

Employment Cost Index Historical Listing – Volume III

National Compensation Survey

July 2021

www.bls.gov/ect

Current Dollar, March 2001-June 2021 (December 2005=100)

The estimates from 2001 to 2005 in this listing are not official; they are presented only to aid users in interpreting the industry and occupational classification systems that were introduced in March 2006.

Seasonally Adjusted

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Not Seasonally Adjusted

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This is the third volume of five historical listings for the Employment Cost Index. The other four are:

- I. Current Dollar, September 1975 – December 2005
- II. Constant Dollar, September 1975 – December 2005
- IV. Constant Dollar, March 2001 – current reference period
- V. Continuous Occupational and Industry Series, September 1975 – current reference period

The listings are available at www.bls.gov/ect/#tables

Technical Note

This document provides estimates from 2001 to the present reference month based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), 2000 and 2010 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) codes, and 2012 employment weights (beginning in December 2013) based on Occupational Employment Statistics employment counts.

Beginning with estimates for March 2006, the following changes were introduced to the ECI:

- The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System was replaced by the North American Industry Classification System for classifying establishments by industry.
- The Occupational Classification System (OCS) Manual was replaced by the Standard Occupational Classification Manual for classifying occupations.
- Estimates were weighted to 2002 fixed employment counts until December 2013 (see above). For March 1995 through December 2005, ECI estimates were weighted on 1990 fixed employment counts. A report on the 1990 reweighting, "Introducing 1990 Weights for the ECI," from the June 1995 issue of Compensation and Working Conditions is available upon request.
- The ECI base was changed to December 2005=100. Prior to this, the base was June 1989=100, which was used from March 1990 through December 2005. December 2005=100 indexes were calculated by dividing the June 1989=100 index values for each series by the December 2005 index value for that series and then multiplying by 100. Three- and 12-month percent changes were then calculated from the rebased indexes. These percent changes may differ from those calculated from the June 1989=100 indexes because of rounding. The change to the June 1989=100 base is explained in the technical note, "ECI Rebased to June 1989," in the April 1990 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/1990/04/rpt1full.pdf).

For more information on these changes, see articles in the April 2006 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2006).

Fixed employment data are not available for the series based on bargaining status, census region and division, metropolitan area status, and series excluding incentive paid occupations. Therefore, the employment weights are reallocated within these series for each reference period based on the current ECI sample. The indexes for these series, consequently, are not strictly comparable with those for the aggregate industry and occupational series. A fuller explanation of the calculation of index numbers appears in an article, "Estimation Procedures for the ECI" in the May 1982 issue of the Monthly Labor Review (www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/1982/05/rpt3full.pdf).

When using the ECI for escalation contracts, users should review "How to Use the ECI for Escalation" (www.bls.gov/ect/escalator.htm).

This historical listing includes revised seasonally adjusted estimates based on the annual revisions process. For more information regarding the seasonal adjustment revisions see www.bls.gov/ncs/ect/ectsfact.htm. Additionally, Employment Cost Index estimate corrections are announced on the Bureau's errata page, www.bls.gov/bls/erratabysubject.htm, and are reflected in this listing.

More information on the ECI is available from several sources. These include: "National Compensation Measures," in the BLS Handbook of Methods (www.bls.gov/opub/hom/ncs/home.htm), and several articles published in the Monthly Labor Review (www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/mlrhome.htm). These articles, and other descriptive pieces, are also available by calling (202) 691-6199 or sending e-mail to NCSinfo@bls.gov.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended-			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers								
All workers²								
2001	84.7	85.5	86.4	87.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	0.9
2002	87.9	88.8	89.5	90.1	.8	1.0	.8	.7
2003	91.2	92.0	92.9	93.6	1.2	.9	1.0	.8
2004	94.6	95.5	96.4	97.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.7
2005	98.0	98.6	99.3	100.1	.9	.6	.7	.8
2006	100.7	101.6	102.6	103.4	.6	.9	1.0	.8
2007	104.2	105.1	105.9	106.8	.8	.9	.8	.8
2008	107.6	108.3	109.1	109.6	.7	.7	.7	.5
2009	109.9	110.2	110.7	111.1	.3	.3	.5	.4
2010	111.8	112.3	112.8	113.3	.6	.4	.4	.4
2011	114.0	114.7	115.1	115.6	.6	.6	.3	.4
2012	116.3	116.8	117.3	117.8	.6	.4	.4	.4
2013	118.4	119.0	119.5	120.1	.5	.5	.4	.5
2014	120.5	121.4	122.2	122.8	.3	.7	.7	.5
2015	123.6	123.8	124.6	125.3	.7	.2	.6	.6
2016	126.0	126.7	127.4	128.1	.6	.6	.6	.5
2017	128.9	129.7	130.6	131.4	.6	.6	.7	.6
2018	132.4	133.4	134.3	135.2	.8	.8	.7	.7
2019	136.1	137.0	138.0	138.9	.7	.7	.7	.7
2020	139.9	140.7	141.4	142.4	.7	.6	.5	.7
2021	143.7	144.7	-	-	.9	.7	-	-
Industry								
Goods-producing industries³								
2003	90.6	91.4	92.1	92.8	1.6	.9	.8	.8
2004	94.5	95.4	96.4	97.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	.7
2005	98.0	98.9	99.7	100.2	.9	.9	.8	.5
2006	100.3	101.2	101.9	102.7	.1	.9	.7	.8
2007	102.9	103.8	104.4	105.2	.2	.9	.6	.8
2008	106.1	106.7	107.2	107.7	.9	.6	.5	.5
2009	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.9	.2	.2	.3	.5
2010	109.8	110.2	111.0	111.2	.8	.4	.7	.2
2011	112.1	113.2	113.4	114.0	.8	1.0	.2	.5
2012	114.1	114.6	115.3	115.8	.1	.4	.6	.4
2013	116.5	117.0	117.4	117.9	.6	.4	.3	.4
2014	118.6	119.1	119.8	120.5	.6	.4	.6	.6
2015	121.1	121.9	122.4	123.3	.5	.7	.4	.7
2016	123.9	124.7	125.1	125.9	.5	.6	.3	.6
2017	126.6	127.2	128.3	129.0	.6	.5	.9	.5
2018	130.0	130.8	131.2	132.0	.8	.6	.3	.6
2019	133.1	134.0	135.1	135.9	.8	.7	.8	.6
2020	136.7	137.6	138.2	139.0	.6	.7	.4	.6
2021	140.0	141.5	-	-	.7	1.1	-	-
Manufacturing								
2003	90.6	91.3	92.0	92.6	1.8	.8	.8	.7
2004	94.6	95.6	96.7	97.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	.4
2005	98.2	99.0	99.7	100.2	1.1	.8	.7	.5
2006	99.9	100.9	101.4	102.0	-.3	1.0	.5	.6
2007	101.9	102.8	103.2	104.0	-.1	.9	.4	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Industry								
Manufacturing								
2008	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
2009	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	.3	.2	.2	.5
2010	108.4	109.0	109.9	110.2	1.0	.6	.8	.3
2011	111.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	1.0	1.2	.2	.4
2012	113.4	113.9	114.6	115.1	.1	.4	.6	.4
2013	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	.5	.4	.4	.4
2014	118.0	118.6	119.3	120.0	.7	.5	.6	.6
2015	120.8	121.6	122.1	123.0	.7	.7	.4	.7
2016	123.6	124.4	125.1	125.7	.5	.6	.6	.5
2017	126.3	127.0	128.4	129.0	.5	.6	1.1	.5
2018	129.9	130.7	130.9	131.7	.7	.6	.2	.6
2019	132.9	133.7	134.6	135.4	.9	.6	.7	.6
2020	136.2	137.1	137.7	138.6	.6	.7	.4	.7
2021	139.3	140.7	—	—	.5	1.0	—	—
Service-providing industries ⁴								
2003	91.5	92.3	93.2	93.9	1.2	.9	1.0	.8
2004	94.8	95.7	96.4	97.1	1.0	.9	.7	.7
2005	98.0	98.6	99.3	100.1	.9	.6	.7	.8
2006	100.9	101.7	102.7	103.6	.8	.8	1.0	.9
2007	104.4	105.3	106.2	107.1	.8	.9	.9	.8
2008	108.0	108.8	109.5	110.0	.8	.7	.6	.5
2009	110.4	110.8	111.2	111.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
2010	112.3	112.8	113.3	113.9	.5	.4	.4	.5
2011	114.5	115.1	115.5	116.0	.5	.5	.3	.4
2012	116.8	117.4	117.8	118.3	.7	.5	.3	.4
2013	118.9	119.5	120.0	120.6	.5	.5	.4	.5
2014	121.0	122.0	122.7	123.4	.3	.8	.6	.6
2015	124.2	124.3	125.1	125.8	.6	.1	.6	.6
2016	126.5	127.2	128.0	128.6	.6	.6	.6	.5
2017	129.5	130.3	131.2	132.0	.7	.6	.7	.6
2018	133.0	134.0	135.1	136.0	.8	.8	.8	.7
2019	136.8	137.7	138.7	139.6	.6	.7	.7	.6
2020	140.7	141.4	142.2	143.2	.8	.5	.6	.7
2021	144.5	145.5	—	—	.9	.7	—	—
Education and health services								
2003	90.8	91.7	92.4	93.0	1.0	1.0	.8	.6
2004	94.0	94.8	95.6	96.3	1.1	.9	.8	.7
2005	97.3	98.1	98.9	99.9	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
2006	100.7	101.7	103.1	104.1	.8	1.0	1.4	1.0
2007	105.0	105.9	106.9	107.9	.9	.9	.9	.9
2008	108.7	109.6	110.4	111.0	.7	.8	.7	.5
2009	111.8	112.4	112.8	113.4	.7	.5	.4	.5
2010	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.1	.3	.4	.4	.4
2011	115.6	115.9	116.2	116.7	.4	.3	.3	.4
2012	117.6	118.1	118.6	119.0	.8	.4	.4	.3
2013	119.5	120.0	120.5	121.1	.4	.4	.4	.5
2014	121.5	122.1	122.6	123.4	.3	.5	.4	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Education and health services								
2015	124.0	124.7	125.2	126.0	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.6
2016	126.5	127.3	128.1	128.7	.4	.6	.6	.5
2017	129.5	130.2	130.7	131.5	.6	.5	.4	.6
2018	132.4	133.2	134.2	135.2	.7	.6	.8	.7
2019	136.0	136.8	138.0	138.7	.6	.6	.9	.5
2020	139.7	140.0	140.9	141.7	.7	.2	.6	.6
2021	142.6	143.5	—	—	.6	.6	—	—
Educational services								
2003	90.8	91.7	92.2	92.8	.8	1.0	.5	.7
2004	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.9	1.1	.7	.5	.9
2005	96.9	97.7	98.5	99.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.2
2006	100.4	101.3	102.9	103.8	.7	.9	1.6	.9
2007	104.7	105.6	106.7	107.7	.9	.9	1.0	.9
2008	108.5	109.5	110.5	111.1	.7	.9	.9	.5
2009	111.9	112.6	112.9	113.5	.7	.6	.3	.5
2010	113.8	114.3	114.6	115.2	.3	.4	.3	.5
2011	115.6	115.9	116.2	116.6	.3	.3	.3	.3
2012	117.2	117.7	118.3	118.7	.5	.4	.5	.3
2013	119.2	119.7	120.1	120.7	.4	.4	.3	.5
2014	121.3	121.8	122.4	123.0	.5	.4	.5	.5
2015	123.8	124.6	125.2	126.1	.7	.6	.5	.7
2016	126.7	127.4	128.4	129.2	.5	.6	.8	.6
2017	130.1	130.7	131.4	132.2	.7	.5	.5	.6
2018	132.9	133.8	134.8	135.7	.5	.7	.7	.7
2019	136.6	137.5	138.8	139.5	.7	.7	.9	.5
2020	140.4	141.3	141.7	142.5	.6	.6	.3	.6
2021	143.1	143.8	—	—	.4	.5	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools								
2003	90.5	91.3	91.8	92.4	1.0	.9	.5	.7
2004	93.3	94.1	94.8	95.7	1.0	.9	.7	.9
2005	96.6	97.4	98.3	99.7	.9	.8	.9	1.4
2006	100.3	101.2	102.9	103.9	.6	.9	1.7	1.0
2007	104.9	105.7	106.7	107.6	1.0	.8	.9	.8
2008	108.5	109.5	110.5	111.2	.8	.9	.9	.6
2009	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.9	.8	.5	.5	.5
2010	114.2	114.7	115.0	115.4	.3	.4	.3	.3
2011	115.8	116.2	116.3	116.7	.3	.3	.1	.3
2012	117.2	117.7	118.2	118.6	.4	.4	.4	.3
2013	119.1	119.5	119.7	120.3	.4	.3	.2	.5
2014	120.8	121.4	122.0	122.5	.4	.5	.5	.4
2015	123.3	124.1	124.7	125.8	.7	.6	.5	.9
2016	126.4	127.2	128.3	129.0	.5	.6	.9	.5
2017	129.8	130.5	131.3	132.1	.6	.5	.6	.6
2018	132.9	133.7	134.8	135.8	.6	.6	.8	.7
2019	136.7	137.6	139.0	139.7	.7	.7	1.0	.5
2020	140.6	141.5	142.3	143.1	.6	.6	.6	.6
2021	143.8	144.6	—	—	.5	.6	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools								
2003	91.8	92.6	93.1	93.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
2004	94.7	95.4	95.6	96.3	1.0	.7	.2	.7
2005	97.5	98.2	98.8	99.8	1.2	.7	.6	1.0
2006	100.5	101.4	102.8	103.7	.7	.9	1.4	.9
2007	104.4	105.4	106.7	107.9	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1
2008	108.6	109.5	110.6	110.8	.6	.8	1.0	.2
2009	111.6	112.5	111.9	112.6	.7	.8	-.5	.6
2010	112.9	113.3	113.6	114.5	.3	.4	.3	.8
2011	115.0	115.2	115.6	115.9	.4	.2	.3	.3
2012	116.7	117.3	118.2	118.8	.7	.5	.8	.5
2013	119.4	120.0	120.7	121.3	.5	.5	.6	.5
2014	122.0	122.5	123.0	123.8	.6	.4	.4	.7
2015	124.6	125.4	126.1	126.6	.6	.6	.6	.4
2016	127.0	127.8	128.6	129.4	.3	.6	.6	.6
2017	130.5	130.9	131.5	132.3	.9	.3	.5	.6
2018	132.9	133.8	134.5	135.6	.5	.7	.5	.8
2019	136.4	137.4	138.4	139.2	.6	.7	.7	.6
2020	140.0	140.8	140.4	141.1	.6	.6	-.3	.5
2021	141.4	142.1	—	—	.2	.5	—	—
Health care and social assistance								
2003	90.8	91.6	92.6	93.3	1.1	.9	1.1	.8
2004	94.3	95.2	96.3	96.9	1.1	1.0	1.2	.6
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.1	.9	.7	.8	.8
2006	101.0	102.1	103.4	104.4	.9	1.1	1.3	1.0
2007	105.3	106.2	107.1	108.0	.9	.9	.8	.8
2008	108.9	109.7	110.4	110.9	.8	.7	.6	.5
2009	111.7	112.3	112.8	113.2	.7	.5	.4	.4
2010	113.6	114.1	114.6	115.1	.4	.4	.4	.4
2011	115.5	116.0	116.3	116.9	.3	.4	.3	.5
2012	118.0	118.5	118.9	119.3	.9	.4	.3	.3
2013	119.8	120.3	121.0	121.6	.4	.4	.6	.5
2014	121.7	122.5	122.9	123.7	.1	.7	.3	.7
2015	124.3	124.8	125.3	125.9	.5	.4	.4	.5
2016	126.4	127.1	127.8	128.3	.4	.6	.6	.4
2017	129.0	129.7	130.1	130.9	.5	.5	.3	.6
2018	132.0	132.7	133.8	134.7	.8	.5	.8	.7
2019	135.4	136.2	137.2	137.9	.5	.6	.7	.5
2020	138.9	138.7	140.2	141.0	.7	-.1	1.1	.6
2021	142.1	143.2	—	—	.8	.8	—	—
Hospitals								
2003	89.7	90.4	91.5	92.5	1.1	.8	1.2	1.1
2004	93.4	94.4	95.4	96.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	.8
2005	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.9
2006	101.1	102.0	103.1	104.1	1.0	.9	1.1	1.0
2007	105.0	105.8	106.7	107.5	.9	.8	.9	.7
2008	108.3	109.3	110.1	110.9	.7	.9	.7	.7
2009	111.6	112.3	112.8	113.4	.6	.6	.4	.5
2010	114.0	114.7	115.2	115.9	.5	.6	.4	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals								
2011	116.5	116.9	117.3	117.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4
2012	118.4	118.9	119.3	119.8	.5	.4	.3	.4
2013	120.3	120.8	121.5	122.0	.4	.4	.6	.4
2014	122.2	122.9	123.3	123.8	.2	.6	.3	.4
2015	124.4	125.0	125.5	126.2	.5	.5	.4	.6
2016	126.7	127.6	128.3	129.1	.4	.7	.5	.6
2017	129.8	130.4	131.1	131.7	.5	.5	.5	.5
2018	132.3	133.1	133.8	135.0	.5	.6	.5	.9
2019	135.9	136.7	137.7	138.5	.7	.6	.7	.6
2020	139.3	140.3	141.0	141.7	.6	.7	.5	.5
2021	143.0	144.0	—	—	.9	.7	—	—
Nursing and residential care facilities								
2003	91.7	92.4	93.2	93.9	1.1	.8	.9	.8
2004	94.9	95.4	96.1	96.7	1.1	.5	.7	.6
2005	97.4	98.3	99.2	100.1	.7	.9	.9	.9
2006	100.9	101.4	102.6	103.8	.8	.5	1.2	1.2
2007	104.5	105.0	105.6	106.4	.7	.5	.6	.8
2008	107.3	108.1	109.0	109.7	.8	.7	.8	.6
2009	110.3	110.7	111.1	111.5	.5	.4	.4	.4
2010	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.8	.4	.3	.4	.2
2011	113.3	113.9	114.2	114.4	.4	.5	.3	.2
2012	115.0	115.3	115.6	116.0	.5	.3	.3	.3
2013	116.4	116.7	117.2	117.7	.3	.3	.4	.4
2014	117.9	118.2	118.8	119.5	.2	.3	.5	.6
2015	120.1	120.7	121.4	121.9	.5	.5	.6	.4
2016	122.8	123.5	124.2	125.0	.7	.6	.6	.6
2017	125.6	126.4	127.2	128.1	.5	.6	.6	.7
2018	129.1	130.0	130.8	131.7	.8	.7	.6	.7
2019	132.3	133.2	134.0	134.7	.5	.7	.6	.5
2020	135.6	136.6	137.5	138.7	.7	.7	.7	.9
2021	139.9	141.5	—	—	.9	1.1	—	—
Public administration								
2003	89.3	90.2	91.4	92.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	.8
2004	93.0	94.1	95.1	95.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	.7
2005	97.0	97.8	98.9	100.0	1.3	.8	1.1	1.1
2006	100.5	101.4	102.3	103.8	.5	.9	.9	1.5
2007	105.6	106.9	107.9	109.1	1.7	1.2	.9	1.1
2008	109.6	110.3	111.5	112.0	.5	.6	1.1	.4
2009	112.9	113.7	114.0	114.6	.8	.7	.3	.5
2010	115.0	115.6	116.5	116.9	.3	.5	.8	.3
2011	117.4	117.8	117.9	118.2	.4	.3	.1	.3
2012	119.0	119.7	120.3	120.7	.7	.6	.5	.3
2013	121.4	121.8	122.6	123.5	.6	.3	.7	.7
2014	124.1	125.2	125.7	126.5	.5	.9	.4	.6
2015	126.9	127.6	128.4	129.2	.3	.6	.6	.6
2016	130.0	130.7	131.6	132.2	.6	.5	.7	.5
2017	133.2	134.1	134.7	135.9	.8	.7	.4	.9
2018	136.2	137.2	138.3	139.4	.2	.7	.8	.8
2019	140.4	141.3	142.5	143.7	.7	.6	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration								
2020	144.7	145.6	146.3	147.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
2021	147.5	148.5	—	—	.2	.7	—	—
Private industry workers								
All workers								
2001	85.0	85.8	86.7	87.5	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0
2002	88.2	89.1	89.6	90.2	.8	1.0	.6	.7
2003	91.4	92.2	93.2	93.8	1.3	.9	1.1	.6
2004	94.9	95.8	96.7	97.3	1.2	.9	.9	.6
2005	98.2	98.8	99.5	100.2	.9	.6	.7	.7
2006	100.8	101.6	102.5	103.3	.6	.8	.9	.8
2007	103.9	104.8	105.6	106.5	.6	.9	.8	.9
2008	107.2	108.0	108.6	109.1	.7	.7	.6	.5
2009	109.3	109.5	109.9	110.4	.2	.2	.4	.5
2010	111.1	111.6	112.1	112.6	.6	.5	.4	.4
2011	113.3	114.2	114.6	115.1	.6	.8	.4	.4
2012	115.7	116.3	116.8	117.2	.5	.5	.4	.3
2013	117.9	118.5	119.0	119.6	.6	.5	.4	.5
2014	119.9	120.9	121.7	122.4	.3	.8	.7	.6
2015	123.2	123.2	124.0	124.6	.7	.0	.6	.5
2016	125.3	126.1	126.7	127.4	.6	.6	.5	.6
2017	128.2	129.0	130.0	130.7	.6	.6	.8	.5
2018	131.8	132.8	133.7	134.6	.8	.8	.7	.7
2019	135.4	136.3	137.3	138.2	.6	.7	.7	.7
2020	139.2	139.9	140.7	141.8	.7	.5	.6	.8
2021	143.2	144.3	—	—	1.0	.8	—	—
Occupational group								
White-collar occupations ⁵								
2001	84.7	85.7	86.5	87.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
2002	88.0	89.0	89.4	90.0	.8	1.1	.4	.7
2003	91.3	92.0	93.1	93.8	1.4	.8	1.2	.8
2004	94.6	95.5	96.4	97.2	.9	1.0	.9	.8
2005	98.2	98.8	99.5	100.2	1.0	.6	.7	.7
2006	100.8	101.7	102.6	103.5	.6	.9	.9	.9
Management, professional, and related								
2002	88.2	89.0	89.4	90.0	.7	.9	.4	.7
2003	91.5	92.2	93.2	94.1	1.7	.8	1.1	1.0
2004	94.7	95.5	96.4	97.4	.6	.8	.9	1.0
2005	98.4	99.0	99.6	100.3	1.0	.6	.6	.7
2006	101.0	101.8	102.9	103.8	.7	.8	1.1	.9
2007	104.5	105.5	106.3	107.1	.7	1.0	.8	.8
2008	108.0	108.8	109.6	110.2	.8	.7	.7	.5
2009	110.2	110.4	110.6	111.0	.0	.2	.2	.4
2010	111.7	112.1	112.7	113.3	.6	.4	.5	.5
2011	114.0	114.7	115.1	115.7	.6	.6	.3	.5
2012	116.3	117.0	117.3	118.0	.5	.6	.3	.6
2013	118.5	119.3	119.9	120.4	.4	.7	.5	.4
2014	120.7	121.9	122.7	123.1	.2	1.0	.7	.3
2015	123.8	124.0	124.8	125.5	.6	.2	.6	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Management, professional, and related								
2016	126.0	126.3	127.0	127.6	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.5
2017	128.4	129.4	130.0	130.7	.6	.8	.5	.5
2018	131.7	132.5	133.3	134.1	.8	.6	.6	.6
2019	134.7	135.5	136.3	137.1	.4	.6	.6	.6
2020	137.9	138.3	139.0	139.7	.6	.3	.5	.5
2021	140.6	141.6	—	—	.6	.7	—	—
Management, business, and financial								
2002	89.3	90.5	90.6	90.8	.7	1.3	.1	.2
2003	93.1	93.6	94.8	95.6	2.5	.5	1.3	.8
2004	95.7	96.5	97.3	98.2	.1	.8	.8	.9
2005	98.9	99.4	99.7	100.3	.7	.5	.3	.6
2006	101.1	101.9	102.7	103.4	.8	.8	.8	.7
2007	104.1	104.9	106.0	106.7	.7	.8	1.0	.7
2008	107.7	108.6	109.3	109.9	.9	.8	.6	.5
2009	109.4	109.5	109.7	110.3	-.5	.1	.2	.5
2010	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.7	.7	.4	.4	.6
2011	113.5	114.2	114.8	115.3	.7	.6	.5	.4
2012	115.9	116.7	116.9	117.4	.5	.7	.2	.4
2013	118.1	119.1	119.5	120.2	.6	.8	.3	.6
2014	120.3	122.0	123.0	123.2	.1	1.4	.8	.2
2015	124.0	124.1	125.2	126.0	.6	.1	.9	.6
2016	126.5	126.7	127.6	128.6	.4	.2	.7	.8
2017	129.4	130.5	131.2	131.9	.6	.9	.5	.5
2018	133.2	133.8	134.6	135.5	1.0	.5	.6	.7
2019	136.1	137.2	138.0	138.8	.4	.8	.6	.6
2020	139.4	140.0	140.6	141.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
2021	142.0	143.1	—	—	.5	.8	—	—
Professional and related								
2002	87.3	87.9	88.4	89.3	.7	.7	.6	1.0
2003	90.2	91.0	92.0	92.8	1.0	.9	1.1	.9
2004	94.0	94.8	95.7	96.7	1.3	.9	.9	1.0
2005	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.2	1.2	.8	.8	.7
2006	100.9	101.8	103.0	104.1	.7	.9	1.2	1.1
2007	104.8	105.9	106.6	107.5	.7	1.0	.7	.8
2008	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.4	.7	.7	.7	.5
2009	110.9	111.1	111.3	111.6	.5	.2	.2	.3
2010	112.1	112.6	113.2	113.8	.4	.4	.5	.5
2011	114.4	115.1	115.3	115.9	.5	.6	.2	.5
2012	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.4	.7	.4	.4	.6
2013	118.8	119.4	120.2	120.6	.3	.5	.7	.3
2014	121.0	121.8	122.4	123.1	.3	.7	.5	.6
2015	123.6	124.0	124.4	125.1	.4	.3	.3	.6
2016	125.7	126.1	126.6	126.9	.5	.3	.4	.2
2017	127.7	128.6	129.1	129.8	.6	.7	.4	.5
2018	130.7	131.5	132.3	133.0	.7	.6	.6	.5
2019	133.6	134.3	135.1	135.8	.5	.5	.6	.5
2020	136.8	137.0	137.8	138.6	.7	.1	.6	.6
2021	139.6	140.4	—	—	.7	.6	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Sales and office								
2002	87.8	88.9	89.3	90.1	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.9
2003	90.9	91.7	92.8	93.4	.9	.9	1.2	.6
2004	94.5	95.5	96.5	97.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	.5
2005	97.9	98.4	99.2	100.1	.9	.5	.8	.9
2006	100.6	101.5	102.2	103.0	.5	.9	.7	.8
2007	103.8	104.5	105.2	106.2	.8	.7	.7	1.0
2008	106.8	107.4	107.8	108.0	.6	.6	.4	.2
2009	108.1	108.2	108.8	109.3	.1	.1	.6	.5
2010	109.9	110.6	111.1	111.7	.5	.6	.5	.5
2011	112.2	113.2	113.7	114.3	.4	.9	.4	.5
2012	115.1	115.7	116.2	116.5	.7	.5	.4	.3
2013	117.3	117.7	118.4	119.2	.7	.3	.6	.7
2014	119.3	120.3	121.1	122.1	.1	.8	.7	.8
2015	123.3	122.6	123.5	124.3	1.0	-.6	.7	.6
2016	125.0	126.5	126.7	127.1	.6	1.2	.2	.3
2017	128.1	128.6	129.9	130.3	.8	.4	1.0	.3
2018	131.9	133.1	134.4	135.3	1.2	.9	1.0	.7
2019	136.3	137.0	138.4	139.0	.7	.5	1.0	.4
2020	140.5	141.3	141.9	143.4	1.1	.6	.4	1.1
2021	146.0	146.4	—	—	1.8	.3	—	—
Sales and related								
2002	87.9	89.5	89.3	90.0	.5	1.8	-.2	.8
2003	90.8	91.5	92.9	93.2	.9	.8	1.5	.3
2004	94.2	95.3	96.5	96.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	-.1
2005	97.6	97.9	98.9	100.0	1.2	.3	1.0	1.1
2006	100.2	101.0	101.4	102.3	.2	.8	.4	.9
2007	102.9	103.5	104.0	105.1	.6	.6	.5	1.1
2008	105.5	106.0	105.8	105.3	.4	.5	-.2	-.5
2009	104.7	104.3	105.1	105.7	-.6	-.4	.8	.6
2010	106.3	107.3	107.3	108.0	.6	.9	.0	.7
2011	108.2	109.6	110.2	110.7	.2	1.3	.5	.5
2012	111.8	112.4	112.9	112.9	1.0	.5	.4	.0
2013	114.0	114.2	114.9	116.1	1.0	.2	.6	1.0
2014	115.8	116.8	117.7	119.3	-.3	.9	.8	1.4
2015	121.4	119.0	119.9	120.5	1.8	-2.0	.8	.5
2016	120.8	123.2	122.6	122.3	.2	2.0	-.5	-.2
2017	123.6	124.0	125.7	125.6	1.1	.3	1.4	-.1
2018	127.7	128.5	130.3	130.9	1.7	.6	1.4	.5
2019	132.1	132.3	134.2	134.6	.9	.2	1.4	.3
2020	136.8	137.6	137.7	139.7	1.6	.6	.1	1.5
2021	144.3	143.6	—	—	3.3	-.5	—	—
Office and administrative support								
2002	87.8	88.5	89.3	90.1	1.0	.8	.9	.9
2003	90.9	91.9	92.7	93.5	.9	1.1	.9	.9
2004	94.6	95.7	96.5	97.4	1.2	1.2	.8	.9
2005	98.1	98.7	99.5	100.2	.7	.6	.8	.7
2006	100.9	101.8	102.7	103.5	.7	.9	.9	.8
2007	104.4	105.3	106.1	106.9	.9	.9	.8	.8
2008	107.7	108.4	109.2	109.8	.7	.6	.7	.5
2009	110.4	110.8	111.3	111.8	.5	.4	.5	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Office and administrative support								
2010	112.5	113.0	113.7	114.3	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
2011	115.0	115.6	116.2	116.8	.6	.5	.5	.5
2012	117.4	118.0	118.4	119.0	.5	.5	.3	.5
2013	119.6	120.2	120.8	121.3	.5	.5	.5	.4
2014	121.7	122.8	123.3	124.1	.3	.9	.4	.6
2015	124.5	125.2	126.0	126.9	.3	.6	.6	.7
2016	128.0	128.8	129.6	130.5	.9	.6	.6	.7
2017	131.2	131.9	132.8	133.6	.5	.5	.7	.6
2018	134.8	136.3	137.3	138.3	.9	1.1	.7	.7
2019	139.3	140.3	141.4	142.2	.7	.7	.8	.6
2020	143.1	143.9	144.8	146.0	.6	.6	.6	.8
2021	146.9	148.2	—	—	.6	.9	—	—
Blue-collar occupations⁶								
2001	85.0	85.6	86.6	87.3	1.0	.6	1.3	.8
2002	88.1	88.9	89.6	90.3	.9	.9	.8	.8
2003	91.3	92.2	93.0	93.7	1.1	1.0	.9	.8
2004	95.2	96.2	97.0	97.7	1.6	1.1	.8	.7
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.1	.6	.6	.6	.6
2006	100.6	101.4	102.2	103.0	.5	.8	.8	.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance								
2002	87.6	88.6	89.3	90.2	.7	1.1	.8	1.0
2003	91.0	92.0	92.8	93.7	.9	1.1	.9	1.0
2004	95.0	95.9	96.4	97.3	1.4	.9	.5	.9
2005	98.0	98.7	99.4	100.2	.7	.7	.7	.8
2006	100.9	102.0	102.9	103.7	.7	1.1	.9	.8
2007	104.1	104.9	105.8	106.8	.4	.8	.9	.9
2008	107.7	108.2	108.9	109.7	.8	.5	.6	.7
2009	109.9	110.3	110.7	111.3	.2	.4	.4	.5
2010	112.3	112.6	112.9	113.4	.9	.3	.3	.4
2011	113.9	114.8	115.4	115.9	.4	.8	.5	.4
2012	116.4	116.9	117.5	118.0	.4	.4	.5	.4
2013	118.7	119.0	119.7	120.3	.6	.3	.6	.5
2014	120.9	121.9	122.6	123.4	.5	.8	.6	.7
2015	123.7	124.0	124.5	125.1	.2	.2	.4	.5
2016	125.8	126.5	126.9	127.8	.6	.6	.3	.7
2017	128.6	129.6	130.5	131.3	.6	.8	.7	.6
2018	131.9	133.2	133.8	134.6	.5	1.0	.5	.6
2019	135.4	136.0	137.2	138.0	.6	.4	.9	.6
2020	139.4	139.7	140.5	141.4	1.0	.2	.6	.6
2021	142.8	144.0	—	—	1.0	.8	—	—
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry								
2002	87.6	88.2	88.9	89.9	.9	.7	.8	1.1
2003	90.6	91.6	92.5	93.4	.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
2004	94.9	95.7	96.3	97.4	1.6	.8	.6	1.1
2005	97.9	98.5	99.4	100.1	.5	.6	.9	.7
2006	100.9	102.0	103.0	103.8	.8	1.1	1.0	.8
2007	104.5	105.6	106.4	107.5	.7	1.1	.8	1.0
2008	108.8	109.6	110.2	110.9	1.2	.7	.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry								
2009	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
2010	113.3	113.6	114.2	114.4	.8	.3	.5	.2
2011	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.5	.5	.4	.3	.6
2012	116.7	117.1	117.7	117.9	.2	.3	.5	.2
2013	118.8	118.9	119.7	120.4	.8	.1	.7	.6
2014	120.8	121.3	122.0	123.0	.3	.4	.6	.8
2015	123.3	123.9	124.5	125.1	.2	.5	.5	.5
2016	125.9	127.0	127.2	128.4	.6	.9	.2	.9
2017	129.3	130.0	131.0	131.7	.7	.5	.8	.5
2018	132.3	133.2	133.8	134.5	.5	.7	.5	.5
2019	135.5	136.6	137.8	138.7	.7	.8	.9	.7
2020	140.2	139.7	140.4	141.3	1.1	-.4	.5	.6
2021	142.4	144.1	—	—	.8	1.2	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair								
2002	87.6	89.0	89.9	90.5	.5	1.6	1.0	.7
2003	91.5	92.4	93.1	94.0	1.1	1.0	.8	1.0
2004	95.1	96.1	96.6	97.3	1.2	1.1	.5	.7
2005	98.1	99.1	99.5	100.2	.8	1.0	.4	.7
2006	100.9	101.9	102.9	103.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.8
2007	103.5	104.0	105.1	106.0	-.2	.5	1.1	.9
2008	106.3	106.6	107.4	108.3	.3	.3	.8	.8
2009	108.5	108.9	109.3	110.0	.2	.4	.4	.6
2010	111.1	111.4	111.4	112.1	1.0	.3	.0	.6
2011	112.6	114.0	114.8	115.3	.4	1.2	.7	.4
2012	116.0	116.7	117.3	118.1	.6	.6	.5	.7
2013	118.6	119.1	119.7	120.2	.4	.4	.5	.4
2014	121.0	122.5	123.3	123.8	.7	1.2	.7	.4
2015	124.1	124.1	124.4	125.0	.2	.0	.2	.5
2016	125.7	126.0	126.7	127.2	.6	.2	.6	.4
2017	127.8	129.0	130.0	131.0	.5	.9	.8	.8
2018	131.5	133.3	133.8	134.7	.4	1.4	.4	.7
2019	135.3	135.4	136.5	137.4	.4	.1	.8	.7
2020	138.5	139.7	140.6	141.6	.8	.9	.6	.7
2021	143.2	143.9	—	—	1.1	.5	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving								
2002	88.5	89.1	89.8	90.5	1.0	.7	.8	.8
2003	91.6	92.4	93.2	93.7	1.2	.9	.9	.5
2004	95.4	96.5	97.4	97.9	1.8	1.2	.9	.5
2005	98.5	99.0	99.6	100.1	.6	.5	.6	.5
2006	100.4	101.0	101.7	102.4	.3	.6	.7	.7
2007	102.5	103.3	103.9	104.7	.1	.8	.6	.8
2008	105.5	106.0	106.5	107.0	.8	.5	.5	.5
2009	107.7	108.1	108.6	109.0	.7	.4	.5	.4
2010	109.9	110.4	111.2	111.6	.8	.5	.7	.4
2011	112.2	113.5	113.7	114.3	.5	1.2	.2	.5
2012	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.1	.2	.4	.5	.4
2013	116.7	117.1	117.5	118.1	.5	.3	.3	.5
2014	118.8	119.5	120.2	120.8	.6	.6	.6	.5
2015	121.6	122.4	123.0	123.9	.7	.7	.5	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Production, transportation, and material moving								
2016	124.6	125.5	126.3	127.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7
2017	128.1	129.0	130.4	131.2	.7	.7	1.1	.6
2018	132.3	133.2	134.1	134.9	.8	.7	.7	.6
2019	136.2	137.2	138.1	139.4	1.0	.7	.7	.9
2020	140.4	141.7	142.7	144.0	.7	.9	.7	.9
2021	144.9	146.8	—	—	.6	1.3	—	—
Production								
2002	87.6	88.3	88.9	89.6	.8	.8	.7	.8
2003	90.9	91.7	92.6	93.1	1.5	.9	1.0	.5
2004	95.2	96.3	97.4	97.9	2.3	1.2	1.1	.5
2005	98.5	99.1	99.6	100.1	.6	.6	.5	.5
2006	100.3	100.9	101.6	102.2	.2	.6	.7	.6
2007	102.0	102.7	103.2	104.1	-.2	.7	.5	.9
2008	104.7	105.2	105.8	106.3	.6	.5	.6	.5
2009	107.1	107.5	107.9	108.4	.8	.4	.4	.5
2010	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.9	.9	.5	.5	.3
2011	111.6	113.2	113.3	113.9	.6	1.4	.1	.5
2012	113.8	114.3	114.8	115.1	-.1	.4	.4	.3
2013	115.6	116.1	116.3	116.8	.4	.4	.2	.4
2014	117.7	118.1	118.8	119.5	.8	.3	.6	.6
2015	120.4	121.0	121.7	122.6	.8	.5	.6	.7
2016	123.4	124.2	125.0	125.6	.7	.6	.6	.5
2017	126.4	127.2	128.6	129.3	.6	.6	1.1	.5
2018	130.2	131.1	131.5	132.4	.7	.7	.3	.7
2019	133.5	134.4	135.1	136.1	.8	.7	.5	.7
2020	137.2	138.5	139.3	140.4	.8	.9	.6	.8
2021	141.6	143.6	—	—	.9	1.4	—	—
Transportation and material moving								
2002	89.7	90.3	91.0	91.6	1.1	.7	.8	.7
2003	92.5	93.4	94.0	94.6	1.0	1.0	.6	.6
2004	95.8	96.7	97.4	98.0	1.3	.9	.7	.6
2005	98.4	98.9	99.7	100.1	.4	.5	.8	.4
2006	100.5	101.2	101.8	102.7	.4	.7	.6	.9
2007	103.2	104.1	104.8	105.4	.5	.9	.7	.6
2008	106.5	107.1	107.6	108.0	1.0	.6	.5	.4
2009	108.5	108.9	109.4	109.8	.5	.4	.5	.4
2010	110.5	111.1	112.0	112.6	.6	.5	.8	.5
2011	113.1	114.0	114.2	114.9	.4	.8	.2	.6
2012	115.6	116.0	116.8	117.7	.6	.3	.7	.8
2013	118.3	118.6	119.1	119.9	.5	.3	.4	.7
2014	120.4	121.3	122.2	122.6	.4	.7	.7	.3
2015	123.4	124.4	124.9	125.6	.7	.8	.4	.6
2016	126.4	127.4	128.2	129.4	.6	.8	.6	.9
2017	130.4	131.4	132.8	133.7	.8	.8	1.1	.7
2018	135.1	136.0	137.3	138.1	1.0	.7	1.0	.6
2019	139.7	140.7	141.9	143.4	1.2	.7	.9	1.1
2020	144.4	145.7	146.8	148.4	.7	.9	.8	1.1
2021	148.9	150.8	—	—	.3	1.3	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations								
2002	90.3	90.7	91.6	92.1	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.5
2003	93.0	93.5	94.4	95.1	1.0	.5	1.0	.7
2004	95.9	96.7	97.2	97.8	.8	.8	.5	.6
2005	98.4	99.0	99.6	100.1	.6	.6	.6	.5
2006	100.8	101.5	102.2	103.2	.7	.7	.7	1.0
2007	104.4	105.2	106.3	107.2	1.2	.8	1.0	.8
2008	107.8	108.7	109.4	109.9	.6	.8	.6	.5
2009	110.6	111.0	111.6	112.0	.6	.4	.5	.4
2010	112.3	112.6	113.3	113.6	.3	.3	.6	.3
2011	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.5	.8	.2	.3	.4
2012	116.0	116.5	116.8	117.4	.4	.4	.3	.5
2013	117.8	118.3	118.4	119.1	.3	.4	.1	.6
2014	119.0	119.6	120.5	121.2	-.1	.5	.8	.6
2015	121.8	122.1	122.6	123.3	.5	.2	.4	.6
2016	124.2	125.5	126.5	127.3	.7	1.0	.8	.6
2017	128.4	129.2	130.0	131.1	.9	.6	.6	.8
2018	132.4	133.4	134.6	135.8	1.0	.8	.9	.9
2019	137.0	138.4	139.3	140.7	.9	1.0	.7	1.0
2020	141.9	143.1	144.4	145.7	.9	.8	.9	.9
2021	147.5	150.0	—	—	1.2	1.7	—	—
Industry								
Goods-producing industries³								
2001	84.0	84.7	85.4	86.2	1.0	.8	.8	1.0
2002	87.1	87.7	88.2	89.2	1.0	.7	.6	1.1
2003	90.6	91.4	92.1	92.8	1.6	.9	.8	.8
2004	94.5	95.4	96.4	97.1	1.8	1.0	1.0	.7
2005	98.0	98.9	99.7	100.2	.9	.9	.8	.5
2006	100.3	101.2	101.9	102.7	.1	.9	.7	.8
2007	102.9	103.8	104.4	105.2	.2	.9	.6	.8
2008	106.0	106.7	107.2	107.7	.8	.7	.5	.5
2009	107.9	108.1	108.3	108.8	.2	.2	.2	.5
2010	109.7	110.2	110.9	111.2	.8	.5	.6	.3
2011	112.0	113.2	113.3	113.9	.7	1.1	.1	.5
2012	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.7	.2	.4	.5	.4
2013	116.4	116.9	117.4	117.8	.6	.4	.4	.3
2014	118.6	119.1	119.8	120.4	.7	.4	.6	.5
2015	121.0	121.8	122.4	123.3	.5	.7	.5	.7
2016	123.8	124.6	125.1	125.8	.4	.6	.4	.6
2017	126.5	127.2	128.3	129.0	.6	.6	.9	.5
2018	129.9	130.8	131.2	132.0	.7	.7	.3	.6
2019	133.1	134.0	135.1	135.9	.8	.7	.8	.6
2020	136.7	137.6	138.1	139.0	.6	.7	.4	.7
2021	139.9	141.4	—	—	.6	1.1	—	—
Construction								
2001	85.2	86.0	86.8	87.5	.9	.9	.9	.9
2002	88.1	88.4	89.1	90.2	.7	.3	.8	1.2
2003	91.0	92.1	92.9	93.6	.9	1.2	.9	.8
2004	94.7	95.3	96.4	96.9	1.2	.6	1.2	.5
2005	97.6	98.4	99.5	100.2	.7	.8	1.1	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Construction								
2006	100.8	101.8	102.8	103.8	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
2007	104.8	105.7	106.8	107.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
2008	109.0	110.0	110.5	111.0	1.1	.9	.5	.5
2009	111.0	111.1	111.3	111.7	.0	.1	.2	.4
2010	112.2	112.3	112.7	112.8	.4	.1	.4	.1
2011	113.0	113.6	113.8	114.5	.2	.5	.2	.6
2012	114.8	115.3	115.8	116.3	.3	.4	.4	.4
2013	117.2	117.6	118.1	118.5	.8	.3	.4	.3
2014	118.8	119.1	119.9	120.6	.3	.3	.7	.6
2015	120.9	121.7	122.4	123.4	.2	.7	.6	.8
2016	123.8	124.6	124.7	125.8	.3	.6	.1	.9
2017	126.8	127.3	128.1	128.8	.8	.4	.6	.5
2018	129.9	131.1	131.6	132.5	.9	.9	.4	.7
2019	133.6	134.6	136.1	137.0	.8	.7	1.1	.7
2020	137.8	139.0	139.4	140.3	.6	.9	.3	.6
2021	141.5	143.2	—	—	.9	1.2	—	—
Manufacturing								
2001	83.7	84.4	84.9	85.8	1.0	.8	.7	1.0
2002	86.8	87.5	88.0	89.0	1.2	.8	.6	1.1
2003	90.6	91.3	92.0	92.6	1.8	.8	.8	.7
2004	94.6	95.6	96.7	97.1	2.2	1.1	1.2	.4
2005	98.2	99.0	99.7	100.2	1.1	.8	.7	.5
2006	99.9	100.9	101.4	102.0	-.3	1.0	.5	.6
2007	101.9	102.8	103.2	104.0	-.1	.9	.4	.8
2008	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.1	.6	.4	.6	.5
2009	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.3	.3	.2	.2	.5
2010	108.4	109.0	109.9	110.2	1.0	.6	.8	.3
2011	111.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	1.0	1.2	.2	.4
2012	113.4	113.9	114.6	115.1	.1	.4	.6	.4
