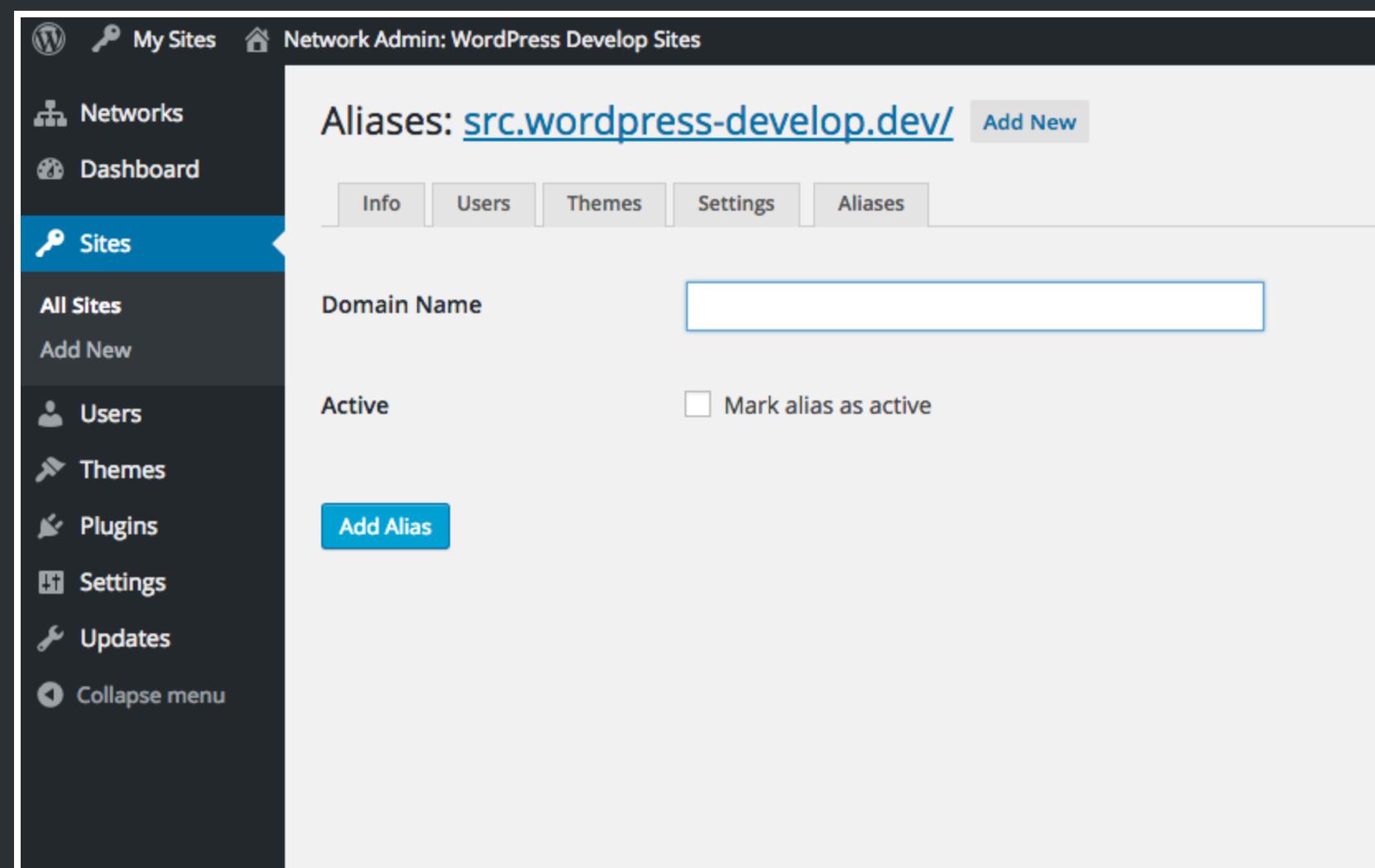
Extension

Must Use Plugins

wp-content/mu-plugins/

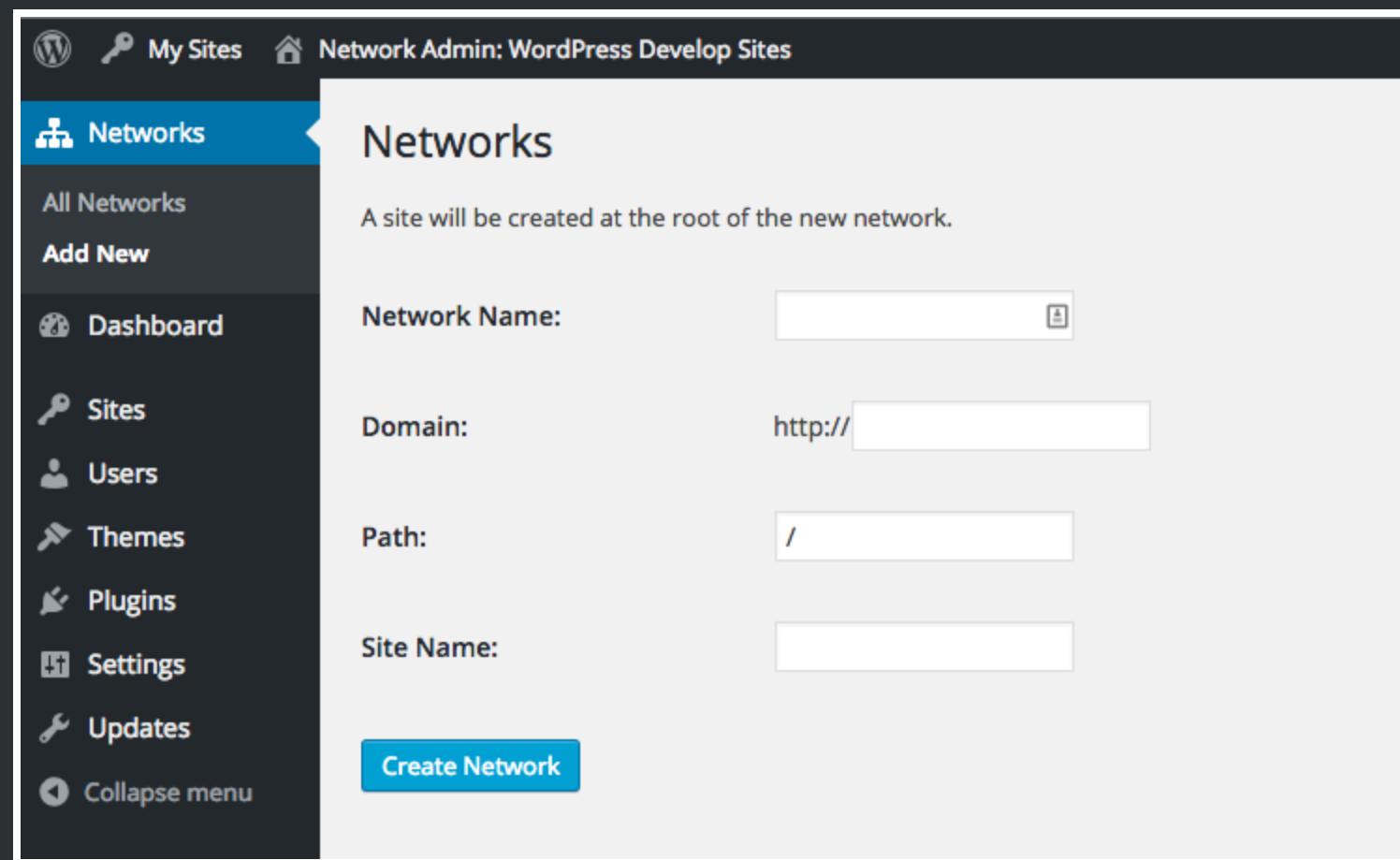
batcache.php	Bump version number on Batcache advanced	11 months ago
bp-multi-network.php	Add BP Multi Network plugin to platform	9 days ago
index.php	Bump version 1.3.2	9 days ago
wsu-admin-header.php	Remove New Post and Manage Comments from admin menu if super admin	27 days ago
wsu-core-filters.php	Filter the global submenu to remove options-permalink for all users	9 months ago
wsu-core-functions.php	Align defaults in `populate_network_meta()` with hard coded option	3 months ago
wsu-dashboard-widgets.php	Format cache hits to show thousands and millions	5 months ago
wsu-network-admin.php	Only unset the settings submenu if it exists	9 days ago
wsu-network-site-info.php	Allow for consistent editing of "extended" network option	3 months ago
wsu-network-site-new.php	On any new site install, clear the domain/path request cache for that...	5 months ago
wsu-network-sites-list.php	Add a plugin header to WSU Network Sites List	10 months ago
wsu-network-users.php	Only modify the user query if NOT an ajax request	6 months ago
wsu-roles-and-capabilities.php	Allow contributors to edit their own pages for review	9 months ago
wsu-user-management.php	s/username/Username/ for consistency in add new user messaging	6 months ago
wsuwp-taxonomy.php	Register built in taxonomies to media	11 months ago

Domain "Mapping"



Mercator - <https://github.com/humanmade/Mercator>

Multiple Networks



WP Multi Network - <https://wordpress.org/plugins/wp-multi-network/>

HyperDB

<https://wordpress.org/plugins/hyperdb/>

wp_options
wp_posts
wp_postmeta
wp_comments
wp_commentmeta
wp_terms
wp_term_taxonomy