2013	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.2	.5	.4	.4	.4
2014	118.0	118.6	119.3	120.0	.7	.5	.6	.6
2015	120.8	121.6	122.1	123.0	.7	.7	.4	.7
2016	123.6	124.4	125.1	125.7	.5	.6	.6	.5
2017	126.3	127.0	128.4	129.0	.5	.6	1.1	.5
2018	129.9	130.7	130.9	131.7	.7	.6	.2	.6
2019	132.9	133.7	134.6	135.4	.9	.6	.7	.6
2020	136.2	137.1	137.7	138.6	.6	.7	.4	.7
2021	139.3	140.7	—	—	.5	1.0	—	—
Aircraft manufacturing								
2003	75.5	76.8	78.2	77.3	3.0	1.7	1.8	-1.2
2004	81.9	83.8	84.9	85.5	6.0	2.3	1.3	.7
2005	97.7	98.0	98.5	100.4	14.3	.3	.5	1.9
2006	90.6	91.1	94.0	93.6	-9.8	.6	3.2	-.4
2007	88.8	89.5	87.1	87.6	-5.1	.8	-2.7	.6
2008	89.3	89.8	91.0	91.7	1.9	.6	1.3	.8
2009	92.2	92.7	92.5	92.8	.5	.5	-.2	.3
2010	93.1	93.3	99.4	99.7	.3	.2	6.5	.3
2011	102.0	102.6	96.8	97.1	2.3	.6	-5.7	.3
2012	98.8	99.2	104.2	104.6	1.8	.4	5.0	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing								
2013	104.9	105.7	104.0	104.6	0.3	0.8	-1.6	0.6
2014	106.7	107.4	109.6	110.1	2.0	.7	2.0	.5
2015	110.4	110.8	110.2	110.6	.3	.4	-.5	.4
2016	112.5	113.2	112.2	113.4	1.7	.6	-.9	1.1
2017	115.2	116.0	125.9	126.3	1.6	.7	8.5	.3
2018	128.4	128.7	120.1	120.4	1.7	.2	-6.7	.2
2019	121.3	121.7	122.0	122.5	.7	.3	.2	.4
2020	120.6	122.3	123.3	123.9	-1.6	1.4	.8	.5
2021	124.7	125.4	—	—	.6	.6	—	—
Durable goods								
2001	83.2	83.9	84.6	85.4	.8	.8	.8	.9
2002	86.3	87.0	87.3	88.4	1.1	.8	.3	1.3
2003	90.2	90.8	91.5	91.9	2.0	.7	.8	.4
2004	94.4	95.3	96.5	96.9	2.7	1.0	1.3	.4
2005	98.1	99.0	99.8	100.1	1.2	.9	.8	.3
2006	99.6	100.8	101.2	101.7	-.5	1.2	.4	.5
Nondurable goods								
2001	84.8	85.3	85.6	86.6	1.4	.7	.3	1.1
2002	87.8	88.5	89.3	90.1	1.4	.8	.9	.9
2003	91.3	92.3	93.1	93.9	1.3	1.1	.9	.9
2004	95.2	96.0	97.0	97.5	1.4	.8	1.0	.5
2005	98.2	98.9	99.7	100.2	.7	.7	.8	.5
2006	100.5	101.0	101.9	102.7	.3	.5	.9	.8
Service-providing industries⁷								
2001	85.3	86.1	87.1	87.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
2002	88.6	89.6	90.1	90.5	.8	1.1	.6	.4
2003	91.7	92.4	93.5	94.1	1.3	.8	1.2	.6
2004	95.0	96.0	96.8	97.4	1.0	1.1	.8	.6
2005	98.3	98.8	99.4	100.2	.9	.5	.6	.8
2006	100.9	101.8	102.7	103.5	.7	.9	.9	.8
2007	104.3	105.2	106.0	106.9	.8	.9	.8	.8
2008	107.6	108.4	109.1	109.5	.7	.7	.6	.4
2009	109.8	110.0	110.5	110.9	.3	.2	.5	.4
2010	111.5	112.1	112.5	113.1	.5	.5	.4	.5
2011	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.5	.6	.6	.4	.4
2012	116.3	116.9	117.3	117.7	.7	.5	.3	.3
2013	118.3	119.0	119.5	120.2	.5	.6	.4	.6
2014	120.4	121.5	122.3	123.0	.2	.9	.7	.6
2015	123.8	123.7	124.5	125.1	.7	-.1	.6	.5
2016	125.8	126.6	127.3	127.9	.6	.6	.6	.5
2017	128.8	129.6	130.5	131.3	.7	.6	.7	.6
2018	132.4	133.4	134.5	135.4	.8	.8	.8	.7
2019	136.2	137.0	138.0	138.9	.6	.6	.7	.7
2020	140.0	140.6	141.4	142.6	.8	.4	.6	.8
2021	144.1	145.1	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—
Trade, transportation, and utilities								
2001	85.5	86.4	87.0	88.4	.9	1.1	.7	1.5
2002	88.9	90.4	90.8	91.1	.6	1.7	.4	.3
2003	91.9	92.6	93.6	94.1	.9	.8	1.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Trade, transportation, and utilities								
2004	95.0	96.2	96.8	97.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.3
2005	98.1	98.4	99.4	100.1	1.0	.3	1.0	.7
2006	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1	.8	.5	.9	.8
2007	103.2	104.1	104.6	105.6	.1	.9	.5	1.0
2008	106.2	107.2	107.5	107.6	.6	.9	.3	.1
2009	107.9	108.0	108.5	109.0	.3	.1	.5	.5
2010	109.9	110.7	111.0	111.6	.8	.7	.3	.5
2011	112.1	113.0	113.7	114.3	.4	.8	.6	.5
2012	115.2	115.8	116.2	116.6	.8	.5	.3	.3
2013	117.4	118.0	118.7	119.7	.7	.5	.6	.8
2014	120.0	121.0	122.3	122.9	.3	.8	1.1	.5
2015	123.2	123.9	125.1	125.3	.2	.6	1.0	.2
2016	126.6	127.6	128.0	128.9	1.0	.8	.3	.7
2017	130.0	130.7	131.7	132.7	.9	.5	.8	.8
2018	133.9	134.8	136.4	137.2	.9	.7	1.2	.6
2019	138.2	139.0	140.0	141.0	.7	.6	.7	.7
2020	142.0	143.2	143.7	145.4	.7	.8	.3	1.2
2021	146.5	148.2	—	—	.8	1.2	—	—
Wholesale trade								
2002	87.9	89.9	89.7	90.4	1.4	2.3	-.2	.8
2003	91.7	92.8	93.1	93.4	1.4	1.2	.3	.3
2004	94.3	95.3	96.4	96.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	-.3
2005	97.7	97.7	99.2	100.1	1.7	.0	1.5	.9
2006	100.3	100.7	102.4	103.0	.2	.4	1.7	.6
2007	103.6	104.6	104.2	105.4	.6	1.0	-.4	1.2
2008	105.6	107.2	107.1	106.9	.2	1.5	-.1	-.2
2009	107.1	106.9	106.8	107.1	-.2	-.2	-.1	.3
2010	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	.8	.8	-.2	.7
2011	109.9	111.3	112.2	112.9	.4	1.3	.8	.6
2012	113.9	114.3	115.4	115.0	.9	.4	1.0	-.3
2013	115.4	116.7	117.7	119.2	.3	1.1	.9	1.3
2014	119.3	121.0	123.0	123.4	.1	1.4	1.7	.3
2015	123.2	122.8	124.6	123.5	-.2	-.3	1.5	-.9
2016	124.3	125.3	124.7	125.1	.6	.8	-.5	.3
2017	126.6	127.4	128.0	129.0	1.2	.6	.5	.8
2018	129.8	130.1	132.0	133.4	.6	.2	1.5	1.1
2019	133.9	134.0	134.7	135.2	.4	.1	.5	.4
2020	136.3	137.8	137.8	138.4	.8	1.1	.0	.4
2021	139.6	142.4	—	—	.9	2.0	—	—
Retail trade								
2001	86.2	86.8	87.7	89.7	1.1	.7	1.0	2.3
2002	89.5	91.1	91.4	91.5	-.2	1.8	.3	.1
2003	91.8	92.4	94.0	94.7	.3	.7	1.7	.7
2004	95.3	96.2	96.6	97.2	.6	.9	.4	.6
2005	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	.9	.7	.7	.5
2006	100.7	101.1	101.8	102.6	.7	.4	.7	.8
2007	103.1	103.9	105.0	106.1	.5	.8	1.1	1.0
2008	106.8	107.6	108.1	108.1	.7	.7	.5	.0
2009	108.5	108.6	109.5	110.1	.4	.1	.8	.5
2010	111.1	111.7	111.9	112.2	.9	.5	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Retail trade								
2011	112.5	113.2	113.9	114.6	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
2012	115.0	115.5	115.2	115.7	.3	.4	-.3	.4
2013	116.6	117.2	117.7	118.5	.8	.5	.4	.7
2014	118.6	119.1	120.3	121.1	.1	.4	1.0	.7
2015	121.6	122.8	123.9	124.8	.4	1.0	.9	.7
2016	126.6	127.5	128.4	129.4	1.4	.7	.7	.8
2017	130.5	131.0	132.2	133.1	.9	.4	.9	.7
2018	134.4	135.8	137.1	137.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	.4
2019	138.7	139.9	140.9	142.0	.7	.9	.7	.8
2020	142.9	143.8	144.7	147.0	.6	.6	.6	1.6
2021	148.5	149.9	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—
Transportation and warehousing								
2003	93.4	93.9	94.2	94.6	1.3	.5	.3	.4
2004	96.1	97.6	98.2	98.7	1.6	1.6	.6	.5
2005	98.4	98.6	99.5	100.1	-.3	.2	.9	.6
2006	100.5	101.0	101.4	102.4	.4	.5	.4	1.0
2007	102.9	103.9	104.3	104.7	.5	1.0	.4	.4
2008	105.7	106.3	106.6	107.1	1.0	.6	.3	.5
2009	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.5	.3	.3	.4	.4
2010	109.0	109.8	110.8	111.7	.5	.7	.9	.8
2011	112.4	112.9	113.4	113.9	.6	.4	.4	.4
2012	115.7	116.2	117.4	118.5	1.6	.4	1.0	.9
2013	119.5	119.6	120.3	121.2	.8	.1	.6	.7
2014	121.7	122.7	123.4	124.0	.4	.8	.6	.5
2015	124.4	125.6	126.2	126.7	.3	1.0	.5	.4
2016	128.1	129.0	129.7	131.1	1.1	.7	.5	1.1
2017	131.7	132.7	134.0	135.0	.5	.8	1.0	.7
2018	136.5	137.5	139.1	139.7	1.1	.7	1.2	.4
2019	141.1	142.2	143.6	145.1	1.0	.8	1.0	1.0
2020	146.0	147.3	148.0	149.9	.6	.9	.5	1.3
2021	150.1	151.0	—	—	.1	.6	—	—
Utilities								
2003	87.9	88.6	89.7	90.8	.2	.8	1.2	1.2
2004	92.2	94.3	95.2	95.7	1.5	2.3	1.0	.5
2005	98.1	98.7	99.5	100.6	2.5	.6	.8	1.1
2006	107.7	108.7	110.1	111.1	7.1	.9	1.3	.9
2007	102.8	104.2	104.9	106.2	-7.5	1.4	.7	1.2
2008	106.5	107.6	108.0	109.5	.3	1.0	.4	1.4
2009	109.6	110.4	111.0	112.7	.1	.7	.5	1.5
2010	115.5	116.5	117.7	118.0	2.5	.9	1.0	.3
2011	119.4	120.4	121.5	122.2	1.2	.8	.9	.6
2012	122.9	124.7	125.3	126.3	.6	1.5	.5	.8
2013	126.5	126.9	126.3	127.5	.2	.3	-.5	1.0
2014	128.2	128.9	129.9	130.6	.5	.5	.8	.5
2015	132.0	133.0	134.1	134.9	1.1	.8	.8	.6
2016	135.6	136.4	137.4	138.4	.5	.6	.7	.7
2017	139.1	139.8	141.0	141.9	.5	.5	.9	.6
2018	143.3	143.9	145.0	145.7	1.0	.4	.8	.5
2019	148.3	149.2	150.1	151.2	1.8	.6	.6	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Utilities								
2020	151.5	152.7	153.6	154.7	0.2	0.8	0.6	0.7
2021	155.5	156.2	—	—	.5	.5	—	—
Information								
2001	85.8	86.9	87.7	88.6	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.0
2002	89.3	89.7	90.6	91.6	.8	.4	1.0	1.1
2003	91.9	93.1	94.2	94.9	.3	1.3	1.2	.7
2004	96.2	96.1	96.7	97.2	1.4	-.1	.6	.5
2005	98.2	99.1	99.5	100.3	1.0	.9	.4	.8
2006	100.9	102.0	102.9	103.4	.6	1.1	.9	.5
2007	104.4	105.4	105.7	106.3	1.0	1.0	.3	.6
2008	106.1	106.0	107.1	107.5	-.2	-.1	1.0	.4
2009	107.7	107.4	107.9	108.5	.2	-.3	.5	.6
2010	108.9	109.7	110.1	110.2	.4	.7	.4	.1
2011	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	1.3	.4	.2	.4
2012	115.2	116.1	116.6	117.2	2.2	.8	.4	.5
2013	117.8	118.3	118.9	118.0	.5	.4	.5	-.8
2014	118.7	124.3	124.4	125.2	.6	4.7	.1	.6
2015	126.3	121.6	122.6	123.2	.9	-3.7	.8	.5
2016	123.8	123.8	124.8	125.7	.5	.0	.8	.7
2017	125.9	127.2	128.2	128.8	.2	1.0	.8	.5
2018	129.3	133.3	134.4	135.0	.4	3.1	.8	.4
2019	135.7	134.4	135.1	136.2	.5	-1.0	.5	.8
2020	137.0	138.1	138.9	140.5	.6	.8	.6	1.2
2021	141.4	142.1	—	—	.6	.5	—	—
Financial activities								
2001	82.1	82.9	83.9	84.4	.4	1.0	1.2	.6
2002	85.9	87.0	87.6	87.9	1.8	1.3	.7	.3
2003	91.2	91.8	93.0	93.7	3.8	.7	1.3	.8
2004	93.9	94.9	95.8	96.8	.2	1.1	.9	1.0
2005	98.1	98.9	99.3	100.4	1.3	.8	.4	1.1
2006	101.1	101.5	102.2	102.9	.7	.4	.7	.7
2007	104.1	104.3	105.4	105.9	1.2	.2	1.1	.5
2008	106.7	107.2	107.3	107.3	.8	.5	.1	.0
2009	106.8	107.6	108.3	108.9	-.5	.7	.7	.6
2010	109.8	110.2	110.6	111.7	.8	.4	.4	1.0
2011	112.9	113.5	114.2	114.5	1.1	.5	.6	.3
2012	114.5	115.3	115.9	116.2	.0	.7	.5	.3
2013	117.0	117.6	118.5	119.2	.7	.5	.8	.6
2014	119.6	120.1	120.6	121.3	.3	.4	.4	.6
2015	122.4	122.9	123.1	124.1	.9	.4	.2	.8
2016	124.4	125.3	126.9	127.8	.2	.7	1.3	.7
2017	128.0	129.2	129.9	130.3	.2	.9	.5	.3
2018	132.2	133.4	133.7	134.7	1.5	.9	.2	.7
2019	135.8	136.2	137.9	138.7	.8	.3	1.2	.6
2020	139.6	140.5	141.0	142.0	.6	.6	.4	.7
2021	147.1	144.6	—	—	3.6	-1.7	—	—
Finance and insurance								
2003	92.5	93.2	94.3	95.3	5.1	.8	1.2	1.1
2004	95.0	96.0	96.8	98.1	-.3	1.1	.8	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Finance and insurance								
2005	98.4	99.4	99.5	100.4	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.9
2006	101.4	102.0	102.6	103.3	1.0	.6	.6	.7
2007	104.6	104.7	105.7	106.4	1.3	.1	1.0	.7
2008	107.0	107.5	107.6	107.4	.6	.5	.1	-.2
2009	106.9	107.8	108.5	109.2	-.5	.8	.6	.6
2010	110.0	110.7	111.0	112.1	.7	.6	.3	1.0
2011	113.4	113.9	114.6	114.8	1.2	.4	.6	.2
2012	114.8	115.4	116.1	116.3	.0	.5	.6	.2
2013	117.4	118.0	118.9	119.4	.9	.5	.8	.4
2014	119.7	120.2	120.7	121.5	.3	.4	.4	.7
2015	122.5	123.1	123.3	124.4	.8	.5	.2	.9
2016	124.6	125.4	127.2	128.0	.2	.6	1.4	.6
2017	128.3	129.4	130.0	130.6	.2	.9	.5	.5
2018	132.5	133.8	134.2	135.0	1.5	1.0	.3	.6
2019	136.1	136.6	138.3	139.2	.8	.4	1.2	.7
2020	140.3	141.1	141.6	142.6	.8	.6	.4	.7
2021	148.8	145.5	—	—	4.3	-2.2	—	—
Credit intermediation and related activities								
2003	94.9	95.3	96.6	97.8	10.0	.4	1.4	1.2
2004	96.1	96.6	98.1	99.2	-1.7	.5	1.6	1.1
2005	99.4	100.6	99.7	100.4	.2	1.2	-.9	.7
2006	101.3	101.9	102.6	102.2	.9	.6	.7	-.4
2007	104.0	102.9	103.8	104.7	1.8	-1.1	.9	.9
2008	105.5	106.4	106.6	106.5	.8	.9	.2	-.1
2009	106.6	107.2	107.6	108.4	.1	.6	.4	.7
2010	109.0	109.7	110.2	111.5	.6	.6	.5	1.2
2011	113.1	113.6	114.4	114.4	1.4	.4	.7	.0
2012	114.5	114.9	115.4	116.0	.1	.3	.4	.5
2013	117.0	117.4	118.0	118.3	.9	.3	.5	.3
2014	118.5	119.2	119.8	120.7	.2	.6	.5	.8
2015	121.5	122.2	122.7	123.4	.7	.6	.4	.6
2016	124.2	124.6	126.3	127.3	.6	.3	1.4	.8
2017	128.0	128.8	129.3	129.4	.5	.6	.4	.1
2018	130.8	131.7	132.1	133.1	1.1	.7	.3	.8
2019	134.4	134.8	136.7	137.7	1.0	.3	1.4	.7
2020	138.6	139.8	140.5	141.1	.7	.9	.5	.4
2021	141.4	144.6	—	—	.2	2.3	—	—
Insurance carriers and related activities								
2003	90.0	91.0	91.8	92.5	2.3	1.1	.9	.8
2004	93.3	94.5	95.8	96.9	.9	1.3	1.4	1.1
2005	98.0	99.1	99.5	100.3	1.1	1.1	.4	.8
2006	100.8	101.3	102.0	102.9	.5	.5	.7	.9
2007	103.4	104.7	106.0	106.1	.5	1.3	1.2	.1
2008	107.3	107.7	108.3	108.6	1.1	.4	.6	.3
2009	109.1	109.4	110.1	110.4	.5	.3	.6	.3
2010	111.3	111.9	112.1	112.6	.8	.5	.2	.4
2011	113.7	114.4	114.8	115.6	1.0	.6	.3	.7
2012	115.4	115.9	117.2	116.9	-.2	.4	1.1	-.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Insurance carriers and related activities								
2013	117.4	118.8	120.4	121.2	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.7
2014	121.7	122.2	122.1	122.9	.4	.4	-.1	.7
2015	123.9	124.2	125.0	126.6	.8	.2	.6	1.3
2016	127.1	127.7	129.4	129.9	.4	.5	1.3	.4
2017	131.0	132.2	132.4	133.2	.8	.9	.2	.6
2018	134.2	135.6	135.8	136.3	.8	1.0	.1	.4
2019	137.9	138.3	139.5	140.3	1.2	.3	.9	.6
2020	140.7	141.7	142.6	143.7	.3	.7	.6	.8
2021	144.8	144.9	—	—	.8	.1	—	—
Real estate and rental and leasing								
2005	96.7	96.7	98.6	100.2	5.7	.0	2.0	1.6
2006	99.6	99.3	100.2	101.1	-.6	-.3	.9	.9
2007	101.9	103.0	104.1	103.9	.8	1.1	1.1	-.2
2008	105.3	105.7	106.4	106.9	1.3	.4	.7	.5
2009	106.4	106.9	107.4	107.8	-.5	.5	.5	.4
2010	108.8	108.4	108.8	109.5	.9	-.4	.4	.6
2011	110.7	111.3	112.5	113.0	1.1	.5	1.1	.4
2012	113.5	114.6	115.0	115.3	.4	1.0	.3	.3
2013	115.4	116.0	116.4	118.0	.1	.5	.3	1.4
2014	119.1	119.5	120.3	120.2	.9	.3	.7	-.1
2015	121.8	122.2	122.4	122.9	1.3	.3	.2	.4
2016	123.8	124.8	125.8	126.9	.7	.8	.8	.9
2017	126.9	128.2	129.1	129.4	.0	1.0	.7	.2
2018	130.7	131.2	131.9	133.2	1.0	.4	.5	1.0
2019	134.3	134.9	135.7	136.5	.8	.4	.6	.6
2020	136.7	137.8	138.6	138.9	.1	.8	.6	.2
2021	139.4	140.5	—	—	.4	.8	—	—
Professional and business services								
2001	87.6	88.4	89.5	90.0	1.7	.9	1.2	.6
2002	90.2	90.8	91.1	91.0	.2	.7	.3	-.1
2003	92.1	92.6	94.0	94.8	1.2	.5	1.5	.9
2004	95.8	96.9	97.8	98.7	1.1	1.1	.9	.9
2005	99.1	99.3	99.6	100.2	.4	.2	.3	.6
2006	101.0	102.1	102.9	103.7	.8	1.1	.8	.8
2007	104.6	105.8	106.9	107.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.7
2008	108.9	109.8	110.8	111.7	1.1	.8	.9	.8
2009	111.8	111.8	112.1	112.5	.1	.0	.3	.4
2010	112.9	113.3	114.1	114.7	.4	.4	.7	.5
2011	115.4	116.5	116.8	117.2	.6	1.0	.3	.3
2012	117.8	118.3	118.7	119.5	.5	.4	.3	.7
2013	119.9	120.6	120.9	121.4	.3	.6	.2	.4
2014	121.6	122.9	123.8	124.5	.2	1.1	.7	.6
2015	125.9	124.7	125.9	126.7	1.1	-1.0	1.0	.6
2016	127.3	127.8	128.0	128.3	.5	.4	.2	.2
2017	129.2	130.2	131.5	132.1	.7	.8	1.0	.5
2018	133.1	133.7	134.8	135.5	.8	.5	.8	.5
2019	136.0	137.3	138.2	138.9	.4	1.0	.7	.5
2020	140.4	140.8	141.4	142.6	1.1	.3	.4	.8
2021	143.4	144.5	—	—	.6	.8	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Professional, scientific, and technical services								
2003	92.1	92.8	94.0	95.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1
2004	96.0	97.0	98.1	99.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9
2005	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.3	.5	.0	.0	.8
2006	101.3	102.6	103.7	104.6	1.0	1.3	1.1	.9
2007	105.8	107.4	108.5	109.3	1.1	1.5	1.0	.7
2008	110.8	111.8	112.9	114.1	1.4	.9	1.0	1.1
2009	114.1	114.0	114.4	114.7	.0	-.1	.4	.3
2010	115.0	115.6	116.5	117.3	.3	.5	.8	.7
2011	118.1	119.1	119.4	120.0	.7	.8	.3	.5
2012	120.5	120.9	121.4	122.1	.4	.3	.4	.6
2013	122.4	123.3	123.8	124.3	.2	.7	.4	.4
2014	124.6	125.3	126.1	126.6	.2	.6	.6	.4
2015	129.0	126.7	127.9	128.7	1.9	-1.8	.9	.6
2016	129.5	130.2	130.1	130.6	.6	.5	-.1	.4
2017	131.5	132.7	134.0	134.6	.7	.9	1.0	.4
2018	135.5	135.7	137.3	138.0	.7	.1	1.2	.5
2019	138.1	139.5	140.4	141.0	.1	1.0	.6	.4
2020	142.7	142.5	142.9	144.4	1.2	-.1	.3	1.0
2021	144.7	145.9	—	—	.2	.8	—	—
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services								
2003	92.3	92.5	94.3	94.8	1.2	.2	1.9	.5
2004	95.9	97.3	97.9	98.7	1.2	1.5	.6	.8
2005	99.2	99.6	99.8	100.1	.5	.4	.2	.3
2006	100.7	101.7	102.1	102.9	.6	1.0	.4	.8
2007	103.9	104.6	105.6	106.5	1.0	.7	1.0	.9
2008	107.2	107.9	109.0	109.5	.7	.7	1.0	.5
2009	109.9	110.1	110.1	110.7	.4	.2	.0	.5
2010	111.1	110.8	111.6	112.0	.4	-.3	.7	.4
2011	112.4	113.2	113.4	113.9	.4	.7	.2	.4
2012	114.4	115.0	115.2	116.1	.4	.5	.2	.8
2013	116.8	117.3	117.2	117.8	.6	.4	-.1	.5
2014	117.1	120.0	121.2	122.0	-.6	2.5	1.0	.7
2015	122.1	122.1	123.4	124.1	.1	.0	1.1	.6
2016	124.5	125.0	125.4	124.6	.3	.4	.3	-.6
2017	125.3	126.1	127.8	128.6	.6	.6	1.3	.6
2018	129.3	130.4	131.2	132.0	.5	.9	.6	.6
2019	133.1	134.2	135.0	135.8	.8	.8	.6	.6
2020	137.3	138.2	139.0	140.4	1.1	.7	.6	1.0
2021	142.1	143.6	—	—	1.2	1.1	—	—
Education and health services								
2001	83.8	84.6	85.7	86.6	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.0
2002	87.4	88.1	88.8	89.7	.9	.8	.8	1.0
2003	90.6	91.5	92.4	93.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8
2004	94.2	95.1	96.1	96.8	1.2	1.0	1.1	.7
2005	97.7	98.5	99.3	100.1	.9	.8	.8	.8
2006	101.0	101.9	103.1	104.2	.9	.9	1.2	1.1
2007	105.0	105.8	106.8	107.8	.8	.8	.9	.9
2008	108.6	109.5	110.2	110.7	.7	.8	.6	.5
2009	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.9	.7	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Education and health services								
2010	113.3	113.8	114.2	114.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
2011	115.1	115.6	115.9	116.5	.3	.4	.3	.5
2012	117.6	118.1	118.5	118.9	.9	.4	.3	.3
2013	119.4	119.9	120.6	121.2	.4	.4	.6	.5
2014	121.4	122.0	122.5	123.3	.2	.5	.4	.7
2015	123.9	124.4	124.8	125.4	.5	.4	.3	.5
2016	125.9	126.6	127.2	127.8	.4	.6	.5	.5
2017	128.5	129.2	129.6	130.3	.5	.5	.3	.5
2018	131.4	132.1	133.2	134.1	.8	.5	.8	.7
2019	134.7	135.5	136.5	137.2	.4	.6	.7	.5
2020	138.3	138.1	139.4	140.2	.8	-.1	.9	.6
2021	141.2	142.2	—	—	.7	.7	—	—
Educational services								
2001	83.4	84.1	84.9	85.7	1.5	.8	.9	1.0
2002	86.4	87.0	88.4	89.5	.8	.7	1.6	1.2
2003	90.3	91.1	91.7	92.5	.9	.9	.7	.9
2004	93.7	94.6	95.1	96.3	1.3	1.0	.5	1.3
2005	97.3	98.0	99.2	99.9	1.0	.7	1.2	.7
2006	100.8	101.9	102.7	104.1	.9	1.1	.8	1.4
2007	104.6	105.3	106.2	107.4	.5	.7	.9	1.1
2008	108.2	109.5	110.9	111.3	.7	1.2	1.3	.4
2009	112.0	112.4	112.8	113.1	.6	.4	.4	.3
2010	113.4	113.7	114.3	114.9	.3	.3	.5	.5
2011	115.4	116.0	116.4	117.2	.4	.5	.3	.7
2012	117.8	118.2	118.5	118.9	.5	.3	.3	.3
2013	119.5	120.3	120.9	121.5	.5	.7	.5	.5
2014	121.8	122.3	123.1	123.8	.2	.4	.7	.6
2015	124.5	124.8	125.3	125.8	.6	.2	.4	.4
2016	126.4	127.1	127.4	128.4	.5	.6	.2	.8
2017	129.2	129.7	130.2	130.9	.6	.4	.4	.5
2018	131.7	132.5	133.5	134.2	.6	.6	.8	.5
2019	134.8	135.5	137.0	137.5	.4	.5	1.1	.4
2020	138.8	139.6	139.3	140.3	.9	.6	-.2	.7
2021	140.7	141.1	—	—	.3	.3	—	—
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools								
2003	90.7	91.6	92.2	93.0	.6	1.0	.7	.9
2004	94.1	95.0	95.6	96.4	1.2	1.0	.6	.8
2005	97.3	98.1	99.1	99.9	.9	.8	1.0	.8
2006	101.0	102.0	103.0	104.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.3
2007	104.6	105.5	106.5	107.6	.3	.9	.9	1.0
2008	108.4	109.9	111.2	111.6	.7	1.4	1.2	.4
2009	112.5	112.9	112.8	113.0	.8	.4	-.1	.2
2010	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.9	.3	.4	.5	.5
2011	115.4	115.8	116.1	116.8	.4	.3	.3	.6
2012	117.9	118.3	118.9	119.4	.9	.3	.5	.4
2013	120.1	121.0	121.9	122.4	.6	.7	.7	.4
2014	122.7	123.3	123.9	124.6	.2	.5	.5	.6
2015	125.3	125.8	126.3	126.9	.6	.4	.4	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools								
2016	127.3	128.0	128.5	129.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.8
2017	130.2	130.7	131.7	132.4	.5	.4	.8	.5
2018	133.2	134.2	135.1	136.1	.6	.8	.7	.7
2019	136.9	137.7	138.5	139.4	.6	.6	.6	.6
2020	140.5	141.1	140.1	140.7	.8	.4	-.7	.4
2021	141.1	142.0	—	—	.3	.6	—	—
Health care and social assistance								
2001	83.8	84.7	85.9	86.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.0
2002	87.6	88.4	88.9	89.7	.9	.9	.6	.9
2003	90.7	91.6	92.5	93.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.8
2004	94.3	95.1	96.3	96.9	1.2	.8	1.3	.6
2005	97.8	98.6	99.3	100.1	.9	.8	.7	.8
2006	101.0	101.9	103.2	104.2	.9	.9	1.3	1.0
2007	105.1	105.9	106.9	107.8	.9	.8	.9	.8
2008	108.7	109.4	110.1	110.6	.8	.6	.6	.5
2009	111.4	111.9	112.5	112.8	.7	.4	.5	.3
2010	113.3	113.8	114.2	114.7	.4	.4	.4	.4
2011	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.4	.3	.4	.3	.5
2012	117.6	118.1	118.5	118.9	1.0	.4	.3	.3
2013	119.4	119.9	120.5	121.1	.4	.4	.5	.5
2014	121.3	122.0	122.4	123.3	.2	.6	.3	.7
2015	123.7	124.3	124.7	125.3	.3	.5	.3	.5
2016	125.8	126.5	127.1	127.6	.4	.6	.5	.4
2017	128.4	129.2	129.4	130.2	.6	.6	.2	.6
2018	131.4	132.1	133.1	134.1	.9	.5	.8	.8
2019	134.7	135.5	136.4	137.1	.4	.6	.7	.5
2020	138.2	137.8	139.4	140.2	.8	-.3	1.2	.6
2021	141.3	142.4	—	—	.8	.8	—	—
Hospitals								
2003	89.5	90.2	91.2	92.4	1.4	.8	1.1	1.3
2004	93.2	94.3	95.3	96.2	.9	1.2	1.1	.9
2005	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.9
2006	101.1	102.1	103.1	104.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	.9
2007	104.8	105.7	106.5	107.4	.8	.9	.8	.8
2008	108.1	109.1	110.0	110.8	.7	.9	.8	.7
2009	111.4	112.0	112.6	113.2	.5	.5	.5	.5
2010	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.7	.5	.6	.4	.6
2011	116.1	116.6	117.0	117.5	.3	.4	.3	.4
2012	118.0	118.5	118.9	119.4	.4	.4	.3	.4
2013	119.9	120.4	121.1	121.5	.4	.4	.6	.3
2014	121.9	122.5	123.0	123.5	.3	.5	.4	.4
2015	124.1	124.8	125.2	125.9	.5	.6	.3	.6
2016	126.4	127.2	127.9	128.8	.4	.6	.6	.7
2017	129.6	130.2	130.7	131.3	.6	.5	.4	.5
2018	132.0	132.7	133.5	134.7	.5	.5	.6	.9
2019	135.4	136.3	137.2	138.0	.5	.7	.7	.6
2020	138.7	139.7	140.4	141.1	.5	.7	.5	.5
2021	142.5	143.5	—	—	1.0	.7	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Nursing and residential care facilities								
2003	91.9	92.6	93.4	94.1	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.7
2004	95.1	95.7	96.3	96.9	1.1	.6	.6	.6
2005	97.4	98.3	99.2	100.1	.5	.9	.9	.9
2006	100.9	101.5	102.4	103.6	.8	.6	.9	1.2
2007	104.2	104.8	105.6	106.3	.6	.6	.8	.7
2008	107.1	107.8	108.7	109.4	.8	.7	.8	.6
2009	109.9	110.2	110.7	110.9	.5	.3	.5	.2
2010	111.4	111.7	112.0	112.2	.5	.3	.3	.2
2011	112.6	113.3	113.5	113.8	.4	.6	.2	.3
2012	114.3	114.6	114.9	115.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
2013	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.6	.2	.3	.2	.4
2014	116.9	117.1	117.6	118.3	.3	.2	.4	.6
2015	118.6	119.2	119.9	120.3	.3	.5	.6	.3
2016	121.2	121.9	122.7	123.5	.7	.6	.7	.7
2017	124.2	124.9	125.7	126.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
2018	127.5	128.3	129.0	130.0	.8	.6	.5	.8
2019	130.6	131.4	132.2	132.8	.5	.6	.6	.5
2020	133.7	134.7	135.8	136.9	.7	.7	.8	.8
2021	138.1	139.9	—	—	.9	1.3	—	—
Leisure and hospitality								
2001	87.1	87.4	88.9	89.4	.9	.3	1.7	.7
2002	90.5	91.1	91.9	92.5	1.2	.7	.9	.7
2003	93.6	94.4	95.7	95.5	1.2	.9	1.4	-2
2004	95.8	96.3	96.9	97.6	.3	.5	.6	.7
2005	98.2	98.8	99.4	100.0	.6	.6	.6	.6
2006	100.4	101.4	102.3	103.7	.4	1.0	.9	1.4
2007	105.2	106.2	107.5	108.1	1.4	1.0	1.2	.6
2008	108.9	109.5	110.5	111.4	.7	.6	.9	.8
2009	112.1	112.2	112.6	112.7	.6	.1	.4	.1
2010	113.3	113.6	113.8	114.1	.5	.3	.2	.3
2011	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.2	.4	.2	.3	.2
2012	115.5	116.1	116.0	116.5	.3	.5	-.1	.4
2013	116.6	117.0	117.3	117.7	.1	.3	.3	.3
2014	117.9	118.2	119.2	119.8	.2	.3	.8	.5
2015	120.4	120.9	121.1	121.9	.5	.4	.2	.7
2016	122.9	124.1	125.5	126.1	.8	1.0	1.1	.5
2017	128.1	129.0	129.8	130.6	1.6	.7	.6	.6
2018	132.2	133.0	134.3	136.0	1.2	.6	1.0	1.3
2019	136.6	137.8	138.7	140.3	.4	.9	.7	1.2
2020	141.5	142.9	144.5	145.0	.9	1.0	1.1	.3
2021	147.0	150.7	—	—	1.4	2.5	—	—
Accommodation and food services								
2003	94.7	95.4	96.0	96.3	1.4	.7	.6	.3
2004	96.5	96.9	97.1	97.9	.2	.4	.2	.8
2005	98.4	98.9	99.5	100.0	.5	.5	.6	.5
2006	100.4	101.6	102.5	104.0	.4	1.2	.9	1.5
2007	105.7	106.6	108.0	108.5	1.6	.9	1.3	.5
2008	109.3	110.3	111.2	112.1	.7	.9	.8	.8
2009	112.9	112.9	113.3	113.5	.7	.0	.4	.2
2010	113.9	114.4	114.5	114.8	.4	.4	.1	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Accommodation and food services								
2011	115.3	115.4	115.8	115.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1
2012	116.2	116.8	116.6	117.3	.3	.5	-.2	.6
2013	117.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	-.1	.3	.3	.3
2014	118.5	118.6	119.6	120.1	.2	.1	.8	.4
2015	120.8	121.0	121.4	122.2	.6	.2	.3	.7
2016	123.4	124.8	126.3	126.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	.5
2017	128.9	130.0	130.6	131.4	1.6	.9	.5	.6
2018	133.1	133.9	135.1	136.6	1.3	.6	.9	1.1
2019	137.6	139.2	140.3	141.9	.7	1.2	.8	1.1
2020	143.3	144.7	146.7	147.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	.6
2021	149.8	153.7	—	—	1.5	2.6	—	—
Other services, except public administration								
2001	84.5	85.0	86.3	86.9	1.1	.5	1.5	.7
2002	88.3	89.5	90.8	90.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	-.4
2003	90.8	91.7	92.2	93.5	.4	1.0	.5	1.4
2004	94.9	96.0	96.4	97.5	1.5	1.2	.4	1.1
2005	98.0	98.4	99.8	100.3	.5	.4	1.4	.5
2006	101.4	102.6	103.4	104.4	1.1	1.2	.8	1.0
2007	105.6	106.0	107.0	107.9	1.1	.4	.9	.8
2008	108.6	109.4	109.8	110.2	.6	.7	.4	.4
2009	110.6	110.7	111.7	111.8	.4	.1	.9	.1
2010	112.0	112.7	113.1	113.5	.2	.6	.4	.4
2011	114.2	114.5	114.9	115.9	.6	.3	.3	.9
2012	116.5	116.9	117.4	117.9	.5	.3	.4	.4
2013	118.7	119.8	120.0	121.3	.7	.9	.2	1.1
2014	121.0	121.4	122.1	122.0	-.2	.3	.6	-.1
2015	123.4	124.1	124.8	125.2	1.1	.6	.6	.3
2016	125.5	126.5	127.6	128.4	.2	.8	.9	.6
2017	129.1	129.8	130.9	131.5	.5	.5	.8	.5
2018	132.8	133.6	133.9	135.3	1.0	.6	.2	1.0
2019	136.5	137.8	137.9	139.5	.9	1.0	.1	1.2
2020	140.2	141.0	141.7	142.6	.5	.6	.5	.6
2021	144.1	146.1	—	—	1.1	1.4	—	—
State and local government workers								
All workers								
2001	83.6	84.5	85.5	86.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	.7
2002	86.8	87.5	88.7	89.6	.8	.8	1.4	1.0
2003	90.4	91.3	92.0	92.7	.9	1.0	.8	.8
2004	93.5	94.4	95.1	95.9	.9	1.0	.7	.8
2005	97.0	97.8	98.7	99.8	1.1	.8	.9	1.1
2006	100.5	101.5	102.8	103.9	.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
2007	105.1	106.2	107.2	108.3	1.2	1.0	.9	1.0
2008	109.0	109.8	110.9	111.6	.6	.7	1.0	.6
2009	112.4	113.2	113.5	114.1	.7	.7	.3	.5
2010	114.5	115.1	115.5	116.1	.4	.5	.3	.5
2011	116.7	117.0	117.3	117.7	.5	.3	.3	.3
2012	118.3	118.9	119.5	119.9	.5	.5	.5	.3
2013	120.5	121.0	121.4	122.2	.5	.4	.3	.7
2014	122.8	123.5	124.1	124.7	.5	.6	.5	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers								
All workers								
2015	125.4	126.2	126.9	127.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7
2016	128.5	129.2	130.2	130.9	.5	.5	.8	.5
2017	131.8	132.5	133.3	134.2	.7	.5	.6	.7
2018	134.8	135.7	136.8	137.8	.4	.7	.8	.7
2019	138.8	139.7	140.9	141.8	.7	.6	.9	.6
2020	142.8	143.6	144.3	145.1	.7	.6	.5	.6
2021	145.7	146.6	—	—	.4	.6	—	—
Education and health services								
2003	91.0	91.8	92.3	93.0	.9	.9	.5	.8
2004	93.8	94.5	95.1	95.9	.9	.7	.6	.8
2005	96.9	97.7	98.5	99.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.2
2006	100.4	101.5	103.1	104.0	.7	1.1	1.6	.9
2007	105.0	105.9	106.9	108.0	1.0	.9	.9	1.0
2008	108.7	109.7	110.7	111.3	.6	.9	.9	.5
2009	112.1	112.9	113.2	113.8	.7	.7	.3	.5
2010	114.1	114.6	114.9	115.5	.3	.4	.3	.5
2011	116.0	116.3	116.5	116.9	.4	.3	.2	.3
2012	117.5	118.0	118.7	119.1	.5	.4	.6	.3
2013	119.6	120.1	120.4	121.1	.4	.4	.2	.6
2014	121.6	122.2	122.8	123.4	.4	.5	.5	.5
2015	124.2	125.0	125.7	126.7	.6	.6	.6	.8
2016	127.3	128.0	129.1	129.8	.5	.5	.9	.5
2017	130.7	131.3	132.1	132.9	.7	.5	.6	.6
2018	133.6	134.5	135.5	136.5	.5	.7	.7	.7
2019	137.4	138.4	139.6	140.4	.7	.7	.9	.6
2020	141.3	142.2	142.7	143.5	.6	.6	.4	.6
2021	144.2	145.0	—	—	.5	.6	—	—
Educational services								
2003	90.9	91.8	92.3	92.9	.8	1.0	.5	.7
2004	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.8	1.0	.7	.5	.8
2005	96.8	97.6	98.4	99.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.3
2006	100.3	101.2	102.9	103.8	.6	.9	1.7	.9
2007	104.7	105.6	106.8	107.8	.9	.9	1.1	.9
2008	108.6	109.5	110.4	111.0	.7	.8	.8	.5
2009	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.6	.8	.7	.2	.6
2010	113.9	114.4	114.7	115.2	.3	.4	.3	.4
2011	115.6	115.9	116.1	116.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
2012	117.1	117.6	118.2	118.7	.5	.4	.5	.4
2013	119.2	119.7	119.9	120.6	.4	.4	.2	.6
2014	121.2	121.7	122.3	122.9	.5	.4	.5	.5
2015	123.7	124.6	125.3	126.2	.7	.7	.6	.7
2016	126.8	127.5	128.7	129.4	.5	.6	.9	.5
2017	130.3	131.0	131.7	132.5	.7	.5	.5	.6
2018	133.3	134.1	135.1	136.1	.6	.6	.7	.7
2019	137.0	138.0	139.2	140.0	.7	.7	.9	.6
2020	140.9	141.7	142.3	143.1	.6	.6	.4	.6
2021	143.7	144.5	—	—	.4	.6	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Schools								
2003	90.9	91.8	92.3	92.9	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.7
2004	93.8	94.5	95.0	95.8	1.0	.7	.5	.8
2005	96.8	97.6	98.4	99.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.3
2006	100.3	101.2	102.9	103.8	.6	.9	1.7	.9
2007	104.7	105.6	106.8	107.8	.9	.9	1.1	.9
2008	108.6	109.5	110.4	111.0	.7	.8	.8	.5
2009	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.6	.8	.7	.2	.6
2010	113.9	114.4	114.6	115.2	.3	.4	.2	.5
2011	115.6	115.9	116.1	116.5	.3	.3	.2	.3
2012	117.0	117.6	118.2	118.6	.4	.5	.5	.3
2013	119.1	119.6	119.9	120.5	.4	.4	.3	.5
2014	121.1	121.7	122.2	122.9	.5	.5	.4	.6
2015	123.7	124.5	125.2	126.2	.7	.6	.6	.8
2016	126.8	127.5	128.7	129.4	.5	.6	.9	.5
2017	130.3	130.9	131.7	132.5	.7	.5	.6	.6
2018	133.2	134.0	135.0	136.1	.5	.6	.7	.8
2019	137.0	137.9	139.1	139.9	.7	.7	.9	.6
2020	140.8	141.6	142.2	143.0	.6	.6	.4	.6
2021	143.7	144.4	—	—	.5	.5	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools								
2003	90.5	91.4	91.9	92.5	.9	1.0	.5	.7
2004	93.4	94.1	94.8	95.6	1.0	.7	.7	.8
2005	96.5	97.4	98.2	99.7	.9	.9	.8	1.5
2006	100.3	101.2	103.0	103.9	.6	.9	1.8	.9
2007	104.9	105.7	106.8	107.7	1.0	.8	1.0	.8
2008	108.5	109.5	110.5	111.2	.7	.9	.9	.6
2009	112.2	112.8	113.4	114.0	.9	.5	.5	.5
2010	114.3	114.7	115.1	115.5	.3	.3	.3	.3
2011	115.9	116.2	116.3	116.8	.3	.3	.1	.4
2012	117.3	117.8	118.3	118.7	.4	.4	.4	.3
2013	119.2	119.6	119.8	120.4	.4	.3	.2	.5
2014	120.9	121.5	122.1	122.7	.4	.5	.5	.5
2015	123.4	124.2	124.9	126.0	.6	.6	.6	.9
2016	126.7	127.4	128.7	129.3	.6	.6	1.0	.5
2017	130.1	130.9	131.7	132.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
2018	133.3	134.1	135.2	136.3	.6	.6	.8	.8
2019	137.2	138.1	139.4	140.1	.7	.7	.9	.5
2020	141.1	141.9	142.7	143.6	.7	.6	.6	.6
2021	144.3	145.2	—	—	.5	.6	—	—
Health care and social assistance								
2003	91.4	92.0	92.8	93.7	.8	.7	.9	1.0
2004	94.3	95.2	96.2	96.7	.6	1.0	1.1	.5
2005	97.6	98.3	99.2	100.0	.9	.7	.9	.8
2006	101.3	103.2	104.8	105.8	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.0
2007	107.1	107.9	108.3	109.4	1.2	.7	.4	1.0
2008	110.1	111.2	112.5	113.3	.6	1.0	1.2	.7
2009	113.3	114.7	114.9	115.5	.0	1.2	.2	.5
2010	115.8	116.4	117.1	117.9	.3	.5	.6	.7
2011	119.0	119.3	119.9	120.2	.9	.3	.5	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Health care and social assistance								
2012	121.0	121.5	121.9	122.3	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.3
2013	123.0	123.6	124.5	125.1	.6	.5	.7	.5
2014	124.8	125.7	126.4	126.9	-.2	.7	.6	.4
2015	127.9	128.6	129.1	130.0	.8	.5	.4	.7
2016	130.8	131.7	132.2	132.9	.6	.7	.4	.5
2017	133.3	133.8	135.1	135.9	.3	.4	1.0	.6
2018	136.6	137.5	138.4	139.4	.5	.7	.7	.7
2019	140.4	141.3	142.6	143.6	.7	.6	.9	.7
2020	144.6	145.4	145.9	146.8	.7	.6	.3	.6
2021	147.6	149.0	—	—	.5	.9	—	—
Hospitals								
2003	90.9	91.4	92.5	93.2	.6	.6	1.2	.8
2004	93.9	94.8	95.9	96.6	.8	1.0	1.2	.7
2005	97.6	98.4	99.2	100.0	1.0	.8	.8	.8
2006	100.8	101.6	103.0	104.3	.8	.8	1.4	1.3
2007	105.6	106.6	107.3	108.3	1.2	.9	.7	.9
2008	109.1	109.9	110.7	111.4	.7	.7	.7	.6
2009	112.3	113.5	113.8	114.4	.8	1.1	.3	.5
2010	114.9	115.7	116.1	117.2	.4	.7	.3	.9
2011	118.0	118.4	118.9	119.3	.7	.3	.4	.3
2012	120.0	120.5	120.9	121.4	.6	.4	.3	.4
2013	121.9	122.6	123.2	123.8	.4	.6	.5	.5
2014	123.4	124.3	124.7	125.0	-.3	.7	.3	.2
2015	125.6	126.2	126.8	127.4	.5	.5	.5	.5
2016	128.3	129.2	129.8	130.4	.7	.7	.5	.5
2017	130.8	131.4	132.6	133.4	.3	.5	.9	.6
2018	133.7	134.5	135.3	136.4	.2	.6	.6	.8
2019	137.7	138.5	139.7	140.8	1.0	.6	.9	.8
2020	141.7	142.6	143.2	143.9	.6	.6	.4	.5
2021	144.7	146.2	—	—	.6	1.0	—	—
Public administration								
2003	89.3	90.2	91.4	92.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	.8
2004	93.0	94.1	95.1	95.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	.7
2005	97.0	97.8	98.9	100.0	1.3	.8	1.1	1.1
2006	100.5	101.4	102.3	103.8	.5	.9	.9	1.5
2007	105.6	106.9	107.9	109.1	1.7	1.2	.9	1.1
2008	109.6	110.3	111.5	112.0	.5	.6	1.1	.4
2009	112.9	113.7	114.0	114.6	.8	.7	.3	.5
2010	115.0	115.6	116.5	116.9	.3	.5	.8	.3
2011	117.4	117.8	117.9	118.2	.4	.3	.1	.3
2012	119.0	119.7	120.3	120.7	.7	.6	.5	.3
2013	121.4	121.8	122.6	123.5	.6	.3	.7	.7
2014	124.1	125.2	125.7	126.5	.5	.9	.4	.6
2015	126.9	127.6	128.4	129.2	.3	.6	.6	.6
2016	130.0	130.7	131.6	132.2	.6	.5	.7	.5
2017	133.2	134.1	134.7	135.9	.8	.7	.4	.9
2018	136.2	137.2	138.3	139.4	.2	.7	.8	.8
2019	140.4	141.3	142.5	143.7	.7	.6	.8	.8
2020	144.7	145.6	146.3	147.2	.7	.6	.5	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration								
2021	147.5	148.5	—	—	0.2	0.7	—	—

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

² Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

³ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁴ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

⁵ Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

⁶ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁷ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended-			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers								
All workers ¹								
2001	87.6	88.4	89.2	90.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
2002	90.7	91.5	92.0	92.4	.8	.9	.5	.4
2003	93.3	93.9	94.6	95.1	1.0	.6	.7	.5
2004	95.7	96.3	97.0	97.5	.6	.6	.7	.5
2005	98.2	98.7	99.3	100.1	.7	.5	.6	.8
2006	100.7	101.5	102.5	103.3	.6	.8	1.0	.8
2007	104.3	105.1	105.9	106.8	1.0	.8	.8	.8
2008	107.6	108.5	109.2	109.7	.7	.8	.6	.5
2009	110.0	110.4	110.8	111.2	.3	.4	.4	.4
2010	111.7	112.1	112.5	113.0	.4	.4	.4	.4
2011	113.4	113.9	114.3	114.7	.4	.4	.4	.3
2012	115.3	115.8	116.2	116.6	.5	.4	.3	.3
2013	117.2	117.7	118.2	118.8	.5	.4	.4	.5
2014	119.1	119.8	120.7	121.3	.3	.6	.8	.5
2015	122.1	122.4	123.1	123.8	.7	.2	.6	.6
2016	124.5	125.4	126.0	126.7	.6	.7	.5	.6
2017	127.5	128.3	129.2	130.0	.6	.6	.7	.6
2018	131.0	131.9	133.0	133.9	.8	.7	.8	.7
2019	134.8	135.7	136.9	137.8	.7	.7	.9	.7
2020	139.0	139.6	140.3	141.4	.9	.4	.5	.8
2021	142.8	144.1	-	-	1.0	.9	-	-
Industry								
Goods-producing industries ²								
2003	93.3	94.0	94.5	95.0	.6	.8	.5	.5
2004	95.6	96.2	97.2	97.4	.6	.6	1.0	.2
2005	97.9	98.6	99.4	100.1	.5	.7	.8	.7
2006	100.7	101.7	102.2	103.0	.6	1.0	.5	.8
2007	103.9	104.6	105.4	106.1	.9	.7	.8	.7
2008	107.1	107.9	108.5	109.1	.9	.7	.6	.6
2009	109.2	109.4	109.7	110.2	.1	.2	.3	.5
2010	110.5	110.9	111.4	111.7	.3	.4	.5	.3
2011	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.6	.4	.4	.4	.4
2012	114.1	114.5	115.0	115.5	.4	.4	.4	.4
2013	116.1	116.7	117.3	117.7	.5	.5	.5	.3
2014	118.2	118.9	119.5	120.2	.4	.6	.5	.6
2015	120.9	121.7	122.4	123.3	.6	.7	.6	.7
2016	123.9	124.8	125.4	126.3	.5	.7	.5	.7
2017	127.1	127.7	128.6	129.4	.6	.5	.7	.6
2018	130.4	131.3	132.1	133.1	.8	.7	.6	.8
2019	134.1	135.2	136.4	137.5	.8	.8	.9	.8
2020	138.4	139.4	140.1	141.0	.7	.7	.5	.6
2021	141.9	143.8	-	-	.6	1.3	-	-
Manufacturing								
2003	93.8	94.4	94.8	95.3	.9	.6	.4	.5
2004	95.7	96.4	97.4	97.6	.4	.7	1.0	.2
2005	98.2	98.8	99.6	100.2	.6	.6	.8	.6
2006	100.6	101.6	101.8	102.5	.4	1.0	.2	.7
2007	103.2	103.8	104.4	105.1	.7	.6	.6	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Industry								
Manufacturing								
2008	105.9	106.7	107.3	107.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6
2009	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.1	.1	.3	.3	.5
2010	109.3	109.9	110.5	110.9	.2	.5	.5	.4
2011	111.5	111.9	112.5	113.0	.5	.4	.5	.4
2012	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.0	.4	.4	.5	.4
2013	115.6	116.3	116.8	117.4	.5	.6	.4	.5
2014	118.0	118.7	119.3	120.0	.5	.6	.5	.6
2015	120.8	121.6	122.3	123.2	.7	.7	.6	.7
2016	123.9	124.8	125.7	126.4	.6	.7	.7	.6
2017	127.0	127.8	128.7	129.5	.5	.6	.7	.6
2018	130.3	131.2	132.1	133.0	.6	.7	.7	.7
2019	134.1	135.1	136.2	137.3	.8	.7	.8	.8
2020	138.2	139.1	139.9	140.8	.7	.7	.6	.6
2021	141.7	143.5	—	—	.6	1.3	—	—
Service-providing industries ³								
2003	93.3	93.9	94.7	95.1	1.0	.6	.9	.4
2004	95.7	96.4	97.1	97.6	.6	.7	.7	.5
2005	98.2	98.7	99.3	100.1	.6	.5	.6	.8
2006	100.7	101.5	102.6	103.4	.6	.8	1.1	.8
2007	104.4	105.1	106.0	106.9	1.0	.7	.9	.8
2008	107.7	108.6	109.3	109.8	.7	.8	.6	.5
2009	110.2	110.6	111.0	111.5	.4	.4	.4	.5
2010	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.3	.4	.4	.4	.4
2011	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	.4	.4	.4	.3
2012	115.6	116.1	116.5	116.9	.5	.4	.3	.3
2013	117.4	117.9	118.4	119.0	.4	.4	.4	.5
2014	119.3	120.1	120.9	121.5	.3	.7	.7	.5
2015	122.4	122.6	123.3	123.9	.7	.2	.6	.5
2016	124.7	125.5	126.2	126.8	.6	.6	.6	.5
2017	127.7	128.5	129.3	130.1	.7	.6	.6	.6
2018	131.2	132.0	133.2	134.1	.8	.6	.9	.7
2019	134.9	135.8	137.0	137.9	.6	.7	.9	.7
2020	139.2	139.7	140.4	141.5	.9	.4	.5	.8
2021	143.1	144.2	—	—	1.1	.8	—	—
Education and health services								
2003	92.7	93.4	93.8	94.3	.7	.8	.4	.5
2004	95.1	95.7	96.3	96.9	.8	.6	.6	.6
2005	97.7	98.4	98.9	99.9	.8	.7	.5	1.0
2006	100.5	101.4	102.8	103.6	.6	.9	1.4	.8
2007	104.5	105.2	106.3	107.3	.9	.7	1.0	.9
2008	108.1	109.0	109.9	110.4	.7	.8	.8	.5
2009	111.1	111.7	112.0	112.5	.6	.5	.3	.4
2010	112.9	113.3	113.5	114.0	.4	.4	.2	.4
2011	114.3	114.6	114.8	115.3	.3	.3	.2	.4
2012	115.9	116.3	116.6	116.9	.5	.3	.3	.3
2013	117.3	117.8	118.1	118.6	.3	.4	.3	.4
2014	118.9	119.5	119.9	120.6	.3	.5	.3	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Education and health services								
2015	121.2	121.8	122.2	122.8	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5
2016	123.3	124.1	124.7	125.3	.4	.6	.5	.5
2017	126.1	126.7	127.2	127.9	.6	.5	.4	.6
2018	128.8	129.5	130.6	131.5	.7	.5	.8	.7
2019	132.1	132.9	134.1	134.8	.5	.6	.9	.5
2020	135.8	135.8	136.7	137.5	.7	.0	.7	.6
2021	138.3	139.3	—	—	.6	.7	—	—
Educational services								
2003	93.3	93.9	94.0	94.5	.6	.6	.1	.5
2004	95.2	95.8	96.0	96.7	.7	.6	.2	.7
2005	97.5	98.1	98.6	99.7	.8	.6	.5	1.1
2006	100.3	101.1	102.5	103.3	.6	.8	1.4	.8
2007	103.9	104.5	105.7	106.7	.6	.6	1.1	.9
2008	107.5	108.4	109.5	110.0	.7	.8	1.0	.5
2009	110.7	111.2	111.3	111.9	.6	.5	.1	.5
2010	112.3	112.6	112.8	113.3	.4	.3	.2	.4
2011	113.7	113.9	114.1	114.5	.4	.2	.2	.4
2012	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.8	.3	.3	.3	.3
2013	116.0	116.4	116.6	117.0	.2	.3	.2	.3
2014	117.5	117.8	118.4	118.9	.4	.3	.5	.4
2015	119.5	120.1	120.5	121.0	.5	.5	.3	.4
2016	121.6	122.2	122.9	123.5	.5	.5	.6	.5
2017	124.2	124.7	125.2	125.8	.6	.4	.4	.5
2018	126.4	127.1	128.0	128.8	.5	.6	.7	.6
2019	129.5	130.2	131.6	132.2	.5	.5	1.1	.5
2020	133.0	133.7	133.9	134.6	.6	.5	.1	.5
2021	135.1	135.7	—	—	.4	.4	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools								
2003	93.3	93.9	94.0	94.4	.5	.6	.1	.4
2004	95.1	95.7	96.0	96.6	.7	.6	.3	.6
2005	97.3	97.9	98.4	99.7	.7	.6	.5	1.3
2006	100.2	100.9	102.4	103.1	.5	.7	1.5	.7
2007	103.8	104.4	105.4	106.3	.7	.6	1.0	.9
2008	107.2	108.1	109.3	109.9	.8	.8	1.1	.5
2009	110.6	111.0	111.5	111.9	.6	.4	.5	.4
2010	112.4	112.8	113.0	113.3	.4	.4	.2	.3
2011	113.7	113.9	113.9	114.3	.4	.2	.0	.4
2012	114.6	114.8	115.1	115.3	.3	.2	.3	.2
2013	115.5	115.8	115.9	116.3	.2	.3	.1	.3
2014	116.6	117.0	117.5	118.0	.3	.3	.4	.4
2015	118.5	119.1	119.4	120.0	.4	.5	.3	.5
2016	120.4	121.1	121.7	122.3	.3	.6	.5	.5
2017	122.9	123.5	123.9	124.4	.5	.5	.3	.4
2018	125.1	125.8	126.8	127.5	.6	.6	.8	.6
2019	128.2	128.8	130.4	131.0	.5	.5	1.2	.5
2020	131.8	132.4	132.9	133.6	.6	.5	.4	.5
2021	134.2	134.8	—	—	.4	.4	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools								
2003	93.5	94.1	94.4	95.0	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.6
2004	95.6	96.1	96.3	96.9	.6	.5	.2	.6
2005	98.0	98.7	98.9	99.8	1.1	.7	.2	.9
2006	100.6	101.4	102.6	103.4	.8	.8	1.2	.8
2007	103.9	104.8	106.1	107.3	.5	.9	1.2	1.1
2008	108.0	108.9	109.9	110.2	.7	.8	.9	.3
2009	110.8	111.7	110.7	111.5	.5	.8	-.9	.7
2010	111.8	112.0	112.2	112.9	.3	.2	.2	.6
2011	113.3	113.6	113.8	114.1	.4	.3	.2	.3
2012	114.8	115.2	115.9	116.4	.6	.3	.6	.4
2013	116.8	117.4	117.8	118.3	.3	.5	.3	.4
2014	118.8	119.2	119.7	120.3	.4	.3	.4	.5
2015	121.0	121.8	122.3	122.7	.6	.7	.4	.3
2016	123.2	123.9	124.6	125.3	.4	.6	.6	.6
2017	126.4	126.7	127.3	128.0	.9	.2	.5	.5
2018	128.5	129.1	130.0	130.9	.4	.5	.7	.7
2019	131.7	132.5	133.4	134.1	.6	.6	.7	.5
2020	134.9	135.5	134.9	135.4	.6	.4	-.4	.4
2021	135.9	136.6	—	—	.4	.5	—	—
Health care and social assistance								
2003	92.0	92.8	93.6	94.1	.8	.9	.9	.5
2004	95.1	95.6	96.7	97.1	1.1	.5	1.2	.4
2005	98.0	98.6	99.2	100.0	.9	.6	.6	.8
2006	100.7	101.8	103.2	104.1	.7	1.1	1.4	.9
2007	105.1	106.0	107.0	107.9	1.0	.9	.9	.8
2008	108.9	109.6	110.4	110.9	.9	.6	.7	.5
2009	111.7	112.3	112.8	113.1	.7	.5	.4	.3
2010	113.6	114.0	114.3	114.7	.4	.4	.3	.3
2011	114.9	115.4	115.7	116.2	.2	.4	.3	.4
2012	117.1	117.5	117.9	118.3	.8	.3	.3	.3
2013	118.8	119.3	119.8	120.4	.4	.4	.4	.5
2014	120.6	121.3	121.7	122.6	.2	.6	.3	.7
2015	123.1	123.7	124.2	124.8	.4	.5	.4	.5
2016	125.4	126.1	126.8	127.3	.5	.6	.6	.4
2017	128.1	129.0	129.4	130.2	.6	.7	.3	.6
2018	131.4	132.2	133.4	134.4	.9	.6	.9	.7
2019	135.0	135.8	136.8	137.6	.4	.6	.7	.6
2020	138.8	138.2	139.8	140.7	.9	-.4	1.2	.6
2021	141.8	143.1	—	—	.8	.9	—	—
Hospitals								
2003	91.3	91.9	92.8	93.6	.9	.7	1.0	.9
2004	94.3	95.1	95.9	96.7	.7	.8	.8	.8
2005	97.5	98.4	99.1	100.0	.8	.9	.7	.9
2006	100.9	101.8	102.9	103.8	.9	.9	1.1	.9
2007	104.8	105.7	106.6	107.4	1.0	.9	.9	.8
2008	108.4	109.5	110.5	111.3	.9	1.0	.9	.7
2009	112.0	112.6	113.1	113.6	.6	.5	.4	.4
2010	114.0	114.6	114.9	115.4	.4	.5	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals								
2011	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
2012	117.6	118.0	118.3	118.8	.4	.3	.3	.4
2013	119.3	119.8	120.2	120.7	.4	.4	.3	.4
2014	121.1	121.5	121.9	122.5	.3	.3	.3	.5
2015	123.0	123.7	124.3	124.9	.4	.6	.5	.5
2016	125.6	126.5	127.1	128.0	.6	.7	.5	.7
2017	128.8	129.4	130.1	130.8	.6	.5	.5	.5
2018	131.5	132.3	132.9	134.2	.5	.6	.5	1.0
2019	134.9	135.7	136.6	137.5	.5	.6	.7	.7
2020	138.4	139.2	139.9	140.6	.7	.6	.5	.5
2021	142.0	143.3	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—
Nursing and residential care facilities								
2003	93.1	93.7	94.2	94.7	.6	.6	.5	.5
2004	95.4	95.7	96.2	96.9	.7	.3	.5	.7
2005	97.6	98.4	99.1	100.0	.7	.8	.7	.9
2006	100.7	101.2	102.2	103.3	.7	.5	1.0	1.1
2007	104.1	104.7	105.8	106.4	.8	.6	1.1	.6
2008	107.4	108.1	109.0	109.7	.9	.7	.8	.6
2009	110.4	110.8	111.3	111.6	.6	.4	.5	.3
2010	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.7	.3	.3	.4	.1
2011	113.0	113.5	113.7	113.8	.3	.4	.2	.1
2012	114.2	114.5	114.7	115.0	.4	.3	.2	.3
2013	115.3	115.6	115.9	116.5	.3	.3	.3	.5
2014	116.7	116.9	117.4	118.0	.2	.2	.4	.5
2015	118.7	119.5	120.2	120.7	.6	.7	.6	.4
2016	121.4	122.2	123.0	123.9	.6	.7	.7	.7
2017	124.8	125.7	126.5	127.4	.7	.7	.6	.7
2018	128.5	129.4	130.4	131.5	.9	.7	.8	.8
2019	132.3	133.1	134.1	134.9	.6	.6	.8	.6
2020	136.1	137.2	138.2	139.5	.9	.8	.7	.9
2021	140.8	142.7	—	—	.9	1.3	—	—
Public administration								
2003	93.2	93.9	94.5	95.0	1.1	.8	.6	.5
2004	95.5	96.0	96.5	96.9	.5	.5	.5	.4
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	.9	.7	.8	.7
2006	100.4	101.3	102.0	103.4	.4	.9	.7	1.4
2007	104.4	105.3	106.4	107.4	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
2008	108.1	108.7	109.9	110.4	.7	.6	1.1	.5
2009	111.2	112.0	112.5	112.8	.7	.7	.4	.3
2010	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.0	.3	.4	.3	.2
2011	114.3	114.6	114.8	115.0	.3	.3	.2	.2
2012	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.3	.4	.3	.2	.2
2013	116.6	116.8	117.3	117.9	.3	.2	.4	.5
2014	118.3	119.0	119.6	120.2	.3	.6	.5	.5
2015	120.7	121.3	122.0	122.3	.4	.5	.6	.2
2016	122.9	123.6	124.3	124.9	.5	.6	.6	.5
2017	125.8	126.3	126.9	127.7	.7	.4	.5	.6
2018	128.2	128.9	129.8	130.8	.4	.5	.7	.8
2019	131.6	132.4	133.3	134.2	.6	.6	.7	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration								
2020	134.9	135.7	135.8	136.5	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.5
2021	137.0	137.7	—	—	.4	.5	—	—
Private industry workers								
All workers								
2001	87.6	88.4	89.2	90.0	.9	.9	.9	.9
2002	90.7	91.6	92.0	92.3	.8	1.0	.4	.3
2003	93.3	93.8	94.7	95.2	1.1	.5	1.0	.5
2004	95.7	96.4	97.2	97.7	.5	.7	.8	.5
2005	98.3	98.8	99.4	100.1	.6	.5	.6	.7
2006	100.8	101.6	102.5	103.3	.7	.8	.9	.8
2007	104.3	105.1	105.9	106.7	1.0	.8	.8	.8
2008	107.6	108.4	109.0	109.5	.8	.7	.6	.5
2009	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.0	.3	.3	.4	.5
2010	111.4	111.9	112.3	112.9	.4	.4	.4	.5
2011	113.2	113.7	114.2	114.7	.3	.4	.4	.4
2012	115.3	115.8	116.3	116.7	.5	.4	.4	.3
2013	117.4	118.0	118.4	119.1	.6	.5	.3	.6
2014	119.4	120.2	121.1	121.8	.3	.7	.7	.6
2015	122.6	122.8	123.6	124.3	.7	.2	.7	.6
2016	125.1	126.0	126.6	127.3	.6	.7	.5	.6
2017	128.2	129.0	129.9	130.8	.7	.6	.7	.7
2018	131.9	132.8	134.0	134.9	.8	.7	.9	.7
2019	135.8	136.8	137.9	138.9	.7	.7	.8	.7
2020	140.2	140.8	141.6	142.8	.9	.4	.6	.8
2021	144.4	145.8	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	—
Occupational group								
White-collar occupations ⁴								
2001	87.0	87.9	88.7	89.4	1.0	1.1	.8	.9
2002	90.3	91.2	91.4	91.9	1.0	1.0	.2	.5
2003	93.0	93.6	94.5	95.1	1.2	.6	1.0	.6
2004	95.7	96.3	97.1	97.7	.6	.6	.8	.6
2005	98.3	98.8	99.4	100.2	.6	.5	.6	.8
2006	100.8	101.8	102.6	103.5	.6	1.0	.8	.9
Management, professional, and related								
2002	90.4	91.2	91.5	91.9	.9	.9	.3	.4
2003	93.3	93.9	94.8	95.4	1.5	.6	1.0	.6
2004	95.9	96.4	97.2	98.0	.5	.5	.8	.8
2005	98.6	99.1	99.5	100.2	.6	.5	.4	.7
2006	101.0	101.9	102.9	103.8	.8	.9	1.0	.9
2007	104.9	105.7	106.6	107.4	1.1	.8	.9	.8
2008	108.4	109.2	110.1	110.7	.9	.7	.8	.5
2009	110.9	111.1	111.3	111.8	.2	.2	.2	.4
2010	112.3	112.8	113.4	113.9	.4	.4	.5	.4
2011	114.4	114.8	115.2	115.7	.4	.3	.3	.4
2012	116.3	116.9	117.2	117.8	.5	.5	.3	.5
2013	118.5	119.3	119.7	120.3	.6	.7	.3	.5
2014	120.6	121.7	122.5	122.8	.2	.9	.7	.2
2015	123.5	124.1	125.0	125.7	.6	.5	.7	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Management, professional, and related								
2016	126.5	126.8	127.6	128.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.5
2017	129.0	130.0	130.4	131.3	.6	.8	.3	.7
2018	132.3	132.9	134.0	134.8	.8	.5	.8	.6
2019	135.4	136.3	137.2	137.9	.4	.7	.7	.5
2020	139.0	139.2	139.9	140.7	.8	.1	.5	.6
2021	141.6	142.7	—	—	.6	.8	—	—
Management, business, and financial								
2002	90.9	92.0	92.3	92.3	1.0	1.2	.3	.0
2003	94.8	95.3	96.4	96.9	2.7	.5	1.2	.5
2004	96.8	97.3	98.1	98.8	-.1	.5	.8	.7
2005	99.1	99.5	99.5	100.3	.3	.4	.0	.8
2006	101.2	102.0	102.8	103.4	.9	.8	.8	.6
2007	104.6	105.3	106.3	106.9	1.2	.7	.9	.6
2008	108.0	108.9	109.7	110.3	1.0	.8	.7	.5
2009	110.1	110.1	110.4	111.1	-.2	.0	.3	.6
2010	111.9	112.4	112.8	113.5	.7	.4	.4	.6
2011	113.9	114.2	114.9	115.2	.4	.3	.6	.3
2012	115.7	116.5	116.6	117.1	.4	.7	.1	.4
2013	118.0	119.1	119.3	120.0	.8	.9	.2	.6
2014	120.3	121.6	122.6	122.8	.3	1.1	.8	.2
2015	123.5	124.1	125.5	126.4	.5	.5	1.1	.7
2016	127.2	127.3	128.2	129.4	.6	.1	.7	.9
2017	129.9	131.0	131.6	132.5	.4	.8	.5	.7
2018	133.7	134.2	135.1	136.0	.9	.4	.7	.7
2019	136.8	137.8	138.8	139.5	.6	.7	.7	.5
2020	140.3	141.0	141.3	142.0	.6	.5	.2	.5
2021	142.6	144.2	—	—	.5	1.1	—	—
Professional and related								
2002	90.1	90.5	90.9	91.5	.8	.4	.4	.7
2003	92.1	92.7	93.5	94.3	.7	.7	.9	.9
2004	95.3	95.7	96.6	97.3	1.1	.4	.9	.7
2005	98.2	98.8	99.5	100.1	.9	.6	.7	.6
2006	100.8	101.8	103.0	104.1	.7	1.0	1.2	1.1
2007	105.0	106.0	106.9	107.7	.9	1.0	.8	.7
2008	108.6	109.5	110.3	111.1	.8	.8	.7	.7
2009	111.5	111.8	112.0	112.3	.4	.3	.2	.3
2010	112.7	113.2	113.8	114.3	.4	.4	.5	.4
2011	114.7	115.2	115.5	116.0	.3	.4	.3	.4
2012	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.3	.6	.4	.4	.5
2013	118.8	119.4	120.2	120.6	.4	.5	.7	.3
2014	120.9	121.6	122.3	122.9	.2	.6	.6	.5
2015	123.4	124.1	124.6	125.3	.4	.6	.4	.6
2016	126.0	126.5	127.1	127.3	.6	.4	.5	.2
2017	128.2	129.2	129.5	130.4	.7	.8	.2	.7
2018	131.3	132.0	133.1	133.9	.7	.5	.8	.6
2019	134.4	135.1	135.9	136.8	.4	.5	.6	.7
2020	138.1	137.9	138.8	139.7	1.0	-.1	.7	.6
2021	140.8	141.6	—	—	.8	.6	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Sales and office								
2002	90.1	91.1	91.3	92.0	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.8
2003	92.5	93.2	94.1	94.5	.5	.8	1.0	.4
2004	95.2	96.0	97.0	97.3	.7	.8	1.0	.3
2005	98.0	98.4	99.2	100.1	.7	.4	.8	.9
2006	100.6	101.5	102.2	103.0	.5	.9	.7	.8
2007	104.0	104.7	105.2	106.2	1.0	.7	.5	1.0
2008	106.9	107.5	107.9	108.0	.7	.6	.4	.1
2009	108.1	108.2	108.9	109.5	.1	.1	.6	.6
2010	109.8	110.5	110.8	111.5	.3	.6	.3	.6
2011	111.8	112.5	113.1	113.7	.3	.6	.5	.5
2012	114.5	115.0	115.7	115.9	.7	.4	.6	.2
2013	116.7	117.1	117.7	118.6	.7	.3	.5	.8
2014	118.6	119.5	120.3	121.5	.0	.8	.7	1.0
2015	123.2	122.1	123.0	123.8	1.4	-9	.7	.7
2016	124.4	126.2	126.2	126.4	.5	1.4	.0	.2
2017	127.6	128.1	129.5	130.0	.9	.4	1.1	.4
2018	131.7	132.8	134.3	135.1	1.3	.8	1.1	.6
2019	136.3	137.0	138.8	139.4	.9	.5	1.3	.4
2020	141.3	142.1	142.6	144.3	1.4	.6	.4	1.2
2021	147.5	148.1	—	—	2.2	.4	—	—
Sales and related								
2002	89.5	90.9	90.7	91.2	.6	1.6	-.2	.6
2003	91.8	92.4	93.8	94.0	.7	.7	1.5	.2
2004	94.8	95.6	96.9	96.8	.9	.8	1.4	-.1
2005	97.7	97.7	98.8	100.0	.9	.0	1.1	1.2
2006	100.3	101.2	101.7	102.5	.3	.9	.5	.8
2007	103.4	103.8	104.1	105.3	.9	.4	.3	1.2
2008	105.9	106.4	106.2	105.5	.6	.5	-.2	-.7
2009	104.9	104.5	105.5	106.1	-.6	-.4	1.0	.6
2010	106.8	107.8	107.6	108.5	.7	.9	-.2	.8
2011	108.3	109.5	110.2	110.9	-.2	1.1	.6	.6
2012	112.0	112.5	113.4	113.3	1.0	.4	.8	-.1
2013	114.1	114.3	114.9	116.2	.7	.2	.5	1.1
2014	115.7	116.9	118.0	119.7	-.4	1.0	.9	1.4
2015	122.8	119.6	120.5	121.0	2.6	-2.6	.8	.4
2016	121.0	123.8	122.5	122.6	.0	2.3	-1.1	.1
2017	123.7	124.2	125.6	126.3	.9	.4	1.1	.6
2018	128.0	129.1	130.5	131.9	1.3	.9	1.1	1.1
2019	132.6	133.5	134.8	136.2	.5	.7	1.0	1.0
2020	138.3	139.7	138.8	141.9	1.6	1.0	-.7	2.2
Office and administrative support								
2002	90.6	91.2	91.8	92.6	1.1	.7	.7	.9
2003	93.0	93.8	94.4	94.9	.4	.9	.6	.5
2004	95.6	96.3	97.1	97.8	.7	.7	.8	.7
2005	98.2	98.9	99.4	100.2	.4	.7	.5	.8
2006	100.9	101.8	102.6	103.5	.7	.9	.8	.9
2007	104.5	105.3	106.0	106.8	1.0	.8	.7	.8
2008	107.6	108.4	109.2	109.9	.7	.7	.7	.6
2009	110.5	111.0	111.4	112.0	.5	.5	.4	.5
2010	112.1	112.5	113.3	113.8	.1	.4	.7	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Office and administrative support								
2011	114.3	114.7	115.4	115.9	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.4
2012	116.3	116.9	117.4	117.9	.3	.5	.4	.4
2013	118.5	119.2	119.7	120.3	.5	.6	.4	.5
2014	120.7	121.3	122.0	122.7	.3	.5	.6	.6
2015	123.2	124.0	124.8	125.8	.4	.6	.6	.8
2016	127.0	127.9	128.7	129.8	1.0	.7	.6	.9
2017	130.5	131.3	132.2	133.2	.5	.6	.7	.8
2018	134.3	135.8	136.8	137.9	.8	1.1	.7	.8
2019	139.0	140.1	141.4	142.2	.8	.8	.9	.6
2020	143.3	144.1	145.0	146.3	.8	.6	.6	.9
2021	147.3	149.1	—	—	.7	1.2	—	—
Blue-collar occupations⁵								
2001	88.3	89.0	90.0	90.7	1.1	.8	1.1	.8
2002	91.4	92.1	92.5	93.1	.8	.8	.4	.6
2003	93.8	94.4	94.9	95.4	.8	.6	.5	.5
2004	96.0	96.6	97.3	97.8	.6	.6	.7	.5
2005	98.2	98.8	99.4	100.1	.4	.6	.6	.7
2006	100.7	101.4	102.1	102.9	.6	.7	.7	.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance								
2002	90.7	91.6	92.2	92.8	.6	1.0	.7	.7
2003	93.4	94.0	94.6	95.3	.6	.6	.6	.7
2004	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.6	.6	.6	.5	.6
2005	98.0	98.6	99.3	100.1	.4	.6	.7	.8
2006	100.8	101.8	102.7	103.4	.7	1.0	.9	.7
2007	104.3	105.1	106.1	107.1	.9	.8	1.0	.9
2008	108.2	108.9	109.7	110.5	1.0	.6	.7	.7
2009	110.7	111.1	111.5	112.1	.2	.4	.4	.5
2010	112.6	112.8	113.0	113.3	.4	.2	.2	.3
2011	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.4	.4	.6	.4	.3
2012	115.7	116.0	116.4	116.8	.3	.3	.3	.3
2013	117.3	117.6	118.4	118.9	.4	.3	.7	.4
2014	119.5	120.0	120.7	121.5	.5	.4	.6	.7
2015	121.8	122.6	123.0	123.6	.2	.7	.3	.5
2016	124.5	125.4	125.8	126.8	.7	.7	.3	.8
2017	127.7	128.6	129.6	130.5	.7	.7	.8	.7
2018	131.1	131.9	132.5	133.4	.5	.6	.5	.7
2019	134.2	135.3	136.5	137.5	.6	.8	.9	.7
2020	139.2	139.3	140.3	141.2	1.2	.1	.7	.6
2021	142.9	144.2	—	—	1.2	.9	—	—
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry								
2002	90.7	91.2	91.7	92.5	.6	.6	.5	.9
2003	92.8	93.6	94.5	95.0	.3	.9	1.0	.5
2004	95.9	96.5	96.8	97.6	.9	.6	.3	.8
2005	97.9	98.4	99.2	100.1	.3	.5	.8	.9
2006	100.8	101.9	102.9	103.7	.7	1.1	1.0	.8
2007	104.8	105.8	106.6	107.8	1.1	1.0	.8	1.1
2008	109.3	110.1	110.7	111.5	1.4	.7	.5	.7
2009	111.5	111.7	112.2	112.7	.0	.2	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry								
2010	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.2
2011	114.6	115.0	115.2	115.7	.5	.3	.2	.4
2012	115.8	116.1	116.6	116.7	.1	.3	.4	.1
2013	117.2	117.3	118.0	118.5	.4	.1	.6	.4
2014	118.9	119.6	120.1	121.1	.3	.6	.4	.8
2015	121.4	122.0	122.5	123.1	.2	.5	.4	.5
2016	124.1	125.4	125.5	127.0	.8	1.0	.1	1.2
2017	128.0	128.7	129.9	130.5	.8	.5	.9	.5
2018	131.2	132.2	132.9	133.7	.5	.8	.5	.6
2019	134.6	135.8	137.1	138.1	.7	.9	1.0	.7
2020	140.1	139.2	140.2	141.1	1.4	-.6	.7	.6
2021	142.3	144.3	—	—	.8	1.4	—	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair								
2002	90.5	92.1	92.7	93.1	.2	1.8	.7	.4
2003	93.9	94.5	94.9	95.7	.9	.6	.4	.8
2004	96.1	96.7	97.1	97.5	.4	.6	.4	.4
2005	98.0	99.0	99.3	100.1	.5	1.0	.3	.8
2006	100.8	101.5	102.4	103.1	.7	.7	.9	.7
2007	103.8	104.2	105.5	106.1	.7	.4	1.2	.6
2008	106.9	107.6	108.4	109.3	.8	.7	.7	.8
2009	109.8	110.2	110.6	111.3	.5	.4	.4	.6
2010	112.2	112.1	111.9	112.6	.8	-.1	-.2	.6
2011	112.7	113.9	114.8	115.1	.1	1.1	.8	.3
2012	115.5	115.9	116.2	116.8	.3	.3	.3	.5
2013	117.5	118.0	118.8	119.4	.6	.4	.7	.5
2014	120.2	120.6	121.4	121.9	.7	.3	.7	.4
2015	122.4	123.4	123.7	124.2	.4	.8	.2	.4
2016	125.0	125.4	126.2	126.7	.6	.3	.6	.4
2017	127.4	128.7	129.5	130.6	.6	1.0	.6	.8
2018	131.1	131.7	132.2	133.1	.4	.5	.4	.7
2019	133.8	134.8	136.1	136.9	.5	.7	1.0	.6
2020	138.2	139.5	140.5	141.5	.9	.9	.7	.7
2021	143.4	144.2	—	—	1.4	.5	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving								
2002	91.9	92.4	92.8	93.3	1.0	.5	.4	.5
2003	94.1	94.6	95.1	95.4	.9	.5	.5	.3
2004	96.0	96.7	97.6	97.9	.6	.7	.9	.3
2005	98.4	98.9	99.5	100.1	.5	.5	.6	.6
2006	100.6	101.1	101.7	102.5	.5	.5	.6	.8
2007	103.2	103.8	104.4	105.0	.7	.6	.6	.6
2008	106.0	106.8	107.4	107.9	1.0	.8	.6	.5
2009	108.3	108.8	109.3	109.7	.4	.5	.5	.4
2010	109.9	110.3	111.0	111.3	.2	.4	.6	.3
2011	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.9	.3	.4	.4	.4
2012	113.7	114.0	114.6	115.2	.7	.3	.5	.5
2013	115.8	116.2	116.6	117.3	.5	.3	.3	.6
2014	118.0	118.7	119.5	120.0	.6	.6	.7	.4
2015	120.7	121.5	122.1	123.0	.6	.7	.5	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Production, transportation, and material moving								
2016	123.8	124.9	125.8	126.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8
2017	127.8	128.7	130.1	131.0	.8	.7	1.1	.7
2018	132.2	133.2	134.4	135.3	.9	.8	.9	.7
2019	136.9	137.9	139.2	140.7	1.2	.7	.9	1.1
2020	141.8	143.1	144.3	145.7	.8	.9	.8	1.0
2021	146.8	149.4	—	—	.8	1.8	—	—
Production								
2004	95.6	96.4	97.4	97.6	.4	.8	1.0	.2
2005	98.3	98.9	99.4	100.1	.7	.6	.5	.7
2006	100.7	101.2	101.6	102.3	.6	.5	.4	.7
2007	103.1	103.6	104.1	104.7	.8	.5	.5	.6
2008	105.6	106.4	107.1	107.6	.9	.8	.7	.5
2009	108.0	108.5	108.9	109.5	.4	.5	.4	.6
2010	109.5	110.0	110.4	110.7	.0	.5	.4	.3
2011	111.0	111.5	111.9	112.5	.3	.5	.4	.5
2012	113.1	113.5	113.9	114.4	.5	.4	.4	.4
2013	114.9	115.5	116.0	116.5	.4	.5	.4	.4
2014	117.3	117.8	118.6	119.2	.7	.4	.7	.5
2015	119.8	120.5	121.2	122.1	.5	.6	.6	.7
2016	122.9	123.9	124.8	125.5	.7	.8	.7	.6
2017	126.4	127.3	128.6	129.4	.7	.7	1.0	.6
2018	130.3	131.3	132.2	133.2	.7	.8	.7	.8
2019	134.3	135.3	136.2	137.5	.8	.7	.7	1.0
2020	138.6	139.8	140.8	141.9	.8	.9	.7	.8
2021	143.6	146.1	—	—	1.2	1.7	—	—
Transportation and material moving								
2002	92.7	93.1	93.6	94.0	1.1	.4	.5	.4
2003	94.7	95.3	95.5	95.9	.7	.6	.2	.4
2004	96.5	97.1	97.8	98.3	.6	.6	.7	.5
2005	98.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	.3	.4	.6	.4
2006	100.5	101.2	101.9	102.6	.5	.7	.7	.7
2007	103.4	104.1	104.9	105.4	.8	.7	.8	.5
2008	106.7	107.4	107.8	108.3	1.2	.7	.4	.5
2009	108.7	109.2	109.7	110.1	.4	.5	.5	.4
2010	110.4	110.8	111.6	112.2	.3	.4	.7	.5
2011	112.4	112.9	113.0	113.6	.2	.4	.1	.5
2012	114.5	114.8	115.5	116.4	.8	.3	.6	.8
2013	116.9	117.0	117.5	118.3	.4	.1	.4	.7
2014	118.9	119.9	120.8	121.1	.5	.8	.8	.2
2015	121.8	122.8	123.2	124.1	.6	.8	.3	.7
2016	125.0	126.3	127.0	128.4	.7	1.0	.6	1.1
2017	129.5	130.4	132.0	133.0	.9	.7	1.2	.8
2018	134.4	135.4	136.9	137.8	1.1	.7	1.1	.7
2019	139.9	140.9	142.6	144.3	1.5	.7	1.2	1.2
2020	145.6	147.0	148.2	150.0	.9	1.0	.8	1.2
2021	150.6	153.3	—	—	.4	1.8	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations								
2006	100.6	101.3	101.9	103.0	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1
2007	104.6	105.4	106.4	107.2	1.6	.8	.9	.8
2008	107.8	108.9	109.6	110.2	.6	1.0	.6	.5
2009	110.9	111.3	112.0	112.4	.6	.4	.6	.4
2010	112.5	112.8	113.2	113.5	.1	.3	.4	.3
2011	114.2	114.3	114.6	115.1	.6	.1	.3	.4
2012	115.4	115.9	116.2	116.8	.3	.4	.3	.5
2013	117.2	117.7	117.6	118.3	.3	.4	-.1	.6
2014	118.4	119.0	120.1	120.8	.1	.5	.9	.6
2015	121.5	121.6	122.2	122.9	.6	.1	.5	.6
2016	123.8	125.2	126.4	127.3	.7	1.1	1.0	.7
2017	128.4	129.3	130.3	131.5	.9	.7	.8	.9
2018	132.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
2019	138.0	139.7	140.6	142.3	1.0	1.2	.6	1.2
2020	143.6	144.9	146.3	147.7	.9	.9	1.0	1.0
2021	149.8	152.9	—	—	1.4	2.1	—	—
Industry								
Goods-producing industries²								
2001	87.9	88.7	89.3	90.1	1.0	.9	.7	.9
2002	90.8	91.3	91.8	92.7	.8	.6	.5	1.0
2003	93.3	94.0	94.5	95.0	.6	.8	.5	.5
2004	95.6	96.2	97.2	97.4	.6	.6	1.0	.2
2005	97.9	98.6	99.4	100.2	.5	.7	.8	.8
2006	100.7	101.7	102.2	103.0	.5	1.0	.5	.8
2007	103.9	104.6	105.4	106.1	.9	.7	.8	.7
2008	107.1	107.9	108.5	109.1	.9	.7	.6	.6
2009	109.2	109.4	109.7	110.2	.1	.2	.3	.5
2010	110.5	110.9	111.4	111.7	.3	.4	.5	.3
2011	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.6	.4	.4	.4	.4
2012	114.0	114.4	115.0	115.5	.4	.4	.5	.4
2013	116.1	116.7	117.3	117.7	.5	.5	.5	.3
2014	118.2	118.9	119.5	120.2	.4	.6	.5	.6
2015	120.9	121.7	122.4	123.3	.6	.7	.6	.7
2016	124.0	124.8	125.4	126.3	.6	.6	.5	.7
2017	127.1	127.8	128.7	129.5	.6	.6	.7	.6
2018	130.4	131.4	132.2	133.1	.7	.8	.6	.7
2019	134.2	135.2	136.5	137.6	.8	.7	1.0	.8
2020	138.5	139.5	140.1	141.1	.7	.7	.4	.7
2021	142.0	143.9	—	—	.6	1.3	—	—
Construction								
2001	87.4	88.1	88.9	89.6	1.0	.8	.9	.8
2002	90.0	90.6	91.2	92.2	.4	.7	.7	1.1
2003	92.4	93.3	94.1	94.6	.2	1.0	.9	.5
2004	95.5	95.8	96.8	97.0	1.0	.3	1.0	.2
2005	97.4	98.3	99.2	100.1	.4	.9	.9	.9
2006	100.7	102.0	102.8	103.8	.6	1.3	.8	1.0
2007	105.0	105.9	106.9	107.9	1.2	.9	.9	.9
2008	109.0	110.0	110.6	111.1	1.0	.9	.5	.5
2009	111.3	111.4	111.6	111.9	.2	.1	.2	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Construction								
2010	112.2	112.3	112.6	112.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0
2011	112.9	113.3	113.4	114.0	.3	.4	.1	.5
2012	114.1	114.5	115.0	115.4	.1	.4	.4	.3
2013	116.0	116.5	117.1	117.3	.5	.4	.5	.2
2014	117.5	117.9	118.8	119.5	.2	.3	.8	.6
2015	119.9	120.7	121.5	122.7	.3	.7	.7	1.0
2016	123.0	124.0	123.9	125.3	.2	.8	-.1	1.1
2017	126.3	126.8	127.6	128.4	.8	.4	.6	.6
2018	129.8	130.9	131.5	132.4	1.1	.8	.5	.7
2019	133.6	134.7	136.4	137.4	.9	.8	1.3	.7
2020	138.3	139.8	140.2	141.2	.7	1.1	.3	.7
2021	142.4	144.3	—	—	.9	1.4	—	—
Manufacturing								
2001	88.2	89.0	89.5	90.3	1.1	.9	.6	.9
2002	91.2	91.7	92.2	93.0	1.0	.5	.5	.9
2003	93.8	94.4	94.8	95.3	.9	.6	.4	.5
2004	95.7	96.4	97.4	97.6	.4	.7	1.0	.2
2005	98.2	98.8	99.6	100.2	.6	.6	.8	.6
2006	100.6	101.6	101.8	102.5	.4	1.0	.2	.7
2007	103.2	103.8	104.4	105.1	.7	.6	.6	.7
2008	105.9	106.7	107.3	107.9	.8	.8	.6	.6
2009	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.1	.1	.3	.3	.5
2010	109.3	109.9	110.5	110.9	.2	.5	.5	.4
2011	111.5	111.9	112.5	113.0	.5	.4	.5	.4
2012	113.5	113.9	114.5	115.0	.4	.4	.5	.4
2013	115.6	116.3	116.8	117.4	.5	.6	.4	.5
2014	118.0	118.7	119.3	120.0	.5	.6	.5	.6
2015	120.8	121.6	122.3	123.2	.7	.7	.6	.7
2016	123.9	124.8	125.7	126.4	.6	.7	.7	.6
2017	127.0	127.8	128.7	129.5	.5	.6	.7	.6
2018	130.3	131.2	132.1	133.0	.6	.7	.7	.7
2019	134.1	135.1	136.2	137.3	.8	.7	.8	.8
2020	138.2	139.1	139.9	140.8	.7	.7	.6	.6
2021	141.7	143.5	—	—	.6	1.3	—	—
Aircraft manufacturing								
2003	93.0	93.6	94.2	94.9	.9	.6	.6	.7
2004	95.3	96.3	97.1	97.7	.4	1.0	.8	.6
2005	98.3	98.8	99.7	100.7	.6	.5	.9	1.0
2006	101.3	102.2	103.1	103.4	.6	.9	.9	.3
2007	104.1	104.5	104.5	105.4	.7	.4	.0	.9
2008	106.4	107.1	107.7	108.9	.9	.7	.6	1.1
2009	109.8	110.7	111.6	112.3	.8	.8	.8	.6
2010	113.0	113.6	114.6	115.2	.6	.5	.9	.5
2011	115.5	116.6	117.4	118.1	.3	1.0	.7	.6
2012	118.9	119.7	120.6	121.5	.7	.7	.8	.7
2013	122.0	123.4	124.3	125.3	.4	1.1	.7	.8
2014	126.3	127.1	127.8	128.6	.8	.6	.6	.6
2015	129.8	130.6	131.5	132.2	.9	.6	.7	.5
2016	132.9	133.9	134.6	135.6	.5	.8	.5	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Aircraft manufacturing								
2017	136.7	137.6	138.6	139.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6
2018	140.4	140.8	141.3	142.5	.7	.3	.4	.8
2019	143.1	143.7	144.2	145.1	.4	.4	.3	.6
2020	144.8	146.9	148.2	149.2	-.2	1.5	.9	.7
2021	149.2	150.3	—	—	.0	.7	—	—
Durable goods								
2001	87.9	88.7	89.5	90.3	.9	.9	.9	.9
2002	91.1	91.9	92.2	93.2	.9	.9	.3	1.1
2003	93.9	94.3	94.8	95.2	.8	.4	.5	.4
2004	95.6	96.2	97.3	97.7	.4	.6	1.1	.4
2005	98.2	98.8	99.5	100.2	.5	.6	.7	.7
2006	100.7	101.8	101.8	102.5	.5	1.1	.0	.7
Nondurable goods								
2001	88.7	89.6	89.5	90.3	1.3	1.0	-.1	.9
2002	91.4	91.5	92.1	92.6	1.2	.1	.7	.5
2003	93.6	94.4	94.7	95.4	1.1	.9	.3	.7
2004	95.8	96.7	97.5	97.6	.4	.9	.8	.1
2005	98.1	98.7	99.7	100.2	.5	.6	1.0	.5
2006	100.5	101.1	101.8	102.6	.3	.6	.7	.8
Service-providing industries⁶								
2001	87.4	88.3	89.1	90.0	.9	.9	1.0	.9
2002	90.7	91.6	92.0	92.2	.8	1.0	.4	.2
2003	93.2	93.8	94.7	95.2	1.1	.6	1.0	.5
2004	95.8	96.5	97.2	97.8	.6	.7	.7	.6
2005	98.4	98.9	99.4	100.1	.6	.5	.5	.7
2006	100.8	101.6	102.6	103.4	.7	.8	1.0	.8
2007	104.4	105.2	106.1	106.9	1.0	.8	.9	.8
2008	107.7	108.6	109.2	109.7	.7	.8	.6	.5
2009	110.0	110.2	110.7	111.2	.3	.2	.5	.5
2010	111.7	112.2	112.6	113.2	.4	.4	.4	.5
2011	113.6	114.1	114.6	115.0	.4	.4	.4	.3
2012	115.7	116.2	116.7	117.1	.6	.4	.4	.3
2013	117.7	118.3	118.8	119.5	.5	.5	.4	.6
2014	119.7	120.6	121.5	122.2	.2	.8	.7	.6
2015	123.1	123.2	124.0	124.6	.7	.1	.6	.5
2016	125.4	126.4	127.0	127.6	.6	.8	.5	.5
2017	128.5	129.4	130.3	131.2	.7	.7	.7	.7
2018	132.4	133.2	134.5	135.4	.9	.6	1.0	.7
2019	136.3	137.2	138.4	139.3	.7	.7	.9	.7
2020	140.7	141.2	142.0	143.3	1.0	.4	.6	.9
2021	145.1	146.4	—	—	1.3	.9	—	—
Trade, transportation, and utilities								
2001	88.3	89.2	89.6	90.9	.7	1.1	.4	1.5
2002	91.4	92.9	92.9	93.2	.6	1.6	.0	.3
2003	93.8	94.3	95.1	95.3	.6	.5	.8	.2
2004	95.9	96.6	97.3	97.4	.6	.7	.7	.1
2005	98.0	98.4	99.4	100.0	.6	.4	1.0	.6
2006	100.5	100.9	102.0	102.7	.5	.4	1.1	.7
2007	103.4	104.2	104.5	105.5	.7	.8	.3	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Trade, transportation, and utilities								
2008	106.0	107.2	107.4	107.5	0.5	1.1	0.2	0.1
2009	107.9	108.1	108.5	109.0	.4	.2	.4	.5
2010	109.7	110.4	110.5	111.0	.6	.6	.1	.5
2011	111.1	111.6	112.4	113.0	.1	.5	.7	.5
2012	114.0	114.4	115.0	115.2	.9	.4	.5	.2
2013	115.9	116.7	117.3	118.3	.6	.7	.5	.9
2014	118.5	119.6	121.2	121.7	.2	.9	1.3	.4
2015	122.0	122.6	123.9	124.1	.2	.5	1.1	.2
2016	125.1	126.2	126.5	127.4	.8	.9	.2	.7
2017	128.9	129.6	130.6	131.6	1.2	.5	.8	.8
2018	132.8	133.6	135.2	136.1	.9	.6	1.2	.7
2019	137.3	138.2	139.4	140.6	.9	.7	.9	.9
2020	141.7	143.0	143.4	145.3	.8	.9	.3	1.3
2021	146.5	148.7	—	—	.8	1.5	—	—
Wholesale trade								
2016	121.8	123.0	121.9	122.3	.3	1.0	-.9	.3
2017	124.0	124.7	125.4	126.4	1.4	.6	.6	.8
2018	126.9	127.0	129.2	130.8	.4	.1	1.7	1.2
2019	131.3	131.3	132.0	132.5	.4	.0	.5	.4
2020	133.7	135.4	135.1	135.7	.9	1.3	-.2	.4
2021	136.8	140.0	—	—	.8	2.4	—	—
Retail trade								
2001	88.7	89.1	89.9	91.9	1.0	.5	.9	2.2
2002	91.5	93.1	93.2	93.1	-.4	1.7	.1	-.1
2003	93.2	93.7	95.3	95.4	.1	.5	1.7	.1
2004	95.9	96.6	96.8	97.4	.5	.7	.2	.6
2005	98.1	98.7	99.5	100.0	.7	.6	.8	.5
2006	100.7	100.9	101.8	102.8	.7	.2	.9	1.0
2007	103.3	104.1	104.9	106.1	.5	.8	.8	1.1
2008	106.6	107.5	107.9	108.1	.5	.8	.4	.2
2009	108.6	108.8	109.8	110.5	.5	.2	.9	.6
2010	111.2	111.8	111.9	112.1	.6	.5	.1	.2
2011	112.4	112.9	113.9	114.5	.3	.4	.9	.5
2012	115.2	115.4	115.3	115.8	.6	.2	-.1	.4
2013	116.5	117.2	117.5	118.3	.6	.6	.3	.7
2014	118.4	119.1	120.4	121.3	.1	.6	1.1	.7
2015	121.7	123.0	124.2	125.1	.3	1.1	1.0	.7
2016	126.2	127.2	128.1	129.2	.9	.8	.7	.9
2017	130.7	131.3	132.5	133.5	1.2	.5	.9	.8
2018	134.8	136.1	137.3	137.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.4
2019	139.2	140.6	142.0	143.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	.8
2020	144.4	145.4	146.1	148.9	.8	.7	.5	1.9
2021	150.4	152.2	—	—	1.0	1.2	—	—
Transportation and warehousing								
2003	95.6	95.8	95.9	96.1	.7	.2	.1	.2
2004	96.9	97.6	98.4	98.8	.8	.7	.8	.4
2005	98.4	98.9	99.6	100.1	-.4	.5	.7	.5
2006	100.3	100.7	101.1	102.0	.2	.4	.4	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Transportation and warehousing								
2007	102.7	103.6	103.9	104.3	0.7	0.9	0.3	0.4
2008	105.2	105.9	106.5	107.0	.9	.7	.6	.5
2009	107.4	107.8	108.1	108.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
2010	108.8	109.4	110.4	111.2	.4	.6	.9	.7
2011	111.3	111.8	111.9	112.3	.1	.4	.1	.4
2012	113.8	114.3	115.5	116.6	1.3	.4	1.0	1.0
2013	117.5	117.5	118.1	119.0	.8	.0	.5	.8
2014	119.7	120.6	121.5	122.1	.6	.8	.7	.5
2015	122.4	123.5	124.0	124.6	.2	.9	.4	.5
2016	126.0	127.3	127.9	129.6	1.1	1.0	.5	1.3
2017	130.4	131.3	132.6	133.6	.6	.7	1.0	.8
2018	135.1	136.4	138.3	138.8	1.1	1.0	1.4	.4
2019	140.5	141.6	143.5	145.3	1.2	.8	1.3	1.3
2020	146.5	148.0	148.7	150.9	.8	1.0	.5	1.5
2021	151.4	153.0	—	—	.3	1.0	—	—
Utilities								
2003	93.1	93.4	94.0	94.7	.8	.3	.6	.7
2004	95.5	96.3	97.1	97.6	.8	.8	.8	.5
2005	98.5	98.9	99.5	100.2	.9	.4	.6	.7
2006	100.9	101.8	103.0	103.7	.7	.9	1.2	.7
2007	104.4	105.2	106.1	107.1	.7	.8	.9	.9
2008	108.0	109.0	109.3	109.9	.8	.9	.3	.5
2009	111.0	111.7	112.2	113.6	1.0	.6	.4	1.2
2010	113.9	114.4	115.4	116.0	.3	.4	.9	.5
2011	116.9	117.8	118.5	119.2	.8	.8	.6	.6
2012	119.5	121.0	121.3	122.1	.3	1.3	.2	.7
2013	122.9	123.9	124.8	125.7	.7	.8	.7	.7
2014	126.5	127.3	128.3	128.8	.6	.6	.8	.4
2015	129.7	130.5	131.3	132.0	.7	.6	.6	.5
2016	132.6	133.2	134.5	135.6	.5	.5	1.0	.8
2017	136.5	137.2	137.9	138.8	.7	.5	.5	.7
2018	139.9	140.5	141.3	142.1	.8	.4	.6	.6
2019	143.3	144.4	145.4	146.3	.8	.8	.7	.6
2020	146.6	147.8	148.6	149.4	.2	.8	.5	.5
2021	150.4	150.9	—	—	.7	.3	—	—
Information								
2001	87.7	89.0	89.8	90.7	1.2	1.5	.9	.9
2002	91.4	92.4	93.3	94.1	.8	1.1	1.0	.9
2003	94.4	95.0	95.7	96.0	.3	.6	.7	.3
2004	96.9	96.5	97.3	97.8	.9	-.4	.8	.5
2005	98.4	99.1	99.3	100.2	.6	.7	.2	.9
2006	101.0	101.5	102.5	102.6	.8	.5	1.0	.1
2007	103.9	104.8	105.1	105.4	1.3	.9	.3	.3
2008	105.4	106.2	107.2	107.6	.0	.8	.9	.4
2009	107.9	108.0	108.6	109.2	.3	.1	.6	.6
2010	109.6	110.2	110.7	110.7	.4	.5	.5	.0
2011	112.1	112.1	112.4	112.8	1.3	.0	.3	.4
2012	113.2	113.7	114.3	115.1	.4	.4	.5	.7
2013	115.7	115.9	116.5	116.5	.5	.2	.5	.0
2014	117.0	117.8	117.9	118.8	.4	.7	.1	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Information								
2015	119.5	120.0	120.8	121.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.4
2016	122.7	123.3	124.2	125.2	1.2	.5	.7	.8
2017	125.2	126.4	127.2	127.8	.0	1.0	.6	.5
2018	128.6	129.9	131.1	131.6	.6	1.0	.9	.4
2019	132.7	133.5	134.2	135.2	.8	.6	.5	.7
2020	136.4	136.7	137.4	139.3	.9	.2	.5	1.4
2021	140.7	141.4	—	—	1.0	.5	—	—
Financial activities								
2001	84.9	85.3	86.2	86.5	.6	.5	1.0	.4
2002	88.6	89.5	89.9	89.9	2.4	1.0	.4	.0
2003	93.4	93.9	94.9	95.5	3.9	.5	1.1	.6
2004	95.2	95.8	96.8	97.9	-3	.6	1.0	1.1
2005	98.6	99.3	99.4	100.4	.7	.7	.1	1.0
2006	101.2	102.0	102.5	103.2	.8	.8	.5	.7
2007	104.7	104.6	105.9	106.2	1.5	-1	1.2	.3
2008	107.3	107.5	107.6	107.4	1.0	.2	.1	-2
2009	106.8	107.7	108.4	109.2	-6	.8	.6	.7
2010	109.9	110.7	111.0	112.4	.6	.7	.3	1.3
2011	113.1	113.1	114.0	114.1	.6	.0	.8	.1
2012	114.5	115.4	116.1	116.3	.4	.8	.6	.2
2013	117.2	118.0	118.6	119.4	.8	.7	.5	.7
2014	120.0	120.3	120.9	121.6	.5	.3	.5	.6
2015	122.7	123.2	123.4	124.4	.9	.4	.2	.8
2016	124.8	125.9	127.6	128.6	.3	.9	1.4	.8
2017	128.3	129.6	130.4	131.3	-2	1.0	.6	.7
2018	133.2	134.3	134.6	135.5	1.4	.8	.2	.7
2019	136.6	136.8	138.6	139.5	.8	.1	1.3	.6
2020	140.7	141.4	141.6	142.7	.9	.5	.1	.8
2021	149.9	146.6	—	—	5.0	-2.2	—	—
Finance and insurance								
2003	95.6	96.1	97.1	97.9	6.3	.5	1.0	.8
2004	97.1	97.5	98.2	99.7	-8	.4	.7	1.5
2005	99.0	100.1	99.7	100.5	-7	1.1	-4	.8
2006	101.6	102.4	102.9	103.6	1.1	.8	.5	.7
2007	105.4	105.2	106.5	106.9	1.7	-2	1.2	.4
2008	107.9	108.2	108.1	107.8	.9	.3	-1	-3
2009	107.1	108.1	108.9	109.8	-6	.9	.7	.8
2010	110.3	111.5	111.8	113.4	.5	1.1	.3	1.4
2011	114.0	113.9	114.7	114.8	.5	-1	.7	.1
2012	115.2	116.2	117.0	117.2	.3	.9	.7	.2
2013	118.1	118.9	119.7	120.3	.8	.7	.7	.5
2014	120.8	121.0	121.6	122.4	.4	.2	.5	.7
2015	123.4	123.8	124.1	125.2	.8	.3	.2	.9
2016	125.4	126.5	128.3	129.3	.2	.9	1.4	.8
2017	129.0	130.3	131.0	132.1	-2	1.0	.5	.8
2018	134.1	135.3	135.5	136.3	1.5	.9	.1	.6
2019	137.4	137.6	139.6	140.5	.8	.1	1.5	.6
2020	141.9	142.5	142.5	143.9	1.0	.4	.0	1.0
2021	152.6	148.2	—	—	6.0	-2.9	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Credit intermediation and related activities								
2003	98.0	98.3	99.4	100.4	12.6	0.3	1.1	1.0
2004	97.9	97.7	99.5	100.7	-2.5	-.2	1.8	1.2
2005	99.8	101.6	99.8	100.4	-.9	1.8	-1.8	.6
2006	101.5	102.3	102.9	102.1	1.1	.8	.6	-.8
2007	104.5	102.7	103.7	104.4	2.4	-1.7	1.0	.7
2008	105.2	105.7	106.1	106.0	.8	.5	.4	-.1
2009	106.0	106.5	107.0	108.1	-.1	.5	.5	1.0
2010	107.3	108.3	108.9	110.7	-.7	.9	.6	1.7
2011	111.8	111.5	112.4	112.3	1.0	-.3	.8	-.1
2012	113.0	114.0	114.4	115.0	.6	.9	.4	.5
2013	116.1	116.6	116.8	117.2	1.0	.4	.2	.3
2014	117.3	117.7	118.5	119.4	.1	.3	.7	.8
2015	120.1	120.8	121.5	122.1	.6	.6	.6	.5
2016	122.8	123.3	124.7	125.6	.6	.4	1.1	.7
2017	126.2	127.1	127.8	128.5	.5	.7	.6	.5
2018	130.0	130.9	131.3	132.2	1.2	.7	.3	.7
2019	133.6	133.9	136.0	136.7	1.1	.2	1.6	.5
2020	137.8	138.6	139.5	140.1	.8	.6	.6	.4
2021	140.2	145.3	—	—	.0	3.7	—	—
Insurance carriers and related activities								
2004	94.7	95.6	96.9	97.9	.3	1.0	1.4	1.0
2005	98.5	99.4	99.6	100.2	.6	.9	.2	.6
2006	101.1	101.6	102.2	103.3	.9	.5	.6	1.1
2007	104.2	105.6	107.1	106.7	.9	1.3	1.4	-.4
2008	108.0	108.3	108.8	109.1	1.2	.3	.5	.3
2009	109.5	109.7	110.4	110.5	.4	.2	.6	.1
2010	111.3	111.9	112.1	112.7	.7	.5	.2	.5
2011	113.3	113.7	114.1	115.1	.5	.4	.4	.9
2012	115.5	115.7	117.2	116.6	.3	.2	1.3	-.5
2013	116.9	118.5	120.4	121.2	.3	1.4	1.6	.7
2014	121.8	121.7	121.4	121.9	.5	-.1	-.2	.4
2015	122.8	122.8	123.7	125.6	.7	.0	.7	1.5
2016	126.4	127.2	129.4	129.9	.6	.6	1.7	.4
2017	130.4	131.7	131.8	132.7	.4	1.0	.1	.7
2018	133.7	135.1	134.9	135.3	.8	1.0	-.1	.3
2019	137.1	137.2	138.6	139.0	1.3	.1	1.0	.3
2020	139.7	140.4	141.4	142.8	.5	.5	.7	1.0
2021	144.0	144.1	—	—	.9	.1	—	—
Professional and business services								
2001	89.3	90.2	91.4	91.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	.6
2002	92.2	92.6	92.9	92.6	.3	.4	.3	-.3
2003	93.5	93.8	95.2	95.9	1.0	.3	1.5	.7
2004	96.6	97.6	98.4	99.2	.7	1.0	.8	.8
2005	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.2	.3	.0	.1	.6
2006	100.9	102.1	103.0	103.7	.7	1.2	.9	.7
2007	104.7	105.7	106.7	107.6	1.0	1.0	.9	.8
2008	109.0	110.0	111.0	112.0	1.3	.9	.9	.9
2009	112.2	112.1	112.4	112.8	.2	-.1	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Professional and business services								
2010	113.2	113.5	114.4	115.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6
2011	115.5	116.5	116.8	117.1	.3	.9	.3	.3
2012	117.6	118.2	118.6	119.3	.4	.5	.3	.6
2013	119.9	120.3	120.6	121.1	.5	.3	.2	.4
2014	121.1	122.5	123.4	124.1	.0	1.2	.7	.6
2015	125.9	124.5	125.9	126.8	1.5	-1.1	1.1	.7
2016	127.5	128.2	128.3	128.5	.6	.5	.1	.2
2017	129.3	130.2	131.6	132.3	.6	.7	1.1	.5
2018	133.2	133.8	135.2	136.1	.7	.5	1.0	.7
2019	136.5	137.9	139.0	139.8	.3	1.0	.8	.6
2020	141.8	142.0	142.6	143.9	1.4	.1	.4	.9
2021	144.4	146.0	—	—	.3	1.1	—	—
Professional, scientific, and technical services								
2003	93.3	93.9	95.1	96.0	.5	.6	1.3	.9
2004	96.8	97.7	98.6	99.5	.8	.9	.9	.9
2005	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.2	.4	-3	.0	.6
2006	101.2	102.6	103.7	104.6	1.0	1.4	1.1	.9
2007	105.7	107.0	108.0	108.9	1.1	1.2	.9	.8
2008	110.6	111.6	112.8	114.1	1.6	.9	1.1	1.2
2009	114.2	113.9	114.3	114.6	.1	-3	.4	.3
2010	115.0	115.5	116.5	117.3	.3	.4	.9	.7
2011	117.9	119.2	119.5	119.7	.5	1.1	.3	.2
2012	120.2	120.7	121.2	121.9	.4	.4	.4	.6
2013	122.3	122.8	123.3	123.7	.3	.4	.4	.3
2014	123.8	124.8	125.7	126.3	.1	.8	.7	.5
2015	129.4	126.4	127.9	128.8	2.5	-2.3	1.2	.7
2016	129.9	130.7	130.3	130.9	.9	.6	-3	.5
2017	131.7	132.6	134.1	134.7	.6	.7	1.1	.4
2018	135.6	135.9	137.9	138.7	.7	.2	1.5	.6
2019	138.5	140.1	141.2	141.9	-1	1.2	.8	.5
2020	144.4	144.0	144.3	145.7	1.8	-3	.2	1.0
2021	145.5	147.2	—	—	-2	1.2	—	—
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services								
2003	93.7	93.7	95.3	96.0	1.1	.0	1.7	.7
2004	96.6	97.8	98.4	99.2	.6	1.2	.6	.8
2005	99.7	99.8	99.9	100.2	.5	.1	.1	.3
2006	100.7	101.4	101.9	102.8	.5	.7	.5	.9
2007	103.8	104.6	105.7	106.6	1.0	.8	1.1	.9
2008	107.5	108.2	109.4	109.7	.8	.7	1.1	.3
2009	110.2	110.6	110.5	111.4	.5	.4	-1	.8
2010	111.4	111.2	111.9	112.2	.0	-2	.6	.3
2011	112.4	113.0	113.3	113.6	.2	.5	.3	.3
2012	114.2	114.8	115.2	116.2	.5	.5	.3	.9
2013	117.1	117.3	117.2	118.0	.8	.2	-1	.7
2014	117.5	119.7	120.8	121.7	-4	1.9	.9	.7
2015	121.8	122.3	123.6	124.5	.1	.4	1.1	.7
2016	125.4	125.6	125.9	125.3	.7	.2	.2	-5
2017	126.3	126.8	128.4	129.7	.8	.4	1.3	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Education and health services								
2001	85.6	86.5	87.5	88.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
2002	89.2	89.8	90.3	91.0	.9	.7	.6	.8
2003	91.8	92.5	93.3	93.8	.9	.8	.9	.5
2004	94.8	95.4	96.4	97.0	1.1	.6	1.0	.6
2005	97.9	98.6	99.2	100.0	.9	.7	.6	.8
2006	100.7	101.7	102.9	103.9	.7	1.0	1.2	1.0
2007	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.7	.9	.9	.9	.9
2008	108.6	109.4	110.1	110.6	.8	.7	.6	.5
2009	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	.7	.4	.4	.4
2010	113.2	113.6	114.0	114.4	.4	.4	.4	.4
2011	114.7	115.2	115.5	116.1	.3	.4	.3	.5
2012	116.9	117.4	117.7	118.1	.7	.4	.3	.3
2013	118.7	119.2	119.7	120.3	.5	.4	.4	.5
2014	120.6	121.2	121.7	122.6	.2	.5	.4	.7
2015	123.1	123.6	124.1	124.6	.4	.4	.4	.4
2016	125.2	126.1	126.7	127.3	.5	.7	.5	.5
2017	128.1	128.9	129.2	130.1	.6	.6	.2	.7
2018	131.3	132.0	133.3	134.2	.9	.5	1.0	.7
2019	134.8	135.6	136.7	137.4	.4	.6	.8	.5
2020	138.6	138.2	139.6	140.5	.9	-.3	1.0	.6
2021	141.5	142.7	—	—	.7	.8	—	—
Educational services								
2001	85.4	86.3	87.0	87.8	.9	1.0	.8	.9
2002	88.4	88.8	90.0	90.9	.7	.5	1.4	1.0
2003	91.6	92.3	92.7	93.3	.8	.8	.4	.6
2004	94.1	94.8	95.4	96.6	.9	.7	.6	1.3
2005	97.6	98.3	99.3	99.8	1.0	.7	1.0	.5
2006	100.9	101.9	102.7	104.0	1.1	1.0	.8	1.3
2007	104.3	105.0	105.9	107.2	.3	.7	.9	1.2
2008	108.0	109.0	110.4	110.6	.7	.9	1.3	.2
2009	111.2	111.6	111.8	112.5	.5	.4	.2	.6
2010	112.7	113.1	113.7	114.3	.2	.4	.5	.5
2011	114.9	115.3	115.8	116.6	.5	.3	.4	.7
2012	117.3	117.5	117.7	118.1	.6	.2	.2	.3
2013	118.6	119.3	119.9	120.3	.4	.6	.5	.3
2014	120.5	121.0	121.8	122.4	.2	.4	.7	.5
2015	123.1	123.4	123.7	124.3	.6	.2	.2	.5
2016	125.0	125.9	126.1	127.2	.6	.7	.2	.9
2017	127.9	128.4	129.0	129.7	.6	.4	.5	.5
2018	130.4	131.1	132.2	132.7	.5	.5	.8	.4
2019	133.3	134.0	135.6	136.1	.5	.5	1.2	.4
2020	137.5	138.3	137.9	139.0	1.0	.6	-.3	.8
2021	139.7	140.2	—	—	.5	.4	—	—
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools								
2003	91.9	92.8	93.2	93.8	.2	1.0	.4	.6
2004	94.6	95.3	96.0	96.6	.9	.7	.7	.6
2005	97.4	98.3	99.1	99.8	.8	.9	.8	.7
2006	101.0	101.9	103.0	104.2	1.2	.9	1.1	1.2
2007	104.2	105.1	106.1	107.2	.0	.9	1.0	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools								
2008	107.9	108.9	110.4	110.5	0.7	0.9	1.4	0.1
2009	111.3	111.8	111.5	112.2	.7	.4	-.3	.6
2010	112.4	113.1	113.5	114.0	.2	.6	.4	.4
2011	114.5	114.8	115.3	115.9	.4	.3	.4	.5
2012	116.9	117.2	117.8	118.3	.9	.3	.5	.4
2013	118.9	119.8	120.4	121.0	.5	.8	.5	.5
2014	121.1	121.6	122.0	122.7	.1	.4	.3	.6
2015	123.3	123.7	124.1	124.6	.5	.3	.3	.4
2016	125.1	125.8	126.3	127.4	.4	.6	.4	.9
2017	128.2	128.7	129.7	130.4	.6	.4	.8	.5
2018	131.1	132.0	132.9	133.7	.5	.7	.7	.6
2019	134.5	135.3	136.1	136.9	.6	.6	.6	.6
2020	138.2	138.7	137.4	138.0	.9	.4	-.9	.4
2021	138.6	139.8	—	—	.4	.9	—	—
Health care and social assistance								
2001	85.6	86.5	87.6	88.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0
2002	89.3	90.0	90.4	91.1	.9	.8	.4	.8
2003	91.8	92.6	93.5	93.9	.8	.9	1.0	.4
2004	95.0	95.5	96.7	97.1	1.2	.5	1.3	.4
2005	98.0	98.6	99.2	100.0	.9	.6	.6	.8
2006	100.7	101.7	103.0	103.9	.7	1.0	1.3	.9
2007	104.9	105.8	106.9	107.7	1.0	.9	1.0	.7
2008	108.7	109.4	110.1	110.6	.9	.6	.6	.5
2009	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	.8	.4	.4	.3
2010	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	.4	.4	.4	.3
2011	114.6	115.2	115.4	116.0	.2	.5	.2	.5
2012	116.9	117.3	117.7	118.2	.8	.3	.3	.4
2013	118.7	119.2	119.7	120.3	.4	.4	.4	.5
2014	120.6	121.3	121.6	122.6	.2	.6	.2	.8
2015	123.1	123.7	124.1	124.7	.4	.5	.3	.5
2016	125.3	126.1	126.8	127.3	.5	.6	.6	.4
2017	128.1	129.0	129.3	130.1	.6	.7	.2	.6
2018	131.5	132.2	133.5	134.5	1.1	.5	1.0	.7
2019	135.1	135.9	136.9	137.7	.4	.6	.7	.6
2020	138.9	138.1	139.9	140.8	.9	-.6	1.3	.6
2021	141.9	143.3	—	—	.8	1.0	—	—
Hospitals								
2003	90.9	91.6	92.5	93.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.8
2004	94.1	94.8	95.7	96.5	1.0	.7	.9	.8
2005	97.4	98.2	99.0	100.0	.9	.8	.8	1.0
2006	100.9	101.9	102.8	103.7	.9	1.0	.9	.9
2007	104.6	105.5	106.4	107.2	.9	.9	.9	.8
2008	108.2	109.3	110.2	111.1	.9	1.0	.8	.8
2009	111.8	112.4	112.8	113.4	.6	.5	.4	.5
2010	113.7	114.4	114.7	115.2	.3	.6	.3	.4
2011	115.6	116.0	116.6	117.1	.3	.3	.5	.4
2012	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.8	.3	.3	.4	.4
2013	119.2	119.8	120.3	120.7	.3	.5	.4	.3
2014	121.2	121.7	122.1	122.7	.4	.4	.3	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Hospitals								
2015	123.2	124.0	124.5	125.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6
2016	125.8	126.7	127.5	128.3	.5	.7	.6	.6
2017	129.1	129.8	130.4	131.1	.6	.5	.5	.5
2018	131.8	132.6	133.3	134.7	.5	.6	.5	1.1
2019	135.3	136.1	137.1	137.9	.4	.6	.7	.6
2020	138.8	139.6	140.4	141.1	.7	.6	.6	.5
2021	142.6	143.8	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—
Nursing and residential care facilities								
2010	111.8	112.1	112.4	112.5	.3	.3	.3	.1
2011	112.8	113.3	113.5	113.6	.3	.4	.2	.1
2012	114.1	114.3	114.6	114.9	.4	.2	.3	.3
2013	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.3	.3	.3	.3	.4
2014	116.6	116.7	117.2	117.8	.3	.1	.4	.5
2015	118.4	119.2	120.0	120.4	.5	.7	.7	.3
2016	121.2	122.0	122.9	123.8	.7	.7	.7	.7
2017	124.7	125.6	126.4	127.4	.7	.7	.6	.8
2018	128.4	129.4	130.3	131.5	.8	.8	.7	.9
2019	132.3	133.1	134.0	134.9	.6	.6	.7	.7
2020	136.2	137.3	138.5	139.8	1.0	.8	.9	.9
2021	141.2	143.1	—	—	1.0	1.3	—	—
Leisure and hospitality								
2001	88.5	88.5	90.0	90.5	.9	.0	1.7	.6
2002	91.4	91.9	92.5	92.9	1.0	.5	.7	.4
2003	93.9	94.6	95.8	95.7	1.1	.7	1.3	-1.1
2004	95.7	96.2	96.5	97.2	.0	.5	.3	.7
2005	97.6	98.5	99.3	100.0	.4	.9	.8	.7
2006	100.5	101.5	102.2	103.7	.5	1.0	.7	1.5
2007	105.5	106.6	108.0	108.7	1.7	1.0	1.3	.6
2008	109.6	110.1	111.3	112.2	.8	.5	1.1	.8
2009	113.0	113.1	113.6	113.8	.7	.1	.4	.2
2010	114.4	114.6	114.7	115.0	.5	.2	.1	.3
2011	115.1	115.2	115.7	115.8	.1	.1	.4	.1
2012	116.0	116.7	116.6	117.1	.2	.6	-.1	.4
2013	117.2	117.5	117.8	118.3	.1	.3	.3	.4
2014	118.7	119.1	120.2	120.8	.3	.3	.9	.5
2015	121.6	122.1	122.2	123.0	.7	.4	.1	.7
2016	124.1	125.5	127.0	127.6	.9	1.1	1.2	.5
2017	129.7	130.7	131.6	132.6	1.6	.8	.7	.8
2018	134.2	135.2	136.7	138.7	1.2	.7	1.1	1.5
2019	139.5	140.9	141.9	143.6	.6	1.0	.7	1.2
2020	145.0	146.4	148.2	148.8	1.0	1.0	1.2	.4
2021	151.2	155.4	—	—	1.6	2.8	—	—
Accommodation and food services								
2003	95.0	95.5	96.0	96.3	1.3	.5	.5	.3
2004	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.5	.0	.3	.1	.8
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	.3	.7	.8	.7
2006	100.3	101.5	102.2	103.8	.3	1.2	.7	1.6
2007	105.8	106.8	108.3	108.9	1.9	.9	1.4	.6
2008	109.8	110.7	111.8	112.8	.8	.8	1.0	.9
2009	113.5	113.6	114.1	114.3	.6	.1	.4	.2
2010	114.5	115.0	115.0	115.2	.2	.4	.0	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Accommodation and food services								
2011	115.6	115.8	116.3	116.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.2
2012	116.5	117.3	117.1	117.8	.0	.7	-.2	.6
2013	117.6	118.0	118.3	118.7	-.2	.3	.3	.3
2014	119.1	119.4	120.5	121.1	.3	.3	.9	.5
2015	121.8	122.1	122.5	123.4	.6	.2	.3	.7
2016	124.6	126.2	127.8	128.4	1.0	1.3	1.3	.5
2017	130.5	131.6	132.3	133.3	1.6	.8	.5	.8
2018	135.0	136.0	137.3	139.0	1.3	.7	1.0	1.2
2019	140.2	142.0	143.2	145.0	.9	1.3	.8	1.3
2020	146.5	148.1	150.4	151.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	.6
2021	153.9	158.3	—	—	1.7	2.9	—	—
Other services, except public administration								
2003	91.9	92.6	93.0	94.1	.1	.8	.4	1.2
2004	95.2	96.1	96.5	97.3	1.2	.9	.4	.8
2005	97.8	98.3	99.7	100.3	.5	.5	1.4	.6
2006	101.3	102.5	103.2	104.1	1.0	1.2	.7	.9
2007	105.6	106.0	107.2	108.2	1.4	.4	1.1	.9
2008	109.1	109.9	110.2	110.7	.8	.7	.3	.5
2009	111.3	111.4	112.3	112.4	.5	.1	.8	.1
2010	112.1	112.7	113.2	113.5	-.3	.5	.4	.3
2011	114.0	114.1	114.6	115.5	.4	.1	.4	.8
2012	116.0	116.3	116.5	117.0	.4	.3	.2	.4
2013	118.3	119.4	119.4	120.9	1.1	.9	.0	1.3
2014	120.8	121.2	122.1	122.2	-.1	.3	.7	.1
2015	123.5	124.1	124.9	125.5	1.1	.5	.6	.5
2016	125.8	127.0	128.2	129.0	.2	1.0	.9	.6
2017	129.5	130.2	131.3	132.1	.4	.5	.8	.6
2018	133.2	134.1	134.1	135.7	.8	.7	.0	1.2
2019	136.9	138.5	138.4	140.2	.9	1.2	-.1	1.3
2020	140.9	141.7	142.7	143.5	.5	.6	.7	.6
2021	145.3	147.6	—	—	1.3	1.6	—	—
State and local government workers								
All workers								
2001	87.6	88.4	89.4	90.0	1.0	.9	1.1	.7
2002	90.5	91.2	92.1	92.8	.6	.8	1.0	.8
2003	93.5	94.1	94.4	94.9	.8	.6	.3	.5
2004	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.9	.6	.5	.3	.6
2005	97.7	98.3	98.8	99.8	.8	.6	.5	1.0
2006	100.4	101.2	102.4	103.4	.6	.8	1.2	1.0
2007	104.2	105.0	106.0	107.0	.8	.8	1.0	.9
2008	107.8	108.6	109.7	110.3	.7	.7	1.0	.5
2009	111.0	111.7	111.9	112.4	.6	.6	.2	.4
2010	112.8	113.2	113.3	113.8	.4	.4	.1	.4
2011	114.1	114.4	114.5	114.8	.3	.3	.1	.3
2012	115.2	115.6	115.8	116.1	.3	.3	.2	.3
2013	116.4	116.7	116.9	117.4	.3	.3	.2	.4
2014	117.8	118.2	118.8	119.4	.3	.3	.5	.5
2015	120.0	120.6	121.0	121.5	.5	.5	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers								
All workers								
2016	122.1	122.7	123.4	124.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5
2017	124.8	125.3	125.9	126.6	.6	.4	.5	.6
2018	127.1	127.8	128.7	129.6	.4	.6	.7	.7
2019	130.3	131.0	132.3	132.9	.5	.5	1.0	.5
2020	133.7	134.4	134.7	135.3	.6	.5	.2	.4
2021	135.9	136.6	—	—	.4	.5	—	—
Education and health services								
2003	93.6	94.2	94.3	94.8	.5	.6	.1	.5
2004	95.5	96.0	96.2	96.7	.7	.5	.2	.5
2005	97.6	98.2	98.5	99.8	.9	.6	.3	1.3
2006	100.3	101.2	102.7	103.4	.5	.9	1.5	.7
2007	104.1	104.7	105.9	106.9	.7	.6	1.1	.9
2008	107.7	108.6	109.7	110.3	.7	.8	1.0	.5
2009	110.8	111.5	111.6	112.2	.5	.6	.1	.5
2010	112.6	112.9	113.0	113.5	.4	.3	.1	.4
2011	113.9	114.1	114.2	114.5	.4	.2	.1	.3
2012	114.8	115.2	115.5	115.8	.3	.3	.3	.3
2013	116.0	116.3	116.5	116.9	.2	.3	.2	.3
2014	117.3	117.7	118.2	118.7	.3	.3	.4	.4
2015	119.3	120.0	120.4	120.9	.5	.6	.3	.4
2016	121.4	122.0	122.8	123.3	.4	.5	.7	.4
2017	124.0	124.5	125.1	125.6	.6	.4	.5	.4
2018	126.2	126.9	127.8	128.6	.5	.6	.7	.6
2019	129.3	130.0	131.4	132.0	.5	.5	1.1	.5
2020	132.7	133.4	133.7	134.3	.5	.5	.2	.4
2021	134.8	135.5	—	—	.4	.5	—	—
Educational services								
2003	93.6	94.1	94.3	94.8	.5	.5	.2	.5
2004	95.4	95.9	96.1	96.7	.6	.5	.2	.6
2005	97.5	98.1	98.5	99.7	.8	.6	.4	1.2
2006	100.2	101.0	102.5	103.1	.5	.8	1.5	.6
2007	103.8	104.4	105.6	106.6	.7	.6	1.1	.9
2008	107.4	108.3	109.4	109.9	.8	.8	1.0	.5
2009	110.6	111.1	111.2	111.8	.6	.5	.1	.5
2010	112.2	112.6	112.7	113.1	.4	.4	.1	.4
2011	113.5	113.7	113.7	114.1	.4	.2	.0	.4
2012	114.4	114.7	115.1	115.3	.3	.3	.3	.2
2013	115.6	115.9	116.0	116.4	.3	.3	.1	.3
2014	116.9	117.2	117.8	118.3	.4	.3	.5	.4
2015	118.8	119.5	119.9	120.4	.4	.6	.3	.4
2016	120.9	121.5	122.3	122.8	.4	.5	.7	.4
2017	123.5	124.0	124.5	125.1	.6	.4	.4	.5
2018	125.7	126.3	127.2	128.1	.5	.5	.7	.7
2019	128.8	129.4	130.8	131.4	.5	.5	1.1	.5
2020	132.1	132.8	133.1	133.7	.5	.5	.2	.5
2021	134.2	134.8	—	—	.4	.4	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Schools								
2003	93.6	94.1	94.3	94.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.5
2004	95.4	95.9	96.1	96.7	.6	.5	.2	.6
2005	97.5	98.1	98.5	99.7	.8	.6	.4	1.2
2006	100.2	101.0	102.5	103.1	.5	.8	1.5	.6
2007	103.8	104.4	105.6	106.6	.7	.6	1.1	.9
2008	107.4	108.3	109.4	109.9	.8	.8	1.0	.5
2009	110.6	111.2	111.2	111.8	.6	.5	.0	.5
2010	112.2	112.6	112.7	113.1	.4	.4	.1	.4
2011	113.5	113.7	113.7	114.0	.4	.2	.0	.3
2012	114.4	114.7	115.0	115.3	.4	.3	.3	.3
2013	115.5	115.9	116.0	116.4	.2	.3	.1	.3
2014	116.9	117.2	117.7	118.2	.4	.3	.4	.4
2015	118.8	119.5	119.9	120.4	.5	.6	.3	.4
2016	120.9	121.5	122.3	122.8	.4	.5	.7	.4
2017	123.5	124.0	124.5	125.0	.6	.4	.4	.4
2018	125.6	126.3	127.2	128.0	.5	.6	.7	.6
2019	128.7	129.4	130.8	131.4	.5	.5	1.1	.5
2020	132.1	132.7	133.1	133.7	.5	.5	.3	.5
2021	134.2	134.8	—	—	.4	.4	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools								
2003	93.4	94.0	94.1	94.5	.5	.6	.1	.4
2004	95.3	95.8	96.0	96.6	.8	.5	.2	.6
2005	97.3	97.8	98.4	99.7	.7	.5	.6	1.3
2006	100.2	100.9	102.5	103.1	.5	.7	1.6	.6
2007	103.8	104.4	105.5	106.4	.7	.6	1.1	.9
2008	107.1	108.1	109.2	109.9	.7	.9	1.0	.6
2009	110.5	111.0	111.5	112.0	.5	.5	.5	.4
2010	112.5	112.9	113.0	113.4	.4	.4	.1	.4
2011	113.7	113.9	113.9	114.2	.3	.2	.0	.3
2012	114.6	114.8	115.0	115.2	.4	.2	.2	.2
2013	115.4	115.7	115.8	116.2	.2	.3	.1	.3
2014	116.5	116.8	117.4	117.9	.3	.3	.5	.4
2015	118.4	119.0	119.3	119.8	.4	.5	.3	.4
2016	120.3	120.9	121.7	122.1	.4	.5	.7	.3
2017	122.8	123.4	123.9	124.4	.6	.5	.4	.4
2018	125.1	125.7	126.7	127.4	.6	.5	.8	.6
2019	128.1	128.7	130.3	130.9	.5	.5	1.2	.5
2020	131.6	132.3	132.8	133.4	.5	.5	.4	.5
2021	134.0	134.6	—	—	.5	.4	—	—
Health care and social assistance								
2003	93.7	94.3	94.7	95.4	.8	.6	.4	.7
2004	95.8	96.3	97.0	97.4	.4	.5	.7	.4
2005	98.0	98.6	99.1	100.0	.6	.6	.5	.9
2006	101.0	103.2	104.6	105.5	1.0	2.2	1.4	.9
2007	106.6	107.3	108.0	109.2	1.0	.7	.7	1.1
2008	110.1	111.2	112.6	113.5	.8	1.0	1.3	.8
2009	113.1	114.7	114.8	115.2	-.4	1.4	.1	.3
2010	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.8	.3	.3	.2	.6
2011	117.3	117.5	117.9	118.1	.4	.2	.3	.2

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Health care and social assistance								
2012	118.7	119.0	119.1	119.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.3
2013	119.9	120.1	120.7	121.1	.3	.2	.5	.3
2014	121.0	121.6	122.1	122.5	-.1	.5	.4	.3
2015	123.2	123.8	124.3	125.1	.6	.5	.4	.6
2016	125.7	126.4	126.8	127.5	.5	.6	.3	.6
2017	128.0	128.7	129.8	130.5	.4	.5	.9	.5
2018	131.2	131.8	132.6	133.3	.5	.5	.6	.5
2019	134.1	134.7	136.0	136.9	.6	.4	1.0	.7
2020	137.7	138.4	138.6	139.4	.6	.5	.1	.6
2021	140.2	141.5	—	—	.6	.9	—	—
Hospitals								
2003	93.1	93.8	94.4	95.1	.5	.8	.6	.7
2004	95.6	96.2	97.0	97.6	.5	.6	.8	.6
2005	98.3	98.8	99.3	99.9	.7	.5	.5	.6
2006	100.8	101.6	103.0	104.4	.9	.8	1.4	1.4
2007	105.6	106.7	107.5	108.6	1.1	1.0	.7	1.0
2008	109.7	110.4	111.4	112.1	1.0	.6	.9	.6
2009	112.7	114.0	114.2	114.8	.5	1.2	.2	.5
2010	115.0	115.6	115.7	116.4	.2	.5	.1	.6
2011	116.8	117.0	117.4	117.6	.3	.2	.3	.2
2012	118.0	118.4	118.7	119.0	.3	.3	.3	.3
2013	119.5	119.8	120.0	120.5	.4	.3	.2	.4
2014	120.4	120.8	121.3	121.7	-.1	.3	.4	.3
2015	122.0	122.7	123.2	123.8	.2	.6	.4	.5
2016	124.4	125.3	125.7	126.5	.5	.7	.3	.6
2017	127.0	127.7	128.9	129.6	.4	.6	.9	.5
2018	130.0	130.6	131.2	131.9	.3	.5	.5	.5
2019	132.9	133.3	134.7	135.8	.8	.3	1.1	.8
2020	136.7	137.4	137.7	138.4	.7	.5	.2	.5
2021	139.2	140.6	—	—	.5	1.0	—	—
Public administration								
2003	93.2	93.9	94.5	95.0	1.1	.8	.6	.5
2004	95.5	96.0	96.5	96.9	.5	.5	.5	.4
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	.9	.7	.8	.7
2006	100.4	101.3	102.0	103.4	.4	.9	.7	1.4
2007	104.4	105.3	106.4	107.4	1.0	.9	1.0	.9
2008	108.1	108.7	109.9	110.4	.7	.6	1.1	.5
2009	111.2	112.0	112.5	112.8	.7	.7	.4	.3
2010	113.1	113.5	113.8	114.0	.3	.4	.3	.2
2011	114.3	114.6	114.8	115.0	.3	.3	.2	.2
2012	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.3	.4	.3	.2	.2
2013	116.6	116.8	117.3	117.9	.3	.2	.4	.5
2014	118.3	119.0	119.6	120.2	.3	.6	.5	.5
2015	120.7	121.3	122.0	122.3	.4	.5	.6	.2
2016	122.9	123.6	124.3	124.9	.5	.6	.6	.5
2017	125.8	126.3	126.9	127.7	.7	.4	.5	.6
2018	128.2	128.9	129.8	130.8	.4	.5	.7	.8
2019	131.6	132.4	133.3	134.2	.6	.6	.7	.7
2020	134.9	135.7	135.8	136.5	.5	.6	.1	.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Public administration								
2021	137.0	137.7	—	—	0.4	0.5	—	—