wp_term_relationships

wp_users
wp_usermeta

wp_blogs
wp_blog_versions
wp_registration_log
wp_signups
wp_site
wp_sitemeta

wp_2_options
wp_2_posts
wp_2_postmeta
wp_2_comments
wp_2_commentmeta
wp_2_terms
wp_2_term_taxonomy
wp_2_term_relationships

wp_3_options
wp_3_posts
wp_3_postmeta
wp_3_comments
wp_3_commentmeta
wp_3_terms
wp_3_term_taxonomy
wp_3_term_relationships

wp_4_options
wp_4_posts
wp_4_postmeta
wp_4_comments
wp_4_commentmeta
wp_4_terms
wp_4_term_taxonomy
wp_4_term_relationships

wp_5_options
wp_5_posts
wp_5_postmeta
wp_5_comments
wp_5_commentmeta
wp_5_terms
wp_5_term_taxonomy
wp_5_term_relationships

wp_6_options
wp_6_posts
wp_6_postmeta
wp_6_comments
wp_6_commentmeta
wp_6_terms
wp_6_term_taxonomy
wp_6_term_relationships

wp_7_options
wp_7_posts
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wp_7_comments
wp_7_commentmeta
wp_7_terms
wp_7_term_taxonomy
wp_7_term_relationships

wp_8_options
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wp_9_term_taxonomy
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wp_10_terms
wp_10_term_taxonomy
wp_10_term_relationships

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wp_11_term_taxonomy
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wp_14_term_relationships

wp_15_options
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wp_16_options
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wp_16_term_relationships

wp_17_options
wp_17_posts
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wp_18_commentmeta
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wp_18_term_taxonomy
wp_18_term_relationships

Object Caching

Future

Multisite

Office Hours: Tuesday, 20:00 UTC in #core-multisite

Slides: jeremyfelt.com/wcyvr-2015/

@jeremyfelt