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

³ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

⁴ Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

⁵ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁶ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended-			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers								
All workers ¹								
2001	78.0	78.8	79.9	80.8	1.5	1.0	1.4	1.1
2002	81.5	82.5	83.5	84.6	.9	1.2	1.2	1.3
2003	86.3	87.5	88.9	90.0	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.2
2004	92.1	93.7	94.8	95.9	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.2
2005	97.5	98.4	99.4	100.2	1.7	.9	1.0	.8
2006	100.8	101.7	102.7	103.7	.6	.9	1.0	1.0
2007	104.0	105.2	106.0	107.0	.3	1.2	.8	.9
2008	107.5	108.1	108.8	109.3	.5	.6	.6	.5
2009	109.6	109.9	110.4	110.9	.3	.3	.5	.5
2010	112.0	112.7	113.5	114.1	1.0	.6	.7	.5
2011	115.4	116.8	117.1	117.7	1.1	1.2	.3	.5
2012	118.5	119.3	119.9	120.5	.7	.7	.5	.5
2013	121.3	121.9	122.6	123.2	.7	.5	.6	.5
2014	123.8	125.1	125.7	126.4	.5	1.1	.5	.6
2015	127.1	127.2	127.8	128.7	.6	.1	.5	.7
2016	129.3	129.9	130.7	131.3	.5	.5	.6	.5
2017	132.2	133.0	134.0	134.7	.7	.6	.8	.5
2018	135.7	136.9	137.5	138.4	.7	.9	.4	.7
2019	139.3	140.0	140.8	141.5	.7	.5	.6	.5
2020	142.2	143.1	144.0	144.9	.5	.6	.6	.6
2021	145.7	146.3	-	-	.6	.4	-	-
Private industry workers								
All workers								
2001	78.8	79.5	80.6	81.5	1.5	.9	1.4	1.1
2002	82.3	83.3	84.1	85.0	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1
2003	87.0	88.1	89.4	90.5	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.2
2004	92.9	94.4	95.4	96.5	2.7	1.6	1.1	1.2
2005	98.0	98.8	99.7	100.3	1.6	.8	.9	.6
2006	100.8	101.6	102.5	103.4	.5	.8	.9	.9
2007	103.1	104.2	105.0	105.9	-.3	1.1	.8	.9
2008	106.4	106.9	107.5	107.9	.5	.5	.6	.4
2009	108.1	108.2	108.6	109.1	.2	.1	.4	.5
2010	110.3	110.9	111.6	112.1	1.1	.5	.6	.4
2011	113.6	115.2	115.4	116.1	1.3	1.4	.2	.6
2012	116.8	117.5	117.9	118.5	.6	.6	.3	.5
2013	119.1	119.6	120.3	120.8	.5	.4	.6	.4
2014	121.3	122.5	123.2	123.8	.4	1.0	.6	.5
2015	124.5	124.2	124.8	125.3	.6	-.2	.5	.4
2016	125.9	126.3	127.0	127.5	.5	.3	.6	.4
2017	128.3	129.1	130.0	130.5	.6	.6	.7	.4
2018	131.6	132.7	133.2	133.9	.8	.8	.4	.5
2019	134.6	135.1	135.8	136.4	.5	.4	.5	.4
2020	136.8	137.7	138.5	139.3	.3	.7	.6	.6
2021	140.2	140.6	-	-	.6	.3	-	-
Occupational group								
White-collar occupations ²								
2001	79.0	80.0	81.0	82.1	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
2002	82.4	83.5	84.2	85.2	.4	1.3	.8	1.2
2003	86.9	88.0	89.4	90.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Occupational group								
White-collar occupations ²								
2004	92.1	93.7	94.7	96.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.4
2005	97.7	98.7	99.6	100.3	1.8	1.0	.9	.7
2006	100.9	101.6	102.5	103.5	.6	.7	.9	1.0
Management, professional, and related								
2002	82.7	83.7	84.2	85.2	.2	1.2	.6	1.2
2003	87.1	88.0	89.5	90.7	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.3
2004	91.9	93.4	94.5	95.9	1.3	1.6	1.2	1.5
2005	97.9	98.8	99.8	100.4	2.1	.9	1.0	.6
2006	101.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	.6	.7	1.1	1.0
2007	103.5	104.8	105.5	106.4	-.3	1.3	.7	.9
2008	107.1	107.8	108.5	109.0	.7	.7	.6	.5
2009	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.2	-.5	.2	.2	.3
2010	110.0	110.3	110.9	111.7	.7	.3	.5	.7
2011	113.2	114.6	114.7	115.6	1.3	1.2	.1	.8
2012	116.6	117.1	117.7	118.3	.9	.4	.5	.5
2013	118.5	119.3	120.2	120.7	.2	.7	.8	.4
2014	120.9	122.4	123.1	123.8	.2	1.2	.6	.6
2015	124.6	123.9	124.3	124.9	.6	-.6	.3	.5
2016	124.9	125.2	125.8	126.3	.0	.2	.5	.4
2017	127.2	128.1	128.9	129.5	.7	.7	.6	.5
2018	130.4	131.5	131.7	132.5	.7	.8	.2	.6
2019	133.1	133.7	134.4	135.1	.5	.5	.5	.5
2020	135.2	136.1	136.9	137.6	.1	.7	.6	.5
2021	138.5	138.9	—	—	.7	.3	—	—
Sales and office								
2002	81.8	83.2	84.2	85.1	.5	1.7	1.2	1.1
2003	86.6	88.0	89.3	90.4	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.2
2004	92.5	94.2	95.2	96.1	2.3	1.8	1.1	.9
2005	97.5	98.4	99.3	100.2	1.5	.9	.9	.9
2006	100.7	101.5	102.1	103.0	.5	.8	.6	.9
2007	103.3	104.2	105.2	106.1	.3	.9	1.0	.9
2008	106.5	106.9	107.6	108.0	.4	.4	.7	.4
2009	108.0	108.0	108.6	108.9	.0	.0	.6	.3
2010	110.1	110.9	111.6	112.1	1.1	.7	.6	.4
2011	113.3	114.9	115.3	115.8	1.1	1.4	.3	.4
2012	116.6	117.4	117.4	117.9	.7	.7	.0	.4
2013	118.9	119.3	120.1	120.9	.8	.3	.7	.7
2014	121.2	122.5	123.0	123.8	.2	1.1	.4	.7
2015	123.7	123.9	124.6	125.5	-.1	.2	.6	.7
2016	126.7	127.4	128.2	128.8	1.0	.6	.6	.5
2017	129.2	129.9	130.7	131.2	.3	.5	.6	.4
2018	132.4	133.8	134.7	135.7	.9	1.1	.7	.7
2019	136.3	136.8	137.5	138.1	.4	.4	.5	.4
2020	138.5	139.5	140.1	141.2	.3	.7	.4	.8
2021	142.2	142.1	—	—	.7	-.1	—	—
Blue-collar occupations ³								
2001	78.4	78.6	79.8	80.5	.8	.2	1.5	.9
2002	81.6	82.5	83.6	84.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Blue-collar occupations³								
2003	86.4	87.9	89.1	90.3	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.3
2004	93.8	95.4	96.4	97.5	3.9	1.7	1.0	1.1
2005	98.4	99.1	99.8	100.2	.9	.7	.7	.4
2006	100.4	101.4	102.3	103.1	.2	1.0	.9	.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance								
2002	81.2	82.1	83.3	84.6	1.4	1.1	1.5	1.6
2003	86.0	87.6	88.7	90.3	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.8
2004	92.9	94.5	95.4	96.9	2.9	1.7	1.0	1.6
2005	98.0	98.9	99.7	100.4	1.1	.9	.8	.7
2006	101.1	102.4	103.4	104.4	.7	1.3	1.0	1.0
2007	103.5	104.5	105.2	106.3	-.9	1.0	.7	1.0
2008	106.6	106.7	107.4	108.0	.3	.1	.7	.6
2009	108.3	108.5	109.1	109.8	.3	.2	.6	.6
2010	111.6	112.1	112.8	113.5	1.6	.4	.6	.6
2011	114.2	115.6	116.1	117.1	.6	1.2	.4	.9
2012	117.9	118.8	119.9	120.6	.7	.8	.9	.6
2013	121.6	122.0	122.6	123.2	.8	.3	.5	.5
2014	124.0	126.0	126.7	127.4	.6	1.6	.6	.6
2015	127.7	126.9	127.5	128.1	.2	-.6	.5	.5
2016	128.6	128.9	129.4	130.1	.4	.2	.4	.5
2017	130.6	131.5	132.3	133.1	.4	.7	.6	.6
2018	133.6	136.0	136.4	137.1	.4	1.8	.3	.5
2019	137.9	137.5	138.6	139.2	.6	-.3	.8	.4
2020	139.8	140.5	141.1	141.9	.4	.5	.4	.6
2021	142.7	143.6	—	—	.6	.6	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving								
2002	81.8	82.7	83.7	84.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3
2003	86.7	88.1	89.4	90.4	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.1
2004	94.4	96.0	97.1	98.0	4.4	1.7	1.1	.9
2005	98.7	99.2	99.9	100.1	.7	.5	.7	.2
2006	100.0	100.8	101.6	102.3	-.1	.8	.8	.7
2007	101.1	102.3	102.7	103.9	-1.2	1.2	.4	1.2
2008	104.4	104.4	104.8	105.3	.5	.0	.4	.5
2009	106.4	106.7	107.1	107.5	1.0	.3	.4	.4
2010	109.9	110.7	111.7	112.2	2.2	.7	.9	.4
2011	113.5	116.4	116.3	117.1	1.2	2.6	-.1	.7
2012	116.1	117.0	117.6	118.1	-.9	.8	.5	.4
2013	118.7	119.0	119.1	119.7	.5	.3	.1	.5
2014	120.5	120.9	121.6	122.3	.7	.3	.6	.6
2015	123.5	124.2	124.9	125.6	1.0	.6	.6	.6
2016	126.3	126.7	127.4	128.0	.6	.3	.6	.5
2017	128.7	129.5	131.0	131.6	.5	.6	1.2	.5
2018	132.6	133.3	133.5	133.9	.8	.5	.2	.3
2019	134.9	135.7	136.1	136.7	.7	.6	.3	.4
2020	137.5	138.9	139.5	140.6	.6	1.0	.4	.8
2021	140.9	141.6	—	—	.2	.5	—	—
Service occupations								
2002	83.5	84.4	86.0	86.8	1.0	1.1	1.9	.9
2003	88.5	89.4	90.8	92.0	2.0	1.0	1.6	1.3
2004	94.3	95.9	96.7	97.3	2.5	1.7	.8	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations								
2005	98.0	98.8	99.5	100.3	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
2006	101.3	102.1	103.0	103.9	1.0	.8	.9	.9
2007	104.0	105.0	106.0	107.0	.1	1.0	1.0	.9
2008	107.4	108.3	108.7	109.2	.4	.8	.4	.5
2009	109.5	109.8	110.4	110.9	.3	.3	.5	.5
2010	111.5	112.3	113.3	113.8	.5	.7	.9	.4
2011	115.2	115.9	116.0	116.7	1.2	.6	.1	.6
2012	117.8	118.2	118.8	119.4	.9	.3	.5	.5
2013	119.7	120.3	120.8	121.2	.3	.5	.4	.3
2014	120.9	121.1	121.7	122.4	-.2	.2	.5	.6
2015	122.9	123.3	123.9	124.5	.4	.3	.5	.5
2016	125.2	126.0	126.6	127.3	.6	.6	.5	.6
2017	128.1	128.6	129.2	129.9	.6	.4	.5	.5
2018	131.1	131.4	132.3	133.0	.9	.2	.7	.5
2019	133.5	134.4	134.8	135.6	.4	.7	.3	.6
2020	136.2	137.3	138.1	138.9	.4	.8	.6	.6
2021	140.0	140.7	—	—	.8	.5	—	—
Industry								
Goods-producing industries⁴								
2001	76.5	77.0	77.8	78.7	.8	.7	1.0	1.1
2002	79.9	80.6	81.2	82.5	1.5	.9	.7	1.6
2003	85.2	86.5	87.5	88.4	3.3	1.5	1.2	1.0
2004	92.4	93.8	95.0	96.5	4.5	1.5	1.3	1.6
2005	98.3	99.5	100.3	100.2	1.9	1.2	.8	-.1
2006	99.4	100.3	101.3	102.0	-.8	.9	1.0	.7
2007	100.9	102.1	102.4	103.4	-1.1	1.2	.3	1.0
2008	104.0	104.3	104.6	105.0	.6	.3	.3	.4
2009	105.4	105.5	105.6	106.2	.4	.1	.1	.6
2010	108.4	108.9	110.0	110.2	2.1	.5	1.0	.2
2011	111.7	114.1	113.8	114.5	1.4	2.1	-.3	.6
2012	114.2	114.8	115.7	116.1	-.3	.5	.8	.3
2013	117.0	117.3	117.6	118.1	.8	.3	.3	.4
2014	119.2	119.4	120.3	120.8	.9	.2	.8	.4
2015	121.4	122.1	122.3	123.2	.5	.6	.2	.7
2016	123.6	124.2	124.5	124.9	.3	.5	.2	.3
2017	125.4	126.0	127.5	128.1	.4	.5	1.2	.5
2018	128.9	129.6	129.2	129.6	.6	.5	-.3	.3
2019	130.8	131.5	132.2	132.6	.9	.5	.5	.3
2020	133.0	133.8	134.1	134.9	.3	.6	.2	.6
2021	135.8	136.5	—	—	.7	.5	—	—
Manufacturing								
2001	75.4	75.8	76.4	77.4	.8	.5	.8	1.2
2002	78.8	79.7	80.3	81.5	1.8	1.1	.8	1.5
2003	84.7	85.7	86.8	87.5	3.9	1.2	1.3	.8
2004	92.7	94.1	95.4	96.1	5.9	1.5	1.4	.7
2005	98.2	99.4	100.1	100.1	2.2	1.2	.7	.0
2006	98.6	99.6	100.7	101.1	-1.5	1.0	1.1	.4
2007	99.4	100.8	100.9	101.9	-1.7	1.4	.1	1.0
2008	102.2	102.0	102.4	102.8	.3	-.2	.4	.4
2009	103.4	103.4	103.4	104.0	.6	.0	.0	.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Manufacturing								
2010	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.9	2.5	0.8	1.2	0.2
2011	111.0	113.9	113.4	114.0	1.9	2.6	-.4	.5
2012	113.2	113.9	114.7	115.1	-.7	.6	.7	.3
2013	115.7	116.1	116.4	116.7	.5	.3	.3	.3
2014	118.1	118.2	119.3	119.9	1.2	.1	.9	.5
2015	120.8	121.5	121.6	122.6	.8	.6	.1	.8
2016	123.1	123.6	124.0	124.4	.4	.4	.3	.3
2017	125.0	125.6	127.7	128.1	.5	.5	1.7	.3
2018	129.1	129.7	128.8	129.2	.8	.5	-.7	.3
2019	130.4	131.1	131.6	131.9	.9	.5	.4	.2
2020	132.2	133.3	133.5	134.3	.2	.8	.2	.6
2021	134.9	135.5	—	—	.4	.4	—	—
Aircraft manufacturing								
2003	56.8	58.8	61.0	58.7	5.6	3.5	3.7	-3.8
2004	67.5	70.4	71.9	72.4	15.0	4.3	2.1	.7
2005	94.6	97.2	98.0	100.7	30.7	2.7	.8	2.8
2006	78.1	79.6	84.6	82.7	-22.4	1.9	6.3	-2.2
2007	72.6	74.0	68.5	67.5	-12.2	1.9	-7.4	-1.5
2008	71.8	72.0	72.9	71.9	6.4	.3	1.3	-1.4
2009	74.1	74.2	71.8	70.6	3.0	.2	-3.3	-1.6
Service-providing industries⁵								
2001	79.7	80.5	81.7	82.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.1
2002	83.2	84.4	85.2	86.0	.7	1.4	.9	.9
2003	87.7	88.8	90.2	91.4	2.0	1.3	1.6	1.3
2004	93.0	94.6	95.5	96.5	1.8	1.7	1.0	1.0
2005	97.9	98.6	99.4	100.3	1.5	.7	.8	.9
2006	101.3	102.2	103.0	104.0	1.0	.9	.8	1.0
2007	104.0	105.1	106.0	106.9	.0	1.1	.9	.8
2008	107.4	108.0	108.7	109.1	.5	.6	.6	.4
2009	109.2	109.3	109.9	110.2	.1	.1	.5	.3
2010	111.1	111.7	112.3	112.9	.8	.5	.5	.5
2011	114.4	115.7	116.0	116.7	1.3	1.1	.3	.6
2012	117.8	118.5	118.8	119.4	.9	.6	.3	.5
2013	120.0	120.6	121.4	121.9	.5	.5	.7	.4
2014	122.2	123.8	124.3	125.0	.2	1.3	.4	.6
2015	125.7	125.1	125.8	126.3	.6	-.5	.6	.4
2016	126.9	127.3	128.0	128.6	.5	.3	.5	.5
2017	129.5	130.3	131.0	131.5	.7	.6	.5	.4
2018	132.6	133.9	134.7	135.4	.8	1.0	.6	.5
2019	136.1	136.5	137.2	137.9	.5	.3	.5	.5
2020	138.3	139.2	140.1	140.9	.3	.7	.6	.6
2021	141.9	142.1	—	—	.7	.1	—	—
State and local government workers								
All workers								
2001	75.2	76.3	77.4	78.0	1.4	1.5	1.5	.8
2002	78.8	79.9	81.4	82.9	1.0	1.4	1.9	1.8
2003	84.1	85.4	86.9	88.0	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3
2004	89.5	91.1	92.5	93.9	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5
2005	95.6	96.8	98.4	99.9	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for 3-months ended—			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers								
All workers								
2006	100.8	102.0	103.5	105.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.5
2007	107.1	108.7	109.7	110.9	1.9	1.5	.9	1.1
2008	111.4	112.4	113.3	114.1	.5	.9	.8	.7
2009	115.3	116.2	116.8	117.7	1.1	.8	.5	.8
2010	118.1	119.1	120.2	121.2	.3	.8	.9	.8
2011	122.0	122.5	123.2	123.7	.7	.4	.6	.4
2012	124.7	125.8	127.1	127.9	.8	.9	1.0	.6
2013	129.1	129.9	130.9	132.1	.9	.6	.8	.9
2014	133.0	134.2	134.8	135.8	.7	.9	.4	.7
2015	136.7	137.8	138.9	140.5	.7	.8	.8	1.2
2016	141.5	142.4	144.0	144.9	.7	.6	1.1	.6
2017	146.0	147.0	148.2	149.6	.8	.7	.8	.9
2018	150.3	151.6	152.9	154.3	.5	.9	.9	.9
2019	155.8	157.1	158.2	159.5	1.0	.8	.7	.8
2020	160.8	162.0	163.2	164.4	.8	.7	.7	.7
2021	165.0	166.2	—	—	.4	.7	—	—

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

² Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

³ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁴ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁵ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Civilian workers													
All workers ²													
2001	84.7	85.5	86.5	87.1	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	
2002	87.9	88.7	89.5	90.0	.9	.9	.9	.6	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.3	
2003	91.2	92.0	93.0	93.5	1.3	.9	1.1	.5	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	
2004	94.6	95.5	96.5	97.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	
2005	98.0	98.6	99.4	100.0	1.0	.6	.8	.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	
2006	100.7	101.6	102.7	103.3	.7	.9	1.1	.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.3	
2007	104.2	105.0	106.1	106.7	.9	.8	1.0	.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	
2008	107.6	108.3	109.2	109.5	.8	.7	.8	.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	
2009	109.9	110.2	110.8	111.0	.4	.3	.5	.2	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.4	
2010	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	
2011	114.0	114.8	115.2	115.5	.7	.7	.3	.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	
2012	116.2	116.8	117.4	117.7	.6	.5	.5	.3	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2013	118.4	119.0	119.6	120.0	.6	.5	.5	.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	
2014	120.5	121.4	122.2	122.7	.4	.7	.7	.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.2	
2015	123.6	123.8	124.6	125.1	.7	.2	.6	.4	2.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	
2016	126.0	126.7	127.5	127.9	.7	.6	.6	.3	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.2	
2017	129.0	129.7	130.7	131.2	.9	.5	.8	.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6	
2018	132.5	133.3	134.4	135.0	1.0	.6	.8	.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	
2019	136.2	136.9	138.1	138.7	.9	.5	.9	.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	
2020	140.0	140.6	141.4	142.2	.9	.4	.6	.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5	
2021	143.7	144.7	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	2.6	2.9	—	—	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	84.7	85.4	86.5	87.1	1.3	.8	1.3	.7	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	
2002	88.0	88.6	89.5	90.0	1.0	.7	1.0	.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3	
2003	91.3	92.0	93.0	93.5	1.4	.8	1.1	.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	
2004	94.7	95.5	96.4	97.0	1.3	.8	.9	.6	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	
2005	98.0	98.6	99.5	100.0	1.0	.6	.9	.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	
2006	100.8	101.6	102.8	103.4	.8	.8	1.2	.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	
Excluding incentive paid occupations ³													
2006	100.8	101.5	102.7	103.4	.8	.7	1.2	.7	—	—	—	3.4	
2007	104.2	105.1	106.2	106.8	.8	.9	1.0	.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.3	
2008	107.8	108.5	109.5	109.9	.9	.6	.9	.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	
2009	110.5	110.8	111.3	111.5	.5	.3	.5	.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	
2010	112.3	112.8	113.4	113.7	.7	.4	.5	.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	
2011	114.6	115.2	115.7	116.0	.8	.5	.4	.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2012	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.0	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	
2013	118.8	119.3	119.9	120.2	.7	.4	.5	.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2014	120.9	121.7	122.3	122.8	.6	.7	.5	.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2	
2015	123.6	124.0	124.7	125.3	.7	.3	.6	.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2016	126.2	126.9	127.7	128.2	.7	.6	.6	.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	
2017	129.3	130.0	130.9	131.5	.9	.5	.7	.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	
2018	132.7	133.6	134.5	135.2	.9	.7	.7	.5	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	
2019	136.3	137.1	138.2	138.8	.8	.6	.8	.4	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7	
2020	140.0	140.7	141.5	142.3	.9	.5	.6	.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	
2021	143.5	144.6	—	—	.8	.8	—	—	2.5	2.8	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations ⁴												
2001	84.6	85.4	86.4	87.0	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.7	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2
2002	87.9	88.7	89.4	89.8	1.0	.9	.8	.4	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.2
2003	91.2	91.9	93.0	93.4	1.6	.8	1.2	.4	3.8	3.6	4.0	4.0
2004	94.5	95.3	96.3	96.8	1.2	.8	1.0	.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6
2005	97.9	98.5	99.4	100.0	1.1	.6	.9	.6	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3
2006	100.8	101.6	102.8	103.5	.8	.8	1.2	.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.5
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	84.5	85.3	86.5	87.0	1.4	.9	1.4	.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4
2002	87.9	88.6	89.4	89.9	1.0	.8	.9	.6	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3
2003	91.3	91.9	93.0	93.5	1.6	.7	1.2	.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.0
2004	94.5	95.3	96.2	96.9	1.1	.8	.9	.7	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.6
2005	98.0	98.6	99.4	100.0	1.1	.6	.8	.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.2
2006	100.9	101.7	103.0	103.6	.9	.8	1.3	.6	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.6
Management, professional, and related												
2001	84.7	85.5	86.7	87.2	1.4	.9	1.4	.6	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4
2002	88.0	88.6	89.5	89.9	.9	.7	1.0	.4	3.9	3.6	3.2	3.1
2003	91.4	91.9	93.1	93.6	1.7	.5	1.3	.5	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.1
2004	94.5	95.2	96.2	96.8	1.0	.7	1.1	.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.4
2005	98.0	98.5	99.4	100.0	1.2	.5	.9	.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
2006	100.9	101.6	103.0	103.7	.9	.7	1.4	.7	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.7
2007	104.7	105.5	106.7	107.2	1.0	.8	1.1	.5	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.4
2008	108.3	109.0	110.1	110.4	1.0	.6	1.0	.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0
2009	110.9	111.0	111.5	111.6	.5	.1	.5	.1	2.4	1.8	1.3	1.1
2010	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	.7	.4	.5	.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.9
2011	114.7	115.2	115.6	115.8	.9	.4	.3	.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8
2012	116.8	117.3	117.8	118.1	.9	.4	.4	.3	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0
2013	118.8	119.5	120.2	120.5	.6	.6	.6	.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0
2014	121.0	122.0	122.9	123.2	.4	.8	.7	.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
2015	123.9	124.3	125.2	125.7	.6	.3	.7	.4	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.0
2016	126.4	126.8	127.7	128.1	.6	.3	.7	.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
2017	129.1	129.9	130.7	131.2	.8	.6	.6	.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
2018	132.2	132.9	133.9	134.5	.8	.5	.8	.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
2019	135.4	136.2	137.3	137.8	.7	.6	.8	.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
2020	138.8	139.2	140.0	140.5	.7	.3	.6	.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
2021	141.5	142.3	—	—	.7	.6	—	—	1.9	2.2	—	—
Management, business, and financial												
2001	85.9	86.9	87.7	88.4	1.4	1.2	.9	.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4
2002	89.4	90.5	90.6	90.6	1.1	1.2	.1	.0	4.1	4.1	3.3	2.5
2003	93.1	93.7	94.7	95.2	2.8	.6	1.1	.5	4.1	3.5	4.5	5.1
2004	95.7	96.5	97.1	97.7	.5	.8	.6	.6	2.8	3.0	2.5	2.6
2005	99.0	99.4	99.7	100.0	1.3	.4	.3	.3	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.4
2006	101.3	101.9	102.7	103.2	1.3	.6	.8	.5	2.3	2.5	3.0	3.2
2007	104.4	105.2	106.2	106.6	1.2	.8	1.0	.4	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.3
2008	108.2	108.9	109.7	109.8	1.5	.6	.7	.1	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.0
2009	110.0	110.1	110.2	110.4	.2	.1	.1	.2	1.7	1.1	.5	.5
2010	111.6	112.1	112.3	112.7	1.1	.4	.2	.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Management, business, and financial												
2011	113.9	114.7	115.1	115.3	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.3
2012	116.2	117.2	117.3	117.4	.8	.9	.1	.1	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.8
2013	118.3	119.5	119.8	120.2	.8	1.0	.3	.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.4
2014	120.7	122.3	123.2	123.3	.4	1.3	.7	.1	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.6
2015	124.1	124.4	125.6	126.0	.6	.2	1.0	.3	2.8	1.7	1.9	2.2
2016	126.7	127.0	128.0	128.7	.6	.2	.8	.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.1
2017	129.7	130.8	131.6	131.9	.8	.8	.6	.2	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.5
2018	133.4	134.1	135.0	135.5	1.1	.5	.7	.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7
2019	136.5	137.5	138.5	138.8	.7	.7	.7	.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4
2020	139.8	140.5	141.0	141.3	.7	.5	.4	.2	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8
2021	142.3	143.4	—	—	.7	.8	—	—	1.8	2.1	—	—
Professional and related												
2001	84.0	84.8	86.2	86.6	1.3	1.0	1.7	.5	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.5
2002	87.2	87.6	88.8	89.5	.7	.5	1.4	.8	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.3
2003	90.5	91.0	92.2	92.8	1.1	.6	1.3	.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7
2004	93.9	94.4	95.7	96.3	1.2	.5	1.4	.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.8
2005	97.5	98.1	99.3	100.0	1.2	.6	1.2	.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
2006	100.7	101.4	103.2	104.0	.7	.7	1.8	.8	3.3	3.4	3.9	4.0
2007	104.9	105.7	107.0	107.6	.9	.8	1.2	.6	4.2	4.2	3.7	3.5
2008	108.4	109.0	110.4	110.7	.7	.6	1.3	.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.9
2009	111.3	111.6	112.2	112.3	.5	.3	.5	.1	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.4
2010	112.9	113.2	114.1	114.3	.5	.3	.8	.2	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8
2011	115.1	115.4	115.9	116.2	.7	.3	.4	.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7
2012	117.1	117.4	118.1	118.5	.8	.3	.6	.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
2013	119.1	119.6	120.3	120.7	.5	.4	.6	.3	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
2014	121.2	121.8	122.7	123.1	.4	.5	.7	.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0
2015	123.9	124.3	125.0	125.6	.6	.3	.6	.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
2016	126.2	126.7	127.6	127.8	.5	.4	.7	.2	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.8
2017	128.7	129.4	130.2	130.8	.7	.5	.6	.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.3
2018	131.6	132.3	133.4	134.0	.6	.5	.8	.4	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.4
2019	134.8	135.5	136.6	137.2	.6	.5	.8	.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
2020	138.3	138.5	139.5	140.1	.8	.1	.7	.4	2.6	2.2	2.1	2.1
2021	141.1	141.7	—	—	.7	.4	—	—	2.0	2.3	—	—
Sales and office												
2001	84.3	85.2	86.0	86.7	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.1
2002	87.7	88.8	89.4	89.7	1.2	1.3	.7	.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.5
2003	90.7	91.7	92.9	93.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	.2	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.8
2004	94.3	95.5	96.6	96.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.0
2005	97.7	98.4	99.3	100.0	.9	.7	.9	.7	3.6	3.0	2.8	3.3
2006	100.5	101.6	102.4	103.0	.5	1.1	.8	.6	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.0
2007	103.8	104.8	105.5	106.4	.8	1.0	.7	.9	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.3
2008	106.8	107.7	108.2	108.3	.4	.8	.5	.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	1.8
2009	108.4	108.7	109.3	109.7	.1	.3	.6	.4	1.5	.9	1.0	1.3
2010	110.3	111.2	111.6	112.1	.5	.8	.4	.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2
2011	112.6	113.7	114.2	114.6	.4	1.0	.4	.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
2012	115.4	116.2	116.7	116.7	.7	.7	.4	.0	2.5	2.2	2.2	1.8
2013	117.6	118.3	118.8	119.4	.8	.6	.4	.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.3
2014	119.7	120.9	121.6	122.3	.3	1.0	.6	.6	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.4
2015	123.7	123.2	124.1	124.4	1.1	-.4	.7	.2	3.3	1.9	2.1	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Sales and office												
2016	125.6	127.0	127.3	127.4	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.5	3.1	2.6	2.4
2017	128.6	129.2	130.4	130.6	.9	.5	.9	.2	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.5
2018	132.4	133.6	134.9	135.5	1.4	.9	1.0	.4	3.0	3.4	3.5	3.8
2019	136.8	137.5	138.9	139.3	1.0	.5	1.0	.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
2020	141.1	141.9	142.4	143.7	1.3	.6	.4	.9	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.2
2021	146.4	146.8	—	—	1.9	.3	—	—	3.8	3.5	—	—
Sales and related												
2001	84.9	86.0	86.3	87.2	.6	1.3	.3	1.0	1.4	2.0	1.5	3.3
2002	87.7	89.6	89.7	89.7	.6	2.2	.1	.0	3.3	4.2	3.9	2.9
2003	90.6	91.7	93.3	93.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	-3	3.3	2.3	4.0	3.7
2004	94.0	95.4	96.8	96.3	1.1	1.5	1.5	-5	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.5
2005	97.3	97.9	99.2	100.0	1.0	.6	1.3	.8	3.5	2.6	2.5	3.8
2006	99.9	101.1	101.7	102.3	-1	1.2	.6	.6	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.3
2007	102.4	103.6	104.1	105.2	.1	1.2	.5	1.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.8
2008	105.0	106.1	106.0	105.5	-2	1.0	-1	-5	2.5	2.4	1.8	.3
2009	104.3	104.5	105.4	105.8	-1.1	.2	.9	.4	-7	-1.5	-6	.3
2010	105.9	107.5	107.4	108.1	.1	1.5	-1	.7	1.5	2.9	1.9	2.2
2011	107.9	109.8	110.4	110.8	-2	1.8	.5	.4	1.9	2.1	2.8	2.5
2012	111.4	112.7	113.2	112.9	.5	1.2	.4	-3	3.2	2.6	2.5	1.9
2013	113.7	114.6	115.2	116.0	.7	.8	.5	.7	2.1	1.7	1.8	2.7
2014	115.7	117.2	118.0	119.1	-3	1.3	.7	.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7
2015	121.4	119.3	120.2	120.2	1.9	-1.7	.8	.0	4.9	1.8	1.9	.9
2016	120.9	123.3	122.8	122.3	.6	2.0	-4	-4	-4	3.4	2.2	1.7
2017	123.7	124.2	125.8	125.7	1.1	.4	1.3	-1	2.3	.7	2.4	2.8
2018	127.8	128.6	130.5	131.0	1.7	.6	1.5	.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.2
2019	132.2	132.5	134.3	134.6	.9	.2	1.4	.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.7
2020	136.9	137.8	137.9	139.7	1.7	.7	.1	1.3	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.8
2021	144.3	143.8	—	—	3.3	-3	—	—	5.4	4.4	—	—
Office and administrative support												
2001	84.0	84.6	85.7	86.4	1.7	.7	1.3	.8	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.6
2002	87.6	88.3	89.2	89.7	1.4	.8	1.0	.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	3.8
2003	90.8	91.7	92.7	93.2	1.2	1.0	1.1	.5	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
2004	94.6	95.6	96.4	97.1	1.5	1.1	.8	.7	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2
2005	98.0	98.7	99.4	100.0	.9	.7	.7	.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.0
2006	100.9	101.9	102.8	103.5	.9	1.0	.9	.7	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.5
2007	104.7	105.5	106.4	107.1	1.2	.8	.9	.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
2008	108.0	108.6	109.5	110.0	.8	.6	.8	.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
2009	110.8	111.3	111.8	112.1	.7	.5	.4	.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.9
2010	113.0	113.4	114.1	114.4	.8	.4	.6	.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1
2011	115.4	116.1	116.6	116.8	.9	.6	.4	.2	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.1
2012	117.7	118.3	118.8	119.0	.8	.5	.4	.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
2013	120.0	120.6	121.1	121.4	.8	.5	.4	.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0
2014	122.2	123.2	123.7	124.2	.7	.8	.4	.4	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.3
2015	125.0	125.7	126.4	127.0	.6	.6	.6	.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.3
2016	128.4	129.2	130.0	130.5	1.1	.6	.6	.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
2017	131.6	132.3	133.1	133.7	.8	.5	.6	.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
2018	135.2	136.6	137.6	138.3	1.1	1.0	.7	.5	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.4
2019	139.7	140.6	141.7	142.2	1.0	.6	.8	.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8
2020	143.5	144.3	145.1	146.0	.9	.6	.6	.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Office and administrative support													
2021	147.3	148.5	—	—	0.9	0.8	—	—	2.6	2.9	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations ⁵													
2001	84.7	85.3	86.4	87.0	1.1	.7	1.3	0.7	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	
2002	87.9	88.7	89.5	90.0	1.0	.9	.9	.6	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	
2003	91.1	92.1	92.9	93.4	1.2	1.1	.9	.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	
2004	95.0	96.1	96.9	97.4	1.7	1.2	.8	.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	
2005	98.1	98.9	99.6	100.0	.7	.8	.7	.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	
2006	100.6	101.5	102.3	102.9	.6	.9	.8	.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2001	84.2	84.8	86.2	86.5	1.2	.7	1.7	.3	4.5	3.8	4.1	4.0	
2002	87.3	88.3	89.2	89.7	.9	1.1	1.0	.6	3.7	4.1	3.5	3.7	
2003	90.8	91.9	92.7	93.3	1.2	1.2	.9	.6	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	
2004	94.7	95.9	96.4	97.0	1.5	1.3	.5	.6	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.0	
2005	97.8	98.8	99.5	100.0	.8	1.0	.7	.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	
2006	100.8	102.0	103.0	103.6	.8	1.2	1.0	.6	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.6	
2007	104.1	105.1	106.1	106.8	.5	1.0	1.0	.7	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	
2008	107.7	108.4	109.3	109.8	.8	.6	.8	.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	
2009	110.1	110.6	111.2	111.5	.3	.5	.5	.3	2.2	2.0	1.7	1.5	
2010	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.6	.9	.4	.4	.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2011	114.2	115.2	115.8	116.1	.5	.9	.5	.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2012	116.7	117.3	118.0	118.1	.5	.5	.6	.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	
2013	118.9	119.3	120.2	120.4	.7	.3	.8	.2	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2014	121.2	122.3	123.0	123.5	.7	.9	.6	.4	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.6	
2015	123.9	124.4	125.0	125.4	.3	.4	.5	.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.5	
2016	126.1	127.0	127.5	128.1	.6	.7	.4	.5	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.2	
2017	128.9	130.1	131.0	131.6	.6	.9	.7	.5	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	
2018	132.2	133.7	134.3	135.0	.5	1.1	.4	.5	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.6	
2019	135.8	136.6	137.8	138.4	.6	.6	.9	.4	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.5	
2020	139.7	140.3	141.0	141.7	.9	.4	.5	.5	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.4	
2021	143.0	144.4	—	—	.9	1.0	—	—	2.4	2.9	—	—	
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry													
2001	84.2	85.0	86.1	86.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	.3	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	
2002	87.3	88.0	88.8	89.5	1.0	.8	.9	.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.6	
2003	90.4	91.6	92.5	93.1	1.0	1.3	1.0	.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	
2004	94.6	95.7	96.3	97.1	1.6	1.2	.6	.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	
2005	97.6	98.5	99.4	100.0	.5	.9	.9	.6	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	
2006	100.7	102.0	103.0	103.7	.7	1.3	1.0	.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.7	
2007	104.3	105.7	106.5	107.4	.6	1.3	.8	.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	
2008	108.5	109.6	110.3	110.8	1.0	1.0	.6	.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.2	
2009	111.0	111.6	112.2	112.5	.2	.5	.5	.3	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	
2010	113.1	113.7	114.4	114.5	.5	.5	.6	.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.8	
2011	114.9	115.6	116.1	116.5	.3	.6	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.7	
2012	116.7	117.2	118.0	118.0	.2	.4	.7	.0	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	
2013	118.7	119.1	120.0	120.5	.6	.3	.8	.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	
2014	120.9	121.6	122.3	123.1	.3	.6	.6	.7	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	
2015	123.3	124.2	124.8	125.3	.2	.7	.5	.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry													
2016	126.1	127.4	127.6	128.6	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.8	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.6	
2017	129.4	130.4	131.3	131.8	.6	.8	.7	.4	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.5	
2018	132.4	133.6	134.2	134.8	.5	.9	.4	.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3	
2019	135.8	137.0	138.2	138.9	.7	.9	.9	.5	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.0	
2020	140.4	140.1	140.8	141.6	1.1	-2	.5	.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	
2021	142.7	144.5	—	—	.8	1.3	—	—	1.6	3.1	—	—	
Installation, maintenance, and repair													
2001	84.2	84.7	86.5	86.6	1.2	.6	2.1	.1	3.7	3.2	4.2	4.1	
2002	87.3	88.8	89.8	89.9	.8	1.7	1.1	.1	3.7	4.8	3.8	3.8	
2003	91.2	92.3	93.0	93.5	1.4	1.2	.8	.5	4.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	
2004	94.8	96.1	96.6	96.9	1.4	1.4	.5	.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	
2005	98.0	99.1	99.6	100.0	1.1	1.1	.5	.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.2	
2006	100.9	102.0	103.0	103.6	.9	1.1	1.0	.6	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.6	
2007	103.7	104.4	105.6	106.2	.1	.7	1.1	.6	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	
2008	106.7	107.0	108.0	108.6	.5	.3	.9	.6	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	
2009	109.1	109.5	110.0	110.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.7	
2010	111.6	112.0	112.2	112.6	1.1	.4	.2	.4	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	
2011	113.3	114.7	115.5	115.6	.6	1.2	.7	.1	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	
2012	116.6	117.3	118.0	118.3	.9	.6	.6	.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	
2013	119.1	119.7	120.4	120.4	.7	.5	.6	.0	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.8	
2014	121.5	123.0	123.8	123.9	.9	1.2	.7	.1	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	
2015	124.5	124.7	125.2	125.5	.5	.2	.4	.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	1.3	
2016	126.2	126.7	127.5	127.7	.6	.4	.6	.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	
2017	128.3	129.8	130.8	131.4	.5	1.2	.8	.5	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	
2018	132.0	133.8	134.5	135.1	.5	1.4	.5	.4	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	
2019	135.7	136.2	137.4	138.0	.4	.4	.9	.4	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.1	
2020	138.9	140.5	141.4	141.9	.7	1.2	.6	.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	2.8	
2021	143.4	144.4	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	3.2	2.8	—	—	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2001	85.2	85.7	86.6	87.3	1.2	.6	1.1	.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	
2002	88.3	88.9	89.6	90.2	1.1	.7	.8	.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.3	
2003	91.4	92.3	93.0	93.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.5	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	
2004	95.3	96.3	97.3	97.7	1.9	1.0	1.0	.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	
2005	98.4	99.0	99.7	100.0	.7	.6	.7	.3	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	
2006	100.4	101.1	101.8	102.4	.4	.7	.7	.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	
2007	102.7	103.5	104.2	104.7	.3	.8	.7	.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	
2008	105.6	106.2	106.9	107.2	.9	.6	.7	.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	
2009	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.2	.7	.4	.6	.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2010	110.2	110.8	111.7	111.9	.9	.5	.8	.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5	
2011	112.7	113.9	114.2	114.6	.7	1.1	.3	.4	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.4	
2012	114.9	115.4	116.1	116.5	.3	.4	.6	.3	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.7	
2013	117.2	117.5	118.0	118.4	.6	.3	.4	.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	
2014	119.3	119.8	120.7	121.0	.8	.4	.8	.2	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.2	
2015	122.1	122.8	123.5	124.1	.9	.6	.6	.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6	
2016	125.1	125.9	126.8	127.5	.8	.6	.7	.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	
2017	128.6	129.4	130.9	131.4	.9	.6	1.2	.4	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.1	
2018	132.9	133.6	134.5	135.1	1.1	.5	.7	.4	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2019	136.8	137.5	138.6	139.6	1.3	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.3	
2020	141.0	142.1	143.1	144.2	1.0	.8	.7	.8	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	
2021	145.5	147.1	—	—	.9	1.1	—	—	3.2	3.5	—	—	
Production													
2001	84.8	85.2	86.0	86.6	1.1	.5	.9	.7	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	
2002	87.6	88.2	88.8	89.4	1.2	.7	.7	.7	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	
2003	90.9	91.7	92.5	93.0	1.7	.9	.9	.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.0	
2004	95.3	96.3	97.3	97.7	2.5	1.0	1.0	.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.1	
2005	98.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	.8	.6	.5	.4	3.4	2.9	2.4	2.4	
2006	100.4	101.0	101.6	102.0	.4	.6	.6	.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2007	102.1	102.8	103.3	104.1	.1	.7	.5	.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.1	
2008	104.8	105.3	105.9	106.2	.7	.5	.6	.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.0	
2009	107.2	107.6	108.1	108.3	.9	.4	.5	.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	
2010	109.6	110.0	110.8	110.9	1.2	.4	.7	.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	
2011	111.8	113.2	113.4	113.8	.8	1.3	.2	.4	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.6	
2012	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.1	.1	.4	.4	.2	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.1	
2013	115.8	116.2	116.5	116.9	.6	.3	.3	.3	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	
2014	117.9	118.2	119.0	119.5	.9	.3	.7	.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	
2015	120.5	121.1	121.8	122.6	.8	.5	.6	.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6	
2016	123.5	124.2	125.0	125.7	.7	.6	.6	.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	
2017	126.7	127.4	128.8	129.4	.8	.6	1.1	.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	
2018	130.5	131.3	131.8	132.5	.9	.6	.4	.5	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.4	
2019	133.7	134.6	135.3	136.2	.9	.7	.5	.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8	
2020	137.5	138.7	139.5	140.5	1.0	.9	.6	.7	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	
2021	141.9	143.9	—	—	1.0	1.4	—	—	3.2	3.7	—	—	
Transportation and material moving													
2001	85.6	86.4	87.4	88.2	1.1	.9	1.2	.9	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.1	
2002	89.2	89.8	90.7	91.1	1.1	.7	1.0	.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.3	
2003	92.1	93.0	93.7	94.2	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.4	
2004	95.4	96.3	97.2	97.6	1.3	.9	.9	.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	
2005	98.2	98.8	99.8	100.0	.6	.6	1.0	.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.5	
2006	100.5	101.3	102.2	102.8	.5	.8	.9	.6	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.8	
2007	103.4	104.4	105.3	105.6	.6	1.0	.9	.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	
2008	106.6	107.3	108.1	108.4	.9	.7	.7	.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	
2009	108.9	109.4	110.2	110.4	.5	.5	.7	.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	
2010	111.1	111.9	112.9	113.3	.6	.7	.9	.4	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	
2011	113.8	114.7	115.1	115.6	.4	.8	.3	.4	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.0	
2012	116.2	116.7	117.6	118.2	.5	.4	.8	.5	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2	
2013	118.9	119.2	119.8	120.3	.6	.3	.5	.4	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	
2014	121.0	121.9	122.8	122.9	.6	.7	.7	.1	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.2	
2015	124.0	125.0	125.6	125.9	.9	.8	.5	.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	
2016	127.1	128.0	128.9	129.6	1.0	.7	.7	.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	
2017	131.1	131.9	133.4	133.9	1.2	.6	1.1	.4	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	
2018	135.8	136.4	137.8	138.3	1.4	.4	1.0	.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	
2019	140.4	141.0	142.4	143.5	1.5	.4	1.0	.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.8	
2020	145.1	146.0	147.2	148.5	1.1	.6	.8	.9	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	
2021	149.6	151.0	—	—	.7	.9	—	—	3.1	3.4	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Service occupations													
2001	85.5	86.1	86.9	87.9	1.3	0.7	0.9	1.2	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	
2002	88.7	89.1	90.2	90.7	.9	.5	1.2	.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.2	
2003	91.7	92.1	93.3	93.9	1.1	.4	1.3	.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	
2004	94.8	95.4	96.5	97.0	1.0	.6	1.2	.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	
2005	97.8	98.3	99.4	100.0	.8	.5	1.1	.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	
2006	100.8	101.4	102.5	103.5	.8	.6	1.1	1.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.5	
2007	104.8	105.5	106.9	107.7	1.3	.7	1.3	.7	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.1	
2008	108.4	109.1	110.2	110.6	.6	.6	1.0	.4	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	
2009	111.5	111.8	112.6	112.9	.8	.3	.7	.3	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.1	
2010	113.4	113.7	114.6	114.9	.4	.3	.8	.3	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	
2011	115.7	115.9	116.2	116.6	.7	.2	.3	.3	2.0	1.9	1.4	1.5	
2012	117.3	117.6	118.2	118.7	.6	.3	.5	.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	
2013	119.3	119.6	120.0	120.6	.5	.3	.3	.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	
2014	120.9	121.3	122.3	122.9	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.3	1.4	1.9	1.9	
2015	123.7	123.9	124.7	125.2	.7	.2	.6	.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2016	126.3	127.2	128.4	129.1	.9	.7	.9	.5	2.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	
2017	130.3	130.9	131.8	132.7	.9	.5	.7	.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8	
2018	134.2	134.9	136.2	137.2	1.1	.5	1.0	.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	
2019	138.7	139.8	140.8	142.0	1.1	.8	.7	.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.5	
2020	143.5	144.4	145.5	146.7	1.1	.6	.8	.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3	
2021	148.5	150.4	—	—	1.2	1.3	—	—	3.5	4.2	—	—	
Industry													
Goods-producing industries⁶													
2001	83.9	84.7	85.3	86.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.8	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	
2002	87.0	87.6	88.2	89.0	1.2	.7	.7	.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5	
2003	90.5	91.4	92.1	92.6	1.7	1.0	.8	.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	
2004	94.5	95.4	96.5	96.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.6	
2005	98.0	99.0	99.8	100.0	1.1	1.0	.8	.2	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	
2006	100.3	101.3	102.0	102.5	.3	1.0	.7	.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	
2007	102.9	103.9	104.4	105.0	.4	1.0	.5	.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	
2008	106.1	106.8	107.3	107.5	1.0	.7	.5	.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.4	
2009	108.0	108.2	108.4	108.6	.5	.2	.2	.2	1.8	1.3	1.0	1.0	
2010	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.1	1.1	.5	.6	.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	
2011	112.1	113.2	113.5	113.9	.9	1.0	.3	.4	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.5	
2012	114.1	114.7	115.4	115.6	.2	.5	.6	.2	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.5	
2013	116.4	117.0	117.5	117.8	.7	.5	.4	.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.9	
2014	118.6	119.2	119.9	120.4	.7	.5	.6	.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	
2015	121.1	121.9	122.5	123.2	.6	.7	.5	.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	
2016	123.8	124.7	125.2	125.8	.5	.7	.4	.5	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.1	
2017	126.5	127.3	128.4	128.9	.6	.6	.9	.4	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	
2018	129.9	130.9	131.3	131.9	.8	.8	.3	.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	
2019	133.1	134.1	135.2	135.8	.9	.8	.8	.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	
2020	136.7	137.8	138.2	139.0	.7	.8	.3	.6	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.4	
2021	140.0	141.6	—	—	.7	1.1	—	—	2.4	2.8	—	—	
Manufacturing													
2001	83.7	84.4	84.8	85.5	1.2	.8	.5	.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.4	
2002	86.8	87.5	87.9	88.7	1.5	.8	.5	.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
2003	90.6	91.3	92.0	92.4	2.1	.8	.8	.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Manufacturing													
2004	94.7	95.6	96.7	96.9	2.5	1.0	1.2	0.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9	
2005	98.2	99.1	99.8	100.0	1.3	.9	.7	.2	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2	
2006	100.1	101.0	101.4	101.8	.1	.9	.4	.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8	
2007	102.0	102.9	103.2	103.8	.2	.9	.3	.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0	
2008	104.7	105.1	105.6	105.9	.9	.4	.5	.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.0	
2009	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.0	.6	.2	.1	.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0	
2010	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	1.3	.6	.7	.1	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.8	
2011	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	1.3	1.2	.1	.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.8	
2012	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.9	.3	.5	.5	.3	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.6	
2013	115.7	116.3	116.7	117.0	.7	.5	.3	.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8	
2014	118.1	118.7	119.3	119.8	.9	.5	.5	.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	
2015	120.8	121.7	122.1	122.8	.8	.7	.3	.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	
2016	123.7	124.5	125.1	125.5	.7	.6	.5	.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2	
2017	126.4	127.1	128.4	128.9	.7	.6	1.0	.4	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7	
2018	130.0	130.8	130.9	131.6	.9	.6	.1	.5	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.1	
2019	132.9	133.8	134.5	135.3	1.0	.7	.5	.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8	
2020	136.2	137.2	137.6	138.5	.7	.7	.3	.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4	
2021	139.4	140.8	—	—	.6	1.0	—	—	2.3	2.6	—	—	
Service-providing industries⁷													
2001	84.9	85.7	86.8	87.4	1.3	.9	1.3	.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	
2002	88.2	89.0	89.9	90.2	.9	.9	1.0	.3	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.2	
2003	91.4	92.1	93.3	93.7	1.3	.8	1.3	.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	
2004	94.7	95.5	96.5	97.0	1.1	.8	1.0	.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	
2005	97.9	98.5	99.3	100.0	.9	.6	.8	.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	
2006	100.9	101.6	102.9	103.5	.9	.7	1.3	.6	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.5	
2007	104.4	105.2	106.4	107.0	.9	.8	1.1	.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	
2008	107.8	108.5	109.5	109.8	.7	.6	.9	.3	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	
2009	110.3	110.6	111.2	111.5	.5	.3	.5	.3	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.5	
2010	112.1	112.6	113.3	113.6	.5	.4	.6	.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2011	114.3	115.0	115.5	115.8	.6	.6	.4	.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	
2012	116.6	117.2	117.8	118.0	.7	.5	.5	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9	
2013	118.7	119.3	119.9	120.4	.6	.5	.5	.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.0	
2014	120.8	121.8	122.7	123.1	.3	.8	.7	.3	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.2	
2015	124.1	124.2	125.0	125.4	.8	.1	.6	.3	2.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	
2016	126.3	127.1	127.9	128.3	.7	.6	.6	.3	1.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	
2017	129.4	130.2	131.1	131.6	.9	.6	.7	.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	
2018	132.9	133.8	135.0	135.6	1.0	.7	.9	.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	
2019	136.7	137.5	138.6	139.2	.8	.6	.8	.4	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	
2020	140.6	141.2	142.0	142.8	1.0	.4	.6	.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.6	
2021	144.4	145.3	—	—	1.1	.6	—	—	2.7	2.9	—	—	
Education and health services													
2001	84.0	84.6	86.3	86.8	1.0	.7	2.0	.6	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.3	
2002	87.4	87.7	89.3	90.0	.7	.3	1.8	.8	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.7	
2003	90.7	91.2	92.6	93.1	.8	.6	1.5	.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	
2004	93.9	94.3	95.8	96.4	.9	.4	1.6	.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	
2005	97.2	97.6	99.1	100.0	.8	.4	1.5	.9	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	
2006	100.6	101.3	103.5	104.2	.6	.7	2.2	.7	3.5	3.8	4.4	4.2	
2007	104.9	105.5	107.2	107.9	.7	.6	1.6	.7	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.6	
2008	108.6	109.2	110.8	111.1	.6	.6	1.5	.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Education and health services													
2009	111.7	112.1	113.1	113.4	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	2.9	2.7	2.1	2.1	
2010	113.7	113.9	114.8	115.2	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	
2011	115.5	115.7	116.5	116.8	.3	.2	.7	.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	
2012	117.5	117.9	118.8	119.0	.6	.3	.8	.2	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	
2013	119.5	119.8	120.7	121.2	.4	.3	.8	.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	
2014	121.5	121.9	122.8	123.4	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	
2015	124.0	124.4	125.3	126.0	.5	.3	.7	.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	
2016	126.5	127.0	128.2	128.7	.4	.4	.9	.4	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.1	
2017	129.4	129.9	130.8	131.5	.5	.4	.7	.5	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	
2018	132.3	132.9	134.3	135.2	.6	.5	1.1	.7	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	
2019	135.8	136.5	138.0	138.7	.4	.5	1.1	.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	
2020	139.5	139.6	141.0	141.7	.6	.1	1.0	.5	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2021	142.4	143.1	—	—	.5	.5	—	—	2.1	2.5	—	—	
Educational services													
2001	84.3	84.6	86.7	87.0	.7	.4	2.5	.3	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.9	
2002	87.2	87.4	89.6	90.3	.2	.2	2.5	.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.8	
2003	90.7	91.0	92.6	93.1	.4	.3	1.8	.5	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.1	
2004	93.6	93.8	95.5	96.1	.5	.2	1.8	.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	
2005	96.7	97.0	99.0	100.0	.6	.3	2.1	1.0	3.3	3.4	3.7	4.1	
2006	100.2	100.7	103.4	104.1	.2	.5	2.7	.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.1	
2007	104.5	104.9	107.3	107.9	.4	.4	2.3	.6	4.3	4.2	3.8	3.7	
2008	108.3	108.9	111.1	111.3	.4	.6	2.0	.2	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	
2009	111.8	112.1	113.5	113.6	.4	.3	1.2	.1	3.2	2.9	2.2	2.1	
2010	113.7	113.8	115.1	115.3	.1	.1	1.1	.2	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.5	
2011	115.5	115.5	116.6	116.7	.2	.0	1.0	.1	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2	
2012	117.1	117.3	118.6	118.8	.3	.2	1.1	.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	
2013	119.2	119.4	120.4	120.8	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.7	
2014	121.2	121.4	122.7	123.1	.3	.2	1.1	.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2015	123.7	124.1	125.5	126.2	.5	.3	1.1	.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	
2016	126.5	126.9	128.6	129.2	.2	.3	1.3	.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	
2017	129.8	130.0	131.6	132.2	.5	.2	1.2	.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	
2018	132.6	133.0	134.9	135.7	.3	.3	1.4	.6	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	
2019	136.2	136.7	138.9	139.4	.4	.4	1.6	.4	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7	
2020	140.1	140.5	141.8	142.4	.5	.3	.9	.4	2.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	
2021	142.7	143.0	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	1.9	1.8	—	—	
Elementary and secondary schools													
2001	83.8	84.1	86.2	86.5	.4	.4	2.5	.3	2.9	3.2	3.7	3.6	
2002	86.7	86.9	89.2	89.9	.2	.2	2.6	.8	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.9	
2003	90.2	90.5	92.3	92.7	.3	.3	2.0	.4	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	
2004	93.2	93.3	95.3	96.0	.5	.1	2.1	.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.6	
2005	96.4	96.7	98.9	100.0	.4	.3	2.3	1.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	
2006	100.2	100.5	103.5	104.2	.2	.3	3.0	.7	3.9	3.9	4.7	4.2	
2007	104.6	105.0	107.4	107.9	.4	.4	2.3	.5	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.6	
2008	108.2	108.8	111.1	111.4	.3	.6	2.1	.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.2	
2009	111.9	112.1	114.0	114.1	.4	.2	1.7	.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	2.4	
2010	114.1	114.2	115.5	115.5	.0	.1	1.1	.0	2.0	1.9	1.3	1.2	
2011	115.7	115.7	116.7	116.8	.2	.0	.9	.1	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	
2012	117.1	117.3	118.6	118.7	.3	.2	1.1	.1	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.6	
2013	119.0	119.2	120.0	120.4	.3	.2	.7	.3	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Elementary and secondary schools													
2014	120.7	120.9	122.3	122.6	0.2	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	
2015	123.1	123.6	125.0	125.8	.4	.4	1.1	.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.6	
2016	126.2	126.5	128.5	129.0	.3	.2	1.6	.4	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.5	
2017	129.5	129.8	131.4	132.1	.4	.2	1.2	.5	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.4	
2018	132.5	132.9	134.9	135.8	.3	.3	1.5	.7	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.8	
2019	136.3	136.7	139.1	139.6	.4	.3	1.8	.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	
2020	140.2	140.6	142.3	143.0	.4	.3	1.2	.5	2.9	2.9	2.3	2.4	
2021	143.3	143.6	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	2.2	2.1	—	—	
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools													
2001	85.3	85.7	88.0	88.3	1.4	.5	2.7	.3	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.0	
2002	88.5	88.7	90.6	91.3	.2	.2	2.1	.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.4	
2003	91.8	92.2	93.5	94.0	.5	.4	1.4	.5	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.0	
2004	94.6	94.9	96.0	96.4	.6	.3	1.2	.4	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	
2005	97.4	97.8	99.3	100.0	1.0	.4	1.5	.7	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.7	
2006	100.4	100.9	103.3	103.8	.4	.5	2.4	.5	3.1	3.2	4.0	3.8	
2007	104.3	104.9	107.1	108.0	.5	.6	2.1	.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	
2008	108.5	109.0	111.1	110.9	.5	.5	1.9	-2	4.0	3.9	3.7	2.7	
2009	111.5	112.0	112.4	112.7	.5	.4	.4	.3	2.8	2.8	1.2	1.6	
2010	112.8	112.9	114.0	114.6	.1	.1	1.0	.5	1.2	.8	1.4	1.7	
2011	115.0	114.8	115.9	116.0	.3	-2	1.0	.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.2	
2012	116.7	116.9	118.5	118.8	.6	.2	1.4	.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.4	
2013	119.4	119.7	121.0	121.4	.5	.3	1.1	.3	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	
2014	122.0	122.1	123.3	123.9	.5	.1	1.0	.5	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	
2015	124.5	125.0	126.4	126.7	.5	.4	1.1	.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.3	
2016	127.0	127.4	128.8	129.5	.2	.3	1.1	.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.2	
2017	130.4	130.4	131.8	132.4	.7	.0	1.1	.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	
2018	132.8	133.3	134.7	135.7	.3	.4	1.1	.7	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	
2019	136.3	136.9	138.6	139.3	.4	.4	1.2	.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	
2020	139.9	140.3	140.6	141.1	.4	.3	.2	.4	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.3	
2021	141.2	141.6	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	
Health care and social assistance													
2001	83.7	84.6	85.8	86.6	1.3	1.1	1.4	.9	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.8	
2002	87.6	88.3	88.9	89.7	1.2	.8	.7	.9	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.6	
2003	90.8	91.5	92.5	93.1	1.2	.8	1.1	.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8	
2004	94.4	95.1	96.3	96.7	1.4	.7	1.3	.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9	
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	1.1	.7	.8	.7	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.4	
2006	101.1	102.0	103.5	104.3	1.1	.9	1.5	.8	3.4	3.6	4.2	4.3	
2007	105.4	106.1	107.1	107.9	1.1	.7	.9	.7	4.3	4.0	3.5	3.5	
2008	108.9	109.6	110.4	110.8	.9	.6	.7	.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.7	
2009	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.1	.8	.4	.5	.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	
2010	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	
2011	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.8	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	
2012	118.0	118.5	118.9	119.3	1.0	.4	.3	.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	
2013	119.9	120.3	121.0	121.6	.5	.3	.6	.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	
2014	121.8	122.5	122.9	123.7	.2	.6	.3	.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	
2015	124.3	124.8	125.3	125.8	.5	.4	.4	.4	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7	
2016	126.5	127.1	127.7	128.3	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	
2017	129.1	129.7	130.1	130.9	.6	.5	.3	.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Health care and social assistance													
2018	132.1	132.7	133.8	134.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	
2019	135.5	136.2	137.2	137.9	.6	.5	.7	.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	
2020	139.0	138.7	140.2	141.0	.8	-.2	1.1	.6	2.6	1.8	2.2	2.2	
2021	142.2	143.2	—	—	.9	.7	—	—	2.3	3.2	—	—	
Hospitals													
2001	81.0	82.2	83.6	84.6	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.2	4.9	5.4	6.0	6.0	
2002	85.8	86.6	87.7	88.7	1.4	.9	1.3	1.1	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.8	
2003	89.9	90.4	91.5	92.5	1.4	.6	1.2	1.1	4.8	4.4	4.3	4.3	
2004	93.5	94.3	95.5	96.2	1.1	.9	1.3	.7	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	
2005	97.5	98.2	99.3	100.0	1.4	.7	1.1	.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	
2006	101.2	101.9	103.2	104.0	1.2	.7	1.3	.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	
2007	105.1	105.7	106.7	107.5	1.1	.6	.9	.7	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	
2008	108.4	109.2	110.2	110.8	.8	.7	.9	.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	
2009	111.7	112.2	112.9	113.4	.8	.4	.6	.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	
2010	114.1	114.7	115.2	115.9	.6	.5	.4	.6	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	
2011	116.5	116.9	117.4	117.8	.5	.3	.4	.3	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.6	
2012	118.5	118.9	119.3	119.7	.6	.3	.3	.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	
2013	120.3	120.8	121.5	121.9	.5	.4	.6	.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	
2014	122.3	122.9	123.3	123.8	.3	.5	.3	.4	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	
2015	124.4	125.1	125.5	126.1	.5	.6	.3	.5	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	
2016	126.8	127.6	128.2	129.1	.6	.6	.5	.7	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	
2017	129.8	130.4	131.0	131.7	.5	.5	.5	.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.0	
2018	132.4	133.1	133.8	135.0	.5	.5	.5	.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.5	
2019	135.9	136.7	137.6	138.5	.7	.6	.7	.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6	
2020	139.4	140.3	140.9	141.6	.6	.6	.4	.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	
2021	143.0	144.0	—	—	1.0	.7	—	—	2.6	2.6	—	—	
Nursing and residential care facilities													
2001	83.9	84.3	86.5	87.2	1.8	.5	2.6	.8	6.2	5.2	6.4	5.8	
2002	88.2	89.2	89.9	90.6	1.1	1.1	.8	.8	5.1	5.8	3.9	3.9	
2003	91.8	92.4	93.2	93.8	1.3	.7	.9	.6	4.1	3.6	3.7	3.5	
2004	95.0	95.4	96.1	96.6	1.3	.4	.7	.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	
2005	97.5	98.3	99.2	100.0	.9	.8	.9	.8	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	
2006	101.0	101.4	102.6	103.7	1.0	.4	1.2	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.7	
2007	104.5	105.0	105.6	106.3	.8	.5	.6	.7	3.5	3.6	2.9	2.5	
2008	107.3	108.2	109.0	109.6	.9	.8	.7	.6	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.1	
2009	110.3	110.7	111.2	111.4	.6	.4	.5	.2	2.8	2.3	2.0	1.6	
2010	111.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	.4	.3	.4	.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	
2011	113.4	113.9	114.3	114.3	.6	.4	.4	.0	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	
2012	115.0	115.3	115.7	115.9	.6	.3	.3	.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.4	
2013	116.5	116.7	117.2	117.6	.5	.2	.4	.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	
2014	118.0	118.2	118.8	119.4	.3	.2	.5	.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	
2015	120.1	120.7	121.4	121.8	.6	.5	.6	.3	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	
2016	122.8	123.4	124.1	124.9	.8	.5	.6	.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	
2017	125.7	126.3	127.2	127.9	.6	.5	.7	.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	
2018	129.1	129.9	130.7	131.6	.9	.6	.6	.7	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.9	
2019	132.3	133.1	133.9	134.5	.5	.6	.6	.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.2	
2020	135.6	136.4	137.4	138.5	.8	.6	.7	.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.0	
2021	139.9	141.4	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	3.2	3.7	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Public administration													
2001	82.0	82.6	83.7	84.5	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.0	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.7	
2002	85.3	85.8	87.4	88.3	.9	.6	1.9	1.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.5	
2003	89.4	89.9	91.4	92.0	1.2	.6	1.7	.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	
2004	93.1	93.8	95.1	95.8	1.2	.8	1.4	.7	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1	
2005	97.1	97.5	99.0	100.0	1.4	.4	1.5	1.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4	
2006	100.6	101.2	102.4	103.8	.6	.6	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8	
2007	105.6	106.6	108.0	109.1	1.7	.9	1.3	1.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.1	
2008	109.7	110.1	111.6	112.0	.5	.4	1.4	.4	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.7	
2009	113.0	113.4	114.2	114.6	.9	.4	.7	.4	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3	
2010	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	.4	.3	1.0	.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9	
2011	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	.6	.1	.4	.1	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	
2012	119.1	119.5	120.5	120.7	.8	.3	.8	.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	
2013	121.4	121.6	122.7	123.4	.6	.2	.9	.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	
2014	124.2	124.9	125.8	126.4	.6	.6	.7	.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	
2015	126.9	127.4	128.5	129.1	.4	.4	.9	.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	
2016	130.0	130.4	131.7	132.0	.7	.3	1.0	.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	
2017	133.2	133.7	134.7	135.7	.9	.4	.7	.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	
2018	136.2	136.7	138.3	139.2	.4	.4	1.2	.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	
2019	140.4	140.9	142.5	143.4	.9	.4	1.1	.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	
2020	144.6	145.0	146.2	146.8	.8	.3	.8	.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	
2021	147.4	147.9	—	—	.4	.3	—	—	1.9	2.0	—	—	

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

² Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

³ The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

⁴ Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

⁵ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁶ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁷ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers												
All workers												
2001	85.0	85.8	86.7	87.3	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1
2002	88.2	89.2	89.7	90.0	1.0	1.1	.6	.3	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.1
2003	91.4	92.3	93.2	93.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.0
2004	94.9	95.9	96.7	97.2	1.4	1.1	.8	.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
2005	98.2	98.9	99.5	100.0	1.0	.7	.6	.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9
2006	100.8	101.7	102.5	103.2	.8	.9	.8	.7	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.2
2007	104.0	104.9	105.7	106.3	.8	.9	.8	.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0
2008	107.3	108.0	108.7	108.9	.9	.7	.6	.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4
2009	109.3	109.6	110.0	110.2	.4	.3	.4	.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.2
2010	111.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	.8	.5	.4	.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
2011	113.3	114.3	114.6	115.0	.7	.9	.3	.3	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
2012	115.7	116.4	116.8	117.1	.6	.6	.3	.3	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
2013	117.9	118.6	119.0	119.4	.7	.6	.3	.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
2014	119.9	121.0	121.7	122.2	.4	.9	.6	.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.3
2015	123.2	123.3	124.0	124.5	.8	.1	.6	.4	2.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
2016	125.4	126.2	126.8	127.2	.7	.6	.5	.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
2017	128.3	129.2	130.0	130.5	.9	.7	.6	.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6
2018	131.9	132.9	133.8	134.4	1.1	.8	.7	.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
2019	135.6	136.4	137.4	138.0	.9	.6	.7	.4	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
2020	139.4	140.1	140.7	141.6	1.0	.5	.4	.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.6
2021	143.3	144.4	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	2.8	3.1	—	—
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	85.0	85.8	86.7	87.3	1.4	.9	1.0	.7	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
2002	88.3	89.1	89.7	90.1	1.1	.9	.7	.4	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.2
2003	91.5	92.3	93.2	93.7	1.6	.9	1.0	.5	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.0
2004	95.1	96.0	96.7	97.3	1.5	.9	.7	.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
2005	98.4	99.0	99.6	100.0	1.1	.6	.6	.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8
2006	100.9	101.8	102.6	103.3	.9	.9	.8	.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.3
Excluding incentive paid occupations ²												
2006	100.9	101.7	102.5	103.2	.9	.8	.8	.7	—	—	—	3.2
2007	104.0	105.0	105.8	106.4	.8	1.0	.8	.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
2008	107.6	108.3	109.0	109.5	1.1	.7	.6	.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.9
2009	110.0	110.2	110.6	110.8	.5	.2	.4	.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.2
2010	111.8	112.3	112.8	113.1	.9	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.1
2011	114.0	114.9	115.1	115.5	.8	.8	.2	.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.1
2012	116.2	116.8	117.2	117.5	.6	.5	.3	.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
2013	118.3	119.0	119.4	119.7	.7	.6	.3	.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
2014	120.4	121.3	121.8	122.2	.6	.7	.4	.3	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
2015	123.1	123.5	124.1	124.6	.7	.3	.5	.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.0
2016	125.7	126.4	127.0	127.5	.9	.6	.5	.4	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
2017	128.7	129.5	130.2	130.8	.9	.6	.5	.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6
2018	132.2	133.2	133.9	134.5	1.1	.8	.5	.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8
2019	135.7	136.6	137.5	138.1	.9	.7	.7	.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7
2020	139.4	140.1	140.8	141.6	.9	.5	.5	.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5
2021	143.0	144.3	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—	2.6	3.0	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations ³												
2001	84.8	85.7	86.5	87.2	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4
2002	88.1	89.1	89.5	89.8	1.0	1.1	.4	.3	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.0
2003	91.3	92.1	93.2	93.5	1.7	.9	1.2	.3	3.6	3.4	4.1	4.1
2004	94.7	95.7	96.5	97.0	1.3	1.1	.8	.5	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7
2005	98.2	98.9	99.5	100.0	1.2	.7	.6	.5	3.7	3.3	3.1	3.1
2006	100.9	101.8	102.7	103.3	.9	.9	.9	.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	84.8	85.7	86.6	87.2	1.7	1.1	1.1	.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.6
2002	88.2	89.0	89.4	89.8	1.1	.9	.4	.4	4.0	3.9	3.2	3.0
2003	91.5	92.2	93.2	93.7	1.9	.8	1.1	.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.3
2004	94.9	95.7	96.5	97.1	1.3	.8	.8	.6	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.6
2005	98.4	99.0	99.6	100.0	1.3	.6	.6	.4	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.0
2006	101.1	101.9	102.9	103.5	1.1	.8	1.0	.6	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.5
Management, professional, and related												
2001	85.0	86.0	86.8	87.4	1.7	1.2	.9	.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.5
2002	88.3	89.2	89.5	89.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.2	3.9	3.7	3.1	2.6
2003	91.6	92.3	93.3	93.8	2.1	.8	1.1	.5	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.6
2004	94.9	95.7	96.5	97.1	1.2	.8	.8	.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5
2005	98.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	1.4	.6	.5	.4	3.8	3.6	3.2	3.0
2006	101.1	101.9	102.9	103.5	1.1	.8	1.0	.6	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.5
2007	104.6	105.5	106.4	106.8	1.1	.9	.9	.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.2
2008	108.1	108.9	109.6	109.9	1.2	.7	.6	.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9
2009	110.4	110.5	110.6	110.7	.5	.1	.1	.1	2.1	1.5	.9	.7
2010	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.0	1.0	.4	.4	.3	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.1
2011	114.1	114.8	115.1	115.4	1.0	.6	.3	.3	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1
2012	116.4	117.1	117.4	117.7	.9	.6	.3	.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2013	118.5	119.4	119.9	120.2	.7	.8	.4	.3	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
2014	120.7	122.0	122.7	123.0	.4	1.1	.6	.2	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
2015	123.8	124.2	124.9	125.3	.7	.3	.6	.3	2.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
2016	126.0	126.5	127.1	127.4	.6	.4	.5	.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7
2017	128.5	129.5	130.0	130.5	.9	.8	.4	.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.4
2018	131.8	132.6	133.3	133.8	1.0	.6	.5	.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5
2019	134.8	135.6	136.4	136.8	.7	.6	.6	.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
2020	138.0	138.4	139.0	139.5	.9	.3	.4	.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
2021	140.7	141.7	—	—	.9	.7	—	—	2.0	2.4	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations ²												
2006	101.1	101.8	102.8	103.5	1.1	.7	1.0	.7	—	—	—	3.5
2007	104.5	105.5	106.4	106.8	1.0	1.0	.9	.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2
2008	108.1	108.9	109.7	110.1	1.2	.7	.7	.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.1
2009	110.5	110.5	110.8	110.8	.4	.0	.3	.0	2.2	1.5	1.0	.6
2010	111.8	112.3	112.8	113.1	.9	.4	.4	.3	1.2	1.6	1.8	2.1
2011	114.3	115.1	115.3	115.6	1.1	.7	.2	.3	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.2
2012	116.5	117.1	117.4	117.7	.8	.5	.3	.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
2013	118.6	119.4	119.9	120.1	.8	.7	.4	.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.0
2014	120.8	121.8	122.3	122.6	.6	.8	.4	.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
2015	123.5	123.9	124.3	124.7	.7	.3	.3	.3	2.2	1.7	1.6	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding incentive paid occupations ²													
2016	125.6	126.0	126.6	126.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	
2017	128.0	128.9	129.4	129.9	.9	.7	.4	.4	1.9	2.3	2.2	2.4	
2018	131.2	132.0	132.6	133.1	1.0	.6	.5	.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	
2019	134.1	134.9	135.7	136.1	.8	.6	.6	.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	
2020	137.3	137.6	138.3	138.8	.9	.2	.5	.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	
2021	140.1	140.8	—	—	.9	.5	—	—	2.0	2.3	—	—	
Management, business, and financial													
2001	86.1	87.1	87.8	88.5	1.5	1.2	.8	.8	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.4	
2002	89.5	90.7	90.7	90.6	1.1	1.3	.0	-.1	3.9	4.1	3.3	2.4	
2003	93.3	93.9	94.9	95.4	3.0	.6	1.1	.5	4.2	3.5	4.6	5.3	
2004	95.9	96.8	97.3	97.9	.5	.9	.5	.6	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.6	
2005	99.1	99.6	99.7	100.0	1.2	.5	.1	.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.1	
2006	101.3	102.0	102.7	103.1	1.3	.7	.7	.4	2.2	2.4	3.0	3.1	
2007	104.3	105.1	106.0	106.3	1.2	.8	.9	.3	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	
2008	108.0	108.7	109.3	109.5	1.6	.6	.6	.2	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	
2009	109.6	109.7	109.7	109.9	.1	.1	.0	.2	1.5	.9	.4	.4	
2010	111.3	111.7	112.0	112.3	1.3	.4	.3	.3	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.2	
2011	113.6	114.5	114.8	115.0	1.2	.8	.3	.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.4	
2012	116.0	116.9	116.9	117.1	.9	.8	.0	.2	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.8	
2013	118.0	119.3	119.6	119.9	.8	1.1	.3	.3	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	
2014	120.3	122.1	123.0	123.0	.3	1.5	.7	.0	1.9	2.3	2.8	2.6	
2015	123.9	124.2	125.4	125.7	.7	.2	1.0	.2	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.2	
2016	126.5	126.8	127.7	128.4	.6	.2	.7	.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.1	
2017	129.5	130.6	131.3	131.7	.9	.8	.5	.3	2.4	3.0	2.8	2.6	
2018	133.2	133.9	134.7	135.2	1.1	.5	.6	.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.7	
2019	136.2	137.3	138.1	138.4	.7	.8	.6	.2	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	
2020	139.5	140.2	140.7	141.0	.8	.5	.4	.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	
2021	142.0	143.3	—	—	.7	.9	—	—	1.8	2.2	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations ²													
2006	101.2	101.9	102.6	103.1	1.2	.7	.7	.5	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.1	105.2	106.1	106.5	1.0	1.1	.9	.4	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.3	
2008	108.2	108.9	109.6	110.0	1.6	.6	.6	.4	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.3	
2009	110.2	110.1	110.2	110.3	.2	-.1	.1	.1	1.8	1.1	.5	.3	
2010	111.6	111.9	112.4	112.7	1.2	.3	.4	.3	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2	
2011	114.1	114.9	115.1	115.4	1.2	.7	.2	.3	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	
2012	116.3	117.1	117.2	117.3	.8	.7	.1	.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.6	
2013	118.3	119.4	119.8	120.0	.9	.9	.3	.2	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	
2014	120.7	122.0	122.3	122.8	.6	1.1	.2	.4	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	
2015	123.9	124.1	124.7	125.0	.9	.2	.5	.2	2.7	1.7	2.0	1.8	
2016	125.9	126.4	127.1	127.8	.7	.4	.6	.6	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.2	
2017	129.0	130.0	130.5	130.9	.9	.8	.4	.3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.4	
2018	132.5	133.3	133.7	134.2	1.2	.6	.3	.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	
2019	135.3	136.3	137.1	137.4	.8	.7	.6	.2	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.4	
2020	138.5	139.1	139.5	139.9	.8	.4	.3	.3	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	
2021	141.1	141.8	—	—	.9	.5	—	—	1.9	1.9	—	—	
Professional and related													
2001	84.1	85.0	86.0	86.5	1.8	1.1	1.2	.6	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.7	
2002	87.3	87.9	88.5	89.1	.9	.7	.7	.7	3.8	3.4	2.9	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Professional and related													
2003	90.3	91.0	92.0	92.6	1.3	0.8	1.1	0.7	3.4	3.5	4.0	3.9	
2004	94.1	94.8	95.8	96.5	1.6	.7	1.1	.7	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	
2005	98.0	98.8	99.5	100.0	1.6	.8	.7	.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	
2006	101.0	101.8	103.1	103.9	1.0	.8	1.3	.8	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.9	
2007	104.9	105.9	106.7	107.3	1.0	1.0	.8	.6	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.3	
2008	108.3	109.0	109.9	110.3	.9	.6	.8	.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	
2009	111.0	111.1	111.4	111.4	.6	.1	.3	.0	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.0	
2010	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.5	.7	.4	.6	.2	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9	
2011	114.6	115.1	115.4	115.7	1.0	.4	.3	.3	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.9	
2012	116.8	117.3	117.7	118.2	1.0	.4	.3	.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	
2013	118.9	119.5	120.2	120.5	.6	.5	.6	.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	1.9	
2014	121.0	121.9	122.5	122.9	.4	.7	.5	.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0	
2015	123.7	124.1	124.5	124.9	.7	.3	.3	.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	
2016	125.7	126.2	126.7	126.7	.6	.4	.4	.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	
2017	127.8	128.7	129.1	129.6	.9	.7	.3	.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.3	
2018	130.8	131.6	132.3	132.8	.9	.6	.5	.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	
2019	133.7	134.4	135.1	135.6	.7	.5	.5	.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	
2020	136.8	137.0	137.8	138.4	.9	.1	.6	.4	2.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	
2021	139.7	140.5	—	—	.9	.6	—	—	2.1	2.6	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	84.5	85.4	86.1	86.9	1.2	1.1	.8	.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.1	
2002	87.8	89.0	89.5	89.8	1.0	1.4	.6	.3	3.9	4.2	3.9	3.3	
2003	90.8	91.9	93.0	93.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	3.7	
2004	94.4	95.7	96.6	96.8	1.4	1.4	.9	.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	1.0	.7	.8	.7	3.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	
2006	100.5	101.6	102.3	102.9	.5	1.1	.7	.6	2.8	3.1	3.0	2.9	
2007	103.7	104.7	105.3	106.1	.8	1.0	.6	.8	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	
2008	106.6	107.5	107.9	107.9	.5	.8	.4	.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	1.7	
2009	107.9	108.3	108.8	109.2	.0	.4	.5	.4	1.2	.7	.8	1.2	
2010	109.8	110.8	111.1	111.6	.5	.9	.3	.5	1.8	2.3	2.1	2.2	
2011	112.1	113.3	113.8	114.2	.4	1.1	.4	.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	
2012	115.0	115.9	116.2	116.3	.7	.8	.3	.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	1.8	
2013	117.2	118.0	118.4	119.0	.8	.7	.3	.5	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.3	
2014	119.3	120.5	121.1	121.9	.3	1.0	.5	.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.4	
2015	123.4	122.8	123.6	123.9	1.2	-.5	.7	.2	3.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	
2016	125.1	126.6	126.7	126.8	1.0	1.2	.1	.1	1.4	3.1	2.5	2.3	
2017	128.1	128.7	129.9	130.1	1.0	.5	.9	.2	2.4	1.7	2.5	2.6	
2018	132.0	133.2	134.4	135.0	1.5	.9	.9	.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8	
2019	136.4	137.1	138.4	138.8	1.0	.5	.9	.3	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	
2020	140.6	141.5	141.9	143.2	1.3	.6	.3	.9	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	
2021	146.1	146.6	—	—	2.0	.3	—	—	3.9	3.6	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	100.9	101.9	102.5	103.2	.9	1.0	.6	.7	—	—	—	3.2	
2007	104.2	105.2	106.0	106.7	1.0	1.0	.8	.7	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4	
2008	107.8	108.5	109.2	109.7	1.0	.6	.6	.5	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.8	
2009	110.3	110.6	111.1	111.4	.5	.3	.5	.3	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	
2010	112.2	112.8	113.0	113.3	.7	.5	.2	.3	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.7	
2011	114.3	115.0	115.4	115.8	.9	.6	.3	.3	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2012	116.6	117.2	117.4	117.7	.7	.5	.2	.3	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2013	118.7	119.3	119.8	119.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	
2014	120.8	121.8	122.2	122.6	.8	.8	.3	.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	
2015	123.3	124.1	124.8	125.4	.6	.6	.6	.5	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	
2016	126.9	128.0	128.6	129.2	1.2	.9	.5	.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	
2017	130.4	131.1	131.9	132.4	.9	.5	.6	.4	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	
2018	134.1	135.7	136.5	137.1	1.3	1.2	.6	.4	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	
2019	138.5	139.6	140.4	140.9	1.0	.8	.6	.4	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	
2020	142.3	143.3	143.9	145.0	1.0	.7	.4	.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.9	
2021	146.5	148.0	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	3.0	3.3	—	—	
Sales and related													
2001	84.9	86.0	86.3	87.2	.6	1.3	.3	1.0	1.3	2.0	1.5	3.3	
2002	87.7	89.7	89.7	89.7	.6	2.3	.0	.0	3.3	4.3	3.9	2.9	
2003	90.6	91.7	93.2	92.9	1.0	1.2	1.6	-3	3.3	2.2	3.9	3.6	
2004	94.0	95.4	96.8	96.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	-6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6	
2005	97.2	97.9	99.2	100.0	1.0	.7	1.3	.8	3.4	2.6	2.5	4.0	
2006	99.9	101.1	101.7	102.3	-1	1.2	.6	.6	2.8	3.3	2.5	2.3	
2007	102.4	103.6	104.2	105.2	.1	1.2	.6	1.0	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.8	
2008	105.0	106.2	106.0	105.5	-2	1.1	-2	-5	2.5	2.5	1.7	.3	
2009	104.3	104.5	105.3	105.8	-1.1	.2	.8	.5	-7	-1.6	-7	.3	
2010	105.8	107.5	107.4	108.1	.0	1.6	-1	.7	1.4	2.9	2.0	2.2	
2011	107.8	109.8	110.3	110.7	-3	1.9	.5	.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.4	
2012	111.4	112.6	113.1	112.8	.6	1.1	.4	-3	3.3	2.6	2.5	1.9	
2013	113.6	114.5	115.1	115.9	.7	.8	.5	.7	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.7	
2014	115.6	117.1	117.9	119.0	-3	1.3	.7	.9	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.7	
2015	121.3	119.2	120.1	120.1	1.9	-1.7	.8	.0	4.9	1.8	1.9	.9	
2016	120.8	123.3	122.7	122.2	.6	2.1	-5	-4	-4	3.4	2.2	1.7	
2017	123.6	124.1	125.7	125.5	1.1	.4	1.3	-2	2.3	.6	2.4	2.7	
2018	127.7	128.5	130.4	130.8	1.8	.6	1.5	.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	
2019	132.0	132.4	134.2	134.5	.9	.3	1.4	.2	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	
2020	136.8	137.7	137.8	139.6	1.7	.7	.1	1.3	3.6	4.0	2.7	3.8	
2021	144.3	143.7	—	—	3.4	-4	—	—	5.5	4.4	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	100.9	101.9	102.2	102.9	.9	1.0	.3	.7	—	—	—	2.9	
2007	103.6	104.7	105.6	106.5	.7	1.1	.9	.9	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.5	
2008	107.9	108.5	109.1	109.7	1.3	.6	.6	.5	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.0	
2009	109.9	110.0	110.6	111.0	.2	.1	.5	.4	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.2	
2010	111.5	112.1	111.7	111.8	.5	.5	-4	.1	1.5	1.9	1.0	.7	
2011	112.7	113.6	113.9	114.2	.8	.8	.3	.3	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.1	
2012	114.8	115.4	115.3	115.5	.5	.5	-1	.2	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	
2013	116.6	117.3	117.8	117.7	1.0	.6	.4	-1	1.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	
2014	118.6	119.4	119.8	120.1	.8	.7	.3	.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.0	
2015	120.7	121.6	122.6	123.0	.5	.7	.8	.3	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4	
2016	124.5	125.9	126.5	127.0	1.2	1.1	.5	.4	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.3	
2017	128.4	129.2	130.0	130.5	1.1	.6	.6	.4	3.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	
2018	132.3	133.8	134.7	135.2	1.4	1.1	.7	.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	
2019	136.7	137.8	138.4	139.0	1.1	.8	.4	.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	
2020	140.4	141.8	142.2	143.9	1.0	1.0	.3	1.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.5	
2021	145.3	147.2	—	—	1.0	1.3	—	—	3.5	3.8	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Office and administrative support													
2001	84.2	84.9	85.9	86.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	0.8	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.6	
2002	87.9	88.6	89.3	89.9	1.5	.8	.8	.7	4.4	4.4	4.0	3.8	
2003	91.0	92.0	92.8	93.3	1.2	1.1	.9	.5	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8	
2004	94.7	95.8	96.5	97.2	1.5	1.2	.7	.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.2	
2005	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	.9	.8	.6	.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	
2006	100.9	101.9	102.7	103.4	.9	1.0	.8	.7	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.4	
2007	104.5	105.4	106.0	106.7	1.1	.9	.6	.7	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	
2008	107.8	108.5	109.2	109.6	1.0	.6	.6	.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	
2009	110.5	110.9	111.3	111.6	.8	.4	.4	.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	
2010	112.6	113.1	113.7	114.0	.9	.4	.5	.3	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.2	
2011	115.1	115.8	116.2	116.5	1.0	.6	.3	.3	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	
2012	117.5	118.1	118.4	118.7	.9	.5	.3	.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	
2013	119.7	120.4	120.7	121.1	.8	.6	.2	.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	
2014	121.8	122.9	123.3	123.8	.6	.9	.3	.4	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2	
2015	124.6	125.4	125.9	126.6	.6	.6	.4	.6	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.3	
2016	128.1	129.0	129.6	130.2	1.2	.7	.5	.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	
2017	131.4	132.1	132.8	133.3	.9	.5	.5	.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	
2018	135.0	136.5	137.3	138.0	1.3	1.1	.6	.5	2.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	
2019	139.5	140.5	141.4	141.9	1.1	.7	.6	.4	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	
2020	143.3	144.1	144.8	145.6	1.0	.6	.5	.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	
2021	147.1	148.4	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—	2.7	3.0	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations⁴													
2001	84.8	85.5	86.6	87.1	1.1	.8	1.3	.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	
2002	88.0	88.9	89.5	90.0	1.0	1.0	.7	.6	3.8	4.0	3.3	3.3	
2003	91.2	92.2	93.0	93.5	1.3	1.1	.9	.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	
2004	95.2	96.3	97.1	97.5	1.8	1.2	.8	.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	
2005	98.2	99.0	99.6	100.0	.7	.8	.6	.4	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	
2006	100.6	101.5	102.3	102.8	.6	.9	.8	.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2001	84.3	85.0	86.4	86.6	1.2	.8	1.6	.2	4.6	4.0	4.2	4.0	
2002	87.4	88.5	89.3	89.7	.9	1.3	.9	.4	3.7	4.1	3.4	3.6	
2003	90.8	92.0	92.8	93.3	1.2	1.3	.9	.5	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	
2004	94.8	96.1	96.5	97.1	1.6	1.4	.4	.6	4.4	4.5	4.0	4.1	
2005	97.9	98.9	99.5	100.0	.8	1.0	.6	.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	3.0	
2006	100.8	102.1	103.0	103.6	.8	1.3	.9	.6	3.0	3.2	3.5	3.6	
2007	104.0	105.0	105.9	106.7	.4	1.0	.9	.8	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.0	
2008	107.6	108.3	109.0	109.6	.8	.7	.6	.6	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.7	
2009	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.2	.3	.4	.5	.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	
2010	112.2	112.7	113.1	113.3	.9	.4	.4	.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.9	
2011	113.8	114.9	115.5	115.8	.4	1.0	.5	.3	1.4	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2012	116.3	117.0	117.7	117.8	.4	.6	.6	.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.7	
2013	118.6	119.1	119.9	120.1	.7	.4	.7	.2	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	
2014	120.8	122.0	122.8	123.2	.6	1.0	.7	.3	1.9	2.4	2.4	2.6	
2015	123.6	124.1	124.6	124.9	.3	.4	.4	.2	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	
2016	125.7	126.6	127.1	127.7	.6	.7	.4	.5	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	
2017	128.5	129.7	130.6	131.2	.6	.9	.7	.5	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	
2018	131.8	133.4	133.9	134.5	.5	1.2	.4	.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.5	
2019	135.3	136.2	137.3	137.9	.6	.7	.8	.4	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.5	
2020	139.3	139.9	140.6	141.3	1.0	.4	.5	.5	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2021	142.7	144.2	—	—	1.0	1.1	—	—	2.4	3.1	—	—	
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry													
2001	84.2	85.1	86.2	86.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.2	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.8	
2002	87.3	88.1	88.8	89.5	1.0	.9	.8	.8	3.7	3.5	3.0	3.6	
2003	90.3	91.6	92.5	93.1	.9	1.4	1.0	.6	3.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	
2004	94.7	95.8	96.4	97.2	1.7	1.2	.6	.8	4.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	
2005	97.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	.5	1.0	.8	.5	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	
2006	100.7	102.2	103.1	103.7	.7	1.5	.9	.6	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	
2007	104.4	105.7	106.5	107.4	.7	1.2	.8	.8	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.6	
2008	108.6	109.7	110.3	110.8	1.1	1.0	.5	.5	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.2	
2009	110.9	111.5	112.0	112.4	.1	.5	.4	.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	
2010	113.1	113.6	114.3	114.4	.6	.4	.6	.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8	
2011	114.8	115.5	116.0	116.5	.3	.6	.4	.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8	
2012	116.6	117.1	117.8	117.9	.1	.4	.6	.1	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.2	
2013	118.6	118.9	119.9	120.3	.6	.3	.8	.3	1.7	1.5	1.8	2.0	
2014	120.7	121.4	122.1	122.9	.3	.6	.6	.7	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	
2015	123.1	124.0	124.6	125.1	.2	.7	.5	.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	
2016	125.8	127.1	127.3	128.4	.6	1.0	.2	.9	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.6	
2017	129.2	130.2	131.1	131.6	.6	.8	.7	.4	2.7	2.4	3.0	2.5	
2018	132.2	133.4	133.8	134.4	.5	.9	.3	.4	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.1	
2019	135.5	136.7	137.9	138.6	.8	.9	.9	.5	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.1	
2020	140.2	139.9	140.4	141.2	1.2	-2	.4	.6	3.5	2.3	1.8	1.9	
2021	142.4	144.3	—	—	.8	1.3	—	—	1.6	3.1	—	—	
Installation, maintenance, and repair													
2001	84.4	84.9	86.8	86.8	1.2	.6	2.2	.0	3.7	3.2	4.3	4.1	
2002	87.4	89.1	90.0	90.1	.7	1.9	1.0	.1	3.6	4.9	3.7	3.8	
2003	91.4	92.5	93.1	93.6	1.4	1.2	.6	.5	4.6	3.8	3.4	3.9	
2004	95.0	96.3	96.7	97.0	1.5	1.4	.4	.3	3.9	4.1	3.9	3.6	
2005	98.1	99.3	99.6	100.0	1.1	1.2	.3	.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	
2006	100.9	102.1	103.0	103.4	.9	1.2	.9	.4	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.4	
2007	103.5	104.1	105.2	105.8	.1	.6	1.1	.6	2.6	2.0	2.1	2.3	
2008	106.3	106.6	107.4	108.1	.5	.3	.8	.7	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.2	
2009	108.6	108.9	109.4	109.8	.5	.3	.5	.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.6	
2010	111.1	111.5	111.6	111.9	1.2	.4	.1	.3	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	
2011	112.6	114.2	114.9	115.0	.6	1.4	.6	.1	1.4	2.4	3.0	2.8	
2012	116.1	116.8	117.5	117.8	1.0	.6	.6	.3	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.4	
2013	118.6	119.3	119.9	119.9	.7	.6	.5	.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	
2014	121.0	122.6	123.5	123.5	.9	1.3	.7	.0	2.0	2.8	3.0	3.0	
2015	124.1	124.2	124.6	124.8	.5	.1	.3	.2	2.6	1.3	.9	1.1	
2016	125.6	126.1	126.9	127.1	.6	.4	.6	.2	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.8	
2017	127.7	129.2	130.2	130.9	.5	1.2	.8	.5	1.7	2.5	2.6	3.0	
2018	131.3	133.4	133.9	134.6	.3	1.6	.4	.5	2.8	3.3	2.8	2.8	
2019	135.1	135.6	136.7	137.3	.4	.4	.8	.4	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	
2020	138.2	139.9	140.8	141.4	.7	1.2	.6	.4	2.3	3.2	3.0	3.0	
2021	143.0	144.1	—	—	1.1	.8	—	—	3.5	3.0	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Production, transportation, and material moving												
2001	85.3	85.8	86.7	87.4	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.6
2002	88.4	89.1	89.7	90.3	1.1	.8	.7	.7	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3
2003	91.5	92.4	93.2	93.6	1.3	1.0	.9	.4	3.5	3.7	3.9	3.7
2004	95.5	96.5	97.4	97.8	2.0	1.0	.9	.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
2005	98.5	99.0	99.7	100.0	.7	.5	.7	.3	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.2
2006	100.4	101.1	101.7	102.3	.4	.7	.6	.6	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.3
2007	102.5	103.3	103.9	104.5	.2	.8	.6	.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
2008	105.5	106.0	106.6	106.9	1.0	.5	.6	.3	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.3
2009	107.7	108.1	108.6	108.9	.7	.4	.5	.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
2010	109.9	110.5	111.3	111.5	.9	.5	.7	.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.4
2011	112.2	113.5	113.8	114.2	.6	1.2	.3	.4	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.4
2012	114.5	115.1	115.7	116.0	.3	.5	.5	.3	2.0	1.4	1.7	1.6
2013	116.7	117.2	117.5	118.0	.6	.4	.3	.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
2014	118.9	119.5	120.3	120.6	.8	.5	.7	.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.2
2015	121.7	122.5	123.1	123.7	.9	.7	.5	.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6
2016	124.7	125.6	126.4	127.0	.8	.7	.6	.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7
2017	128.3	129.0	130.4	131.0	1.0	.5	1.1	.5	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.1
2018	132.5	133.2	134.1	134.7	1.1	.5	.7	.4	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
2019	136.4	137.2	138.1	139.2	1.3	.6	.7	.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
2020	140.6	141.7	142.7	143.8	1.0	.8	.7	.8	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.3
2021	145.1	146.8	—	—	.9	1.2	—	—	3.2	3.6	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations²												
2006	100.4	101.1	101.7	102.2	.4	.7	.6	.5	—	—	—	2.2
2007	102.4	103.3	103.9	104.5	.2	.9	.6	.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.3
2008	105.4	105.9	106.6	107.0	.9	.5	.7	.4	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4
2009	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.1	.8	.4	.4	.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0
2010	110.2	110.7	111.5	111.7	1.0	.5	.7	.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.4
2011	112.6	113.8	113.9	114.5	.8	1.1	.1	.5	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.5
2012	114.6	115.2	115.7	116.1	.1	.5	.4	.3	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.4
2013	116.9	117.3	117.6	118.0	.7	.3	.3	.3	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
2014	119.0	119.6	120.3	120.7	.8	.5	.6	.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3
2015	121.7	122.5	123.1	123.9	.8	.7	.5	.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7
2016	125.0	125.7	126.6	127.2	.9	.6	.7	.5	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.7
2017	128.5	129.2	130.4	131.0	1.0	.5	.9	.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0
2018	132.6	133.3	133.9	134.7	1.2	.5	.5	.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.8
2019	136.1	137.2	138.0	139.0	1.0	.8	.6	.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2
2020	140.3	141.4	142.5	143.6	.9	.8	.8	.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
2021	144.8	146.5	—	—	.8	1.2	—	—	3.2	3.6	—	—
Production												
2001	84.9	85.2	86.0	86.7	1.1	.4	.9	.8	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.2
2002	87.7	88.3	88.8	89.4	1.2	.7	.6	.7	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.1
2003	91.0	91.7	92.5	93.0	1.8	.8	.9	.5	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.0
2004	95.3	96.4	97.4	97.7	2.5	1.2	1.0	.3	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.1
2005	98.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	.9	.5	.5	.4	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.4
2006	100.4	101.0	101.6	102.0	.4	.6	.6	.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0
2007	102.1	102.8	103.2	104.0	.1	.7	.4	.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	2.0
2008	104.8	105.2	105.8	106.1	.8	.4	.6	.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.0
2009	107.1	107.6	108.0	108.2	.9	.5	.4	.2	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
2010	109.5	110.0	110.7	110.8	1.2	.5	.6	.1	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Production												
2011	111.7	113.2	113.4	113.8	0.8	1.3	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.9	2.4	2.7
2012	113.8	114.4	114.8	115.0	.0	.5	.3	.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.1
2013	115.7	116.1	116.3	116.7	.6	.3	.2	.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.5
2014	117.8	118.1	118.8	119.4	.9	.3	.6	.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3
2015	120.4	121.0	121.7	122.5	.8	.5	.6	.7	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.6
2016	123.4	124.2	125.0	125.5	.7	.6	.6	.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4
2017	126.5	127.2	128.6	129.2	.8	.6	1.1	.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.9
2018	130.2	131.1	131.5	132.3	.8	.7	.3	.6	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.4
2019	133.5	134.4	135.1	136.0	.9	.7	.5	.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.8
2020	137.2	138.5	139.3	140.3	.9	.9	.6	.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2
2021	141.7	143.7	—	—	1.0	1.4	—	—	3.3	3.8	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations²												
2006	100.4	101.0	101.5	102.0	.4	.6	.5	.5	—	—	—	2.0
2007	102.0	102.8	103.2	103.9	.0	.8	.4	.7	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.9
2008	104.7	105.2	105.8	106.3	.8	.5	.6	.5	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.3
2009	107.2	107.7	108.0	108.4	.8	.5	.3	.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0
2010	109.6	110.1	110.8	111.0	1.1	.5	.6	.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.4
2011	111.9	113.4	113.5	114.0	.8	1.3	.1	.4	2.1	3.0	2.4	2.7
2012	114.0	114.5	115.0	115.1	.0	.4	.4	.1	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.0
2013	115.8	116.3	116.5	116.9	.6	.4	.2	.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.6
2014	117.9	118.3	119.0	119.5	.9	.3	.6	.4	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2
2015	120.6	121.2	121.8	122.7	.9	.5	.5	.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.7
2016	123.6	124.4	125.2	125.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.5
2017	126.7	127.5	128.8	129.5	.7	.6	1.0	.5	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9
2018	130.5	131.4	131.8	132.6	.8	.7	.3	.6	3.0	3.1	2.3	2.4
2019	133.9	134.8	135.5	136.4	1.0	.7	.5	.7	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.9
2020	137.6	138.9	139.8	140.8	.9	.9	.6	.7	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.2
2021	142.1	144.1	—	—	.9	1.4	—	—	3.3	3.7	—	—
Transportation and material moving												
2001	85.8	86.7	87.7	88.5	1.1	1.0	1.2	.9	3.4	3.6	3.9	4.2
2002	89.5	90.2	90.9	91.4	1.1	.8	.8	.6	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3
2003	92.4	93.4	94.0	94.4	1.1	1.1	.6	.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
2004	95.7	96.7	97.5	97.9	1.4	1.0	.8	.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7
2005	98.3	99.0	99.8	100.0	.4	.7	.8	.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1
2006	100.4	101.2	102.0	102.6	.4	.8	.8	.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6
2007	103.1	104.1	104.9	105.3	.5	1.0	.8	.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6
2008	106.4	107.2	107.7	107.9	1.0	.8	.5	.2	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.5
2009	108.4	108.9	109.6	109.7	.5	.5	.6	.1	1.9	1.6	1.8	1.7
2010	110.4	111.2	112.2	112.5	.6	.7	.9	.3	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.6
2011	113.0	114.0	114.4	114.9	.4	.9	.4	.4	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.1
2012	115.5	116.0	117.0	117.6	.5	.4	.9	.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.3
2013	118.2	118.6	119.2	119.7	.5	.3	.5	.4	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.8
2014	120.4	121.4	122.3	122.4	.6	.8	.7	.1	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.3
2015	123.5	124.4	125.1	125.3	.9	.7	.6	.2	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4
2016	126.6	127.5	128.4	129.1	1.0	.7	.7	.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.0
2017	130.6	131.4	133.0	133.4	1.2	.6	1.2	.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.3
2018	135.4	136.0	137.4	137.8	1.5	.4	1.0	.3	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.3
2019	140.1	140.7	142.0	143.2	1.7	.4	.9	.8	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9
2020	144.8	145.7	146.9	148.2	1.1	.6	.8	.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Transportation and material moving													
2021	149.3	150.8	—	—	0.7	1.0	—	—	3.1	3.5	—	—	
Service occupations													
2001	87.1	87.7	88.2	89.4	1.2	.7	0.6	1.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.8	
2002	90.2	90.6	91.5	92.0	.9	.4	1.0	.5	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.9	
2003	93.0	93.4	94.4	95.0	1.1	.4	1.1	.6	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	
2004	95.9	96.7	97.2	97.7	.9	.8	.5	.5	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.8	
2005	98.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	.8	.5	.5	.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	
2006	100.8	101.5	102.3	103.1	.8	.7	.8	.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	
2007	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.0	1.4	.7	1.1	.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	3.8	
2008	107.8	108.7	109.4	109.8	.7	.8	.6	.4	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.6	
2009	110.7	110.9	111.7	111.8	.8	.2	.7	.1	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.8	
2010	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	.5	.3	.5	.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	
2011	114.5	114.7	115.0	115.4	.9	.2	.3	.3	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.7	
2012	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.4	.5	.3	.3	.5	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	
2013	117.9	118.3	118.4	119.0	.4	.3	.1	.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	
2014	119.2	119.6	120.5	121.1	.2	.3	.8	.5	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.8	
2015	122.0	122.1	122.6	123.2	.7	.1	.4	.5	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	
2016	124.4	125.5	126.5	127.2	1.0	.9	.8	.6	2.0	2.8	3.2	3.2	
2017	128.6	129.2	130.0	130.9	1.1	.5	.6	.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.9	
2018	132.7	133.5	134.5	135.6	1.4	.6	.7	.8	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	
2019	137.2	138.5	139.2	140.6	1.2	.9	.5	1.0	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	
2020	142.2	143.2	144.3	145.6	1.1	.7	.8	.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.6	
2021	147.8	150.1	—	—	1.5	1.6	—	—	3.9	4.8	—	—	
Industry and occupational group													
Goods-producing industries ⁵													
2001	83.9	84.7	85.3	86.0	1.1	1.0	.7	.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	
2002	87.0	87.7	88.2	89.0	1.2	.8	.6	.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	
2003	90.5	91.5	92.1	92.6	1.7	1.1	.7	.5	4.0	4.3	4.4	4.0	
2004	94.5	95.4	96.5	96.9	2.1	1.0	1.2	.4	4.4	4.3	4.8	4.6	
2005	98.0	99.0	99.8	100.0	1.1	1.0	.8	.2	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.2	
2006	100.3	101.3	102.0	102.5	.3	1.0	.7	.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	
2007	102.9	103.9	104.4	105.0	.4	1.0	.5	.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	
2008	106.1	106.8	107.2	107.5	1.0	.7	.4	.3	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.4	
2009	107.9	108.2	108.4	108.6	.4	.3	.2	.2	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.0	
2010	109.7	110.3	111.0	111.1	1.0	.5	.6	.1	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.3	
2011	112.0	113.2	113.4	113.8	.8	1.1	.2	.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.4	
2012	114.1	114.7	115.3	115.6	.3	.5	.5	.3	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.6	
2013	116.4	117.0	117.5	117.7	.7	.5	.4	.2	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	
2014	118.5	119.1	119.9	120.3	.7	.5	.7	.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.2	
2015	121.0	121.9	122.5	123.2	.6	.7	.5	.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.4	
2016	123.8	124.7	125.2	125.8	.5	.7	.4	.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	
2017	126.5	127.3	128.4	128.9	.6	.6	.9	.4	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	
2018	129.9	130.9	131.2	131.9	.8	.8	.2	.5	2.7	2.8	2.2	2.3	
2019	133.1	134.1	135.1	135.8	.9	.8	.7	.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.0	
2020	136.7	137.7	138.2	138.9	.7	.7	.4	.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.3	
2021	139.9	141.5	—	—	.7	1.1	—	—	2.3	2.8	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	84.2	84.9	85.5	86.1	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.7	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.4	
2002	87.1	87.8	88.4	89.1	1.2	.8	.7	.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	
2003	90.6	91.5	92.2	92.8	1.7	1.0	.8	.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.2	
2004	94.7	95.6	96.4	97.1	2.0	1.0	.8	.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	
2005	98.2	99.1	99.8	100.0	1.1	.9	.7	.2	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0	
2006	100.4	101.2	102.0	102.5	.4	.8	.8	.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	100.4	101.3	102.0	102.5	.4	.9	.7	.5	—	—	—	2.5	
2007	102.9	104.0	104.5	105.2	.4	1.1	.5	.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	
2008	106.3	106.9	107.4	107.8	1.0	.6	.5	.4	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	
2009	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.9	.5	.2	.2	.2	1.9	1.5	1.2	1.0	
2010	110.2	110.6	111.3	111.4	1.2	.4	.6	.1	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.3	
2011	112.5	113.7	113.8	114.2	1.0	1.1	.1	.4	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.5	
2012	114.5	115.0	115.6	116.0	.3	.4	.5	.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.6	
2013	116.8	117.3	117.8	118.1	.7	.4	.4	.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	
2014	118.9	119.4	120.1	120.6	.7	.4	.6	.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	
2015	121.4	122.2	122.7	123.3	.7	.7	.4	.5	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2016	124.1	125.0	125.5	126.1	.6	.7	.4	.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	
2017	126.9	127.7	128.7	129.3	.6	.6	.8	.5	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.5	
2018	130.3	131.3	131.6	132.2	.8	.8	.2	.5	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.2	
2019	133.4	134.5	135.3	135.9	.9	.8	.6	.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	
2020	137.0	137.6	138.1	138.8	.8	.4	.4	.5	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.1	
2021	140.0	141.5	—	—	.9	1.1	—	—	2.2	2.8	—	—	
White-collar occupations³													
2001	83.0	84.1	84.3	85.0	1.5	1.3	.2	.8	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.9	
2002	86.2	86.7	87.1	88.0	1.4	.6	.5	1.0	3.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	
2003	90.0	90.8	91.2	91.4	2.3	.9	.4	.2	4.4	4.7	4.7	3.9	
2004	93.0	93.9	95.3	95.7	1.8	1.0	1.5	.4	3.3	3.4	4.5	4.7	
2005	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	2.0	1.2	1.2	.0	4.9	5.2	4.9	4.5	
2006	100.1	101.3	101.8	102.2	.1	1.2	.5	.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	2.2	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	83.5	84.6	84.8	85.4	1.3	1.3	.2	.7	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6	
2002	86.5	87.2	87.5	88.2	1.3	.8	.3	.8	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	
2003	90.3	91.0	91.5	91.8	2.4	.8	.5	.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.1	
2004	93.3	94.2	94.9	96.0	1.6	1.0	.7	1.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.6	
2005	97.9	99.1	100.1	100.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	-1	4.9	5.2	5.5	4.2	
2006	100.4	100.9	101.8	102.2	.4	.5	.9	.4	2.6	1.8	1.7	2.2	
Management, professional, and related													
2001	83.8	84.9	85.0	85.5	1.2	1.3	.1	.6	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	
2002	86.7	87.2	87.5	88.1	1.4	.6	.3	.7	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.0	
2003	90.4	91.0	91.5	91.7	2.6	.7	.5	.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.1	
2004	93.0	93.8	94.5	95.6	1.4	.9	.7	1.2	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.3	
2005	98.0	99.2	100.2	100.0	2.5	1.2	1.0	-2	5.4	5.8	6.0	4.6	
2006	100.2	100.7	101.6	102.0	.2	.5	.9	.4	2.2	1.5	1.4	2.0	
2007	102.7	103.8	104.3	104.4	.7	1.1	.5	.1	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.4	
2008	106.1	106.6	106.7	106.6	1.6	.5	.1	-1	3.3	2.7	2.3	2.1	
2009	106.8	106.7	106.5	106.4	.2	-1	-2	-1	.7	.1	-2	-2	
2010	108.0	108.6	109.2	109.1	1.5	.6	.6	-1	1.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Management, professional, and related												
2011	110.8	112.1	112.0	112.3	1.6	1.2	-0.1	0.3	2.6	3.2	2.6	2.9
2012	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	.8	.5	.4	.3	2.2	1.5	2.1	2.0
2013	115.7	116.5	116.9	116.8	1.0	.7	.3	-.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	1.9
2014	117.8	118.5	119.2	119.3	.9	.6	.6	.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1
2015	120.3	121.2	121.5	122.1	.8	.7	.2	.5	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3
2016	122.8	123.5	123.9	124.2	.6	.6	.3	.2	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.7
2017	125.1	125.6	126.6	127.1	.7	.4	.8	.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.3
2018	128.7	129.5	129.4	130.0	1.3	.6	-.1	.5	2.9	3.1	2.2	2.3
2019	131.4	132.3	132.9	133.3	1.1	.7	.5	.3	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.5
2020	134.4	135.0	135.2	135.6	.8	.4	.1	.3	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.7
2021	136.6	137.7	-	-	.7	.8	-	-	1.6	2.0	-	-
Sales and office												
2001	81.3	82.3	82.7	83.9	2.1	1.2	.5	1.5	4.5	4.2	3.4	5.4
2002	85.2	85.6	86.1	87.6	1.5	.5	.6	1.7	4.8	4.0	4.1	4.4
2003	89.1	90.5	90.6	90.6	1.7	1.6	.1	.0	4.6	5.7	5.2	3.4
2004	93.0	94.0	97.0	95.8	2.6	1.1	3.2	-1.2	4.4	3.9	7.1	5.7
2005	96.8	98.0	99.7	100.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	.3	4.1	4.3	2.8	4.4
2006	99.9	102.7	102.1	102.8	-.1	2.8	-.6	.7	3.2	4.8	2.4	2.8
2007	103.0	103.7	104.1	104.8	.2	.7	.4	.7	3.1	1.0	2.0	1.9
2008	105.1	106.3	106.7	107.1	.3	1.1	.4	.4	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.2
2009	107.3	107.4	107.5	107.8	.2	.1	.1	.3	2.1	1.0	.7	.7
2010	108.2	108.8	109.7	110.2	.4	.6	.8	.5	.8	1.3	2.0	2.2
2011	110.4	111.4	111.8	112.5	.2	.9	.4	.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.1
2012	113.5	114.5	115.4	115.5	.9	.9	.8	.1	2.8	2.8	3.2	2.7
2013	116.3	117.5	118.0	118.5	.7	1.0	.4	.4	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6
2014	118.4	120.0	120.6	121.2	-.1	1.4	.5	.5	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
2015	121.4	123.3	124.1	125.4	.2	1.6	.6	1.0	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.5
2016	125.1	126.4	126.8	127.3	-.2	1.0	.3	.4	3.0	2.5	2.2	1.5
2017	127.2	128.1	129.7	129.4	-.1	.7	1.2	-.2	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.6
2018	130.4	132.0	133.5	134.2	.8	1.2	1.1	.5	2.5	3.0	2.9	3.7
2019	135.2	136.4	138.9	139.9	.7	.9	1.8	.7	3.7	3.3	4.0	4.2
2020	137.2	142.5	142.6	143.4	-1.9	3.9	.1	.6	1.5	4.5	2.7	2.5
2021	143.5	146.2	-	-	.1	1.9	-	-	4.6	2.6	-	-
Blue-collar occupations⁴												
2001	84.5	85.0	85.9	86.5	1.0	.6	1.1	.7	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.3
2002	87.4	88.2	88.8	89.5	1.0	.9	.7	.8	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.5
2003	90.8	91.8	92.6	93.2	1.5	1.1	.9	.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.1
2004	95.3	96.3	97.1	97.6	2.3	1.0	.8	.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7
2005	98.3	99.1	99.7	100.0	.7	.8	.6	.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.5
2006	100.4	101.4	102.1	102.6	.4	1.0	.7	.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2001	84.6	85.4	86.3	86.6	1.2	.9	1.1	.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.6
2002	87.4	88.2	89.0	89.6	.9	.9	.9	.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.5
2003	90.4	91.8	92.6	93.3	.9	1.5	.9	.8	3.4	4.1	4.0	4.1
2004	94.9	96.0	96.7	97.3	1.7	1.2	.7	.6	5.0	4.6	4.4	4.3
2005	97.9	98.9	99.6	100.0	.6	1.0	.7	.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8
2006	100.6	101.9	102.7	103.3	.6	1.3	.8	.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2007	104.0	105.3	106.1	107.0	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6
2008	108.1	109.0	109.8	110.4	1.0	.8	.7	.5	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2
2009	110.4	110.9	111.3	111.7	.0	.5	.4	.4	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.2
2010	112.6	113.0	113.6	113.7	.8	.4	.5	.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	1.8
2011	114.2	115.2	115.6	115.9	.4	.9	.3	.3	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.9
2012	115.8	116.3	117.3	117.6	-.1	.4	.9	.3	1.4	1.0	1.5	1.5
2013	118.2	118.7	119.6	119.9	.5	.4	.8	.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
2014	120.4	121.0	121.8	122.5	.4	.5	.7	.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.2
2015	122.7	123.6	124.3	124.8	.2	.7	.6	.4	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.9
2016	125.5	126.6	126.9	127.7	.6	.9	.2	.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.3
2017	128.6	129.5	130.3	131.1	.7	.7	.6	.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.7
2018	131.6	132.9	133.3	133.8	.4	1.0	.3	.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.1
2019	134.7	136.1	137.3	137.8	.7	1.0	.9	.4	2.4	2.4	3.0	3.0
2020	139.3	139.2	139.9	140.7	1.1	-.1	.5	.6	3.4	2.3	1.9	2.1
2021	141.9	143.5	—	—	.9	1.1	—	—	1.9	3.1	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving												
2001	84.4	84.8	85.6	86.4	.8	.5	.9	.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2
2002	87.5	88.1	88.6	89.4	1.3	.7	.6	.9	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.5
2003	91.1	91.8	92.6	93.2	1.9	.8	.9	.6	4.1	4.2	4.5	4.3
2004	95.6	96.5	97.5	97.8	2.6	.9	1.0	.3	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.9
2005	98.6	99.2	99.8	100.0	.8	.6	.6	.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.2
2006	100.3	101.0	101.6	102.0	.3	.7	.6	.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0
2007	102.1	102.9	103.3	104.0	.1	.8	.4	.7	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.0
2008	104.8	105.3	105.8	106.2	.8	.5	.5	.4	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.1
2009	107.0	107.5	107.8	108.0	.8	.5	.3	.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.7
2010	109.3	109.8	110.6	110.8	1.2	.5	.7	.2	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6
2011	111.6	113.0	113.1	113.6	.7	1.3	.1	.4	2.1	2.9	2.3	2.5
2012	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.8	-.2	.5	.5	.2	1.6	.9	1.3	1.1
2013	115.5	115.9	116.1	116.6	.6	.3	.2	.4	1.9	1.7	1.3	1.6
2014	117.6	118.0	118.7	119.3	.9	.3	.6	.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.3
2015	120.2	120.7	121.3	122.2	.8	.4	.5	.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4
2016	123.0	123.7	124.6	125.1	.7	.6	.7	.4	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.4
2017	126.0	126.7	128.1	128.7	.7	.6	1.1	.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9
2018	129.5	130.1	130.5	131.2	.6	.5	.3	.5	2.8	2.7	1.9	1.9
2019	132.5	133.4	134.2	135.2	1.0	.7	.6	.7	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0
2020	136.4	137.5	138.2	139.2	.9	.8	.5	.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
2021	140.4	142.1	—	—	.9	1.2	—	—	2.9	3.3	—	—
Construction												
2001	85.1	86.1	86.8	87.4	.9	1.2	.8	.7	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.7
2002	88.0	88.5	89.2	90.1	.7	.6	.8	1.0	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.1
2003	90.9	92.2	93.0	93.5	.9	1.4	.9	.5	3.3	4.2	4.3	3.8
2004	94.5	95.4	96.5	96.7	1.1	1.0	1.2	.2	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.4
2005	97.4	98.5	99.7	100.0	.7	1.1	1.2	.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
2006	100.7	101.9	103.0	103.6	.7	1.2	1.1	.6	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.6
2007	104.7	105.9	106.9	107.6	1.1	1.1	.9	.7	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
2008	108.9	110.1	110.6	110.9	1.2	1.1	.5	.3	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.1
2009	110.9	111.2	111.5	111.7	.0	.3	.3	.2	1.8	1.0	.8	.7
2010	112.1	112.3	112.8	112.7	.4	.2	.4	-.1	1.1	1.0	1.2	.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Construction												
2011	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.5	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	1.0	1.6
2012	114.6	115.2	116.0	116.3	.1	.5	.7	.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.6
2013	117.0	117.6	118.4	118.6	.6	.5	.7	.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
2014	118.6	119.1	120.1	120.7	.0	.4	.8	.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.8
2015	120.7	121.6	122.6	123.4	.0	.7	.8	.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2
2016	123.5	124.6	124.9	125.8	.1	.9	.2	.7	2.3	2.5	1.9	1.9
2017	126.6	127.3	128.3	128.8	.6	.6	.8	.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4
2018	129.7	131.1	131.8	132.4	.7	1.1	.5	.5	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.8
2019	133.4	134.7	136.4	137.0	.8	1.0	1.3	.4	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.5
2020	137.6	139.1	139.7	140.3	.4	1.1	.4	.4	3.1	3.3	2.4	2.4
2021	141.3	143.3	—	—	.7	1.4	—	—	2.7	3.0	—	—
Manufacturing												
2001	83.7	84.4	84.8	85.5	1.2	.8	.5	.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.4
2002	86.8	87.5	87.9	88.7	1.5	.8	.5	.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
2003	90.6	91.3	92.0	92.4	2.1	.8	.8	.4	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2
2004	94.7	95.6	96.7	96.9	2.5	1.0	1.2	.2	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9
2005	98.2	99.1	99.8	100.0	1.3	.9	.7	.2	3.7	3.7	3.2	3.2
2006	100.1	101.0	101.4	101.8	.1	.9	.4	.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.8
2007	102.0	102.9	103.2	103.8	.2	.9	.3	.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.0
2008	104.7	105.1	105.6	105.9	.9	.4	.5	.3	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.0
2009	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.0	.6	.2	.1	.2	1.7	1.5	1.1	1.0
2010	108.4	109.1	109.9	110.0	1.3	.6	.7	.1	1.8	2.2	2.9	2.8
2011	111.4	112.7	112.8	113.1	1.3	1.2	.1	.3	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.8
2012	113.4	114.0	114.6	114.9	.3	.5	.5	.3	1.8	1.2	1.6	1.6
2013	115.7	116.3	116.7	117.0	.7	.5	.3	.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
2014	118.1	118.7	119.3	119.8	.9	.5	.5	.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
2015	120.8	121.7	122.1	122.8	.8	.7	.3	.6	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.5
2016	123.7	124.5	125.1	125.5	.7	.6	.5	.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.2
2017	126.4	127.1	128.4	128.9	.7	.6	1.0	.4	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.7
2018	130.0	130.8	130.9	131.6	.9	.6	.1	.5	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.1
2019	132.9	133.8	134.5	135.3	1.0	.7	.5	.6	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.8
2020	136.2	137.2	137.6	138.5	.7	.7	.3	.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
2021	139.4	140.8	—	—	.6	1.0	—	—	2.3	2.6	—	—
White-collar occupations³												
2001	83.2	84.2	84.4	84.8	1.8	1.2	.2	.5	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.8
2002	86.3	87.0	87.5	88.1	1.8	.8	.6	.7	3.7	3.3	3.7	3.9
2003	90.2	91.0	91.3	91.5	2.4	.9	.3	.2	4.5	4.6	4.3	3.9
2004	93.2	94.2	95.3	95.5	1.9	1.1	1.2	.2	3.3	3.5	4.4	4.4
2005	97.6	98.8	99.9	100.0	2.2	1.2	1.1	.1	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7
2006	99.9	101.2	101.3	101.6	-1	1.3	.1	.3	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.6
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	83.6	84.5	84.5	84.9	1.6	1.1	.0	.5	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.2
2002	86.1	87.0	87.5	88.1	1.4	1.0	.6	.7	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.8
2003	90.2	90.9	91.4	91.7	2.4	.8	.6	.3	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.1
2004	93.4	94.3	95.2	95.5	1.9	1.0	1.0	.3	3.5	3.7	4.2	4.1
2005	97.7	98.9	99.8	100.0	2.3	1.2	.9	.2	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.7
2006	100.2	100.7	101.5	101.7	.2	.5	.8	.2	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Management, professional, and related													
2001	83.6	84.7	84.6	84.9	1.3	1.3	-0.1	0.4	4.0	3.5	2.8	2.9	
2002	86.1	87.1	87.5	88.0	1.4	1.2	.5	.6	3.0	2.8	3.4	3.7	
2003	90.3	90.9	91.4	91.6	2.6	.7	.6	.2	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.1	
2004	93.1	94.0	94.8	95.1	1.6	1.0	.9	.3	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.8	
2005	97.6	98.9	99.8	100.0	2.6	1.3	.9	.2	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.2	
2006	100.0	100.5	101.3	101.4	.0	.5	.8	.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	
2007	102.0	103.3	103.3	103.5	.6	1.3	.0	.2	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.1	
2008	104.9	105.2	105.4	105.4	1.4	.3	.2	.0	2.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	
2009	105.7	105.7	105.4	105.5	.3	.0	-.3	.1	.8	.5	.0	.1	
2010	107.2	108.0	108.8	108.8	1.6	.7	.7	.0	1.4	2.2	3.2	3.1	
2011	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.2	1.9	1.0	.0	.2	3.5	3.7	2.9	3.1	
2012	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.4	.9	.4	.4	.3	2.1	1.5	1.9	2.0	
2013	115.6	116.2	116.8	116.7	1.0	.5	.5	-.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	
2014	118.2	118.8	119.6	119.9	1.3	.5	.7	.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.7	
2015	121.1	122.2	122.2	122.6	1.0	.9	.0	.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.3	
2016	123.8	124.6	125.0	125.3	1.0	.6	.3	.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.2	
2017	126.4	127.0	128.1	128.5	.9	.5	.9	.3	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.6	
2018	130.0	130.9	130.5	131.1	1.2	.7	-.3	.5	2.8	3.1	1.9	2.0	
2019	132.6	133.3	133.9	134.4	1.1	.5	.5	.4	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	
2020	135.4	136.1	136.3	136.9	.7	.5	.1	.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	
2021	137.7	138.7	—	—	.6	.7	—	—	1.7	1.9	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	82.2	83.1	83.9	84.7	3.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	6.1	
2002	86.8	86.8	87.5	88.2	2.5	.0	.8	.8	5.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	
2003	89.8	91.3	91.1	91.1	1.8	1.7	-.2	.0	3.5	5.2	4.1	3.3	
2004	93.4	94.7	96.6	96.3	2.5	1.4	2.0	-.3	4.0	3.7	6.0	5.7	
2005	97.6	98.7	99.9	100.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	.1	4.5	4.2	3.4	3.8	
2006	99.5	102.8	101.3	102.1	-.5	3.3	-1.5	.8	1.9	4.2	1.4	2.1	
2007	102.4	103.2	103.5	104.3	.3	.8	.3	.8	2.9	.4	2.2	2.2	
2008	105.0	106.1	106.7	107.0	.7	1.0	.6	.3	2.5	2.8	3.1	2.6	
2009	107.3	107.0	107.2	107.5	.3	-.3	.2	.3	2.2	.8	.5	.5	
2010	108.1	109.0	110.3	110.8	.6	.8	1.2	.5	.7	1.9	2.9	3.1	
2011	112.2	113.2	113.3	113.7	1.3	.9	.1	.4	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.6	
2012	115.1	115.4	116.5	116.6	1.2	.3	1.0	.1	2.6	1.9	2.8	2.6	
2013	117.1	118.3	118.8	119.6	.4	1.0	.4	.7	1.7	2.5	2.0	2.6	
2014	119.9	121.6	121.6	122.0	.3	1.4	.0	.3	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	
2015	122.7	124.5	125.2	126.3	.6	1.5	.6	.9	2.3	2.4	3.0	3.5	
2016	126.5	127.7	128.1	128.5	.2	.9	.3	.3	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.7	
2017	129.0	130.0	130.9	131.3	.4	.8	.7	.3	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.2	
2018	132.4	133.5	134.7	135.4	.8	.8	.9	.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	
2019	136.8	138.1	138.8	139.9	1.0	1.0	.5	.8	3.3	3.4	3.0	3.3	
2020	139.6	140.1	139.9	140.6	-.2	.4	-.1	.5	2.0	1.4	.8	.5	
2021	141.9	143.5	—	—	.9	1.1	—	—	1.6	2.4	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations⁴													
2001	84.0	84.4	85.2	86.0	.8	.5	.9	.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	
2002	87.1	87.8	88.2	89.1	1.3	.8	.5	1.0	3.7	4.0	3.5	3.6	
2003	90.8	91.6	92.3	92.9	1.9	.9	.8	.7	4.2	4.3	4.6	4.3	
2004	95.7	96.6	97.6	97.9	3.0	.9	1.0	.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.4	
2005	98.6	99.3	99.7	100.0	.7	.7	.4	.3	3.0	2.8	2.2	2.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Blue-collar occupations ⁴													
2006	100.2	100.9	101.5	101.9	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2001	82.2	82.9	83.2	84.4	.4	.9	.4	1.4	2.9	2.9	2.2	3.1	
2002	85.4	86.0	86.5	87.6	1.2	.7	.6	1.3	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	
2003	89.6	90.2	90.9	91.8	2.3	.7	.8	1.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	
2004	95.3	96.2	97.3	97.9	3.8	.9	1.1	.6	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	
2005	98.3	99.2	99.5	100.0	.4	.9	.3	.5	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.1	
2006	100.1	100.8	101.5	102.1	.1	.7	.7	.6	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	
2007	101.7	102.4	102.8	103.9	-.4	.7	.4	1.1	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8	
2008	104.6	104.5	105.3	106.0	.7	-.1	.8	.7	2.9	2.1	2.4	2.0	
2009	106.6	107.1	107.4	107.7	.6	.5	.3	.3	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.6	
2010	109.5	110.1	110.9	110.9	1.7	.5	.7	.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.0	
2011	112.0	114.0	114.3	114.2	1.0	1.8	.3	-.1	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	
2012	113.7	114.5	116.0	116.4	-.4	.7	1.3	.3	1.5	.4	1.5	1.9	
2013	117.3	117.9	118.5	118.5	.8	.5	.5	.0	3.2	3.0	2.2	1.8	
2014	119.8	120.2	121.0	121.6	1.1	.3	.7	.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.6	
2015	122.2	122.9	123.7	124.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.4	
2016	125.3	126.1	126.9	127.2	.6	.6	.6	.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.2	
2017	127.3	128.3	129.6	130.7	.1	.8	1.0	.8	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.8	
2018	130.8	131.8	131.7	132.1	.1	.8	-.1	.3	2.7	2.7	1.6	1.1	
2019	132.8	133.9	134.6	135.2	.5	.8	.5	.4	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	
2020	136.4	137.6	138.2	139.4	.9	.9	.4	.9	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	
2021	140.3	141.5	—	—	.6	.9	—	—	2.9	2.8	—	—	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2001	84.3	84.7	85.5	86.2	.8	.5	.9	.8	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.1	
2002	87.3	88.1	88.5	89.4	1.3	.9	.5	1.0	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.7	
2003	91.1	91.8	92.6	93.1	1.9	.8	.9	.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.1	
2004	95.7	96.6	97.6	97.9	2.8	.9	1.0	.3	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.2	
2005	98.7	99.3	99.8	100.0	.8	.6	.5	.2	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	
2006	100.2	100.9	101.5	101.9	.2	.7	.6	.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	
2007	101.9	102.6	103.1	103.8	.0	.7	.5	.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.9	
2008	104.5	105.0	105.5	105.8	.7	.5	.5	.3	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	
2009	106.7	107.2	107.5	107.7	.9	.5	.3	.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	
2010	109.1	109.6	110.3	110.5	1.3	.5	.6	.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	
2011	111.4	112.8	112.9	113.4	.8	1.3	.1	.4	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.6	
2012	113.1	113.8	114.3	114.5	-.3	.6	.4	.2	1.5	.9	1.2	1.0	
2013	115.2	115.7	115.9	116.3	.6	.4	.2	.3	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.6	
2014	117.3	117.7	118.3	118.9	.9	.3	.5	.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.2	
2015	119.9	120.4	121.0	121.9	.8	.4	.5	.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2016	122.7	123.4	124.2	124.8	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.4	
2017	125.6	126.3	127.8	128.3	.6	.6	1.2	.4	2.4	2.4	2.9	2.8	
2018	129.2	129.8	130.1	130.8	.7	.5	.2	.5	2.9	2.8	1.8	1.9	
2019	132.2	133.0	133.9	134.9	1.1	.6	.7	.7	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.1	
2020	136.0	137.2	137.9	138.9	.8	.9	.5	.7	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0	
2021	140.1	141.8	—	—	.9	1.2	—	—	3.0	3.4	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Durable goods													
2001	83.0	83.7	84.5	85.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.4	
2002	86.1	86.9	87.2	88.1	1.2	.9	.3	1.0	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.5	
2003	90.1	90.7	91.4	91.7	2.3	.7	.8	.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.1	
2004	94.3	95.3	96.5	96.8	2.8	1.1	1.3	.3	4.7	5.1	5.6	5.6	
2005	98.1	99.1	99.8	100.0	1.3	1.0	.7	.2	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.3	
2006	99.8	100.9	101.1	101.4	-2	1.1	.2	.3	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.4	
Aircraft manufacturing													
2001	67.0	67.3	67.2	68.5	2.8	.4	-1	1.9	5.3	3.7	2.4	5.1	
2002	70.2	70.8	70.8	72.3	2.5	.9	.0	2.1	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5	
2003	76.9	77.1	77.4	76.3	6.4	.3	.4	-1.4	9.5	8.9	9.3	5.5	
2004	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.5	9.2	.8	.5	.1	8.3	8.9	9.0	10.7	
2005	98.0	98.2	98.5	100.0	16.0	.2	.3	1.5	17.6	16.9	16.7	18.3	
2006	90.9	91.3	93.9	93.2	-9.1	.4	2.8	-7	-7.2	-7.0	-4.7	-6.8	
2007	89.2	89.6	87.1	87.2	-4.3	.4	-2.8	.1	-1.9	-1.9	-7.2	-6.4	
2008	89.7	89.9	90.9	91.3	2.9	.2	1.1	.4	.6	.3	4.4	4.7	
2009	92.6	92.9	92.4	92.4	1.4	.3	-5	.0	3.2	3.3	1.7	1.2	
2010	93.4	93.4	99.4	99.3	1.1	.0	6.4	-1	.9	.5	7.6	7.5	
2011	102.3	102.7	96.8	96.7	3.0	.4	-5.7	-1	9.5	10.0	-2.6	-2.6	
2012	99.2	99.4	104.2	104.2	2.6	.2	4.8	.0	-3.0	-3.2	7.6	7.8	
2013	105.2	105.8	104.0	104.1	1.0	.6	-1.7	.1	6.0	6.4	-2	-1	
2014	107.4	107.9	110.4	110.3	3.2	.5	2.3	-1	2.1	2.0	6.2	6.0	
2015	111.3	111.4	110.2	110.1	.9	.1	-1.1	-1	3.6	3.2	-2	-2	
2016	113.3	113.7	112.0	112.9	2.9	.4	-1.5	.8	1.8	2.1	1.6	2.5	
2017	115.9	116.5	128.9	128.9	2.7	.5	10.6	.0	2.3	2.5	15.1	14.2	
2018	132.1	132.3	120.6	120.3	2.5	.2	-8.8	-2	14.0	13.6	-6.4	-6.7	
2019	122.1	122.4	122.4	122.3	1.5	.2	.0	-1	-7.6	-7.5	1.5	1.7	
2020	120.7	122.3	123.0	123.1	-1.3	1.3	.6	.1	-1.1	-1	.5	.7	
2021	125.0	125.5	-	-	1.5	.4	-	-	3.6	2.6	-	-	
White-collar occupations³													
2001	68.5	68.6	68.0	69.1	4.1	.1	-9	1.6	7.5	4.6	3.0	5.0	
2002	71.0	71.3	71.1	71.7	2.7	.4	-3	.8	3.6	3.9	4.6	3.8	
2003	77.3	77.0	77.1	76.9	7.8	-4	.1	-3	8.9	8.0	8.4	7.3	
2004	84.3	84.7	84.8	84.8	9.6	.5	.1	.0	9.1	10.0	10.0	10.3	
2005	99.0	99.2	99.4	100.0	16.7	.2	.2	.6	17.4	17.1	17.2	17.9	
2006	92.5	92.7	95.3	95.2	-7.5	.2	2.8	-1	-6.6	-6.6	-4.1	-4.8	
Blue-collar occupations⁴													
2001	64.6	65.2	65.9	67.3	.6	.9	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.4	4.8	
2002	68.9	69.9	70.1	73.1	2.4	1.5	.3	4.3	6.7	7.2	6.4	8.6	
2003	76.1	76.9	77.6	75.1	4.1	1.1	.9	-3.2	10.4	10.0	10.7	2.7	
2004	81.5	82.8	83.9	84.0	8.5	1.6	1.3	.1	7.1	7.7	8.1	11.9	
2005	96.4	96.6	97.0	100.0	14.8	.2	.4	3.1	18.3	16.7	15.6	19.0	
2006	88.4	89.1	91.7	90.3	-11.6	.8	2.9	-1.5	-8.3	-7.8	-5.5	-9.7	
Nondurable goods													
2001	85.0	85.6	85.6	86.3	1.9	.7	.0	.8	3.8	3.4	2.5	3.5	
2002	88.1	88.7	89.3	89.8	2.1	.7	.7	.6	3.6	3.6	4.3	4.1	
2003	91.6	92.6	93.1	93.6	2.0	1.1	.5	.5	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.2	
2004	95.4	96.2	97.0	97.2	1.9	.8	.8	.2	4.1	3.9	4.2	3.8	
2005	98.4	99.0	99.7	100.0	1.2	.6	.7	.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Nondurable goods													
2006	100.6	101.1	101.9	102.5	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.5	
Service-providing industries⁶													
2001	85.4	86.2	87.1	87.8	1.5	.9	1.0	.8	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.4	
2002	88.7	89.7	90.2	90.4	1.0	1.1	.6	.2	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.0	
2003	91.7	92.5	93.6	94.0	1.4	.9	1.2	.4	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.0	
2004	95.1	96.1	96.8	97.3	1.2	1.1	.7	.5	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.5	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	1.0	.6	.6	.5	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	
2006	101.0	101.8	102.7	103.4	1.0	.8	.9	.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.4	
2007	104.3	105.2	106.1	106.7	.9	.9	.9	.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	
2008	107.7	108.5	109.1	109.4	.9	.7	.6	.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.5	
2009	109.8	110.1	110.5	110.8	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.3	
2010	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	.7	.4	.4	.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	
2011	113.8	114.6	115.0	115.3	.7	.7	.3	.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	
2012	116.3	117.0	117.3	117.6	.9	.6	.3	.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2013	118.4	119.1	119.6	120.0	.7	.6	.4	.3	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.0	
2014	120.4	121.6	122.3	122.8	.3	1.0	.6	.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	
2015	123.8	123.8	124.5	124.9	.8	.0	.6	.3	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	
2016	125.9	126.7	127.3	127.7	.8	.6	.5	.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2017	128.9	129.8	130.6	131.0	.9	.7	.6	.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	
2018	132.6	133.5	134.6	135.2	1.2	.7	.8	.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.2	
2019	136.3	137.1	138.1	138.7	.8	.6	.7	.4	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	
2020	140.2	140.8	141.5	142.4	1.1	.4	.5	.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.7	
2021	144.3	145.3	—	—	1.3	.7	—	—	2.9	3.2	—	—	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	85.3	86.1	87.2	87.8	1.5	.9	1.3	.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.5	
2002	88.8	89.6	90.2	90.4	1.1	.9	.7	.2	4.1	4.1	3.4	3.0	
2003	91.9	92.6	93.6	94.1	1.7	.8	1.1	.5	3.5	3.3	3.8	4.1	
2004	95.2	96.1	96.9	97.4	1.2	.9	.8	.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	
2005	98.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	1.0	.6	.5	.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.7	
2006	101.1	102.0	102.9	103.5	1.1	.9	.9	.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	101.1	101.9	102.7	103.5	1.1	.8	.8	.8	—	—	—	3.5	
2007	104.4	105.4	106.3	106.9	.9	1.0	.9	.6	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	
2008	108.0	108.7	109.5	110.1	1.0	.6	.7	.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	
2009	110.6	110.8	111.3	111.5	.5	.2	.5	.2	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.3	
2010	112.4	112.8	113.3	113.6	.8	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	
2011	114.6	115.3	115.6	116.0	.9	.6	.3	.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.1	
2012	116.8	117.4	117.7	118.1	.7	.5	.3	.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	
2013	118.9	119.5	120.0	120.2	.7	.5	.4	.2	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.8	
2014	120.9	121.9	122.4	122.8	.6	.8	.4	.3	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.2	
2015	123.7	124.1	124.7	125.1	.7	.3	.5	.3	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2016	126.2	126.9	127.6	128.0	.9	.6	.6	.3	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	
2017	129.3	130.2	130.8	131.3	1.0	.7	.5	.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	
2018	132.9	133.9	134.7	135.3	1.2	.8	.6	.4	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	
2019	136.5	137.4	138.2	138.8	.9	.7	.6	.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	
2020	140.2	140.9	141.7	142.5	1.0	.5	.6	.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	
2021	144.0	145.1	—	—	1.1	.8	—	—	2.7	3.0	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
White-collar occupations ³													
2001	85.1	86.0	86.9	87.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	
2002	88.4	89.5	89.9	90.1	1.0	1.2	.4	.2	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.0	
2003	91.5	92.3	93.5	93.9	1.6	.9	1.3	.4	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.2	
2004	95.0	95.9	96.7	97.2	1.2	.9	.8	.5	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.5	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.4	100.0	1.1	.6	.5	.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.9	
2006	101.0	101.9	102.8	103.5	1.0	.9	.9	.7	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.5	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	85.0	85.8	86.9	87.5	1.8	.9	1.3	.7	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	
2002	88.5	89.3	89.8	90.1	1.1	.9	.6	.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	3.0	
2003	91.7	92.4	93.4	94.0	1.8	.8	1.1	.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.3	
2004	95.1	96.0	96.8	97.3	1.2	.9	.8	.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.5	
2005	98.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	1.2	.5	.5	.5	3.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	
2006	101.2	102.1	103.0	103.7	1.2	.9	.9	.7	2.7	3.1	3.5	3.7	
Management, professional, and related													
2001	85.2	86.1	87.1	87.7	1.8	1.1	1.2	.7	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.8	
2002	88.6	89.5	89.8	90.1	1.0	1.0	.3	.3	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.7	
2003	91.9	92.6	93.6	94.2	2.0	.8	1.1	.6	3.7	3.5	4.2	4.6	
2004	95.2	96.0	96.8	97.4	1.1	.8	.8	.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	
2005	98.6	99.1	99.5	100.0	1.2	.5	.4	.5	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.7	
2006	101.3	102.2	103.2	103.8	1.3	.9	1.0	.6	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.8	
2007	105.0	105.9	106.8	107.3	1.2	.9	.8	.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	
2008	108.5	109.3	110.2	110.6	1.1	.7	.8	.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	
2009	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.6	.5	.1	.2	.2	2.4	1.7	1.1	.9	
2010	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	.8	.4	.4	.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	
2011	114.8	115.4	115.7	116.0	1.0	.5	.3	.3	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	
2012	117.0	117.7	118.0	118.3	.9	.6	.3	.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	
2013	119.0	120.0	120.5	120.9	.6	.8	.4	.3	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2014	121.3	122.6	123.3	123.7	.3	1.1	.6	.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	
2015	124.5	124.7	125.5	125.9	.6	.2	.6	.3	2.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	
2016	126.6	127.0	127.7	128.0	.6	.3	.6	.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	
2017	129.1	130.2	130.7	131.1	.9	.9	.4	.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	
2018	132.4	133.2	134.1	134.6	1.0	.6	.7	.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.7	
2019	135.4	136.3	137.1	137.5	.6	.7	.6	.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2020	138.6	139.0	139.8	140.2	.8	.3	.6	.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	
2021	141.5	142.4	—	—	.9	.6	—	—	2.1	2.4	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	84.9	85.8	86.5	87.2	1.1	1.1	.8	.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.8	
2002	88.1	89.5	89.9	90.1	1.0	1.6	.4	.2	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	
2003	91.1	92.0	93.2	93.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	.2	3.4	2.8	3.7	3.7	
2004	94.6	95.9	96.6	96.9	1.3	1.4	.7	.3	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.7	
2005	97.9	98.5	99.3	100.0	1.0	.6	.8	.7	3.5	2.7	2.8	3.2	
2006	100.6	101.5	102.3	102.9	.6	.9	.8	.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	
2007	103.7	104.8	105.4	106.3	.8	1.1	.6	.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.3	
2008	106.8	107.7	108.0	108.0	.5	.8	.3	.0	3.0	2.8	2.5	1.6	
2009	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.4	.0	.4	.6	.4	1.1	.6	.9	1.3	
2010	110.0	111.0	111.3	111.8	.5	.9	.3	.4	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.2	
2011	112.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	.4	1.2	.4	.3	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	
2012	115.1	116.0	116.3	116.4	.7	.8	.3	.1	2.5	2.1	2.0	1.8	
2013	117.3	118.0	118.5	119.0	.8	.6	.4	.4	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Sales and office												
2014	119.4	120.6	121.2	121.9	0.3	1.0	0.5	0.6	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.4
2015	123.6	122.7	123.5	123.8	1.4	-7	.7	.2	3.5	1.7	1.9	1.6
2016	125.1	126.7	126.7	126.8	1.1	1.3	.0	.1	1.2	3.3	2.6	2.4
2017	128.2	128.8	129.9	130.1	1.1	.5	.9	.2	2.5	1.7	2.5	2.6
2018	132.1	133.3	134.5	135.1	1.5	.9	.9	.4	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.8
2019	136.5	137.2	138.4	138.7	1.0	.5	.9	.2	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.7
2020	141.0	141.4	141.8	143.2	1.7	.3	.3	1.0	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.2
2021	146.4	146.6	—	—	2.2	.1	—	—	3.8	3.7	—	—
Blue-collar occupations⁴												
2001	85.4	86.1	87.5	87.9	1.4	.8	1.6	.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.4
2002	88.8	89.8	90.6	90.8	1.0	1.1	.9	.2	4.0	4.3	3.5	3.3
2003	91.8	92.9	93.5	93.9	1.1	1.2	.6	.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.4
2004	95.0	96.4	97.0	97.4	1.2	1.5	.6	.4	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
2005	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	.7	.8	.6	.5	3.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
2006	100.8	101.7	102.6	103.1	.8	.9	.9	.5	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2001	83.8	84.4	86.7	86.5	1.3	.7	2.7	-2	4.1	3.6	5.1	4.6
2002	87.4	89.0	89.9	89.9	1.0	1.8	1.0	.0	4.3	5.5	3.7	3.9
2003	91.3	92.4	93.1	93.5	1.6	1.2	.8	.4	4.5	3.8	3.6	4.0
2004	94.6	96.1	96.3	96.7	1.2	1.6	.2	.4	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.4
2005	97.9	99.0	99.4	100.0	1.2	1.1	.4	.6	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.4
2006	101.2	102.5	103.6	104.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	.4	3.4	3.5	4.2	4.0
2007	104.0	104.5	105.7	106.2	.0	.5	1.1	.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
2008	106.7	107.3	107.8	108.4	.5	.6	.5	.6	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1
2009	109.0	109.5	110.1	110.4	.6	.5	.5	.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.8
2010	111.7	112.2	112.2	112.6	1.2	.4	.0	.4	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.0
2011	113.2	114.4	115.5	115.6	.5	1.1	1.0	.1	1.3	2.0	2.9	2.7
2012	117.2	118.0	118.4	118.2	1.4	.7	.3	-2	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.2
2013	119.3	119.7	120.4	120.5	.9	.3	.6	.1	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.9
2014	121.5	123.5	124.3	124.2	.8	1.6	.6	-1	1.8	3.2	3.2	3.1
2015	124.8	124.8	125.1	125.3	.5	.0	.2	.2	2.7	1.1	.6	.9
2016	125.9	126.7	127.4	127.8	.5	.6	.6	.3	.9	1.5	1.8	2.0
2017	128.3	130.0	131.1	131.4	.4	1.3	.8	.2	1.9	2.6	2.9	2.8
2018	132.0	134.1	134.8	135.5	.5	1.6	.5	.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	3.1
2019	136.2	136.4	137.4	138.2	.5	.1	.7	.6	3.2	1.7	1.9	2.0
2020	139.3	140.9	141.8	142.4	.8	1.1	.6	.4	2.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
2021	143.9	145.2	—	—	1.1	.9	—	—	3.3	3.1	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving												
2001	86.4	87.2	88.0	88.8	1.4	.9	.9	.9	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2
2002	89.7	90.3	91.1	91.3	1.0	.7	.9	.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	2.8
2003	92.1	93.1	93.8	94.1	.9	1.1	.8	.3	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1
2004	95.3	96.5	97.4	97.7	1.3	1.3	.9	.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8
2005	98.3	98.8	99.6	100.0	.6	.5	.8	.4	3.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
2006	100.6	101.3	101.9	102.6	.6	.7	.6	.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.6
2007	103.0	104.0	104.7	105.2	.4	1.0	.7	.5	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5
2008	106.4	107.0	107.6	107.8	1.1	.6	.6	.2	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.5
2009	108.5	109.0	109.7	109.9	.6	.5	.6	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2010	110.6	111.3	112.3	112.5	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	
2011	113.1	114.2	114.6	115.1	.5	1.0	.4	.4	2.3	2.6	2.0	2.3	
2012	116.0	116.4	117.2	117.7	.8	.3	.7	.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	
2013	118.5	118.8	119.4	119.8	.7	.3	.5	.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	
2014	120.5	121.5	122.4	122.5	.6	.8	.7	.1	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.3	
2015	123.6	124.7	125.4	125.6	.9	.9	.6	.2	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	
2016	127.0	127.9	128.7	129.5	1.1	.7	.6	.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.1	
2017	131.0	131.9	133.3	133.8	1.2	.7	1.1	.4	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	
2018	135.9	136.8	138.2	138.7	1.6	.7	1.0	.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
2019	140.9	141.5	142.6	143.8	1.6	.4	.8	.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.7	
2020	145.3	146.4	147.7	149.0	1.0	.8	.9	.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.6	
2021	150.3	152.1	—	—	.9	1.2	—	—	3.4	3.9	—	—	
Service occupations													
2001	87.2	87.8	88.3	89.4	1.3	.7	.6	1.2	4.3	3.8	3.8	3.8	
2002	90.3	90.7	91.6	92.0	1.0	.4	1.0	.4	3.6	3.3	3.7	2.9	
2003	93.1	93.5	94.4	95.0	1.2	.4	1.0	.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	
2004	95.9	96.7	97.2	97.7	.9	.8	.5	.5	3.0	3.4	3.0	2.8	
2005	98.5	99.0	99.5	100.0	.8	.5	.5	.5	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	
2006	100.9	101.5	102.3	103.1	.9	.6	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.1	
2007	104.5	105.3	106.4	107.1	1.4	.8	1.0	.7	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.9	
2008	107.9	108.7	109.5	109.8	.7	.7	.7	.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.5	
2009	110.7	111.0	111.7	111.9	.8	.3	.6	.2	2.6	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2010	112.4	112.7	113.3	113.5	.4	.3	.5	.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	
2011	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.4	.9	.2	.2	.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.7	
2012	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.4	.5	.3	.3	.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	
2013	117.9	118.3	118.4	119.0	.4	.3	.1	.5	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	
2014	119.1	119.5	120.4	121.1	.1	.3	.8	.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.8	
2015	122.0	122.1	122.6	123.2	.7	.1	.4	.5	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7	
2016	124.4	125.4	126.5	127.2	1.0	.8	.9	.6	2.0	2.7	3.2	3.2	
2017	128.6	129.2	130.0	130.9	1.1	.5	.6	.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	
2018	132.6	133.4	134.5	135.6	1.3	.6	.8	.8	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.6	
2019	137.2	138.4	139.2	140.6	1.2	.9	.6	1.0	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	
2020	142.1	143.1	144.3	145.6	1.1	.7	.8	.9	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.6	
2021	147.8	150.1	—	—	1.5	1.6	—	—	4.0	4.9	—	—	
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
2001	85.5	86.4	87.0	88.2	1.2	1.1	.7	1.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	4.4	
2002	88.8	90.5	90.8	90.9	.7	1.9	.3	.1	3.9	4.7	4.4	3.1	
2003	91.9	92.7	93.6	94.0	1.1	.9	1.0	.4	3.5	2.4	3.1	3.4	
2004	95.0	96.3	96.9	97.0	1.1	1.4	.6	.1	3.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	
2005	98.1	98.5	99.4	100.0	1.1	.4	.9	.6	3.3	2.3	2.6	3.1	
2006	100.8	101.4	102.4	103.0	.8	.6	1.0	.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	
2007	103.1	104.2	104.7	105.5	.1	1.1	.5	.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.4	
2008	106.1	107.3	107.6	107.5	.6	1.1	.3	-.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.9	
2009	107.8	108.1	108.6	108.8	.3	.3	.5	.2	1.6	.7	.9	1.2	
2010	109.9	110.9	111.1	111.4	1.0	.9	.2	.3	1.9	2.6	2.3	2.4	
2011	112.0	113.2	113.8	114.1	.5	1.1	.5	.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	
2012	115.2	116.0	116.3	116.4	1.0	.7	.3	.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	
2013	117.3	118.2	118.7	119.5	.8	.8	.4	.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
2014	120.0	121.2	122.3	122.6	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.2	2.3	2.5	3.0	2.6	
2015	123.2	124.1	125.2	125.0	.5	.7	.9	-2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	
2016	126.7	127.8	128.2	128.5	1.4	.9	.3	.2	2.8	3.0	2.4	2.8	
2017	130.1	130.9	131.9	132.3	1.2	.6	.8	.3	2.7	2.4	2.9	3.0	
2018	134.0	135.0	136.5	136.8	1.3	.7	1.1	.2	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.4	
2019	138.4	139.2	140.1	140.7	1.2	.6	.6	.4	3.3	3.1	2.6	2.9	
2020	142.2	143.3	143.8	145.1	1.1	.8	.3	.9	2.7	2.9	2.6	3.1	
2021	146.7	148.3	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	3.2	3.5	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	101.1	101.9	102.5	103.1	1.1	.8	.6	.6	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	103.4	104.4	105.2	105.9	.3	1.0	.8	.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	
2008	106.9	107.8	108.4	108.7	.9	.8	.6	.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.6	
2009	109.3	109.7	110.1	110.3	.6	.4	.4	.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	
2010	111.4	112.1	112.3	112.5	1.0	.6	.2	.2	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	
2011	113.7	114.5	114.9	115.3	1.1	.7	.3	.3	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	
2012	116.1	116.8	116.9	117.2	.7	.6	.1	.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.6	
2013	118.4	119.0	119.4	119.7	1.0	.5	.3	.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	
2014	120.6	121.5	121.8	122.2	.8	.7	.2	.3	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.1	
2015	123.2	124.2	125.0	125.4	.8	.8	.6	.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	
2016	127.2	128.2	128.8	129.4	1.4	.8	.5	.5	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	
2017	130.8	131.7	132.3	132.9	1.1	.7	.5	.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	
2018	134.5	135.9	136.8	137.3	1.2	1.0	.7	.4	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.3	
2019	138.7	140.0	140.7	141.4	1.0	.9	.5	.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.0	
2020	142.9	144.1	144.5	146.0	1.1	.8	.3	1.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	3.3	
2021	147.3	148.5	—	—	.9	.8	—	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	
Wholesale trade													
2001	84.5	86.2	86.5	86.6	.6	2.0	.3	.1	3.3	4.4	4.5	3.1	
2002	87.8	89.9	89.6	90.2	1.4	2.4	-3	.7	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.2	
2003	91.6	92.8	93.1	93.3	1.6	1.3	.3	.2	4.3	3.2	3.9	3.4	
2004	94.3	95.3	96.4	96.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	-4	2.9	2.7	3.5	2.9	
2005	97.7	97.7	99.2	100.0	1.8	.0	1.5	.8	3.6	2.5	2.9	4.2	
2006	100.3	100.8	102.4	102.9	.3	.5	1.6	.5	2.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	
2007	103.7	104.6	104.2	105.3	.8	.9	-4	1.1	3.4	3.8	1.8	2.3	
2008	105.7	107.2	107.1	106.8	.4	1.4	-1	-3	1.9	2.5	2.8	1.4	
2009	107.1	106.9	106.8	107.0	.3	-2	-1	.2	1.3	-3	-3	.2	
2010	108.0	108.9	108.7	109.5	.9	.8	-2	.7	.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	
2011	109.9	111.4	112.2	112.8	.4	1.4	.7	.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.0	
2012	113.9	114.4	115.4	114.9	1.0	.4	.9	-4	3.6	2.7	2.9	1.9	
2013	115.4	116.8	117.7	119.2	.4	1.2	.8	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	3.7	
2014	119.3	121.1	123.1	123.3	.1	1.5	1.7	.2	3.4	3.7	4.6	3.4	
2015	123.2	122.8	124.6	123.4	-1	-3	1.5	-1.0	3.3	1.4	1.2	.1	
2016	124.4	125.2	125.0	124.8	.8	.6	-2	-2	1.0	2.0	.3	1.1	
2017	126.8	127.3	128.2	128.6	1.6	.4	.7	.3	1.9	1.7	2.6	3.0	
2018	130.0	130.0	132.2	133.0	1.1	.0	1.7	.6	2.5	2.1	3.1	3.4	
2019	134.2	133.8	134.8	134.9	.9	-3	.7	.1	3.2	2.9	2.0	1.4	
2020	136.6	137.7	138.0	138.1	1.3	.8	.2	.1	1.8	2.9	2.4	2.4	
2021	139.9	142.3	—	—	1.3	1.7	—	—	2.4	3.3	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	86.9	87.9	88.5	88.4	1.4	1.2	0.7	-0.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	3.2	
2002	89.6	90.7	91.2	91.9	1.4	1.2	.6	.8	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.0	
2003	92.4	93.4	94.1	94.2	.5	1.1	.7	.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	2.5	
2004	95.6	95.8	96.5	97.3	1.5	.2	.7	.8	3.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	
2005	99.1	99.4	99.8	100.0	1.8	.3	.4	.2	3.7	3.8	3.4	2.8	
2006	100.9	101.6	102.6	103.2	.9	.7	1.0	.6	1.8	2.2	2.8	3.2	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	101.0	101.6	102.5	103.2	1.0	.6	.9	.7	—	—	—	3.2	
2007	104.1	104.9	105.5	106.2	.9	.8	.6	.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	
2008	107.4	108.0	108.9	109.1	1.1	.6	.8	.2	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.7	
2009	109.6	109.9	110.1	110.5	.5	.3	.2	.4	2.0	1.8	1.1	1.3	
2010	111.5	111.8	111.3	111.7	.9	.3	-4	.4	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.1	
2011	113.1	114.5	115.2	115.5	1.3	1.2	.6	.3	1.4	2.4	3.5	3.4	
2012	116.2	116.5	116.8	117.1	.6	.3	.3	.3	2.7	1.7	1.4	1.4	
2013	118.0	118.6	119.4	120.0	.8	.5	.7	.5	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.5	
2014	120.8	121.8	122.1	122.5	.7	.8	.2	.3	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.1	
2015	123.5	124.5	125.4	125.4	.8	.8	.7	.0	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.4	
2016	126.5	127.3	127.8	128.1	.9	.6	.4	.2	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.2	
2017	129.2	130.4	130.9	131.6	.9	.9	.4	.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.7	
2018	133.0	134.3	135.1	135.4	1.1	1.0	.6	.2	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.9	
2019	136.6	137.5	138.2	139.0	.9	.7	.5	.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.7	
2020	140.3	141.1	141.2	142.1	.9	.6	.1	.6	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.2	
2021	143.5	144.7	—	—	1.0	.8	—	—	2.3	2.6	—	—	
Retail trade													
2001	86.1	86.9	87.7	89.3	1.5	.9	.9	1.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	5.3	
2002	89.4	91.2	91.4	91.2	.1	2.0	.2	-2	3.8	4.9	4.2	2.1	
2003	91.8	92.4	94.0	94.5	.7	.7	1.7	.5	2.7	1.3	2.8	3.6	
2004	95.2	96.3	96.6	97.1	.7	1.2	.3	.5	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.8	
2005	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	1.0	.7	.7	.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	
2006	100.6	101.2	101.9	102.7	.6	.6	.7	.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	
2007	102.9	103.9	105.1	106.1	.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	
2008	106.6	107.6	108.2	108.1	.5	.9	.6	-1	3.6	3.6	2.9	1.9	
2009	108.3	108.8	109.7	110.0	.2	.5	.8	.3	1.6	1.1	1.4	1.8	
2010	110.9	111.9	112.0	112.0	.8	.9	.1	.0	2.4	2.8	2.1	1.8	
2011	112.4	113.5	114.0	114.4	.4	1.0	.4	.4	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.1	
2012	114.9	115.8	115.3	115.5	.4	.8	-4	.2	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.0	
2013	116.5	117.4	117.7	118.3	.9	.8	.3	.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.4	
2014	118.5	119.4	120.3	120.9	.2	.8	.8	.5	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.2	
2015	121.5	123.1	124.0	124.5	.5	1.3	.7	.4	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	
2016	126.5	127.9	128.5	129.1	1.6	1.1	.5	.5	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.7	
2017	130.4	131.4	132.3	132.8	1.0	.8	.7	.4	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	
2018	134.3	136.2	137.1	137.3	1.1	1.4	.7	.1	3.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	
2019	138.6	140.3	140.9	141.7	.9	1.2	.4	.6	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	
2020	142.9	144.2	144.7	146.7	.8	.9	.3	1.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	3.5	
2021	148.4	150.3	—	—	1.2	1.3	—	—	3.8	4.2	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	100.8	101.6	102.1	102.6	.8	.8	.5	.5	—	—	—	2.6	
2007	103.3	104.3	105.5	106.3	.7	1.0	1.2	.8	2.5	2.7	3.3	3.6	
2008	107.3	108.1	108.9	109.2	.9	.7	.7	.3	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2009	109.7	110.0	110.6	110.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	
2010	111.7	112.3	112.7	112.8	.8	.5	.4	.1	1.8	2.1	1.9	1.8	
2011	113.3	114.0	114.1	114.6	.4	.6	.1	.4	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.6	
2012	115.0	115.8	115.3	115.3	.3	.7	-.4	.0	1.5	1.6	1.1	.6	
2013	116.5	117.2	117.6	117.8	1.0	.6	.3	.2	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.2	
2014	118.5	119.1	119.5	119.9	.6	.5	.3	.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	
2015	120.7	121.8	122.6	123.2	.7	.9	.7	.5	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	
2016	125.4	126.7	127.2	128.1	1.8	1.0	.4	.7	3.9	4.0	3.8	4.0	
2017	129.6	130.3	131.0	131.5	1.2	.5	.5	.4	3.3	2.8	3.0	2.7	
2018	132.9	134.6	135.6	136.2	1.1	1.3	.7	.4	2.5	3.3	3.5	3.6	
2019	137.7	139.0	139.5	140.2	1.1	.9	.4	.5	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	
2020	141.8	143.3	143.8	145.8	1.1	1.1	.3	1.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	4.0	
2021	147.4	148.9	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	3.9	3.9	—	—	
Transportation and warehousing													
2001	86.2	86.7	87.6	89.0	.8	.6	1.0	1.6	3.5	2.8	3.1	4.1	
2002	90.0	90.9	91.9	92.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.2	4.4	4.8	4.9	3.5	
2003	93.3	93.8	94.4	94.5	1.3	.5	.6	.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	
2004	96.0	97.6	98.4	98.5	1.6	1.7	.8	.1	2.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	
2005	98.4	98.6	99.7	100.0	-.1	.2	1.1	.3	2.5	1.0	1.3	1.5	
2006	100.4	101.0	101.6	102.2	.4	.6	.6	.6	2.0	2.4	1.9	2.2	
2007	102.8	104.0	104.5	104.5	.6	1.2	.5	.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.3	
2008	105.6	106.4	106.8	106.9	1.1	.8	.4	.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	
2009	107.4	107.9	108.3	108.2	.5	.5	.4	-.1	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	
2010	109.0	110.0	110.9	111.3	.7	.9	.8	.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	2.9	
2011	112.5	113.1	113.6	113.6	1.1	.5	.4	.0	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.1	
2012	115.7	116.4	117.6	118.1	1.8	.6	1.0	.4	2.8	2.9	3.5	4.0	
2013	119.5	119.7	120.5	120.8	1.2	.2	.7	.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	
2014	121.8	122.8	123.6	123.6	.8	.8	.7	.0	1.9	2.6	2.6	2.3	
2015	124.6	125.7	126.4	126.3	.8	.9	.6	-.1	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.2	
2016	128.3	129.1	129.9	130.7	1.6	.6	.6	.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.5	
2017	132.0	132.8	134.2	134.6	1.0	.6	1.1	.3	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	
2018	136.8	137.5	139.3	139.3	1.6	.5	1.3	.0	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.5	
2019	141.5	142.2	143.8	144.8	1.6	.5	1.1	.7	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.9	
2020	146.5	147.4	148.2	149.6	1.2	.6	.5	.9	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.3	
2021	150.5	151.1	—	—	.6	.4	—	—	2.7	2.5	—	—	
Utilities													
2001	81.1	82.3	82.1	82.7	1.9	1.5	-.2	.7	4.8	5.0	3.5	3.9	
2002	83.8	85.6	86.7	87.2	1.3	2.1	1.3	.6	3.3	4.0	5.6	5.4	
2003	87.9	89.1	89.7	90.2	.8	1.4	.7	.6	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	
2004	92.2	94.8	95.2	95.1	2.2	2.8	.4	-.1	4.9	6.4	6.1	5.4	
2005	98.1	99.3	99.5	100.0	3.2	1.2	.2	.5	6.4	4.7	4.5	5.2	
2006	107.8	109.3	110.1	110.4	7.8	1.4	.7	.3	9.9	10.1	10.7	10.4	
2007	102.8	104.7	105.0	105.6	-6.9	1.8	.3	.6	-4.6	-4.2	-4.6	-4.3	
2008	106.5	108.1	108.1	108.9	.9	1.5	.0	.7	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.1	
2009	109.6	110.9	111.2	112.0	.6	1.2	.3	.7	2.9	2.6	2.9	2.8	
2010	115.3	117.0	117.8	117.5	2.9	1.5	.7	-.3	5.2	5.5	5.9	4.9	
2011	119.3	120.9	121.5	121.6	1.5	1.3	.5	.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	
2012	122.9	125.2	125.4	125.7	1.1	1.9	.2	.2	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.4	
2013	126.5	127.4	126.3	126.9	.6	.7	-.9	.5	2.9	1.8	.7	1.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Utilities													
2014	128.3	129.3	129.9	130.0	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.1	1.4	1.5	2.9	2.4	
2015	132.1	133.3	134.2	134.3	1.6	.9	.7	.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.3	
2016	135.8	136.8	137.3	137.8	1.1	.7	.4	.4	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	
2017	139.3	140.2	140.9	141.2	1.1	.6	.5	.2	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5	
2018	143.5	144.3	144.8	145.0	1.6	.6	.3	.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	
2019	148.5	149.6	149.9	150.4	2.4	.7	.2	.3	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	
2020	151.8	153.2	153.3	154.0	.9	.9	.1	.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	
2021	155.7	156.8	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	2.6	2.3	—	—	
Information													
2001	85.6	86.7	87.5	88.0	2.0	1.3	.9	.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	
2002	89.2	89.6	90.4	91.0	1.4	.4	.9	.7	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	
2003	91.7	93.1	94.1	94.5	.8	1.5	1.1	.4	2.8	3.9	4.1	3.8	
2004	96.2	96.2	96.6	96.8	1.8	.0	.4	.2	4.9	3.3	2.7	2.4	
2005	98.3	99.2	99.5	100.0	1.5	.9	.3	.5	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	
2006	100.9	102.1	103.0	103.2	.9	1.2	.9	.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.2	
2007	104.3	105.6	105.8	106.1	1.1	1.2	.2	.3	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.8	
2008	106.1	106.2	107.2	107.4	.0	.1	.9	.2	1.7	.6	1.3	1.2	
2009	107.7	107.5	108.0	108.3	.3	-2	.5	.3	1.5	1.2	.7	.8	
2010	109.0	109.8	110.2	110.0	.6	.7	.4	-2	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.6	
2011	111.6	112.3	112.4	112.5	1.5	.6	.1	.1	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	
2012	115.2	116.4	116.6	116.9	2.4	1.0	.2	.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	
2013	117.8	118.6	119.0	117.8	.8	.7	.3	-1.0	2.3	1.9	2.1	.8	
2014	118.8	124.1	124.1	124.4	.8	4.5	.0	.2	.8	4.6	4.3	5.6	
2015	126.0	122.1	122.7	122.7	1.3	-3.1	.5	.0	6.1	-1.6	-1.1	-1.4	
2016	123.9	124.3	125.0	125.4	1.0	.3	.6	.3	-1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2	
2017	126.1	127.6	128.3	128.4	.6	1.2	.5	.1	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	
2018	129.4	133.4	134.4	134.3	.8	3.1	.7	-1	2.6	4.5	4.8	4.6	
2019	135.6	134.8	135.3	135.7	1.0	-6	.4	.3	4.8	1.0	.7	1.0	
2020	137.1	138.5	139.0	139.9	1.0	1.0	.4	.6	1.1	2.7	2.7	3.1	
2021	141.4	142.4	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	3.1	2.8	—	—	
Financial activities													
2001	82.5	83.3	84.1	84.0	1.7	1.0	1.0	-1	4.0	4.4	4.0	3.6	
2002	86.3	87.5	87.8	87.8	2.7	1.4	.3	.0	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.5	
2003	91.9	92.8	93.6	93.8	4.7	1.0	.9	.2	6.5	6.1	6.6	6.8	
2004	94.3	95.5	96.1	96.8	.5	1.3	.6	.7	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.2	
2005	98.4	99.4	99.2	100.0	1.7	1.0	-2	.8	4.3	4.1	3.2	3.3	
2006	101.2	101.8	102.1	102.5	1.2	.6	.3	.4	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.5	
2007	104.2	104.6	105.4	105.6	1.7	.4	.8	.2	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.0	
2008	106.8	107.3	107.4	107.1	1.1	.5	.1	-3	2.5	2.6	1.9	1.4	
2009	106.8	107.9	108.3	108.6	-3	1.0	.4	.3	.0	.6	.8	1.4	
2010	109.8	110.5	110.6	111.4	1.1	.6	.1	.7	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.6	
2011	112.9	113.8	114.3	114.2	1.3	.8	.4	-1	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.5	
2012	114.4	115.6	116.0	115.9	.2	1.0	.3	-1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.5	
2013	116.9	118.0	118.5	118.9	.9	.9	.4	.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	
2014	119.4	120.5	120.7	121.0	.4	.9	.2	.2	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	
2015	122.2	123.3	123.2	123.8	1.0	.9	-1	.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	
2016	124.2	125.7	127.0	127.4	.3	1.2	1.0	.3	1.6	1.9	3.1	2.9	
2017	127.8	129.6	129.9	129.9	.3	1.4	.2	.0	2.9	3.1	2.3	2.0	
2018	132.0	133.8	133.9	134.2	1.6	1.4	.1	.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Financial activities													
2019	135.6	136.7	138.0	138.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.1	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.0	
2020	139.4	140.9	141.2	141.4	.9	1.1	.2	.1	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.3	
2021	146.8	145.0	—	—	3.8	-1.2	—	—	5.3	2.9	—	—	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	82.0	83.0	83.8	83.8	2.0	1.2	1.0	.0	5.0	5.3	4.9	4.2	
2002	86.3	87.1	87.5	88.2	3.0	.9	.5	.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	5.3	
2003	93.0	93.9	94.6	94.9	5.4	1.0	.7	.3	7.8	7.8	8.1	7.6	
2004	95.2	96.3	96.9	97.4	.3	1.2	.6	.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	
2005	99.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	1.6	1.0	-6	.6	4.0	3.8	2.6	2.7	
2006	101.7	102.0	102.6	102.7	1.7	.3	.6	.1	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.7	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	101.2	101.7	102.3	102.8	1.2	.5	.6	.5	—	—	—	2.8	
2007	104.2	105.2	105.6	105.9	1.4	1.0	.4	.3	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.0	
2008	107.4	108.2	108.6	108.8	1.4	.7	.4	.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	
2009	109.4	109.8	110.1	110.4	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	
2010	111.7	111.9	112.0	112.3	1.2	.2	.1	.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7	
2011	114.1	114.9	115.2	115.5	1.6	.7	.3	.3	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	
2012	115.6	116.4	116.5	116.6	.1	.7	.1	.1	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	
2013	117.6	118.4	118.9	119.3	.9	.7	.4	.3	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	
2014	120.2	121.4	121.5	121.8	.8	1.0	.1	.2	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	
2015	123.2	124.2	124.4	124.7	1.1	.8	.2	.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	
2016	125.9	126.7	127.5	127.8	1.0	.6	.6	.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.5	
2017	129.0	130.1	130.6	130.5	.9	.9	.4	-1	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.1	
2018	132.5	133.9	134.3	134.8	1.5	1.1	.3	.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	3.3	
2019	136.4	137.4	138.0	138.4	1.2	.7	.4	.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.7	
2020	139.6	140.8	141.5	141.5	.9	.9	.5	.0	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.2	
2021	142.8	143.9	—	—	.9	.8	—	—	2.3	2.2	—	—	
Finance and insurance													
2001	82.0	82.9	83.7	83.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	-4	4.1	4.7	3.8	3.2	
2002	86.0	87.0	87.3	87.4	3.1	1.2	.3	.1	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.8	
2003	93.1	93.9	94.7	95.1	6.5	.9	.9	.4	8.3	7.9	8.5	8.8	
2004	95.4	96.5	96.9	97.8	.3	1.2	.4	.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.8	
2005	98.7	100.0	99.5	100.0	.9	1.3	-5	.5	3.5	3.6	2.7	2.2	
2006	101.5	102.4	102.6	102.9	1.5	.9	.2	.3	2.8	2.4	3.1	2.9	
2007	104.6	104.9	105.7	106.1	1.7	.3	.8	.4	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.1	
2008	107.0	107.7	107.6	107.2	.8	.7	-1	-4	2.3	2.7	1.8	1.0	
2009	106.9	108.1	108.6	108.8	-3	1.1	.5	.2	-1	.4	.9	1.5	
2010	110.0	111.0	111.0	111.8	1.1	.9	.0	.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.8	
2011	113.3	114.3	114.7	114.5	1.3	.9	.3	-2	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.4	
2012	114.6	115.8	116.2	116.0	.1	1.0	.3	-2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	
2013	117.2	118.4	119.0	119.1	1.0	1.0	.5	.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	
2014	119.5	120.7	120.8	121.1	.3	1.0	.1	.2	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.7	
2015	122.2	123.5	123.4	124.1	.9	1.1	-1	.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	
2016	124.3	125.9	127.3	127.6	.2	1.3	1.1	.2	1.7	1.9	3.2	2.8	
2017	128.0	129.9	130.1	130.1	.3	1.5	.2	.0	3.0	3.2	2.2	2.0	
2018	132.2	134.3	134.3	134.5	1.6	1.6	.0	.1	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	
2019	135.9	137.1	138.5	138.6	1.0	.9	1.0	.1	2.8	2.1	3.1	3.0	
2020	140.0	141.6	141.7	142.0	1.0	1.1	.1	.2	3.0	3.3	2.3	2.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Finance and insurance													
2021	148.4	146.0	—	—	4.5	-1.6	—	—	6.0	3.1	—	—	
Credit intermediation and related activities													
2001	79.0	79.8	81.1	80.4	2.7	1.0	1.6	-0.9	5.1	5.1	5.9	4.6	
2002	84.4	85.3	85.5	85.8	5.0	1.1	.2	.4	6.8	6.9	5.4	6.7	
2003	95.5	96.4	97.0	97.6	11.3	.9	.6	.6	13.2	13.0	13.5	13.8	
2004	96.5	97.4	98.1	99.0	-1.1	.9	.7	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	
2005	99.6	101.3	99.5	100.0	.6	1.7	-1.8	.5	3.2	4.0	1.4	1.0	
2006	101.4	102.3	102.4	102.0	1.4	.9	.1	-4	1.8	1.0	2.9	2.0	
2007	104.0	103.1	103.6	104.5	2.0	-9	.5	.9	2.6	.8	1.2	2.5	
2008	105.5	106.4	106.5	106.5	1.0	.9	.1	.0	1.4	3.2	2.8	1.9	
2009	106.6	107.6	107.5	108.2	.1	.9	-1	.7	1.0	1.1	.9	1.6	
2010	109.1	109.9	110.1	111.4	.8	.7	.2	1.2	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.0	
2011	113.0	113.9	114.3	114.1	1.4	.8	.4	-2	3.6	3.6	3.8	2.4	
2012	114.4	115.3	115.3	115.7	.3	.8	.0	.3	1.2	1.2	.9	1.4	
2013	116.9	117.8	118.0	118.0	1.0	.8	.2	.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	
2014	118.4	119.6	119.8	120.3	.3	1.0	.2	.4	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.9	
2015	121.3	122.6	122.8	123.1	.8	1.1	.2	.2	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	
2016	124.0	125.0	126.5	126.8	.7	.8	1.2	.2	2.2	2.0	3.0	3.0	
2017	127.8	129.2	129.5	128.8	.8	1.1	.2	-5	3.1	3.4	2.4	1.6	
2018	130.6	132.3	132.3	132.5	1.4	1.3	.0	.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	
2019	134.2	135.4	137.0	137.1	1.3	.9	1.2	.1	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.5	
2020	138.4	140.4	140.7	140.5	.9	1.4	.2	-1	3.1	3.7	2.7	2.5	
2021	141.2	145.2	—	—	.5	2.8	—	—	2.0	3.4	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations ²													
2006	101.3	102.0	102.7	103.2	1.3	.7	.7	.5	—	—	—	3.2	
2007	104.4	105.2	105.9	106.3	1.2	.8	.7	.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	
2008	108.2	109.2	109.7	110.1	1.8	.9	.5	.4	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	
2009	110.4	111.1	111.3	111.3	.3	.6	.2	.0	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.1	
2010	113.1	113.5	113.6	113.9	1.6	.4	.1	.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3	
2011	115.5	116.7	116.9	117.2	1.4	1.0	.2	.3	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.9	
2012	117.3	117.6	117.8	118.1	.1	.3	.2	.3	1.6	.8	.8	.8	
2013	119.2	120.1	120.6	120.7	.9	.8	.4	.1	1.6	2.1	2.4	2.2	
2014	121.9	123.4	123.6	124.1	1.0	1.2	.2	.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.8	
2015	125.4	126.2	126.3	126.7	1.0	.6	.1	.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.1	
2016	128.2	128.9	130.0	130.2	1.2	.5	.9	.2	2.2	2.1	2.9	2.8	
2017	132.0	133.1	133.4	132.8	1.4	.8	.2	-4	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.0	
2018	134.8	136.3	136.7	136.9	1.5	1.1	.3	.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	3.1	
2019	138.8	139.9	140.9	141.0	1.4	.8	.7	.1	3.0	2.6	3.1	3.0	
2020	142.5	144.2	144.0	144.2	1.1	1.2	-1	.1	2.7	3.1	2.2	2.3	
2021	145.7	146.5	—	—	1.0	.5	—	—	2.2	1.6	—	—	
Insurance carriers and related activities													
2001	82.5	83.4	83.7	84.6	1.5	1.1	.4	1.1	5.2	5.4	3.2	4.1	
2002	85.9	87.2	87.7	88.0	1.5	1.5	.6	.3	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.0	
2003	90.3	91.2	91.9	92.4	2.6	1.0	.8	.5	5.1	4.6	4.8	5.0	
2004	93.4	94.9	95.8	96.6	1.1	1.6	.9	.8	3.4	4.1	4.2	4.5	
2005	98.0	99.4	99.4	100.0	1.4	1.4	.0	.6	4.9	4.7	3.8	3.5	
2006	100.9	101.6	102.0	102.6	.9	.7	.4	.6	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Insurance carriers and related activities												
2007	103.5	105.0	106.0	105.7	0.9	1.4	1.0	-0.3	2.6	3.3	3.9	3.0
2008	107.4	107.9	108.3	108.2	1.6	.5	.4	-1	3.8	2.8	2.2	2.4
2009	109.1	109.7	110.2	110.0	.8	.5	.5	-2	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
2010	111.3	112.2	112.2	112.2	1.2	.8	.0	.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.0
2011	113.7	114.8	114.9	115.2	1.3	1.0	.1	.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.7
2012	115.3	116.3	117.3	116.5	.1	.9	.9	-7	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.1
2013	117.3	119.2	120.5	120.9	.7	1.6	1.1	.3	1.7	2.5	2.7	3.8
2014	121.5	122.6	122.2	122.6	.5	.9	-3	.3	3.6	2.9	1.4	1.4
2015	123.7	124.7	125.0	126.1	.9	.8	.2	.9	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.9
2016	126.9	128.2	129.5	129.5	.6	1.0	1.0	.0	2.6	2.8	3.6	2.7
2017	130.8	132.8	132.5	132.6	1.0	1.5	-2	.1	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.4
2018	134.1	136.3	135.9	135.7	1.1	1.6	-3	-1	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.3
2019	137.8	139.1	139.6	139.6	1.5	.9	.4	.0	2.8	2.1	2.7	2.9
2020	140.6	142.5	142.7	143.0	.7	1.4	.1	.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.4
2021	144.6	145.6	-	-	1.1	.7	-	-	2.8	2.2	-	-
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	82.9	84.1	84.3	85.1	1.3	1.4	.2	.9	4.0	4.7	3.7	4.0
2002	86.9	87.7	88.3	88.9	2.1	.9	.7	.7	4.8	4.3	4.7	4.5
2003	90.8	92.0	92.6	93.1	2.1	1.3	.7	.5	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.7
2004	94.0	95.5	96.1	96.7	1.0	1.6	.6	.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9
2005	98.3	99.3	99.5	100.0	1.7	1.0	.2	.5	4.6	4.0	3.5	3.4
2006	100.9	101.5	101.9	102.3	.9	.6	.4	.4	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.3
Excluding incentive paid occupations²												
2006	100.8	101.6	102.0	102.4	.8	.8	.4	.4	-	-	-	2.4
2007	103.4	104.8	104.9	105.4	1.0	1.4	.1	.5	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.9
2008	106.9	107.9	108.1	108.5	1.4	.9	.2	.4	3.4	3.0	3.1	2.9
2009	109.7	110.4	110.5	110.8	1.1	.6	.1	.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
2010	112.1	112.9	112.7	112.7	1.2	.7	-2	.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.7
2011	114.5	115.4	115.4	115.7	1.6	.8	.0	.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7
2012	115.6	116.9	117.0	117.0	-1	1.1	.1	.0	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.1
2013	118.1	119.2	119.7	119.9	.9	.9	.4	.2	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.5
2014	120.8	122.4	122.7	122.8	.8	1.3	.2	.1	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4
2015	124.1	125.3	125.8	125.9	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.5
2016	126.8	127.7	128.3	128.4	.7	.7	.5	.1	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.0
2017	129.8	130.9	131.3	131.5	1.1	.8	.3	.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
2018	133.0	134.5	135.0	135.2	1.1	1.1	.4	.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
2019	136.9	138.4	138.4	138.8	1.3	1.1	.0	.3	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.7
2020	139.9	141.8	141.9	142.0	.8	1.4	.1	.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3
2021	143.2	144.2	-	-	.8	.7	-	-	2.4	1.7	-	-
Real estate and rental and leasing												
2001	82.1	83.1	84.4	85.5	-1	1.2	1.6	1.3	.1	-1	2.8	4.0
2002	85.9	88.2	88.5	87.5	.5	2.7	.3	-1.1	4.6	6.1	4.9	2.3
2003	84.9	85.8	86.7	86.3	-3.0	1.1	1.0	-5	-1.2	-2.7	-2.0	-1.4
2004	88.5	89.8	91.3	91.2	2.5	1.5	1.7	-1	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.7
2005	96.9	96.7	98.6	100.0	6.3	-2	2.0	1.4	9.5	7.7	8.0	9.6
2006	99.8	99.3	100.2	100.8	-2	-5	.9	.6	3.0	2.7	1.6	.8
2007	102.2	103.0	104.1	103.7	1.4	.8	1.1	-4	2.4	3.7	3.9	2.9
2008	105.5	105.7	106.4	106.6	1.7	.2	.7	.2	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.8
2009	106.6	106.9	107.4	107.7	.0	.3	.5	.3	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Real estate and rental and leasing													
2010	109.0	108.4	108.8	109.4	1.2	-0.6	0.4	0.6	2.3	1.4	1.3	1.6	
2011	110.8	111.4	112.5	112.9	1.3	.5	1.0	.4	1.7	2.8	3.4	3.2	
2012	113.5	114.6	115.0	115.2	.5	1.0	.3	.2	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.0	
2013	115.4	116.0	116.4	118.0	.2	.5	.3	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.2	2.4	
2014	119.1	119.6	120.3	120.2	.9	.4	.6	-1	3.2	3.1	3.4	1.9	
2015	122.0	122.3	122.4	122.6	1.5	.2	.1	.2	2.4	2.3	1.7	2.0	
2016	124.0	124.9	125.9	126.7	1.1	.7	.8	.6	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.3	
2017	127.1	128.3	129.2	129.3	.3	.9	.7	.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	
2018	130.9	131.3	132.1	133.1	1.2	.3	.6	.8	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.9	
2019	134.5	134.9	135.9	136.3	1.1	.3	.7	.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.4	
2020	137.0	137.9	138.8	138.8	.5	.7	.7	.0	1.9	2.2	2.1	1.8	
2021	139.7	140.6	—	—	.6	.6	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations²													
2006	100.7	100.5	101.6	102.1	.7	-2	1.1	.5	—	—	—	2.1	
2007	104.4	105.3	105.8	105.9	2.3	.9	.5	.1	3.7	4.8	4.1	3.7	
2008	108.1	108.5	109.3	109.6	2.1	.4	.7	.3	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.5	
2009	109.9	110.0	110.4	110.6	.3	.1	.4	.2	1.7	1.4	1.0	.9	
2010	111.3	111.3	111.9	112.3	.6	.0	.5	.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	
2011	113.9	114.3	115.2	115.7	1.4	.4	.8	.4	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.0	
2012	116.4	117.9	118.1	118.1	.6	1.3	.2	.0	2.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	
2013	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.8	.4	.6	.3	.9	1.9	1.2	1.4	2.3	
2014	122.1	122.9	123.2	123.6	1.1	.7	.2	.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.3	
2015	125.2	125.9	125.9	126.2	1.3	.6	.0	.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	
2016	127.5	128.4	129.3	129.8	1.0	.7	.7	.4	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.9	
2017	130.2	131.4	132.2	132.3	.3	.9	.6	.1	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.9	
2018	134.0	134.7	135.5	136.7	1.3	.5	.6	.9	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.3	
2019	138.1	138.7	139.4	140.1	1.0	.4	.5	.5	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.5	
2020	140.9	141.8	142.7	142.7	.6	.6	.6	.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	1.9	
2021	143.9	144.9	—	—	.8	.7	—	—	2.1	2.2	—	—	
Professional and business services													
2001	87.6	88.4	89.4	90.0	1.7	.9	1.1	.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	
2002	90.2	90.8	91.1	91.0	.2	.7	.3	-1	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.1	
2003	92.1	92.7	94.1	94.7	1.2	.7	1.5	.6	2.1	2.1	3.3	4.1	
2004	95.9	97.0	97.9	98.5	1.3	1.1	.9	.6	4.1	4.6	4.0	4.0	
2005	99.1	99.5	99.6	100.0	.6	.4	.1	.4	3.3	2.6	1.7	1.5	
2006	101.1	102.2	102.9	103.5	1.1	1.1	.7	.6	2.0	2.7	3.3	3.5	
2007	104.7	105.9	106.9	107.5	1.2	1.1	.9	.6	3.6	3.6	3.9	3.9	
2008	109.0	109.9	110.8	111.6	1.4	.8	.8	.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.8	
2009	111.9	111.9	112.0	112.4	.3	.0	.1	.4	2.7	1.8	1.1	.7	
2010	113.0	113.4	114.0	114.6	.5	.4	.5	.5	1.0	1.3	1.8	2.0	
2011	115.5	116.6	116.7	117.1	.8	1.0	.1	.3	2.2	2.8	2.4	2.2	
2012	117.9	118.5	118.7	119.3	.7	.5	.2	.5	2.1	1.6	1.7	1.9	
2013	120.0	120.7	120.9	121.2	.6	.6	.2	.2	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	
2014	121.7	123.1	123.8	124.2	.4	1.2	.6	.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	
2015	126.1	124.9	125.9	126.5	1.5	-1.0	.8	.5	3.6	1.5	1.7	1.9	
2016	127.5	128.0	128.0	128.0	.8	.4	.0	.0	1.1	2.5	1.7	1.2	
2017	129.4	130.3	131.5	131.9	1.1	.7	.9	.3	1.5	1.8	2.7	3.0	
2018	133.3	133.8	134.8	135.2	1.1	.4	.7	.3	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.5	
2019	136.3	137.4	138.3	138.7	.8	.8	.7	.3	2.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—									
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—					
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.		
Professional and business services														
2020	140.7	140.9	141.4	142.4	1.4	0.1	0.4	0.7	3.2	2.5	2.2	2.7		
2021	143.7	144.6	—	—	.9	.6	—	—	2.1	2.6	—	—		
Professional, scientific, and technical services														
2001	88.2	88.9	89.9	90.3	1.4	.8	1.1	.4	3.9	3.4	3.1	3.8		
2002	90.3	91.0	91.2	91.2	.0	.8	.2	.0	2.4	2.4	1.4	1.0		
2003	92.2	92.9	94.1	94.8	1.1	.8	1.3	.7	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.9		
2004	96.1	97.1	98.2	98.8	1.4	1.0	1.1	.6	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2		
2005	99.7	99.6	99.5	100.0	.9	-.1	-.1	.5	3.7	2.6	1.3	1.2		
2006	101.5	102.7	103.6	104.4	1.5	1.2	.9	.8	1.8	3.1	4.1	4.4		
2007	106.0	107.5	108.4	109.1	1.5	1.4	.8	.6	4.4	4.7	4.6	4.5		
2008	111.1	111.9	112.8	113.9	1.8	.7	.8	1.0	4.8	4.1	4.1	4.4		
2009	114.3	114.1	114.3	114.5	.4	-.2	.2	.2	2.9	2.0	1.3	.5		
2010	115.2	115.7	116.4	117.2	.6	.4	.6	.7	.8	1.4	1.8	2.4		
2011	118.2	119.2	119.3	119.8	.9	.8	.1	.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.2		
2012	120.7	121.0	121.3	121.9	.8	.2	.2	.5	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.8		
2013	122.6	123.4	123.7	124.0	.6	.7	.2	.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7		
2014	124.8	125.5	126.0	126.3	.6	.6	.4	.2	1.8	1.7	1.9	1.9		
2015	129.3	126.9	127.8	128.3	2.4	-1.9	.7	.4	3.6	1.1	1.4	1.6		
2016	129.8	130.3	130.0	130.2	1.2	.4	-.2	.2	.4	2.7	1.7	1.5		
2017	131.9	132.8	134.0	134.1	1.3	.7	.9	.1	1.6	1.9	3.1	3.0		
2018	135.9	135.8	137.3	137.5	1.3	-.1	1.1	.1	3.0	2.3	2.5	2.5		
2019	138.6	139.5	140.4	140.5	.8	.6	.6	.1	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.2		
2020	143.2	142.5	142.9	144.0	1.9	-.5	.3	.8	3.3	2.2	1.8	2.5		
2021	145.2	145.9	—	—	.8	.5	—	—	1.4	2.4	—	—		
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services														
2001	86.2	87.7	89.5	90.1	1.5	1.7	2.1	.7	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.1		
2002	90.2	90.6	91.4	91.1	.1	.4	.9	-.3	4.6	3.3	2.1	1.1		
2003	92.1	92.5	94.5	94.7	1.1	.4	2.2	.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	4.0		
2004	95.7	97.4	98.1	98.6	1.1	1.8	.7	.5	3.9	5.3	3.8	4.1		
2005	99.0	99.8	99.9	100.0	.4	.8	.1	.1	3.4	2.5	1.8	1.4		
2006	100.5	101.9	102.1	102.8	.5	1.4	.2	.7	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.8		
2007	103.8	104.8	105.6	106.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	3.3	2.8	3.4	3.5		
2008	107.1	108.0	109.0	109.4	.7	.8	.9	.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.8		
2009	109.9	110.2	110.0	110.7	.5	.3	-.2	.6	2.6	2.0	.9	1.2		
2010	111.1	111.0	111.5	111.9	.4	-.1	.5	.4	1.1	.7	1.4	1.1		
2011	112.3	113.4	113.3	113.9	.4	1.0	-.1	.5	1.1	2.2	1.6	1.8		
2012	114.3	115.2	115.2	116.0	.4	.8	.0	.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.8		
2013	116.8	117.4	117.2	117.7	.7	.5	-.2	.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.5		
2014	117.1	120.1	121.2	122.0	-.5	2.6	.9	.7	.3	2.3	3.4	3.7		
2015	122.1	122.1	123.4	124.0	.1	.0	1.1	.5	4.3	1.7	1.8	1.6		
2016	124.6	125.0	125.4	124.6	.5	.3	.3	-.6	2.0	2.4	1.6	.5		
2017	125.3	126.2	127.8	128.5	.6	.7	1.3	.5	.6	1.0	1.9	3.1		
2018	129.3	130.5	131.2	132.0	.6	.9	.5	.6	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.7		
2019	133.1	134.2	135.0	135.8	.8	.8	.6	.6	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.9		
2020	137.3	138.3	139.0	140.3	1.1	.7	.5	.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3		
2021	142.1	143.6	—	—	1.3	1.1	—	—	3.5	3.8	—	—		

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Education and health services													
2001	83.6	84.4	85.7	86.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.8	4.9	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7
2002	87.3	87.9	88.9	89.6	1.0	.7	1.1	.8	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7
2003	90.6	91.4	92.4	93.0	1.1	.9	1.1	.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8
2004	94.3	94.9	96.1	96.7	1.4	.6	1.3	.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0
2005	97.7	98.4	99.3	100.0	1.0	.7	.9	.7	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4
2006	101.0	101.8	103.2	104.1	1.0	.8	1.4	.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.1
2007	105.1	105.7	106.9	107.7	1.0	.6	1.1	.7	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
2008	108.6	109.4	110.3	110.6	.8	.7	.8	.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.7	2.7
2009	111.5	111.9	112.6	112.8	.8	.4	.6	.2	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
2010	113.3	113.7	114.3	114.7	.4	.4	.5	.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7
2011	115.1	115.5	116.0	116.5	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6
2012	117.6	118.0	118.6	118.9	.9	.3	.5	.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
2013	119.4	119.9	120.6	121.2	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
2014	121.4	122.0	122.6	123.3	.2	.5	.5	.6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7
2015	123.8	124.3	124.9	125.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7
2016	125.9	126.6	127.2	127.8	.4	.6	.5	.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
2017	128.5	129.2	129.6	130.4	.5	.5	.3	.6	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
2018	131.4	132.1	133.3	134.1	.8	.5	.9	.6	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
2019	134.7	135.5	136.6	137.2	.4	.6	.8	.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
2020	138.3	138.1	139.5	140.2	.8	-.1	1.0	.5	2.7	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2
2021	141.3	142.2	—	—	.8	.6	—	—	2.2	3.0	—	—	—
Educational services													
2001	83.2	83.6	85.3	85.8	1.2	.5	2.0	.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.4
2002	86.2	86.4	88.8	89.7	.5	.2	2.8	1.0	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.5	4.5
2003	90.1	90.6	92.1	92.7	.4	.6	1.7	.7	4.5	4.9	3.7	3.3	3.3
2004	93.6	94.1	95.6	96.4	1.0	.5	1.6	.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
2005	97.1	97.5	99.6	100.0	.7	.4	2.2	.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.7	3.7
2006	100.7	101.5	103.2	104.2	.7	.8	1.7	1.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	4.2	4.2
2007	104.5	104.9	106.7	107.5	.3	.4	1.7	.7	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
2008	108.1	109.1	111.4	111.3	.6	.9	2.1	-.1	3.4	4.0	4.4	3.5	3.5
2009	111.9	112.0	113.2	113.2	.5	.1	1.1	.0	3.5	2.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
2010	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	.0	.1	1.2	.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6
2011	115.2	115.6	116.8	117.3	.2	.3	1.0	.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
2012	117.6	117.8	118.9	119.0	.3	.2	.9	.1	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.4
2013	119.3	119.9	121.3	121.7	.3	.5	1.2	.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3
2014	121.6	121.9	123.5	123.9	-.1	.2	1.3	.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
2015	124.3	124.5	125.6	126.0	.3	.2	.9	.3	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
2016	126.1	126.8	127.8	128.6	.1	.6	.8	.6	1.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
2017	129.0	129.3	130.5	131.1	.3	.2	.9	.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.9
2018	131.5	132.1	133.8	134.4	.3	.5	1.3	.4	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5
2019	134.6	135.2	137.3	137.6	.1	.4	1.6	.2	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
2020	138.6	139.2	139.6	140.4	.7	.4	.3	.6	3.0	3.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
2021	140.5	140.7	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	1.4	1.1	—	—	—
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools													
2001	84.6	85.2	86.7	87.3	1.7	.7	1.8	.7	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9
2002	87.6	87.6	89.5	90.4	.3	.0	2.2	1.0	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.6	3.6
2003	90.6	91.1	92.6	93.2	.2	.6	1.6	.6	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	3.1
2004	94.0	94.6	96.0	96.5	.9	.6	1.5	.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5
2005	97.2	97.6	99.5	100.0	.7	.4	1.9	.5	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools												
2006	100.9	101.6	103.5	104.4	0.9	0.7	1.9	0.9	3.8	4.1	4.0	4.4
2007	104.5	105.1	106.9	107.7	.1	.6	1.7	.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2
2008	108.3	109.5	111.6	111.6	.6	1.1	1.9	.0	3.6	4.2	4.4	3.6
2009	112.4	112.5	113.2	113.1	.7	.1	.6	-1	3.8	2.7	1.4	1.3
2010	113.2	113.3	114.7	115.0	.1	.1	1.2	.3	.7	.7	1.3	1.7
2011	115.3	115.4	116.5	116.9	.3	.1	1.0	.3	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7
2012	117.8	118.0	119.3	119.5	.8	.2	1.1	.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
2013	120.0	120.6	122.3	122.6	.4	.5	1.4	.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.6
2014	122.6	123.0	124.3	124.8	.0	.3	1.1	.4	2.2	2.0	1.6	1.8
2015	125.1	125.4	126.6	127.0	.2	.2	1.0	.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
2016	127.1	127.6	128.8	129.6	.1	.4	.9	.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.0
2017	130.0	130.3	132.0	132.5	.3	.2	1.3	.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.2
2018	133.0	133.8	135.5	136.2	.4	.6	1.3	.5	2.3	2.7	2.7	2.8
2019	136.8	137.3	138.9	139.5	.4	.4	1.2	.4	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.4
2020	140.4	140.7	140.4	140.8	.6	.2	-2	.3	2.6	2.5	1.1	.9
2021	141.0	141.6	—	—	.1	.4	—	—	.4	.6	—	—
Health care and social assistance												
2001	83.7	84.6	85.8	86.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	.8	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.7
2002	87.6	88.3	88.9	89.5	1.3	.8	.7	.7	4.7	4.4	3.6	3.5
2003	90.8	91.5	92.5	93.1	1.5	.8	1.1	.6	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.0
2004	94.4	95.1	96.3	96.7	1.4	.7	1.3	.4	4.0	3.9	4.1	3.9
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	1.1	.7	.8	.7	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.4
2006	101.1	101.9	103.2	104.1	1.1	.8	1.3	.9	3.4	3.5	3.9	4.1
2007	105.2	105.9	106.9	107.8	1.1	.7	.9	.8	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.6
2008	108.8	109.4	110.1	110.5	.9	.6	.6	.4	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.5
2009	111.5	111.9	112.5	112.8	.9	.4	.5	.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.1
2010	113.3	113.7	114.2	114.6	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
2011	115.0	115.5	115.8	116.4	.3	.4	.3	.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
2012	117.6	118.1	118.5	118.9	1.0	.4	.3	.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
2013	119.4	119.9	120.5	121.1	.4	.4	.5	.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9
2014	121.4	122.0	122.4	123.2	.2	.5	.3	.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.7
2015	123.8	124.3	124.7	125.3	.5	.4	.3	.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.7
2016	125.9	126.5	127.1	127.6	.5	.5	.5	.4	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
2017	128.5	129.2	129.5	130.2	.7	.5	.2	.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
2018	131.4	132.1	133.2	134.1	.9	.5	.8	.7	2.3	2.2	2.9	3.0
2019	134.8	135.6	136.4	137.1	.5	.6	.6	.5	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2
2020	138.3	137.9	139.4	140.2	.9	-3	1.1	.6	2.6	1.7	2.2	2.3
2021	141.4	142.5	—	—	.9	.8	—	—	2.2	3.3	—	—
Hospitals												
2001	80.5	81.7	83.1	84.1	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.2	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.3
2002	85.4	86.3	87.3	88.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.1	6.1	5.6	5.1	5.0
2003	89.6	90.2	91.2	92.3	1.5	.7	1.1	1.2	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
2004	93.4	94.2	95.3	96.0	1.2	.9	1.2	.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.0
2005	97.5	98.2	99.2	100.0	1.6	.7	1.0	.8	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
2006	101.3	102.0	103.2	103.9	1.3	.7	1.2	.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9
2007	105.0	105.6	106.5	107.3	1.1	.6	.9	.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3
2008	108.2	109.1	110.1	110.7	.8	.8	.9	.5	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2
2009	111.5	112.0	112.6	113.2	.7	.4	.5	.5	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Hospitals													
2010	113.9	114.5	115.0	115.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	
2011	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.5	.5	.3	.3	.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	
2012	118.1	118.5	118.9	119.4	.5	.3	.3	.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	
2013	119.9	120.4	121.0	121.5	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.8	
2014	122.0	122.6	122.9	123.5	.4	.5	.2	.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.6	
2015	124.1	124.8	125.2	125.8	.5	.6	.3	.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2016	126.4	127.3	127.8	128.7	.5	.7	.4	.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	
2017	129.6	130.3	130.7	131.3	.7	.5	.3	.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.0	
2018	132.1	132.8	133.4	134.7	.6	.5	.5	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.6	
2019	135.5	136.4	137.1	138.0	.6	.7	.5	.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.4	
2020	138.8	139.8	140.4	141.1	.6	.7	.4	.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	
2021	142.6	143.6	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	2.7	2.7	—	—	
Nursing and residential care facilities													
2001	84.0	84.4	86.7	87.5	1.8	.5	2.7	.9	6.3	5.2	6.4	6.1	
2002	88.5	89.5	90.1	90.8	1.1	1.1	.7	.8	5.4	6.0	3.9	3.8	
2003	92.0	92.7	93.4	94.0	1.3	.8	.8	.6	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.5	
2004	95.2	95.7	96.3	96.8	1.3	.5	.6	.5	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	
2005	97.5	98.3	99.1	100.0	.7	.8	.8	.9	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.3	
2006	101.0	101.4	102.4	103.5	1.0	.4	1.0	1.1	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.5	
2007	104.3	104.8	105.5	106.2	.8	.5	.7	.7	3.3	3.4	3.0	2.6	
2008	107.1	107.8	108.7	109.3	.8	.7	.8	.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.9	
2009	109.9	110.2	110.7	110.9	.5	.3	.5	.2	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.5	
2010	111.5	111.7	112.0	112.1	.5	.2	.3	.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	
2011	112.7	113.3	113.6	113.7	.5	.5	.3	.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	
2012	114.4	114.6	114.9	115.2	.6	.2	.3	.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.3	
2013	115.6	115.8	116.2	116.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	
2014	116.9	117.1	117.6	118.2	.3	.2	.4	.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	
2015	118.6	119.2	119.9	120.2	.3	.5	.6	.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	1.7	
2016	121.2	121.9	122.7	123.5	.8	.6	.7	.7	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.7	
2017	124.3	124.9	125.7	126.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	
2018	127.6	128.3	129.0	129.9	.9	.5	.5	.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	
2019	130.7	131.4	132.2	132.8	.6	.5	.6	.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	
2020	133.8	134.7	135.8	136.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	3.0	
2021	138.3	139.9	—	—	1.1	1.2	—	—	3.4	3.9	—	—	
Nursing care facilities²													
2006	100.8	101.2	102.0	103.1	.8	.4	.8	1.1	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.2	104.7	105.6	106.2	1.1	.5	.9	.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	
2008	107.2	108.0	108.9	109.4	.9	.7	.8	.5	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.0	
2009	110.1	110.3	110.9	111.2	.6	.2	.5	.3	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.6	
2010	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	.6	.3	.4	.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	
2011	113.2	113.9	114.1	114.2	.5	.6	.2	.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	
2012	114.7	114.9	115.1	115.2	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.3	.9	.9	.9	
2013	115.6	116.0	116.1	116.4	.3	.3	.1	.3	.8	1.0	.9	1.0	
2014	116.8	117.1	117.7	118.3	.3	.3	.5	.5	1.0	.9	1.4	1.6	
2015	118.7	119.5	120.3	120.8	.3	.7	.7	.4	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	
2016	121.4	122.0	122.7	123.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.3	
2017	124.0	124.8	125.6	126.3	.3	.6	.6	.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.2	
2018	127.1	127.8	128.6	129.7	.6	.6	.6	.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Nursing care facilities²													
2019	130.2	130.9	131.4	132.1	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	1.9	
2020	133.1	134.0	134.9	136.1	.8	.7	.7	.9	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	
2021	137.7	139.3	—	—	1.2	1.2	—	—	3.5	4.0	—	—	
Leisure and hospitality													
2001	90.2	90.8	91.6	92.2	1.2	.7	.9	.7	3.4	2.8	3.2	3.5	
2002	92.8	93.3	93.9	94.4	.7	.5	.6	.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.4	
2003	95.2	95.4	95.7	96.3	.8	.2	.3	.6	2.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	
2004	97.0	97.4	97.4	97.7	.7	.4	.0	.3	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.5	
2005	98.5	99.1	99.6	100.0	.8	.6	.5	.4	1.5	1.7	2.3	2.4	
2006	100.6	101.3	102.4	103.7	.6	.7	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.2	2.8	3.7	
2007	105.3	106.0	107.5	108.1	1.5	.7	1.4	.6	4.7	4.6	5.0	4.2	
2008	109.0	109.3	110.6	111.4	.8	.3	1.2	.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	
2009	112.2	112.0	112.7	112.7	.7	-2	.6	.0	2.9	2.5	1.9	1.2	
2010	113.4	113.4	113.9	114.1	.6	.0	.4	.2	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	
2011	114.5	114.6	115.1	115.2	.4	.1	.4	.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.0	
2012	115.6	116.0	116.0	116.5	.3	.3	.0	.4	1.0	1.2	.8	1.1	
2013	116.6	116.9	117.3	117.6	.1	.3	.3	.3	.9	.8	1.1	.9	
2014	118.1	118.2	119.2	119.6	.4	.1	.8	.3	1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	
2015	120.5	121.0	121.0	121.8	.8	.4	.0	.7	2.0	2.4	1.5	1.8	
2016	123.2	124.2	125.3	125.8	1.1	.8	.9	.4	2.2	2.6	3.6	3.3	
2017	128.5	129.0	129.6	130.3	2.1	.4	.5	.5	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.6	
2018	132.6	133.0	134.0	135.7	1.8	.3	.8	1.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	4.1	
2019	137.0	137.8	138.4	140.0	1.0	.6	.4	1.2	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.2	
2020	141.9	142.8	144.1	144.7	1.4	.6	.9	.4	3.6	3.6	4.1	3.4	
2021	147.4	150.6	—	—	1.9	2.2	—	—	3.9	5.5	—	—	
Accommodation and food services													
2001	87.7	88.0	89.4	90.0	.8	.3	1.6	.7	2.9	2.4	3.4	3.4	
2002	91.3	91.9	92.6	93.3	1.4	.7	.8	.8	4.1	4.4	3.6	3.7	
2003	94.8	95.3	95.9	96.3	1.6	.5	.6	.4	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.2	
2004	96.7	96.9	97.2	97.9	.4	.2	.3	.7	2.0	1.7	1.4	1.7	
2005	98.7	98.9	99.5	100.0	.8	.2	.6	.5	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.1	
2006	100.5	101.4	102.5	104.0	.5	.9	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.0	4.0	
2007	105.8	106.4	108.1	108.6	1.7	.6	1.6	.5	5.3	4.9	5.5	4.4	
2008	109.5	110.0	111.4	112.1	.8	.5	1.3	.6	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.2	
2009	113.0	112.6	113.4	113.5	.8	-4	.7	.1	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.2	
2010	114.0	114.1	114.6	114.8	.4	.1	.4	.2	.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	
2011	115.4	115.3	115.9	116.0	.5	-1	.5	.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	
2012	116.3	116.7	116.7	117.3	.3	.3	.0	.5	.8	1.2	.7	1.1	
2013	117.2	117.5	117.9	118.2	-1	.3	.3	.3	.8	.7	1.0	.8	
2014	118.6	118.5	119.6	120.0	.3	-1	.9	.3	1.2	.9	1.4	1.5	
2015	120.8	121.0	121.3	122.1	.7	.2	.2	.7	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.7	
2016	123.7	124.8	126.2	126.6	1.3	.9	1.1	.3	2.4	3.1	4.0	3.7	
2017	129.3	130.0	130.4	131.2	2.1	.5	.3	.6	4.5	4.2	3.3	3.6	
2018	133.5	134.0	134.8	136.3	1.8	.4	.6	1.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.9	
2019	138.0	139.2	140.0	141.6	1.2	.9	.6	1.1	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	
2020	143.7	144.7	146.5	147.3	1.5	.7	1.2	.5	4.1	4.0	4.6	4.0	
2021	150.2	153.6	—	—	2.0	2.3	—	—	4.5	6.2	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Other services, except public administration													
2001	84.4	84.9	86.2	86.7	1.1	0.6	1.5	0.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	3.8	
2002	88.2	89.5	90.7	90.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	-.6	4.5	5.4	5.2	4.0	
2003	90.7	91.8	92.3	93.1	.6	1.2	.5	.9	2.8	2.6	1.8	3.2	
2004	94.8	96.2	96.5	97.2	1.8	1.5	.3	.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.4	
2005	98.0	98.6	99.9	100.0	.8	.6	1.3	.1	3.4	2.5	3.5	2.9	
2006	101.4	102.7	103.6	104.0	1.4	1.3	.9	.4	3.5	4.2	3.7	4.0	
2007	105.7	106.1	107.1	107.6	1.6	.4	.9	.5	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	
2008	108.7	109.4	109.9	109.9	1.0	.6	.5	.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	
2009	110.8	110.8	111.8	111.5	.8	.0	.9	-.3	1.9	1.3	1.7	1.5	
2010	112.1	112.7	113.3	113.2	.5	.5	.5	-.1	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.5	
2011	114.4	114.5	115.0	115.6	1.1	.1	.4	.5	2.1	1.6	1.5	2.1	
2012	116.6	116.9	117.6	117.7	.9	.3	.6	.1	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.8	
2013	118.8	119.8	120.2	121.1	.9	.8	.3	.7	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.9	
2014	121.1	121.4	122.3	121.8	.0	.2	.7	-.4	1.9	1.3	1.7	.6	
2015	123.4	124.1	125.0	125.0	1.3	.6	.7	.0	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6	
2016	125.5	126.5	127.9	128.2	.4	.8	1.1	.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.6	
2017	129.2	129.9	131.1	131.3	.8	.5	.9	.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	
2018	132.9	133.7	134.0	135.0	1.2	.6	.2	.7	2.9	2.9	2.2	2.8	
2019	136.6	137.9	138.0	139.2	1.2	1.0	.1	.9	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.1	
2020	140.4	141.1	141.8	142.3	.9	.5	.5	.4	2.8	2.3	2.8	2.2	
2021	144.3	146.3	—	—	1.4	1.4	—	—	2.8	3.7	—	—	

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

² The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

³ Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

⁴ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁵ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁶ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Bargaining status												
Union												
2001	82.0	82.9	83.7	84.8	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.2
2002	85.7	86.5	87.5	88.2	1.1	.9	1.2	.8	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.0
2003	89.5	90.7	91.6	92.3	1.5	1.3	1.0	.8	4.4	4.9	4.7	4.6
2004	94.5	95.9	96.7	97.3	2.4	1.5	.8	.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4
2005	97.9	98.8	99.6	100.0	.6	.9	.8	.4	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8
2006	100.5	101.8	102.4	103.0	.5	1.3	.6	.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	3.0
2007	102.7	103.9	104.4	105.1	-.3	1.2	.5	.7	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
2008	105.9	106.7	107.4	108.0	.8	.8	.7	.6	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8
2009	109.1	109.8	110.5	111.1	1.0	.6	.6	.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9
2010	112.8	113.7	114.6	114.8	1.5	.8	.8	.2	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.3
2011	115.6	117.1	117.4	117.9	.7	1.3	.3	.4	2.5	3.0	2.4	2.7
2012	118.3	119.3	120.2	120.5	.3	.8	.8	.2	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.2
2013	121.5	122.1	122.5	122.6	.8	.5	.3	.1	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.7
2014	123.5	125.0	125.8	126.7	.7	1.2	.6	.7	1.6	2.4	2.7	3.3
2015	127.4	127.5	128.0	128.7	.6	.1	.4	.5	3.2	2.0	1.7	1.6
2016	129.6	130.0	130.4	130.6	.7	.3	.3	.2	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.5
2017	131.9	132.7	133.7	134.5	1.0	.6	.8	.6	1.8	2.1	2.5	3.0
2018	135.4	137.4	137.8	138.8	.7	1.5	.3	.7	2.7	3.5	3.1	3.2
2019	140.0	140.8	141.4	142.3	.9	.6	.4	.6	3.4	2.5	2.6	2.5
2020	143.1	144.7	145.6	146.3	.6	1.1	.6	.5	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.8
2021	147.5	148.4	—	—	.8	.6	—	—	3.1	2.6	—	—
Blue-collar occupations²												
2001	82.2	83.1	84.0	84.9	.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.9
2002	85.7	86.7	87.7	88.4	.9	1.2	1.2	.8	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.1
2003	89.6	90.8	91.6	92.3	1.4	1.3	.9	.8	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.4
2004	94.7	96.1	97.0	97.5	2.6	1.5	.9	.5	5.7	5.8	5.9	5.6
2005	97.9	98.9	99.6	100.0	.4	1.0	.7	.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
2006	100.2	101.5	102.0	102.5	.2	1.3	.5	.5	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5
Goods-producing industries³												
2001	81.9	82.7	83.4	84.0	.4	1.0	.8	.7	3.4	3.4	2.7	2.9
2002	84.8	85.5	86.4	87.1	1.0	.8	1.1	.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.7
2003	88.9	90.2	90.9	91.7	2.1	1.5	.8	.9	4.8	5.5	5.2	5.3
2004	94.6	95.9	96.7	97.2	3.2	1.4	.8	.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.0
2005	97.7	98.8	99.6	100.0	.5	1.1	.8	.4	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.9
2006	99.9	101.2	101.8	102.2	-.1	1.3	.6	.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.2
2007	101.5	102.8	103.1	104.0	-.7	1.3	.3	.9	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.8
2008	104.6	105.6	106.2	106.9	.6	1.0	.6	.7	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.8
2009	108.0	108.9	109.5	110.0	1.0	.8	.6	.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.9
2010	111.9	112.6	113.8	113.9	1.7	.6	1.1	.1	3.6	3.4	3.9	3.5
2011	114.3	116.4	116.3	116.9	.4	1.8	-.1	.5	2.1	3.4	2.2	2.6
2012	115.8	116.6	117.7	118.0	-.9	.7	.9	.3	1.3	.2	1.2	.9
2013	118.6	118.8	119.2	119.6	.5	.2	.3	.3	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.4
2014	120.6	120.9	121.9	122.4	.8	.2	.8	.4	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.3
2015	123.0	123.9	124.5	125.4	.5	.7	.5	.7	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.5
2016	125.9	126.8	127.1	128.0	.4	.7	.2	.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
2017	128.4	129.4	131.2	131.8	.3	.8	1.4	.5	2.0	2.1	3.2	3.0
2018	132.3	133.3	132.7	133.2	.4	.8	-.5	.4	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.1
2019	134.1	135.4	136.3	137.0	.7	1.0	.7	.5	1.4	1.6	2.7	2.9
2020	137.6	139.1	140.1	140.8	.4	1.1	.7	.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Goods-producing industries³													
2021	141.8	143.1	—	—	0.7	0.9	—	—	3.1	2.9	—	—	
Manufacturing													
2001	81.1	81.4	82.0	83.0	.4	.4	0.7	1.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	2.7	
2002	84.1	84.7	85.4	86.5	1.3	.7	.8	1.3	3.7	4.1	4.1	4.2	
2003	88.6	89.5	90.1	91.0	2.4	1.0	.7	1.0	5.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	
2004	95.6	96.7	97.5	97.8	5.1	1.2	.8	.3	7.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	
2005	98.3	99.1	99.7	100.0	.5	.8	.6	.3	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	
2006	99.3	100.1	100.5	100.8	-.7	.8	.4	.3	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	
2007	99.2	100.0	100.0	101.0	-1.6	.8	.0	1.0	-.1	-.1	-.5	.2	
2008	101.4	101.7	102.1	102.8	.4	.3	.4	.7	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.8	
2009	104.4	104.8	105.3	105.8	1.6	.4	.5	.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	
2010	108.6	109.1	110.5	110.5	2.6	.5	1.3	.0	4.0	4.1	4.9	4.4	
2011	110.9	113.8	113.2	113.8	.4	2.6	-.5	.5	2.1	4.3	2.4	3.0	
2012	112.1	112.8	113.6	113.7	-1.5	.6	.7	.1	1.1	-.9	.4	-.1	
2013	113.9	114.1	113.8	114.2	.2	.2	-.3	.4	1.6	1.2	.2	.4	
2014	115.4	115.9	116.8	117.4	1.1	.4	.8	.5	1.3	1.6	2.6	2.8	
2015	118.1	118.6	119.3	120.4	.6	.4	.6	.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.6	
2016	121.1	121.7	121.9	122.8	.6	.5	.2	.7	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.0	
2017	122.9	123.9	126.8	127.2	.1	.8	2.3	.3	1.5	1.8	4.0	3.6	
2018	127.8	128.2	126.5	126.9	.5	.3	-1.3	.3	4.0	3.5	-.2	-.2	
2019	127.7	128.3	129.1	129.8	.6	.5	.6	.5	-.1	.1	2.1	2.3	
2020	130.5	132.7	133.5	134.7	.5	1.7	.6	.9	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.8	
2021	135.4	136.2	—	—	.5	.6	—	—	3.8	2.6	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations²													
2001	81.4	81.7	82.4	83.3	.4	.4	.9	1.1	2.4	2.1	1.7	2.7	
2002	84.3	85.0	85.6	86.8	1.2	.8	.7	1.4	3.6	4.0	3.9	4.2	
2003	88.8	89.7	90.3	91.3	2.3	1.0	.7	1.1	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.2	
2004	95.9	97.0	97.8	98.2	5.0	1.1	.8	.4	8.0	8.1	8.3	7.6	
2005	98.3	99.1	99.7	100.0	.1	.8	.6	.3	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	
2006	99.4	100.2	100.5	100.7	-.6	.8	.3	.2	1.1	1.1	.8	.7	
Service-providing industries⁴													
2001	82.0	83.0	84.0	85.5	.9	1.2	1.2	1.8	3.4	3.6	4.0	5.2	
2002	86.4	87.3	88.4	89.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.2	
2003	90.1	91.1	92.3	92.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.2	
2004	94.4	95.8	96.6	97.3	1.7	1.5	.8	.7	4.8	5.2	4.7	4.8	
2005	98.1	98.8	99.6	100.0	.8	.7	.8	.4	3.9	3.1	3.1	2.8	
2006	101.0	102.2	102.9	103.6	1.0	1.2	.7	.7	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	
2007	103.7	104.7	105.4	106.0	.1	1.0	.7	.6	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	
2008	107.0	107.5	108.3	108.8	.9	.5	.7	.5	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	
2009	109.9	110.6	111.3	111.9	1.0	.6	.6	.5	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.8	
2010	113.4	114.5	115.2	115.5	1.3	1.0	.6	.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.2	
2011	116.8	117.7	118.3	118.8	1.1	.8	.5	.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.9	
2012	120.4	121.5	122.2	122.6	1.3	.9	.6	.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.2	
2013	123.9	124.9	125.2	125.2	1.1	.8	.2	.0	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	
2014	126.0	128.3	129.0	130.0	.6	1.8	.5	.8	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.8	
2015	130.8	130.4	130.8	131.4	.6	-.3	.3	.5	3.8	1.6	1.4	1.1	
2016	132.7	132.7	133.2	133.1	1.0	.0	.4	-.1	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.3	
2017	134.8	135.5	136.1	137.1	1.3	.5	.4	.7	1.6	2.1	2.2	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Service-providing industries⁴													
2018	138.2	140.7	141.6	142.8	0.8	1.8	0.6	0.8	2.5	3.8	4.0	4.2	
2019	144.1	144.7	145.2	146.2	.9	.4	.3	.7	4.3	2.8	2.5	2.4	
2020	147.2	148.8	149.6	150.2	.7	1.1	.5	.4	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	
2021	151.6	152.4	—	—	.9	.5	—	—	3.0	2.4	—	—	
Nonunion													
2001	85.5	86.3	87.2	87.8	1.4	.9	1.0	.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	
2002	88.7	89.6	90.0	90.3	1.0	1.0	.4	.3	3.7	3.8	3.2	2.8	
2003	91.8	92.5	93.5	93.9	1.7	.8	1.1	.4	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.0	
2004	95.0	95.9	96.7	97.2	1.2	.9	.8	.5	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	1.1	.6	.6	.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.9	
2006	100.9	101.7	102.6	103.2	.9	.8	.9	.6	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.2	
2007	104.2	105.1	105.9	106.5	1.0	.9	.8	.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	
2008	107.5	108.3	108.9	109.1	.9	.7	.6	.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.4	
2009	109.4	109.6	109.9	110.1	.3	.2	.3	.2	1.8	1.2	.9	.9	
2010	110.9	111.4	111.8	112.1	.7	.5	.4	.3	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	
2011	113.0	113.8	114.2	114.5	.8	.7	.4	.3	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.1	
2012	115.3	116.0	116.3	116.6	.7	.6	.3	.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	
2013	117.3	118.0	118.5	119.0	.6	.6	.4	.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.1	
2014	119.4	120.4	121.1	121.5	.3	.8	.6	.3	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	
2015	122.5	122.7	123.4	123.8	.8	.2	.6	.3	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	
2016	124.7	125.7	126.3	126.6	.7	.8	.5	.2	1.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	
2017	127.8	128.6	129.5	129.9	.9	.6	.7	.3	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	
2018	131.4	132.2	133.2	133.7	1.2	.6	.8	.4	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	
2019	134.9	135.8	136.8	137.3	.9	.7	.7	.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	
2020	138.8	139.4	140.1	140.9	1.1	.4	.5	.6	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.6	
2021	142.7	143.8	—	—	1.3	.8	—	—	2.8	3.2	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations²													
2001	86.2	86.8	88.0	88.2	1.3	.7	1.4	.2	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.6	
2002	89.2	90.0	90.6	90.9	1.1	.9	.7	.3	3.5	3.7	3.0	3.1	
2003	92.1	93.0	93.7	94.1	1.3	1.0	.8	.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	
2004	95.5	96.5	97.1	97.5	1.5	1.0	.6	.4	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.6	
2005	98.4	99.1	99.6	100.0	.9	.7	.5	.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	
2006	100.8	101.6	102.4	103.0	.8	.8	.8	.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0	
Goods-producing industries³													
2001	84.7	85.5	86.0	86.7	1.4	.9	.6	.8	4.1	3.6	3.5	3.8	
2002	87.8	88.5	88.8	89.7	1.3	.8	.3	1.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	
2003	91.1	91.9	92.6	92.9	1.6	.9	.8	.3	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.6	
2004	94.5	95.2	96.4	96.8	1.7	.7	1.3	.4	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.2	
2005	98.1	99.0	99.9	100.0	1.3	.9	.9	.1	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.3	
2006	100.5	101.4	102.0	102.5	.5	.9	.6	.5	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.5	
2007	103.3	104.2	104.8	105.4	.8	.9	.6	.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	
2008	106.5	107.1	107.6	107.7	1.0	.6	.5	.1	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.2	
2009	107.9	108.0	108.0	108.2	.2	.1	.0	.2	1.3	.8	.4	.5	
2010	109.1	109.5	110.1	110.2	.8	.4	.5	.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.8	
2011	111.3	112.2	112.5	112.9	1.0	.8	.3	.4	2.0	2.5	2.2	2.5	
2012	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	.5	.5	.4	.3	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.8	
2013	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.2	.7	.6	.4	.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	
2014	117.9	118.6	119.2	119.7	.6	.6	.5	.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	
2015	120.4	121.3	121.8	122.5	.6	.7	.4	.6	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries³												
2016	123.2	124.1	124.6	125.1	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.1
2017	125.9	126.6	127.6	128.1	.6	.6	.8	.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.4
2018	129.2	130.2	130.7	131.4	.9	.8	.4	.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6
2019	132.6	133.6	134.7	135.4	.9	.8	.8	.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.0
2020	136.3	137.2	137.6	138.3	.7	.7	.3	.5	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.1
2021	139.3	141.0	—	—	.7	1.2	—	—	2.2	2.8	—	—
Manufacturing												
2001	84.5	85.3	85.8	86.3	1.4	.9	.6	.6	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6
2002	87.6	88.4	88.7	89.4	1.5	.9	.3	.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
2003	91.2	91.9	92.6	92.8	2.0	.8	.8	.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	3.8
2004	94.4	95.3	96.4	96.6	1.7	1.0	1.2	.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.1
2005	98.2	99.1	99.8	100.0	1.7	.9	.7	.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.5
2006	100.3	101.3	101.7	102.1	.3	1.0	.4	.4	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1
2007	102.8	103.7	104.1	104.6	.7	.9	.4	.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
2008	105.6	106.2	106.6	106.8	1.0	.6	.4	.2	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.1
2009	107.1	107.3	107.3	107.5	.3	.2	.0	.2	1.4	1.0	.7	.7
2010	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.0	.9	.6	.6	.1	1.3	1.8	2.4	2.3
2011	111.6	112.5	112.8	113.0	1.5	.8	.3	.2	2.9	3.0	2.6	2.7
2012	113.9	114.4	115.0	115.3	.8	.4	.5	.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	2.0
2013	116.3	117.0	117.5	117.8	.9	.6	.4	.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.2
2014	118.8	119.5	120.1	120.6	.8	.6	.5	.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
2015	121.6	122.5	122.9	123.5	.8	.7	.3	.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
2016	124.4	125.3	126.0	126.3	.7	.7	.6	.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
2017	127.3	128.0	129.0	129.5	.8	.5	.8	.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5
2018	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.7	.9	.6	.4	.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5
2019	134.2	135.1	135.8	136.6	1.1	.7	.5	.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.9
2020	137.6	138.4	138.7	139.5	.7	.6	.2	.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
2021	140.5	142.0	—	—	.7	1.1	—	—	2.1	2.6	—	—
Blue-collar occupations²												
2001	85.7	86.1	86.9	87.6	1.2	.5	.9	.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.4
2002	88.8	89.5	89.8	90.6	1.4	.8	.3	.9	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.4
2003	92.1	92.7	93.6	94.0	1.7	.7	1.0	.4	3.7	3.6	4.2	3.8
2004	95.5	96.2	97.4	97.7	1.6	.7	1.2	.3	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.9
2005	98.8	99.4	99.7	100.0	1.1	.6	.3	.3	3.5	3.3	2.4	2.4
2006	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.7	.7	.6	.8	.6	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.7
Service-providing industries⁴												
2001	85.7	86.5	87.5	88.0	1.4	.9	1.2	.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
2002	88.9	89.9	90.4	90.5	1.0	1.1	.6	.1	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.8
2003	91.9	92.7	93.7	94.1	1.5	.9	1.1	.4	3.4	3.1	3.7	4.0
2004	95.2	96.1	96.9	97.3	1.2	.9	.8	.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.4
2005	98.3	98.9	99.4	100.0	1.0	.6	.5	.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.8
2006	101.0	101.8	102.7	103.4	1.0	.8	.9	.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.4
2007	104.4	105.3	106.2	106.8	1.0	.9	.9	.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3
2008	107.7	108.6	109.2	109.4	.8	.8	.6	.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4
2009	109.8	110.0	110.4	110.6	.4	.2	.4	.2	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
2010	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.7	.6	.5	.4	.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.9
2011	113.5	114.3	114.7	115.0	.7	.7	.3	.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0
2012	115.8	116.5	116.8	117.1	.7	.6	.3	.3	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Service-providing industries⁴													
2013	117.8	118.5	119.0	119.4	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	
2014	119.8	120.9	121.6	122.0	.3	.9	.6	.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	
2015	123.1	123.1	123.9	124.2	.9	.0	.6	.2	2.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	
2016	125.2	126.1	126.7	127.1	.8	.7	.5	.3	1.7	2.4	2.3	2.3	
2017	128.2	129.2	130.0	130.4	.9	.8	.6	.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	
2018	132.0	132.8	133.8	134.4	1.2	.6	.8	.4	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	
2019	135.5	136.4	137.3	137.9	.8	.7	.7	.4	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	
2020	139.5	140.0	140.7	141.6	1.2	.4	.5	.6	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.7	
2021	143.6	144.6	—	—	1.4	.7	—	—	2.9	3.3	—	—	
Census region and division⁵													
Northeast													
2001	84.3	85.3	86.2	86.7	1.0	1.2	1.1	.6	3.8	4.3	4.0	3.8	
2002	87.7	88.6	88.9	89.3	1.2	1.0	.3	.4	4.0	3.9	3.1	3.0	
2003	90.6	91.4	92.4	92.9	1.5	.9	1.1	.5	3.3	3.2	3.9	4.0	
2004	94.2	95.5	96.3	96.6	1.4	1.4	.8	.3	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	
2005	97.6	98.5	99.2	100.0	1.0	.9	.7	.8	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.5	
2006	100.9	101.8	102.5	103.3	.9	.9	.7	.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	
2007	104.0	105.1	106.2	106.8	.7	1.1	1.0	.6	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.4	
2008	107.4	108.1	108.7	109.5	.6	.7	.6	.7	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.5	
2009	109.8	110.2	110.7	111.0	.3	.4	.5	.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.4	
2010	111.8	112.7	113.1	113.6	.7	.8	.4	.4	1.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	
2011	114.4	115.3	115.7	116.1	.7	.8	.3	.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	
2012	116.5	117.1	117.6	117.8	.3	.5	.4	.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	
2013	118.7	119.4	119.7	120.1	.8	.6	.3	.3	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.0	
2014	120.5	121.8	122.7	123.2	.3	1.1	.7	.4	1.5	2.0	2.5	2.6	
2015	125.3	124.3	125.1	125.6	1.7	-.8	.6	.4	4.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2016	127.3	127.7	128.2	128.7	1.4	.3	.4	.4	1.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	
2017	130.2	131.2	131.8	132.0	1.2	.8	.5	.2	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.6	
2018	133.7	134.7	135.9	136.5	1.3	.7	.9	.4	2.7	2.7	3.1	3.4	
2019	138.1	139.0	140.0	140.7	1.2	.7	.7	.5	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	
2020	141.7	142.6	143.1	144.0	.7	.6	.4	.6	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	
2021	146.1	146.4	—	—	1.5	.2	—	—	3.1	2.7	—	—	
New England													
2006	100.7	101.4	102.1	103.1	.7	.7	.7	1.0	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	103.6	104.8	105.4	106.1	.5	1.2	.6	.7	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.9	
2008	106.7	107.1	107.8	109.5	.6	.4	.7	1.6	3.0	2.2	2.3	3.2	
2009	109.9	110.2	111.2	111.5	.4	.3	.9	.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	1.8	
2010	112.3	113.1	113.4	114.1	.7	.7	.3	.6	2.2	2.6	2.0	2.3	
2011	114.8	116.0	116.2	116.3	.6	1.0	.2	.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	1.9	
2012	116.9	117.4	118.0	118.5	.5	.4	.5	.4	1.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	
2013	118.9	120.0	120.5	121.6	.3	.9	.4	.9	1.7	2.2	2.1	2.6	
2014	121.5	123.4	125.2	124.8	-.1	1.6	1.5	-.3	2.2	2.8	3.9	2.6	
2015	130.6	125.3	127.6	127.7	4.6	-.4	1.8	.1	7.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	
2016	131.2	131.3	130.2	131.1	2.7	.1	-.8	.7	.5	4.8	2.0	2.7	
2017	132.7	133.8	134.9	135.3	1.2	.8	.8	.3	1.1	1.9	3.6	3.2	
2018	136.5	136.6	139.7	139.9	.9	.1	2.3	.1	2.9	2.1	3.6	3.4	
2019	141.1	142.0	143.4	144.0	.9	.6	1.0	.4	3.4	4.0	2.6	2.9	
2020	144.9	145.7	146.5	147.0	.6	.6	.5	.3	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
New England													
2021	149.0	150.4	—	—	1.4	0.9	—	—	2.8	3.2	—	—	
Middle Atlantic													
2006	100.9	101.9	102.6	103.3	.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	—	—	—	3.3	
2007	104.2	105.3	106.5	107.1	.9	1.1	1.1	.6	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.7	
2008	107.8	108.6	109.1	109.5	.7	.7	.5	.4	3.5	3.1	2.4	2.2	
2009	109.8	110.2	110.6	110.8	.3	.4	.4	.2	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	
2010	111.6	112.5	113.0	113.4	.7	.8	.4	.4	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	
2011	114.3	115.1	115.5	116.0	.8	.7	.3	.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	
2012	116.4	117.0	117.4	117.6	.3	.5	.3	.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	
2013	118.6	119.2	119.5	119.6	.9	.5	.3	.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.7	
2014	120.1	121.2	121.8	122.6	.4	.9	.5	.7	1.3	1.7	1.9	2.5	
2015	123.4	123.9	124.2	124.8	.7	.4	.2	.5	2.7	2.2	2.0	1.8	
2016	125.9	126.3	127.4	127.8	.9	.3	.9	.3	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.4	
2017	129.3	130.2	130.7	130.9	1.2	.7	.4	.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	
2018	132.7	134.0	134.5	135.4	1.4	1.0	.4	.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.4	
2019	137.1	138.0	138.8	139.5	1.3	.7	.6	.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.0	
2020	140.6	141.5	141.9	142.9	.8	.6	.3	.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	
2021	145.1	145.1	—	—	1.5	.0	—	—	3.2	2.5	—	—	
South													
2001	86.4	87.2	88.1	88.7	1.5	.9	1.0	.7	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.2	
2002	89.5	90.5	91.2	91.2	.9	1.1	.8	.0	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.8	
2003	92.0	92.7	93.6	93.9	.9	.8	1.0	.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	3.0	
2004	95.2	96.2	97.1	97.7	1.4	1.1	.9	.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.0	
2005	98.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	1.2	.4	.4	.3	3.9	3.2	2.7	2.4	
2006	101.0	101.6	102.8	103.5	1.0	.6	1.2	.7	2.1	2.3	3.1	3.5	
2007	104.3	105.3	106.1	106.7	.8	1.0	.8	.6	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.1	
2008	107.8	108.5	109.1	109.3	1.0	.6	.6	.2	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.4	
2009	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.7	.5	.3	.5	.1	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.3	
2010	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.8	.7	.4	.4	.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	
2011	113.4	114.3	114.7	115.0	.5	.8	.3	.3	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2012	116.0	116.8	117.2	117.7	.9	.7	.3	.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	
2013	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.1	.8	.6	.3	.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	
2014	120.6	121.7	122.3	122.7	.4	.9	.5	.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2	
2015	123.2	123.9	124.3	124.6	.4	.6	.3	.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	
2016	125.1	125.9	126.2	126.2	.4	.6	.2	.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.3	
2017	127.1	127.9	128.7	129.2	.7	.6	.6	.4	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.4	
2018	130.4	131.4	132.0	132.5	.9	.8	.5	.4	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	
2019	133.3	134.2	135.3	135.8	.6	.7	.8	.4	2.2	2.1	2.5	2.5	
2020	136.7	138.0	138.4	139.3	.7	1.0	.3	.7	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.6	
2021	141.0	142.3	—	—	1.2	.9	—	—	3.1	3.1	—	—	
South Atlantic													
2006	101.2	101.9	103.1	103.8	1.2	.7	1.2	.7	—	—	—	3.8	
2007	104.9	106.0	106.8	107.3	1.1	1.0	.8	.5	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.4	
2008	108.5	109.1	109.7	109.8	1.1	.6	.5	.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.3	
2009	110.3	110.7	111.3	111.5	.5	.4	.5	.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	
2010	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.3	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	
2011	113.8	114.6	115.1	115.4	.4	.7	.4	.3	1.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2012	116.4	117.3	117.8	118.3	.9	.8	.4	.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
South Atlantic													
2013	119.1	119.8	120.2	120.6	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.3	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2014	121.3	122.4	122.9	123.4	.6	.9	.4	.4	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3	
2015	124.2	124.6	125.3	125.6	.6	.3	.6	.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	
2016	126.0	127.4	127.4	127.8	.3	1.1	.0	.3	1.4	2.2	1.7	1.8	
2017	128.7	129.7	130.4	131.1	.7	.8	.5	.5	2.1	1.8	2.4	2.6	
2018	132.3	133.5	134.0	134.8	.9	.9	.4	.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	
2019	135.6	136.5	137.5	138.0	.6	.7	.7	.4	2.5	2.2	2.6	2.4	
2020	138.7	140.3	140.7	141.8	.5	1.2	.3	.8	2.3	2.8	2.3	2.8	
2021	143.7	144.6	—	—	1.3	.6	—	—	3.6	3.1	—	—	
East South Central													
2006	100.7	100.9	101.5	102.3	.7	.2	.6	.8	—	—	—	2.3	
2007	103.3	103.8	104.8	105.4	1.0	.5	1.0	.6	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.0	
2008	106.5	107.2	108.0	108.0	1.0	.7	.7	.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.5	
2009	108.5	108.7	109.2	109.3	.5	.2	.5	.1	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	
2010	110.0	110.8	111.0	110.9	.6	.7	.2	-.1	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.5	
2011	112.1	112.7	113.0	113.2	1.1	.5	.3	.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	
2012	114.0	115.1	115.3	115.8	.7	1.0	.2	.4	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	
2013	116.8	116.9	117.5	117.8	.9	.1	.5	.3	2.5	1.6	1.9	1.7	
2014	118.4	119.1	119.3	119.8	.5	.6	.2	.4	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.7	
2015	120.7	121.3	121.7	122.4	.8	.5	.3	.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.2	
2016	123.1	124.7	125.1	125.5	.6	1.3	.3	.3	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.5	
2017	126.5	127.0	128.8	128.4	.8	.4	1.4	-.3	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.3	
2018	130.0	130.2	131.1	131.3	1.2	.2	.7	.2	2.8	2.5	1.8	2.3	
2019	132.1	132.9	134.9	135.5	.6	.6	1.5	.4	1.6	2.1	2.9	3.2	
2020	136.2	136.9	137.1	137.4	.5	.5	.1	.2	3.1	3.0	1.6	1.4	
2021	139.4	140.8	—	—	1.5	1.0	—	—	2.3	2.8	—	—	
West South Central													
2006	100.7	101.4	102.7	103.4	.7	.7	1.3	.7	—	—	—	3.4	
2007	103.7	104.8	105.6	106.1	.3	1.1	.8	.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.6	
2008	107.3	108.2	108.7	109.0	1.1	.8	.5	.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	
2009	109.4	109.5	109.9	109.9	.4	.1	.4	.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	.8	
2010	110.8	111.4	112.2	112.7	.8	.5	.7	.4	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.5	
2011	113.2	114.4	114.7	115.0	.4	1.1	.3	.3	2.2	2.7	2.2	2.0	
2012	116.2	116.8	117.0	117.6	1.0	.5	.2	.5	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	
2013	118.5	119.3	119.8	120.2	.8	.7	.4	.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	
2014	120.3	121.7	122.4	122.6	.1	1.2	.6	.2	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.0	
2015	122.6	123.7	123.6	123.6	.0	.9	-.1	.0	1.9	1.6	1.0	.8	
2016	124.1	123.9	124.6	123.8	.4	-.2	.6	-.6	1.2	.2	.8	.2	
2017	124.4	125.3	125.9	126.4	.5	.7	.5	.4	.2	1.1	1.0	2.1	
2018	127.4	128.3	129.0	129.2	.8	.7	.5	.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	
2019	130.0	130.9	131.8	132.3	.6	.7	.7	.4	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	
2020	133.7	134.7	135.1	135.9	1.1	.7	.3	.6	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.7	
2021	137.0	138.9	—	—	.8	1.4	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—	
Midwest													
2001	84.8	85.4	86.1	86.7	1.2	.7	.8	.7	4.2	3.6	3.4	3.5	
2002	88.0	88.7	89.0	89.5	1.5	.8	.3	.6	3.8	3.9	3.4	3.2	
2003	92.1	92.8	93.6	94.0	2.9	.8	.9	.4	4.7	4.6	5.2	5.0	
2004	95.0	95.9	96.6	96.9	1.1	.9	.7	.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	
2005	97.8	98.4	99.5	100.0	.9	.6	1.1	.5	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest												
2006	100.7	101.7	102.3	102.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.5	3.0	3.4	2.8	2.8
2007	103.3	104.2	104.6	105.3	.5	.9	.4	.7	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4
2008	106.0	107.0	107.4	107.6	.7	.9	.4	.2	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.2
2009	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.6	.3	.2	.3	.2	1.8	1.0	.9	.9
2010	109.9	110.4	111.0	111.3	1.2	.5	.5	.3	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5
2011	112.2	113.3	113.6	113.9	.8	1.0	.3	.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.3
2012	114.7	115.3	115.6	115.9	.7	.5	.3	.3	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
2013	116.4	117.0	117.4	117.8	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
2014	118.4	119.5	120.0	120.3	.5	.9	.4	.2	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1
2015	121.2	121.4	122.1	122.5	.7	.2	.6	.3	2.4	1.6	1.7	1.8
2016	123.4	124.5	125.3	125.7	.7	.9	.6	.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
2017	126.8	127.4	128.0	128.5	.9	.5	.5	.4	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
2018	129.8	130.6	131.6	132.3	1.0	.6	.8	.5	2.4	2.5	2.8	3.0
2019	133.5	134.1	135.0	135.7	.9	.4	.7	.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
2020	137.5	137.6	138.2	139.1	1.3	.1	.4	.7	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.5
2021	140.7	141.8	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	2.3	3.1	—	—
East North Central												
2006	100.7	101.7	102.3	102.8	.7	1.0	.6	.5	—	—	—	2.8
2007	103.2	104.1	104.4	105.0	.4	.9	.3	.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.1
2008	105.5	106.5	106.9	107.0	.5	.9	.4	.1	2.2	2.3	2.4	1.9
2009	107.0	107.3	107.5	107.8	.0	.3	.2	.3	1.4	.8	.6	.7
2010	109.2	109.8	110.3	110.5	1.3	.5	.5	.2	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5
2011	111.6	112.7	113.1	113.2	1.0	1.0	.4	.1	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.4
2012	113.9	114.5	114.6	114.8	.6	.5	.1	.2	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.4
2013	115.4	116.0	116.4	116.7	.5	.5	.3	.3	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
2014	117.3	118.4	118.8	119.1	.5	.9	.3	.3	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
2015	120.2	120.4	120.8	121.1	.9	.2	.3	.2	2.5	1.7	1.7	1.7
2016	121.9	123.0	123.6	124.1	.7	.9	.5	.4	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.5
2017	125.2	126.0	126.5	127.0	.9	.6	.4	.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
2018	128.4	129.0	130.2	130.9	1.1	.5	.9	.5	2.6	2.4	2.9	3.1
2019	132.3	132.7	133.5	134.1	1.1	.3	.6	.4	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4
2020	136.4	136.1	136.7	137.6	1.7	-.2	.4	.7	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.6
2021	139.1	140.1	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	2.0	2.9	—	—
West North Central												
2006	100.6	101.5	102.4	102.7	.6	.9	.9	.3	—	—	—	2.7
2007	103.5	104.3	105.3	105.9	.8	.8	1.0	.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.1
2008	107.3	108.4	108.8	109.0	1.3	1.0	.4	.2	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9
2009	109.9	110.2	110.6	110.7	.8	.3	.4	.1	2.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
2010	111.6	112.0	112.8	113.2	.8	.4	.7	.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3
2011	113.9	114.8	115.0	115.6	.6	.8	.2	.5	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1
2012	116.9	117.5	118.2	118.7	1.1	.5	.6	.4	2.6	2.4	2.8	2.7
2013	119.1	119.4	119.9	120.6	.3	.3	.4	.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6
2014	121.0	122.3	123.0	123.3	.3	1.1	.6	.2	1.6	2.4	2.6	2.2
2015	123.7	123.8	125.3	125.8	.3	.1	1.2	.4	2.2	1.2	1.9	2.0
2016	126.9	128.4	129.5	129.8	.9	1.2	.9	.2	2.6	3.7	3.4	3.2
2017	130.8	130.9	131.7	132.1	.8	.1	.6	.3	3.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
2018	133.3	134.4	135.2	135.8	.9	.8	.6	.4	1.9	2.7	2.7	2.8
2019	136.6	137.6	138.7	139.4	.6	.7	.8	.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7
2020	140.1	141.3	142.0	142.9	.5	.9	.5	.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
West North Central													
2021	144.6	145.8	—	—	1.2	0.8	—	—	3.2	3.2	—	—	
West													
2001	84.1	85.0	85.9	86.9	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.2	
2002	87.4	88.5	89.1	89.8	.6	1.3	.7	.8	3.9	4.1	3.7	3.3	
2003	90.9	92.0	93.2	93.8	1.2	1.2	1.3	.6	4.0	4.0	4.6	4.5	
2004	95.3	96.2	96.9	97.4	1.6	.9	.7	.5	4.8	4.6	4.0	3.8	
2005	98.4	99.3	99.7	100.0	1.0	.9	.4	.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.7	
2006	100.6	101.8	102.5	103.0	.6	1.2	.7	.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	
2007	104.2	104.9	105.7	106.5	1.2	.7	.8	.8	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	
2008	107.8	108.4	109.3	109.4	1.2	.6	.8	.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	2.7	
2009	109.9	110.0	110.3	110.6	.5	.1	.3	.3	1.9	1.5	.9	1.1	
2010	111.3	111.7	112.3	112.5	.6	.4	.5	.2	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	
2011	113.5	114.3	114.6	115.1	.9	.7	.3	.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	
2012	115.7	116.3	116.8	116.8	.5	.5	.4	.0	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.5	
2013	117.6	118.5	119.2	119.6	.7	.8	.6	.3	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	
2014	120.1	120.9	121.9	122.5	.4	.7	.8	.5	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.4	
2015	123.1	123.8	124.6	125.3	.5	.6	.6	.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3	
2016	126.2	127.2	127.9	128.6	.7	.8	.6	.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.6	
2017	129.9	131.0	132.3	132.9	1.0	.8	1.0	.5	2.9	3.0	3.4	3.3	
2018	134.6	135.7	136.6	137.2	1.3	.8	.7	.4	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	
2019	138.5	139.5	140.4	140.9	.9	.7	.6	.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	
2020	142.9	143.1	144.4	145.1	1.4	.1	.9	.5	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.0	
2021	146.8	148.3	—	—	1.2	1.0	—	—	2.7	3.6	—	—	
Mountain													
2006	101.0	101.8	102.7	103.1	1.0	.8	.9	.4	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	105.2	105.2	106.6	107.5	2.0	.0	1.3	.8	4.2	3.3	3.8	4.3	
2008	108.4	109.4	110.3	110.4	.8	.9	.8	.1	3.0	4.0	3.5	2.7	
2009	110.5	110.6	110.9	111.0	.1	.1	.3	.1	1.9	1.1	.5	.5	
2010	111.3	112.3	113.0	112.8	.3	.9	.6	-2	.7	1.5	1.9	1.6	
2011	113.4	113.9	114.8	115.3	.5	.4	.8	.4	1.9	1.4	1.6	2.2	
2012	115.4	116.0	116.5	115.7	.1	.5	.4	-7	1.8	1.8	1.5	.3	
2013	116.6	118.1	118.7	119.2	.8	1.3	.5	.4	1.0	1.8	1.9	3.0	
2014	119.5	119.8	120.1	120.6	.3	.3	.3	.4	2.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	
2015	121.9	122.5	123.4	124.0	1.1	.5	.7	.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	
2016	124.1	125.4	125.8	126.4	.1	1.0	.3	.5	1.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	
2017	127.5	128.7	129.4	130.0	.9	.9	.5	.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.8	
2018	131.7	132.5	133.2	134.1	1.3	.6	.5	.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2	
2019	135.3	136.6	137.8	138.0	.9	1.0	.9	.1	2.7	3.1	3.5	2.9	
2020	139.5	140.5	141.4	142.0	1.1	.7	.6	.4	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.9	
2021	143.8	145.9	—	—	1.3	1.5	—	—	3.1	3.8	—	—	
Pacific													
2006	100.5	101.8	102.5	103.0	.5	1.3	.7	.5	—	—	—	3.0	
2007	103.9	104.8	105.4	106.1	.9	.9	.6	.7	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	
2008	107.6	108.1	108.9	109.1	1.4	.5	.7	.2	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.8	
2009	109.7	109.9	110.1	110.5	.5	.2	.2	.4	2.0	1.7	1.1	1.3	
2010	111.4	111.5	112.0	112.4	.8	.1	.4	.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7	
2011	113.6	114.5	114.6	115.1	1.1	.8	.1	.4	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.4	
2012	115.9	116.5	117.0	117.4	.7	.5	.4	.3	2.0	1.7	2.1	2.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Pacific													
2013	118.1	118.7	119.5	119.9	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	
2014	120.5	121.4	122.7	123.3	.5	.7	1.1	.5	2.0	2.3	2.7	2.8	
2015	123.7	124.4	125.2	125.9	.3	.6	.6	.6	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.1	
2016	127.1	128.0	128.8	129.6	1.0	.7	.6	.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	
2017	130.9	132.0	133.6	134.2	1.0	.8	1.2	.4	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.5	
2018	135.9	137.1	138.0	138.5	1.3	.9	.7	.4	3.8	3.9	3.3	3.2	
2019	139.9	140.7	141.6	142.2	1.0	.6	.6	.4	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.7	
2020	144.3	144.3	145.7	146.4	1.5	.0	1.0	.5	3.1	2.6	2.9	3.0	
2021	148.1	149.5	—	—	1.2	.9	—	—	2.6	3.6	—	—	
Metropolitan area status													
Metropolitan areas													
2006	100.8	101.7	102.5	103.1	.8	.9	.8	.6	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	103.9	104.9	105.7	106.3	.8	1.0	.8	.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	
2008	107.2	108.0	108.6	—	.8	.7	.6	—	3.2	3.0	2.7	—	
Nonmetropolitan areas													
2006	100.8	101.5	102.6	103.3	.8	.7	1.1	.7	—	—	—	3.3	
2007	104.1	105.0	105.8	106.5	.8	.9	.8	.7	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	
2008	107.5	108.4	109.1	—	.9	.8	.6	—	3.3	3.2	3.1	—	

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

² Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

³ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁴ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

⁵ The census divisions are defined as follows: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers												
All workers												
2001	83.6	84.1	85.8	86.2	1.0	0.6	2.0	0.5	3.3	3.7	4.4	4.1
2002	86.7	87.0	89.0	89.7	.6	.3	2.3	.8	3.7	3.4	3.7	4.1
2003	90.4	90.7	92.3	92.8	.8	.3	1.8	.5	4.3	4.3	3.7	3.5
2004	93.5	93.9	95.4	96.1	.8	.4	1.6	.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.6
2005	96.9	97.2	99.1	100.0	.8	.3	2.0	.9	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1
2006	100.5	100.9	103.2	104.1	.5	.4	2.3	.9	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.1
2007	105.1	105.7	107.6	108.4	1.0	.6	1.8	.7	4.6	4.8	4.3	4.1
2008	108.9	109.4	111.3	111.6	.5	.5	1.7	.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.0
2009	112.3	112.8	113.9	114.2	.6	.4	1.0	.3	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.3
2010	114.5	114.7	115.9	116.2	.3	.2	1.0	.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.8
2011	116.6	116.7	117.6	117.7	.3	.1	.8	.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3
2012	118.3	118.6	119.7	119.9	.5	.3	.9	.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9
2013	120.5	120.7	121.7	122.2	.5	.2	.8	.4	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.9
2014	122.8	123.1	124.2	124.7	.5	.2	.9	.4	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.0
2015	125.4	125.8	127.0	127.8	.6	.3	1.0	.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
2016	128.4	128.7	130.3	130.9	.5	.2	1.2	.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.4
2017	131.7	132.0	133.4	134.2	.6	.2	1.1	.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.5
2018	134.6	135.1	136.8	137.7	.3	.4	1.3	.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.6
2019	138.6	139.1	141.0	141.7	.7	.4	1.4	.5	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.9
2020	142.5	142.9	144.3	144.9	.6	.3	1.0	.4	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.3
2021	145.4	145.8	—	—	.3	.3	—	—	2.0	2.0	—	—
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations ²												
2001	83.9	84.4	86.2	86.6	.8	.6	2.1	.5	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.1
2002	87.0	87.3	89.3	90.1	.5	.3	2.3	.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	4.0
2003	90.7	91.0	92.6	93.1	.7	.3	1.8	.5	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.3
2004	93.8	94.1	95.6	96.2	.8	.3	1.6	.6	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3
2005	97.0	97.3	99.0	100.0	.8	.3	1.7	1.0	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.0
2006	100.4	100.9	103.3	104.0	.4	.5	2.4	.7	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.0
Management, professional, and related												
2001	84.1	84.6	86.5	86.8	.8	.6	2.2	.3	3.2	3.5	4.3	4.1
2002	87.2	87.4	89.5	90.3	.5	.2	2.4	.9	3.7	3.3	3.5	4.0
2003	90.8	91.1	92.6	93.1	.6	.3	1.6	.5	4.1	4.2	3.5	3.1
2004	93.8	94.0	95.5	96.2	.8	.2	1.6	.7	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.3
2005	97.0	97.3	99.0	100.0	.8	.3	1.7	1.0	3.4	3.5	3.7	4.0
2006	100.3	100.8	103.3	104.0	.3	.5	2.5	.7	3.4	3.6	4.3	4.0
2007	104.9	105.4	107.5	108.3	.9	.5	2.0	.7	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1
2008	108.8	109.3	111.3	111.6	.5	.5	1.8	.3	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.0
2009	112.0	112.5	113.6	113.8	.4	.4	1.0	.2	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.0
2010	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	.2	.2	1.0	.2	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
2011	115.9	116.0	116.9	116.9	.3	.1	.8	.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2
2012	117.6	117.9	119.0	119.2	.6	.3	.9	.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.0
2013	119.7	119.9	120.8	121.2	.4	.2	.8	.3	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
2014	121.8	122.1	123.3	123.7	.5	.2	1.0	.3	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
2015	124.3	124.8	126.0	126.8	.5	.4	1.0	.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.5
2016	127.3	127.6	129.3	129.8	.4	.2	1.3	.4	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.4
2017	130.6	130.8	132.3	133.0	.6	.2	1.1	.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Management, professional, and related													
2018	133.4	133.8	135.5	136.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.7	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	
2019	137.1	137.6	139.6	140.3	.5	.4	1.5	.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9	
2020	141.0	141.4	142.7	143.2	.5	.3	.9	.4	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.1	
2021	143.7	143.9	—	—	.3	.1	—	—	1.9	1.8	—	—	
Professional and related													
2001	84.0	84.4	86.4	86.7	.7	.5	2.4	.3	3.2	3.4	4.3	4.0	
2002	87.0	87.2	89.4	90.2	.3	.2	2.5	.9	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.0	
2003	90.7	91.0	92.5	93.0	.6	.3	1.6	.5	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.1	
2004	93.6	93.9	95.5	96.1	.6	.3	1.7	.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	
2005	96.8	97.1	98.9	100.0	.7	.3	1.9	1.1	3.4	3.4	3.6	4.1	
2006	100.2	100.8	103.4	104.0	.2	.6	2.6	.6	3.5	3.8	4.6	4.0	
2007	104.8	105.3	107.5	108.2	.8	.5	2.1	.7	4.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	
2008	108.6	109.1	111.1	111.4	.4	.5	1.8	.3	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.0	
2009	111.9	112.4	113.6	113.9	.4	.4	1.1	.3	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.2	
2010	114.0	114.2	115.3	115.5	.1	.2	1.0	.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	
2011	115.9	115.9	116.8	116.9	.3	.0	.8	.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	
2012	117.5	117.7	118.8	119.0	.5	.2	.9	.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.8	
2013	119.5	119.7	120.6	121.0	.4	.2	.8	.3	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.7	
2014	121.6	121.8	123.0	123.5	.5	.2	1.0	.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	
2015	124.2	124.6	125.8	126.7	.6	.3	1.0	.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6	
2016	127.1	127.4	129.1	129.7	.3	.2	1.3	.5	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.4	
2017	130.4	130.6	132.1	132.8	.5	.2	1.1	.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	
2018	133.2	133.6	135.2	136.1	.3	.3	1.2	.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2019	136.8	137.4	139.4	140.1	.5	.4	1.5	.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.9	
2020	140.8	141.2	142.6	143.1	.5	.3	1.0	.4	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.1	
2021	143.6	143.9	—	—	.3	.2	—	—	2.0	1.9	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	82.8	83.1	84.5	85.2	1.0	.4	1.7	.8	3.2	3.4	3.8	3.9	
2002	86.1	86.5	88.3	89.1	1.1	.5	2.1	.9	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.6	
2003	89.8	90.3	92.4	92.8	.8	.6	2.3	.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.2	
2004	93.7	94.4	95.7	96.5	1.0	.7	1.4	.8	4.3	4.5	3.6	4.0	
2005	97.5	97.6	99.3	100.0	1.0	.1	1.7	.7	4.1	3.4	3.8	3.6	
2006	100.9	101.5	103.3	104.1	.9	.6	1.8	.8	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.1	
2007	105.6	106.2	107.9	108.6	1.4	.6	1.6	.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	
2008	108.8	109.3	111.0	111.3	.2	.5	1.6	.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.5	
2009	112.4	112.8	114.1	114.4	1.0	.4	1.2	.3	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	
2010	115.0	115.2	116.4	116.6	.5	.2	1.0	.2	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2011	117.1	117.3	118.4	118.4	.4	.2	.9	.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	
2012	118.9	119.4	120.7	120.9	.4	.4	1.1	.2	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	
2013	121.7	121.9	122.9	123.4	.7	.2	.8	.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.1	
2014	124.3	124.7	125.9	126.4	.7	.3	1.0	.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	
2015	127.2	127.6	128.7	129.2	.6	.3	.9	.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2016	130.2	130.6	132.3	132.4	.8	.3	1.3	.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	
2017	133.2	133.6	134.8	135.7	.6	.3	.9	.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.5	
2018	136.3	137.1	139.1	140.0	.4	.6	1.5	.6	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	
2019	140.9	141.5	143.4	144.0	.6	.4	1.3	.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9	
2020	145.1	145.6	147.1	148.0	.8	.3	1.0	.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	
2021	148.4	149.0	—	—	.3	.4	—	—	2.3	2.3	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Office and administrative support													
2001	82.6	82.9	84.4	85.1	0.9	0.4	1.8	0.8	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	
2002	86.0	86.5	88.2	88.9	1.1	.6	2.0	.8	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.5	
2003	89.6	90.0	92.1	92.6	.8	.4	2.3	.5	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.2	
2004	93.5	94.2	95.6	96.4	1.0	.7	1.5	.8	4.4	4.7	3.8	4.1	
2005	97.4	97.5	99.2	100.0	1.0	.1	1.7	.8	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	
2006	101.0	101.6	103.5	104.2	1.0	.6	1.9	.7	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	
2007	105.7	106.4	108.2	108.9	1.4	.7	1.7	.6	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	
2008	109.3	109.8	111.4	111.8	.4	.5	1.5	.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	
2009	112.8	113.1	114.4	114.7	.9	.3	1.1	.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.6	
2010	115.3	115.6	116.8	116.9	.5	.3	1.0	.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	
2011	117.5	117.7	118.7	118.6	.5	.2	.8	-.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.5	
2012	119.1	119.6	120.8	121.0	.4	.4	1.0	.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.0	
2013	121.8	121.9	123.0	123.4	.7	.1	.9	.3	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	
2014	124.3	124.7	125.9	126.5	.7	.3	1.0	.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.5	
2015	127.2	127.6	128.8	129.3	.6	.3	.9	.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	
2016	130.2	130.7	132.4	132.4	.7	.4	1.3	.0	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.4	
2017	133.3	133.6	134.9	135.7	.7	.2	1.0	.6	2.4	2.2	1.9	2.5	
2018	136.3	137.1	139.2	140.1	.4	.6	1.5	.6	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.2	
2019	141.0	141.6	143.5	144.1	.6	.4	1.3	.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	
2020	145.2	145.7	147.2	148.1	.8	.3	1.0	.6	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8	
2021	148.5	149.1	—	—	.3	.4	—	—	2.3	2.3	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations³													
2001	83.5	83.7	84.9	85.8	1.5	.2	1.4	1.1	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	
2002	86.3	86.6	88.4	89.3	.6	.3	2.1	1.0	3.4	3.5	4.1	4.1	
2003	90.3	90.5	91.7	92.4	1.1	.2	1.3	.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.5	
2004	93.3	93.9	95.3	95.8	1.0	.6	1.5	.5	3.3	3.8	3.9	3.7	
2005	97.2	97.7	99.5	100.0	1.5	.5	1.8	.5	4.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	
2006	100.6	101.0	102.9	104.0	.6	.4	1.9	1.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	4.0	
Service occupations													
2001	82.1	82.6	84.1	84.7	1.5	.6	1.8	.7	3.9	4.4	5.0	4.7	
2002	85.2	85.8	87.4	88.0	.6	.7	1.9	.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	
2003	88.8	89.3	91.0	91.6	.9	.6	1.9	.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	
2004	92.3	92.7	94.9	95.5	.8	.4	2.4	.6	3.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	
2005	96.2	96.7	99.1	100.0	.7	.5	2.5	.9	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	
2006	100.6	101.2	103.1	104.5	.6	.6	1.9	1.4	4.6	4.7	4.0	4.5	
2007	105.4	106.3	108.0	109.1	.9	.9	1.6	1.0	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.4	
2008	109.7	110.0	111.9	112.4	.5	.3	1.7	.4	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.0	
2009	113.4	113.8	114.7	115.3	.9	.4	.8	.5	3.4	3.5	2.5	2.6	
2010	115.8	116.2	117.6	118.0	.4	.3	1.2	.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3	
2011	118.5	118.6	119.2	119.5	.4	.1	.5	.3	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.3	
2012	120.1	120.4	121.5	121.7	.5	.2	.9	.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	
2013	122.4	122.6	123.7	124.3	.6	.2	.9	.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	
2014	124.9	125.5	126.6	127.1	.5	.5	.9	.4	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	
2015	127.8	128.2	129.6	130.0	.6	.3	1.1	.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.3	
2016	130.9	131.4	132.9	133.5	.7	.4	1.1	.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	
2017	134.4	134.8	136.1	137.0	.7	.3	1.0	.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6	
2018	137.6	138.2	139.9	140.8	.4	.4	1.2	.6	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	
2019	142.1	142.6	144.3	145.1	.9	.4	1.2	.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	
2020	146.3	146.9	148.2	149.1	.8	.4	.9	.6	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Service occupations													
2021	149.6	150.5	—	—	0.3	0.6	—	—	2.3	2.5	—	—	
Industry													
Education and health services													
2001	84.3	84.7	86.9	87.1	.6	.5	2.6	0.2	3.2	3.4	4.4	3.9	
2002	87.4	87.6	89.7	90.4	.3	.2	2.4	.8	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.8	
2003	90.8	91.1	92.7	93.2	.4	.3	1.8	.5	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.1	
2004	93.7	93.8	95.5	96.1	.5	.1	1.8	.6	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	
2005	96.7	97.0	99.0	100.0	.6	.3	2.1	1.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.1	
2006	100.3	100.8	103.7	104.3	.3	.5	2.9	.6	3.7	3.9	4.7	4.3	
2007	104.8	105.3	107.5	108.2	.5	.5	2.1	.7	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.7	
2008	108.6	109.1	111.2	111.5	.4	.5	1.9	.3	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	
2009	111.9	112.4	113.7	113.9	.4	.4	1.2	.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.2	
2010	114.0	114.2	115.4	115.6	.1	.2	1.1	.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	
2011	115.9	115.9	116.9	117.0	.3	.0	.9	.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	
2012	117.5	117.7	119.0	119.1	.4	.2	1.1	.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.8	
2013	119.6	119.8	120.7	121.1	.4	.2	.8	.3	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.7	
2014	121.6	121.8	123.0	123.4	.4	.2	1.0	.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	
2015	124.1	124.5	125.9	126.7	.6	.3	1.1	.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	
2016	127.1	127.4	129.3	129.8	.3	.2	1.5	.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.4	
2017	130.4	130.6	132.2	132.9	.5	.2	1.2	.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.4	
2018	133.3	133.7	135.6	136.5	.3	.3	1.4	.7	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.7	
2019	137.1	137.6	139.7	140.3	.4	.4	1.5	.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	
2020	140.9	141.3	142.7	143.4	.4	.3	1.0	.5	2.8	2.7	2.1	2.2	
2021	143.8	144.1	—	—	.3	.2	—	—	2.1	2.0	—	—	
Educational services													
2001	84.4	84.7	86.9	87.2	.6	.4	2.6	.3	3.2	3.3	4.2	3.9	
2002	87.3	87.5	89.7	90.4	.1	.2	2.5	.8	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7	
2003	90.8	91.1	92.7	93.1	.4	.3	1.8	.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.0	
2004	93.6	93.8	95.4	96.1	.5	.2	1.7	.7	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	
2005	96.6	96.9	98.9	100.0	.5	.3	2.1	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.7	4.1	
2006	100.2	100.5	103.5	104.1	.2	.3	3.0	.6	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.1	
2007	104.6	105.0	107.4	108.0	.5	.4	2.3	.6	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.7	
2008	108.4	108.8	111.0	111.2	.4	.4	2.0	.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	
2009	111.8	112.1	113.5	113.7	.5	.3	1.2	.2	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	
2010	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	.1	.1	1.1	.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	
2011	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.6	.2	.0	.9	.1	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	
2012	117.0	117.2	118.6	118.7	.3	.2	1.2	.1	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	
2013	119.1	119.3	120.2	120.6	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.6	
2014	121.1	121.3	122.5	123.0	.4	.2	1.0	.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	
2015	123.6	124.1	125.5	126.3	.5	.4	1.1	.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	
2016	126.6	126.9	128.9	129.4	.2	.2	1.6	.4	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	
2017	130.1	130.3	131.9	132.5	.5	.2	1.2	.5	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.4	
2018	132.9	133.3	135.2	136.1	.3	.3	1.4	.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	
2019	136.7	137.2	139.3	139.9	.4	.4	1.5	.4	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	
2020	140.4	140.9	142.4	142.9	.4	.4	1.1	.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.1	
2021	143.3	143.6	—	—	.3	.2	—	—	2.1	1.9	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Schools													
2001	84.4	84.7	87.0	87.2	0.6	0.4	2.7	0.2	3.2	3.3	4.3	3.9	
2002	87.3	87.5	89.7	90.4	.1	.2	2.5	.8	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.7	
2003	90.8	91.1	92.7	93.1	.4	.3	1.8	.4	4.0	4.1	3.3	3.0	
2004	93.6	93.8	95.5	96.1	.5	.2	1.8	.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2	
2005	96.6	96.9	98.9	100.0	.5	.3	2.1	1.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.1	
2006	100.2	100.5	103.5	104.1	.2	.3	3.0	.6	3.7	3.7	4.7	4.1	
2007	104.6	104.9	107.4	108.0	.5	.3	2.4	.6	4.4	4.4	3.8	3.7	
2008	108.4	108.8	111.0	111.2	.4	.4	2.0	.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.0	
2009	111.8	112.1	113.5	113.7	.5	.3	1.2	.2	3.1	3.0	2.3	2.2	
2010	113.8	113.9	115.1	115.3	.1	.1	1.1	.2	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.4	
2011	115.5	115.5	116.5	116.5	.2	.0	.9	.0	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	
2012	117.0	117.2	118.5	118.7	.4	.2	1.1	.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	
2013	119.1	119.2	120.2	120.6	.3	.1	.8	.3	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	
2014	121.1	121.2	122.5	123.0	.4	.1	1.1	.4	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	
2015	123.6	124.0	125.4	126.2	.5	.3	1.1	.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.6	
2016	126.6	126.9	128.8	129.4	.3	.2	1.5	.5	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.5	
2017	130.0	130.2	131.8	132.4	.5	.2	1.2	.5	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	
2018	132.9	133.2	135.1	136.0	.4	.2	1.4	.7	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.7	
2019	136.6	137.1	139.2	139.8	.4	.4	1.5	.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	
2020	140.3	140.8	142.3	142.9	.4	.4	1.1	.4	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.2	
2021	143.2	143.5	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	2.1	1.9	—	—	
Elementary and secondary schools													
2001	84.1	84.3	86.5	86.7	.4	.2	2.6	.2	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.5	
2002	86.8	87.0	89.3	89.9	.1	.2	2.6	.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.7	
2003	90.3	90.6	92.4	92.7	.4	.3	2.0	.3	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.1	
2004	93.2	93.4	95.3	96.0	.5	.2	2.0	.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.6	
2005	96.4	96.6	98.8	100.0	.4	.2	2.3	1.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	
2006	100.2	100.5	103.6	104.2	.2	.3	3.1	.6	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.2	
2007	104.7	105.0	107.4	108.0	.5	.3	2.3	.6	4.5	4.5	3.7	3.6	
2008	108.3	108.8	111.1	111.4	.3	.5	2.1	.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	
2009	112.0	112.2	114.0	114.1	.5	.2	1.6	.1	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.4	
2010	114.1	114.3	115.6	115.6	.0	.2	1.1	.0	1.9	1.9	1.4	1.3	
2011	115.8	115.8	116.8	116.9	.2	.0	.9	.1	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	
2012	117.2	117.4	118.7	118.7	.3	.2	1.1	.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	
2013	119.1	119.2	120.1	120.5	.3	.1	.8	.3	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.5	
2014	120.9	121.1	122.3	122.8	.3	.2	1.0	.4	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.9	
2015	123.3	123.7	125.1	126.1	.4	.3	1.1	.8	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.7	
2016	126.4	126.7	128.8	129.3	.2	.2	1.7	.4	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.5	
2017	129.8	130.1	131.8	132.5	.4	.2	1.3	.5	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.5	
2018	132.9	133.3	135.3	136.2	.3	.3	1.5	.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	
2019	136.7	137.2	139.5	140.0	.4	.4	1.7	.4	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	
2020	140.6	141.0	142.8	143.4	.4	.3	1.3	.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	
2021	143.8	144.1	—	—	.3	.2	—	—	2.3	2.2	—	—	
Health care and social assistance													
2001	83.4	84.5	86.0	86.8	.8	1.3	1.8	.9	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	
2002	87.8	88.2	89.5	90.6	1.2	.5	1.5	1.2	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	
2003	91.2	91.4	92.9	93.5	.7	.2	1.6	.6	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.2	
2004	94.2	94.7	96.3	96.5	.7	.5	1.7	.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	
2005	97.6	98.0	99.5	100.0	1.1	.4	1.5	.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Health care and social assistance												
2006	101.3	102.9	105.1	105.7	1.3	1.6	2.1	0.6	3.8	5.0	5.6	5.7
2007	107.1	107.6	108.6	109.3	1.3	.5	.9	.6	5.7	4.6	3.3	3.4
2008	110.1	111.1	112.7	113.2	.7	.9	1.4	.4	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.6
2009	113.3	114.6	115.1	115.4	.1	1.1	.4	.3	2.9	3.2	2.1	1.9
2010	115.9	116.3	117.2	117.9	.4	.3	.8	.6	2.3	1.5	1.8	2.2
2011	119.0	119.2	119.9	120.1	.9	.2	.6	.2	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9
2012	121.1	121.4	121.9	122.2	.8	.2	.4	.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
2013	123.1	123.5	124.6	125.0	.7	.3	.9	.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.3
2014	125.0	125.5	126.4	126.8	.0	.4	.7	.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4
2015	128.0	128.3	129.1	129.9	.9	.2	.6	.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.4
2016	130.9	131.3	132.2	132.8	.8	.3	.7	.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
2017	133.3	133.5	135.0	135.8	.4	.2	1.1	.6	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.3
2018	136.6	137.1	138.2	139.3	.6	.4	.8	.8	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.6
2019	140.5	140.9	142.5	143.5	.9	.3	1.1	.7	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.0
2020	144.6	144.9	145.7	146.7	.8	.2	.6	.7	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.2
2021	147.6	148.5	—	—	.6	.6	—	—	2.1	2.5	—	—
Hospitals												
2001	83.0	84.4	85.9	86.6	.1	1.7	1.8	.8	3.0	4.3	4.6	4.5
2002	87.6	88.1	89.3	90.6	1.2	.6	1.4	1.5	5.5	4.4	4.0	4.6
2003	91.0	91.1	92.8	93.4	.4	.1	1.9	.6	3.9	3.4	3.9	3.1
2004	93.9	94.4	96.1	96.7	.5	.5	1.8	.6	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.5
2005	97.6	98.0	99.5	100.0	.9	.4	1.5	.5	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.4
2006	100.9	101.3	103.3	104.3	.9	.4	2.0	1.0	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.3
2007	105.6	106.3	107.5	108.2	1.2	.7	1.1	.7	4.7	4.9	4.1	3.7
2008	109.2	109.7	110.8	111.3	.9	.5	1.0	.5	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.9
2009	112.4	113.4	113.9	114.3	1.0	.9	.4	.4	2.9	3.4	2.8	2.7
2010	115.1	115.6	116.1	117.0	.7	.4	.4	.8	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.4
2011	118.2	118.3	118.9	119.2	1.0	.1	.5	.3	2.7	2.3	2.4	1.9
2012	120.1	120.5	121.0	121.2	.8	.3	.4	.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7
2013	122.1	122.5	123.2	123.7	.7	.3	.6	.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
2014	123.5	124.1	124.7	125.0	-.2	.5	.5	.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
2015	125.7	126.0	126.9	127.4	.6	.2	.7	.4	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.9
2016	128.3	129.0	129.8	130.5	.7	.5	.6	.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.4
2017	130.9	131.1	132.6	133.4	.3	.2	1.1	.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.2
2018	133.9	134.2	135.2	136.5	.4	.2	.7	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.3
2019	137.9	138.1	139.6	140.8	1.0	.1	1.1	.9	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.2
2020	141.9	142.3	143.0	143.9	.8	.3	.5	.6	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2
2021	144.9	145.8	—	—	.7	.6	—	—	2.1	2.5	—	—
Public administration												
2001	82.0	82.6	83.7	84.5	1.6	.7	1.3	1.0	3.4	3.9	4.6	4.7
2002	85.3	85.8	87.4	88.3	.9	.6	1.9	1.0	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.5
2003	89.4	89.9	91.4	92.0	1.2	.6	1.7	.7	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.2
2004	93.1	93.8	95.1	95.8	1.2	.8	1.4	.7	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.1
2005	97.1	97.5	99.0	100.0	1.4	.4	1.5	1.0	4.3	3.9	4.1	4.4
2006	100.6	101.2	102.4	103.8	.6	.6	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.8
2007	105.6	106.6	108.0	109.1	1.7	.9	1.3	1.0	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.1
2008	109.7	110.1	111.6	112.0	.5	.4	1.4	.4	3.9	3.3	3.3	2.7
2009	113.0	113.4	114.2	114.6	.9	.4	.7	.4	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.3
2010	115.1	115.4	116.6	116.8	.4	.3	1.0	.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Employment Cost Index for total compensation¹, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Public administration													
2011	117.5	117.6	118.1	118.2	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.1	1.9	1.3	1.2	
2012	119.1	119.5	120.5	120.7	.8	.3	.8	.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.1	
2013	121.4	121.6	122.7	123.4	.6	.2	.9	.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.2	
2014	124.2	124.9	125.8	126.4	.6	.6	.7	.5	2.3	2.7	2.5	2.4	
2015	126.9	127.4	128.5	129.1	.4	.4	.9	.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	
2016	130.0	130.4	131.7	132.0	.7	.3	1.0	.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.2	
2017	133.2	133.7	134.7	135.7	.9	.4	.7	.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	
2018	136.2	136.7	138.3	139.2	.4	.4	1.2	.7	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.6	
2019	140.4	140.9	142.5	143.4	.9	.4	1.1	.6	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	
2020	144.6	145.0	146.2	146.8	.8	.3	.8	.4	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	
2021	147.4	147.9	—	—	.4	.3	—	—	1.9	2.0	—	—	

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

² Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

³ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers												
All workers ¹												
2001	87.6	88.3	89.3	89.9	1.0	0.8	1.1	0.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
2002	90.7	91.4	92.1	92.4	.9	.8	.8	.3	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.8
2003	93.3	93.9	94.8	95.1	1.0	.6	1.0	.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.9
2004	95.7	96.3	97.2	97.5	.6	.6	.9	.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
2005	98.1	98.7	99.4	100.0	.6	.6	.7	.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.6
2006	100.7	101.5	102.6	103.2	.7	.8	1.1	.6	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2
2007	104.3	105.0	106.0	106.7	1.1	.7	1.0	.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4
2008	107.6	108.4	109.3	109.6	.8	.7	.8	.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.7
2009	110.0	110.3	110.9	111.2	.4	.3	.5	.3	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.5
2010	111.6	112.1	112.6	113.0	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6
2011	113.4	113.9	114.4	114.6	.4	.4	.4	.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4
2012	115.3	115.8	116.3	116.5	.6	.4	.4	.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
2013	117.1	117.8	118.2	118.7	.5	.6	.3	.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.9
2014	119.0	119.9	120.7	121.2	.3	.8	.7	.4	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.1
2015	122.1	122.4	123.2	123.7	.7	.2	.7	.4	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
2016	124.5	125.4	126.1	126.6	.6	.7	.6	.4	2.0	2.5	2.4	2.3
2017	127.6	128.3	129.3	129.8	.8	.5	.8	.4	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
2018	131.1	131.9	133.1	133.8	1.0	.6	.9	.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.1
2019	134.9	135.7	137.0	137.7	.8	.6	1.0	.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
2020	139.1	139.6	140.4	141.3	1.0	.4	.6	.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.6
2021	142.9	144.1	—	—	1.1	.8	—	—	2.7	3.2	—	—
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	87.6	88.4	89.5	90.1	1.0	.9	1.2	.7	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.9
2002	90.8	91.5	92.2	92.5	.8	.8	.8	.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.7
2003	93.5	94.0	94.8	95.2	1.1	.5	.9	.4	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9
2004	95.8	96.4	97.1	97.6	.6	.6	.7	.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
2005	98.2	98.8	99.4	100.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.5
2006	100.8	101.5	102.6	103.3	.8	.7	1.1	.7	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3
Excluding incentive paid occupations²												
2006	100.7	101.5	102.5	103.2	.7	.8	1.0	.7	—	—	—	3.2
2007	104.2	105.1	106.2	106.8	1.0	.9	1.0	.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
2008	107.8	108.6	109.6	110.2	.9	.7	.9	.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
2009	110.7	110.9	111.5	111.8	.5	.2	.5	.3	2.7	2.1	1.7	1.5
2010	112.3	112.6	113.2	113.4	.4	.3	.5	.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
2011	114.0	114.4	114.8	115.1	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5
2012	115.6	116.0	116.5	116.8	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5
2013	117.5	118.0	118.5	118.8	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
2014	119.3	120.0	120.6	121.0	.4	.6	.5	.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9
2015	121.7	122.4	123.1	123.6	.6	.6	.6	.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
2016	124.5	125.3	126.1	126.7	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
2017	127.7	128.4	129.2	129.9	.8	.5	.6	.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
2018	131.1	131.9	132.9	133.6	.9	.6	.8	.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.8
2019	134.7	135.6	136.8	137.5	.8	.7	.9	.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.9
2020	138.8	139.3	140.1	140.9	.9	.4	.6	.6	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5
2021	142.2	143.5	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	2.4	3.0	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations³												
2001	87.1	88.0	88.9	89.5	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
2002	90.3	91.1	91.8	92.0	.9	.9	.8	.2	3.7	3.5	3.3	2.8
2003	93.1	93.7	94.7	94.9	1.2	.6	1.1	.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2
2004	95.6	96.2	97.1	97.4	.7	.6	.9	.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
2005	98.1	98.6	99.4	100.0	.7	.5	.8	.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.7
2006	100.7	101.6	102.8	103.4	.7	.9	1.2	.6	2.7	3.0	3.4	3.4
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	87.2	87.9	89.1	89.7	1.2	.8	1.4	.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
2002	90.5	91.1	91.9	92.2	.9	.7	.9	.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.8
2003	93.3	93.8	94.7	95.1	1.2	.5	1.0	.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1
2004	95.7	96.2	97.1	97.5	.6	.5	.9	.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
2005	98.3	98.8	99.4	100.0	.8	.5	.6	.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6
2006	100.8	101.7	102.9	103.5	.8	.9	1.2	.6	2.5	2.9	3.5	3.5
Management, professional, and related												
2001	87.2	88.0	89.2	89.7	1.0	.9	1.4	.6	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.9
2002	90.4	91.1	91.9	92.2	.8	.8	.9	.3	3.7	3.5	3.0	2.8
2003	93.3	93.8	94.8	95.2	1.2	.5	1.1	.4	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.3
2004	95.8	96.2	97.1	97.5	.6	.4	.9	.4	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4
2005	98.3	98.8	99.4	100.0	.8	.5	.6	.6	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.6
2006	100.8	101.6	102.9	103.6	.8	.8	1.3	.7	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.6
2007	104.7	105.4	106.6	107.1	1.1	.7	1.1	.5	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4
2008	108.2	109.0	110.1	110.5	1.0	.7	1.0	.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2
2009	111.0	111.1	111.5	111.7	.5	.1	.4	.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.1
2010	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	.6	.4	.5	.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8
2011	114.2	114.6	115.0	115.2	.4	.4	.3	.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.3
2012	115.9	116.4	116.8	117.1	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
2013	117.7	118.5	118.9	119.3	.5	.7	.3	.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
2014	119.7	120.5	121.4	121.7	.3	.7	.7	.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.0
2015	122.3	123.0	123.9	124.3	.5	.6	.7	.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
2016	125.0	125.5	126.4	126.8	.6	.4	.7	.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0
2017	127.6	128.4	129.1	129.6	.6	.6	.5	.4	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.2
2018	130.6	131.2	132.4	133.0	.8	.5	.9	.5	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.6
2019	133.7	134.5	135.7	136.1	.5	.6	.9	.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3
2020	137.3	137.6	138.3	138.7	.9	.2	.5	.3	2.7	2.3	1.9	1.9
2021	139.7	140.6	—	—	.7	.6	—	—	1.7	2.2	—	—
Management, business, and financial												
2001	87.3	88.3	89.2	89.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	3.4	3.8	4.0	4.1
2002	90.9	92.2	92.4	92.3	1.1	1.4	.2	-.1	4.1	4.4	3.6	2.7
2003	94.8	95.4	96.2	96.6	2.7	.6	.8	.4	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.7
2004	96.7	97.4	97.9	98.4	.1	.7	.5	.5	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
2005	99.1	99.5	99.6	100.0	.7	.4	.1	.4	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.6
2006	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.1	1.2	.8	.7	.4	2.1	2.5	3.1	3.1
2007	104.7	105.4	106.4	106.7	1.6	.7	.9	.3	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5
2008	108.2	109.0	109.8	110.1	1.4	.7	.7	.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
2009	110.4	110.5	110.6	110.9	.3	.1	.1	.3	2.0	1.4	.7	.7
2010	112.1	112.6	112.8	113.2	1.1	.4	.2	.4	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Management, business, and financial												
2011	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.5
2012	115.6	116.5	116.6	116.8	.6	.8	.1	.2	1.5	1.9	1.6	1.7
2013	117.7	118.9	119.1	119.5	.8	1.0	.2	.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.3
2014	119.9	121.3	122.4	122.3	.3	1.2	.9	-.1	1.9	2.0	2.8	2.3
2015	123.0	123.7	125.2	125.7	.6	.6	1.2	.4	2.6	2.0	2.3	2.8
2016	126.5	126.8	127.9	128.7	.6	.2	.9	.6	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.4
2017	129.3	130.4	131.2	131.7	.5	.9	.6	.4	2.2	2.8	2.6	2.3
2018	133.0	133.5	134.6	135.2	1.0	.4	.8	.4	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.7
2019	136.1	137.2	138.2	138.6	.7	.8	.7	.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.5
2020	139.7	140.3	140.7	141.0	.8	.4	.3	.2	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.7
2021	141.9	143.3	—	—	.6	1.0	—	—	1.6	2.1	—	—
Professional and related												
2001	87.1	87.9	89.2	89.6	1.0	.9	1.5	.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.9
2002	90.1	90.5	91.6	92.1	.6	.4	1.2	.5	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.8
2003	92.6	93.0	94.0	94.4	.5	.4	1.1	.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.5
2004	95.3	95.6	96.6	97.1	1.0	.3	1.0	.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.9
2005	97.8	98.3	99.3	100.0	.7	.5	1.0	.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	3.0
2006	100.6	101.4	103.1	103.8	.6	.8	1.7	.7	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.8
2007	104.7	105.3	106.7	107.4	.9	.6	1.3	.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5
2008	108.3	109.0	110.3	110.7	.8	.6	1.2	.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1
2009	111.2	111.5	112.1	112.2	.5	.3	.5	.1	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.4
2010	112.7	112.9	113.7	113.9	.4	.2	.7	.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5
2011	114.4	114.7	115.2	115.4	.4	.3	.4	.2	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.3
2012	116.0	116.4	116.9	117.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.7
2013	117.7	118.2	118.9	119.2	.3	.4	.6	.3	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5
2014	119.5	120.1	120.9	121.3	.3	.5	.7	.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
2015	121.9	122.6	123.1	123.6	.5	.6	.4	.4	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9
2016	124.2	124.8	125.6	125.7	.5	.5	.6	.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7
2017	126.6	127.3	128.0	128.5	.7	.6	.5	.4	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.2
2018	129.3	130.0	131.2	131.7	.6	.5	.9	.4	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.5
2019	132.4	133.1	134.3	134.8	.5	.5	.9	.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
2020	136.0	136.1	137.0	137.5	.9	.1	.7	.4	2.7	2.3	2.0	2.0
2021	138.4	139.1	—	—	.7	.5	—	—	1.8	2.2	—	—
Sales and office												
2001	87.0	87.8	88.5	89.1	.9	.9	.8	.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.4
2002	90.1	91.2	91.5	91.8	1.1	1.2	.3	.3	3.6	3.9	3.4	3.0
2003	92.5	93.3	94.4	94.4	.8	.9	1.2	.0	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.8
2004	95.2	96.1	97.2	97.2	.8	.9	1.1	.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0
2005	97.8	98.4	99.3	100.0	.6	.6	.9	.7	2.7	2.4	2.2	2.9
2006	100.4	101.6	102.4	103.0	.4	1.2	.8	.6	2.7	3.3	3.1	3.0
2007	103.8	104.8	105.4	106.2	.8	1.0	.6	.8	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.1
2008	106.7	107.7	108.1	108.1	.5	.9	.4	.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.8
2009	108.1	108.6	109.2	109.6	.0	.5	.6	.4	1.3	.8	1.0	1.4
2010	109.9	110.8	111.1	111.7	.3	.8	.3	.5	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9
2011	111.7	112.7	113.3	113.7	.0	.9	.5	.4	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8
2012	114.3	115.1	115.8	115.8	.5	.7	.6	.0	2.3	2.1	2.2	1.8
2013	116.4	117.2	117.7	118.3	.5	.7	.4	.5	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.2
2014	118.4	119.5	120.3	121.1	.1	.9	.7	.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4
2015	122.9	122.1	123.0	123.4	1.5	-.7	.7	.3	3.8	2.2	2.2	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Sales and office												
2016	124.2	125.9	125.9	126.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	3.1	2.4	2.1
2017	127.4	127.9	129.2	129.5	1.1	.4	1.0	.2	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.8
2018	131.4	132.4	133.9	134.5	1.5	.8	1.1	.4	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.9
2019	136.0	136.6	138.3	138.7	1.1	.4	1.2	.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1
2020	140.8	141.5	142.0	143.4	1.5	.5	.4	1.0	3.5	3.6	2.7	3.4
2021	146.8	147.3	—	—	2.4	.3	—	—	4.3	4.1	—	—
Sales and related												
2001	86.8	88.0	88.0	88.6	.3	1.4	.0	.7	.6	1.4	.5	2.4
2002	89.2	91.0	91.0	90.9	.7	2.0	.0	-1	2.8	3.4	3.4	2.6
2003	91.6	92.5	94.3	93.8	.8	1.0	1.9	-5	2.7	1.6	3.6	3.2
2004	94.4	95.8	97.4	96.6	.6	1.5	1.7	-8	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.0
2005	97.3	97.8	99.2	100.0	.7	.5	1.4	.8	3.1	2.1	1.8	3.5
2006	99.8	101.3	102.0	102.5	-2	1.5	.7	.5	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.5
2007	102.7	103.9	104.3	105.5	.2	1.2	.4	1.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.9
2008	105.2	106.6	106.3	105.6	-3	1.3	-3	-7	2.4	2.6	1.9	.1
2009	104.3	104.7	105.7	106.2	-1.2	.4	1.0	.5	-9	-1.8	-6	.6
2010	106.2	108.0	107.7	108.6	.0	1.7	-3	.8	1.8	3.2	1.9	2.3
2011	107.8	109.7	110.3	110.8	-7	1.8	.5	.5	1.5	1.6	2.4	2.0
2012	111.4	112.7	113.7	113.1	.5	1.2	.9	-5	3.3	2.7	3.1	2.1
2013	113.5	114.6	115.2	116.0	.4	1.0	.5	.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.6
2014	115.4	117.1	118.1	119.3	-5	1.5	.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.8
2015	122.6	119.6	120.7	120.7	2.8	-2.4	.9	.0	6.2	2.1	2.2	1.2
2016	120.9	123.7	122.7	122.1	.2	2.3	-8	-5	-1.4	3.4	1.7	1.2
2017	123.7	124.0	126.0	125.8	1.3	.2	1.6	-2	2.3	.2	2.7	3.0
2018	128.2	128.7	130.9	131.4	1.9	.4	1.7	.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.5
2019	132.8	133.0	135.2	135.7	1.1	.2	1.7	.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
2020	138.5	139.2	139.2	141.4	2.1	.5	.0	1.6	4.3	4.7	3.0	4.2
2021	147.0	146.4	—	—	4.0	-4	—	—	6.1	5.2	—	—
Office and administrative support												
2001	87.1	87.7	88.8	89.5	1.3	.7	1.3	.8	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.1
2002	90.7	91.3	91.9	92.4	1.3	.7	.7	.5	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.2
2003	93.1	93.8	94.5	94.8	.8	.8	.7	.3	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.6
2004	95.7	96.4	97.1	97.6	.9	.7	.7	.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0
2005	98.2	98.8	99.4	100.0	.6	.6	.6	.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
2006	100.8	101.8	102.6	103.3	.8	1.0	.8	.7	2.6	3.0	3.2	3.3
2007	104.5	105.3	106.1	106.8	1.2	.8	.8	.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.4
2008	107.8	108.5	109.3	109.8	.9	.6	.7	.5	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.8
2009	110.6	111.1	111.5	111.9	.7	.5	.4	.4	2.6	2.4	2.0	1.9
2010	112.3	112.7	113.3	113.6	.4	.4	.5	.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5
2011	114.3	114.7	115.3	115.5	.6	.3	.5	.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
2012	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.5	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.7
2013	118.3	118.9	119.3	119.7	.7	.5	.3	.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
2014	120.4	121.0	121.6	122.2	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1
2015	122.9	123.8	124.4	125.1	.6	.7	.5	.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
2016	126.4	127.3	128.1	128.8	1.0	.7	.6	.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0
2017	130.0	130.6	131.4	132.0	.9	.5	.6	.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
2018	133.5	134.8	135.8	136.6	1.1	1.0	.7	.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.5
2019	138.0	139.0	140.3	140.8	1.0	.7	.9	.4	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.1
2020	142.3	142.9	143.8	144.7	1.1	.4	.6	.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Office and administrative support													
2021	146.2	147.6	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.7	3.3	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations ⁴													
2001	88.2	88.9	90.0	90.6	1.1	.8	1.2	0.7	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	
2002	91.3	92.0	92.6	93.0	.8	.8	.7	.4	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.6	
2003	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.3	.8	.7	.6	.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	
2004	95.9	96.6	97.4	97.6	.6	.7	.8	.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.4	
2005	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	.5	.7	.7	.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.5	
2006	100.6	101.4	102.3	102.9	.6	.8	.9	.6	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2001	87.6	88.4	89.8	90.1	1.0	.9	1.6	.3	3.8	3.5	3.9	3.9	
2002	90.6	91.7	92.3	92.6	.6	1.2	.7	.3	3.4	3.7	2.8	2.8	
2003	93.3	94.1	94.8	95.1	.8	.9	.7	.3	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	
2004	95.8	96.6	97.0	97.4	.7	.8	.4	.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.4	
2005	97.8	98.7	99.4	100.0	.4	.9	.7	.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7	
2006	100.7	101.8	102.7	103.4	.7	1.1	.9	.7	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.4	
2007	104.3	105.1	106.3	107.1	.9	.8	1.1	.8	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	
2008	108.1	109.0	109.9	110.6	.9	.8	.8	.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3	
2009	110.7	111.2	111.7	112.1	.1	.5	.4	.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	1.4	
2010	112.6	112.9	113.2	113.4	.4	.3	.3	.2	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.2	
2011	113.8	114.5	115.2	115.4	.4	.6	.6	.2	1.1	1.4	1.8	1.8	
2012	115.7	116.0	116.6	116.7	.3	.3	.5	.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	
2013	117.2	117.6	118.5	118.8	.4	.3	.8	.3	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.8	
2014	119.3	120.0	120.8	121.3	.4	.6	.7	.4	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	
2015	121.6	122.6	123.1	123.5	.2	.8	.4	.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	
2016	124.3	125.4	125.9	126.6	.6	.9	.4	.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2017	127.4	128.6	129.6	130.3	.6	.9	.8	.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.9	
2018	130.8	131.8	132.5	133.2	.4	.8	.5	.5	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	
2019	133.9	135.2	136.4	137.2	.5	1.0	.9	.6	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	
2020	138.7	139.2	140.0	140.8	1.1	.4	.6	.6	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	
2021	142.3	143.8	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	2.6	3.3	—	—	
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry													
2001	87.9	88.9	89.8	90.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	.3	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6	
2002	90.7	91.3	91.9	92.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.7	
2003	92.8	93.7	94.6	94.9	.3	1.0	1.0	.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	
2004	95.8	96.5	96.8	97.4	.9	.7	.3	.6	3.2	3.0	2.3	2.6	
2005	97.8	98.4	99.3	100.0	.4	.6	.9	.7	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.7	
2006	100.7	101.9	102.9	103.7	.7	1.2	1.0	.8	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.7	
2007	104.6	105.7	106.6	107.7	.9	1.1	.9	1.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	
2008	109.0	109.9	110.7	111.3	1.2	.8	.7	.5	4.2	4.0	3.8	3.3	
2009	111.4	111.7	112.3	112.7	.1	.3	.5	.4	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.3	
2010	112.8	113.2	113.8	113.9	.1	.4	.5	.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.1	
2011	114.4	114.8	115.3	115.6	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	
2012	115.6	115.9	116.6	116.6	.0	.3	.6	.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	.9	
2013	117.0	117.2	118.1	118.4	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	
2014	118.6	119.4	120.1	121.0	.2	.7	.6	.7	1.4	1.9	1.7	2.2	
2015	121.0	121.8	122.4	122.9	.0	.7	.5	.4	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry													
2016	123.8	125.3	125.4	126.6	0.7	1.2	0.1	1.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.0	
2017	127.7	128.6	129.6	130.2	.9	.7	.8	.5	3.2	2.6	3.3	2.8	
2018	130.8	132.0	132.6	133.4	.5	.9	.5	.6	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	
2019	134.4	135.6	136.7	137.6	.7	.9	.8	.7	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.1	
2020	139.6	139.0	139.6	140.5	1.5	-.4	.4	.6	3.9	2.5	2.1	2.1	
2021	141.8	143.9	—	—	.9	1.5	—	—	1.6	3.5	—	—	
Installation, maintenance, and repair													
2001	87.3	87.8	89.9	90.0	1.0	.6	2.4	.1	3.2	2.7	4.2	4.2	
2002	90.4	92.1	92.9	92.8	.4	1.9	.9	-.1	3.6	4.9	3.3	3.1	
2003	93.8	94.5	95.1	95.4	1.1	.7	.6	.3	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.8	
2004	95.7	96.6	97.3	97.4	.3	.9	.7	.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	
2005	97.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	.4	1.2	.5	.5	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	
2006	100.6	101.6	102.6	103.1	.6	1.0	1.0	.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	
2007	103.8	104.4	105.8	106.4	.7	.6	1.3	.6	3.2	2.8	3.1	3.2	
2008	107.0	107.8	108.8	109.6	.6	.7	.9	.7	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.0	
2009	110.0	110.5	111.1	111.5	.4	.5	.5	.4	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.7	
2010	112.3	112.4	112.5	112.8	.7	.1	.1	.3	2.1	1.7	1.3	1.2	
2011	113.1	114.1	115.2	115.2	.3	.9	1.0	.0	.7	1.5	2.4	2.1	
2012	115.7	116.1	116.6	116.9	.4	.3	.4	.3	2.3	1.8	1.2	1.5	
2013	117.6	118.1	119.1	119.3	.6	.4	.8	.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	2.1	
2014	120.1	120.6	121.6	121.7	.7	.4	.8	.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	
2015	122.3	123.5	123.9	124.2	.5	1.0	.3	.2	1.8	2.4	1.9	2.1	
2016	124.8	125.5	126.4	126.7	.5	.6	.7	.2	2.0	1.6	2.0	2.0	
2017	127.3	128.7	129.8	130.5	.5	1.1	.9	.5	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	
2018	130.8	131.8	132.4	133.2	.2	.8	.5	.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	2.1	
2019	133.5	134.8	136.2	136.9	.2	1.0	1.0	.5	2.1	2.3	2.9	2.8	
2020	137.9	139.4	140.5	141.2	.7	1.1	.8	.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	
2021	142.8	143.8	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	3.6	3.2	—	—	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2001	88.6	89.4	90.2	91.0	1.3	.9	.9	.9	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.0	
2002	91.8	92.3	92.8	93.3	.9	.5	.5	.5	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	
2003	94.0	94.6	95.1	95.4	.8	.6	.5	.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	
2004	95.9	96.7	97.6	97.8	.5	.8	.9	.2	2.0	2.2	2.6	2.5	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.6	100.0	.5	.6	.7	.4	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.2	
2006	100.6	101.2	101.9	102.5	.6	.6	.7	.6	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2007	103.2	103.9	104.7	105.1	.7	.7	.8	.4	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.5	
2008	106.1	106.9	107.7	108.0	1.0	.8	.7	.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.8	
2009	108.5	109.0	109.6	109.8	.5	.5	.6	.2	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	
2010	110.1	110.5	111.3	111.5	.3	.4	.7	.2	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.5	
2011	111.8	112.2	112.7	113.1	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	
2012	113.9	114.2	114.9	115.2	.7	.3	.6	.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.9	
2013	115.9	116.3	116.8	117.3	.6	.3	.4	.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	
2014	118.1	118.8	119.7	119.9	.7	.6	.8	.2	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.2	
2015	120.8	121.6	122.2	122.8	.8	.7	.5	.5	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.4	
2016	123.9	124.9	125.8	126.7	.9	.8	.7	.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	
2017	128.0	128.8	130.2	130.8	1.0	.6	1.1	.5	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.2	
2018	132.3	133.2	134.4	135.1	1.1	.7	.9	.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2019	137.0	137.7	139.0	140.3	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.9	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.8	
2020	141.9	142.9	144.1	145.3	1.1	.7	.8	.8	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	
2021	146.9	149.1	—	—	1.1	1.5	—	—	3.5	4.3	—	—	
Production													
2001	88.4	89.0	89.7	90.5	1.4	.7	.8	.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.8	
2002	91.2	91.8	92.2	92.7	.8	.7	.4	.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.4	
2003	93.5	94.1	94.8	95.1	.9	.6	.7	.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	
2004	95.6	96.4	97.4	97.5	.5	.8	1.0	.1	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.5	
2005	98.2	98.9	99.5	100.0	.7	.7	.6	.5	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.6	
2006	100.7	101.2	101.8	102.3	.7	.5	.6	.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	
2007	103.2	103.6	104.3	104.7	.9	.4	.7	.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	
2008	105.7	106.5	107.2	107.5	1.0	.8	.7	.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	
2009	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.3	.7	.4	.5	.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.7	
2010	109.7	110.1	110.6	110.6	.4	.4	.5	.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	
2011	111.2	111.6	112.1	112.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	
2012	113.3	113.6	114.0	114.3	.8	.3	.4	.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	
2013	115.1	115.6	116.1	116.5	.7	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	
2014	117.5	117.9	118.7	119.2	.9	.3	.7	.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	
2015	120.0	120.6	121.3	122.1	.7	.5	.6	.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4	
2016	123.0	123.9	124.8	125.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.9	
2017	126.8	127.6	128.8	129.5	.9	.6	.9	.5	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	
2018	130.6	131.6	132.4	133.3	.8	.8	.6	.7	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9	
2019	134.6	135.5	136.3	137.5	1.0	.7	.6	.9	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	
2020	138.9	140.0	141.0	141.9	1.0	.8	.7	.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	
2021	143.7	146.3	—	—	1.3	1.8	—	—	3.5	4.5	—	—	
Transportation and material moving													
2001	88.9	89.8	90.7	91.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	
2002	92.5	92.9	93.6	93.9	1.0	.4	.8	.3	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	
2003	94.6	95.2	95.5	95.8	.7	.6	.3	.3	2.3	2.5	2.0	2.0	
2004	96.3	97.0	97.9	98.2	.5	.7	.9	.3	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.5	
2005	98.4	98.9	99.7	100.0	.2	.5	.8	.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	1.8	
2006	100.5	101.2	102.1	102.7	.5	.7	.9	.6	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.7	
2007	103.3	104.2	105.1	105.5	.6	.9	.9	.4	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	
2008	106.6	107.3	108.2	108.5	1.0	.7	.8	.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	
2009	108.8	109.4	110.2	110.4	.3	.6	.7	.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.8	
2010	110.6	111.1	112.1	112.5	.2	.5	.9	.4	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.9	
2011	112.6	113.1	113.4	113.8	.1	.4	.3	.4	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	
2012	114.6	115.0	115.9	116.4	.7	.3	.8	.4	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.3	
2013	116.9	117.1	117.7	118.2	.4	.2	.5	.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5	
2014	118.9	119.8	120.9	120.9	.6	.8	.9	.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.3	
2015	121.8	122.7	123.4	123.7	.7	.7	.6	.2	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.3	
2016	125.0	126.1	127.1	127.9	1.1	.9	.8	.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	
2017	129.5	130.2	131.8	132.3	1.3	.5	1.2	.4	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.4	
2018	134.3	135.0	136.6	137.1	1.5	.5	1.2	.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	
2019	139.7	140.2	142.0	143.4	1.9	.4	1.3	1.0	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.6	
2020	145.3	146.0	147.5	149.0	1.3	.5	1.0	1.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	
2021	150.3	152.2	—	—	.9	1.3	—	—	3.4	4.2	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Service occupations												
2001	89.2	89.6	90.4	91.3	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.0	4.0	3.5	3.4	3.5
2002	92.0	92.4	93.1	93.5	.8	.4	.8	.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.4
2003	94.1	94.5	95.3	95.7	.6	.4	.8	.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4
2004	96.1	96.5	97.1	97.6	.4	.4	.6	.5	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.0
2005	98.2	98.7	99.5	100.0	.6	.5	.8	.5	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.5
2006	100.5	101.2	102.2	103.2	.5	.7	1.0	1.0	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.2
2007	104.6	105.3	106.5	107.3	1.4	.7	1.1	.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0
2008	108.0	108.7	109.9	110.3	.7	.6	1.1	.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.8
2009	111.2	111.5	112.4	112.6	.8	.3	.8	.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.1
2010	112.9	113.1	113.7	113.9	.3	.2	.5	.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
2011	114.5	114.6	115.0	115.4	.5	.1	.3	.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3
2012	115.7	116.0	116.5	117.0	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.4
2013	117.3	117.6	117.8	118.5	.3	.3	.2	.6	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.3
2014	118.8	119.2	120.3	120.9	.3	.3	.9	.5	1.3	1.4	2.1	2.0
2015	121.7	121.8	122.5	123.0	.7	.1	.6	.4	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.7
2016	124.1	125.1	126.3	127.0	.9	.8	1.0	.6	2.0	2.7	3.1	3.3
2017	128.3	128.9	129.8	130.8	1.0	.5	.7	.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0
2018	132.4	133.2	134.4	135.6	1.2	.6	.9	.9	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7
2019	137.2	138.3	139.4	140.8	1.2	.8	.8	1.0	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8
2020	142.3	143.2	144.4	145.7	1.1	.6	.8	.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
2021	147.8	150.0	—	—	1.4	1.5	—	—	3.9	4.7	—	—
Industry												
Goods-producing industries⁵												
2001	87.9	88.8	89.3	90.0	1.2	1.0	.6	.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6
2002	90.7	91.4	91.9	92.6	.8	.8	.5	.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
2003	93.3	94.1	94.6	94.9	.8	.9	.5	.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5
2004	95.6	96.2	97.2	97.2	.7	.6	1.0	.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4
2005	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	.7	.8	.8	.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.9
2006	100.7	101.8	102.3	102.9	.7	1.1	.5	.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9
2007	103.9	104.7	105.4	106.0	1.0	.8	.7	.6	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0
2008	107.1	108.0	108.6	109.0	1.0	.8	.6	.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8
2009	109.2	109.5	109.8	110.1	.2	.3	.3	.3	2.0	1.4	1.1	1.0
2010	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	.4	.4	.5	.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4
2011	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7
2012	114.0	114.5	115.1	115.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
2013	116.1	116.8	117.4	117.6	.6	.6	.5	.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9
2014	118.2	119.0	119.6	120.1	.5	.7	.5	.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1
2015	120.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6
2016	123.9	124.9	125.5	126.1	.6	.8	.5	.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
2017	127.0	127.8	128.7	129.3	.7	.6	.7	.5	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.5
2018	130.4	131.4	132.2	132.9	.9	.8	.6	.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
2019	134.1	135.3	136.5	137.4	.9	.9	.9	.7	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.4
2020	138.4	139.6	140.1	140.9	.7	.9	.4	.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.5
2021	141.9	143.9	—	—	.7	1.4	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—
Manufacturing												
2001	88.3	89.1	89.6	90.2	1.4	.9	.6	.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.6
2002	91.2	91.8	92.2	92.8	1.1	.7	.4	.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
2003	93.8	94.5	94.8	95.1	1.1	.7	.3	.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Manufacturing													
2004	95.7	96.5	97.4	97.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4	
2005	98.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	.8	.7	.7	.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7	
2006	100.7	101.7	101.9	102.3	.7	1.0	.2	.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.3	
2007	103.3	103.9	104.5	104.9	1.0	.6	.6	.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.5	
2008	105.9	106.7	107.4	107.7	1.0	.8	.7	.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	
2009	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.9	.4	.3	.2	.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1	
2010	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	.5	.5	.5	.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	
2011	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	.7	.4	.4	.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8	
2012	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.8	.8	.4	.5	.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	
2013	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.2	.8	.6	.4	.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	
2014	118.0	118.9	119.4	119.8	.7	.8	.4	.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	
2015	120.8	121.8	122.3	123.0	.8	.8	.4	.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	
2016	124.0	124.9	125.7	126.2	.8	.7	.6	.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6	
2017	127.1	127.9	128.7	129.3	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	
2018	130.4	131.3	132.0	132.9	.9	.7	.5	.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	
2019	134.2	135.2	136.1	137.1	1.0	.7	.7	.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	
2020	138.4	139.3	139.8	140.7	.9	.7	.4	.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6	
2021	141.8	143.6	—	—	.8	1.3	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—	
Service-providing industries⁶													
2001	87.5	88.2	89.3	89.9	1.0	.8	1.2	.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	
2002	90.7	91.4	92.1	92.3	.9	.8	.8	.2	3.7	3.6	3.1	2.7	
2003	93.3	93.9	94.8	95.1	1.1	.6	1.0	.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	
2004	95.7	96.3	97.2	97.5	.6	.6	.9	.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	
2005	98.2	98.7	99.4	100.0	.7	.5	.7	.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.6	
2006	100.7	101.5	102.7	103.3	.7	.8	1.2	.6	2.5	2.8	3.3	3.3	
2007	104.3	105.1	106.2	106.8	1.0	.8	1.0	.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	
2008	107.7	108.5	109.4	109.7	.8	.7	.8	.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7	
2009	110.2	110.5	111.1	111.4	.5	.3	.5	.3	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.5	
2010	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.2	.4	.4	.4	.3	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.6	
2011	113.6	114.1	114.6	114.9	.4	.4	.4	.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	
2012	115.5	116.1	116.5	116.8	.5	.5	.3	.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	
2013	117.3	117.9	118.4	118.9	.4	.5	.4	.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.8	
2014	119.2	120.1	121.0	121.4	.3	.8	.7	.3	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.1	
2015	122.3	122.6	123.4	123.8	.7	.2	.7	.3	2.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2016	124.6	125.5	126.2	126.6	.6	.7	.6	.3	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.3	
2017	127.7	128.5	129.4	129.9	.9	.6	.7	.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	
2018	131.2	131.9	133.2	133.9	1.0	.5	1.0	.5	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	
2019	135.0	135.8	137.1	137.7	.8	.6	1.0	.4	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	
2020	139.2	139.6	140.5	141.3	1.1	.3	.6	.6	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	
2021	143.1	144.1	—	—	1.3	.7	—	—	2.8	3.2	—	—	
Education and health services													
2001	86.7	87.2	88.9	89.5	.8	.6	1.9	.7	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.1	
2002	89.9	90.2	91.7	92.3	.4	.3	1.7	.7	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	
2003	92.6	93.0	94.1	94.5	.3	.4	1.2	.4	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.4	
2004	95.1	95.3	96.6	97.0	.6	.2	1.4	.4	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.6	
2005	97.6	98.0	99.1	100.0	.6	.4	1.1	.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.1	
2006	100.4	101.1	103.1	103.8	.4	.7	2.0	.7	2.9	3.2	4.0	3.8	
2007	104.4	104.9	106.6	107.4	.6	.5	1.6	.8	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	
2008	108.0	108.7	110.2	110.5	.6	.6	1.4	.3	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Education and health services													
2009	111.0	111.4	112.3	112.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.2	2.8	2.5	1.9	1.8	
2010	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.0	.3	.2	.6	.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3	
2011	114.2	114.4	115.0	115.3	.2	.2	.5	.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	
2012	115.8	116.1	116.7	117.0	.4	.3	.5	.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	
2013	117.3	117.6	118.3	118.7	.3	.3	.6	.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	
2014	118.9	119.3	120.1	120.7	.2	.3	.7	.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	
2015	121.1	121.6	122.4	122.9	.3	.4	.7	.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	
2016	123.3	123.9	124.9	125.4	.3	.5	.8	.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2017	126.0	126.5	127.4	128.0	.5	.4	.7	.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	
2018	128.7	129.3	130.8	131.6	.5	.5	1.2	.6	2.1	2.2	2.7	2.8	
2019	132.1	132.6	134.3	134.9	.4	.4	1.3	.4	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	
2020	135.7	135.6	136.9	137.6	.6	-1	1.0	.5	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.0	
2021	138.2	139.0	—	—	.4	.6	—	—	1.8	2.5	—	—	
Educational services													
2001	87.5	87.9	89.9	90.2	.5	.5	2.3	.3	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	
2002	90.3	90.4	92.5	93.0	.1	.1	2.3	.5	3.2	2.8	2.9	3.1	
2003	93.2	93.3	94.5	94.8	.2	.1	1.3	.3	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.9	
2004	95.1	95.2	96.5	96.9	.3	.1	1.4	.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2005	97.4	97.6	99.0	100.0	.5	.2	1.4	1.0	2.4	2.5	2.6	3.2	
2006	100.2	100.5	103.0	103.5	.2	.3	2.5	.5	2.9	3.0	4.0	3.5	
2007	103.7	104.0	106.2	106.9	.2	.3	2.1	.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.3	
2008	107.3	107.9	110.0	110.2	.4	.6	1.9	.2	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.1	
2009	110.5	110.7	111.8	112.0	.3	.2	1.0	.2	3.0	2.6	1.6	1.6	
2010	112.2	112.3	113.2	113.4	.2	.1	.8	.2	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	
2011	113.6	113.6	114.4	114.6	.2	.0	.7	.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	
2012	114.8	114.9	115.7	115.9	.2	.1	.7	.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	
2013	116.0	116.1	116.9	117.2	.1	.1	.7	.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	
2014	117.4	117.5	118.7	119.1	.2	.1	1.0	.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.6	
2015	119.4	119.8	120.8	121.2	.3	.3	.8	.3	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	
2016	121.4	121.8	123.2	123.7	.2	.3	1.1	.4	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1	
2017	124.1	124.3	125.6	126.0	.3	.2	1.0	.3	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	
2018	126.3	126.7	128.4	129.0	.2	.3	1.3	.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	
2019	129.3	129.7	132.0	132.4	.2	.3	1.8	.3	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.6	
2020	132.8	133.2	134.3	134.8	.3	.3	.8	.4	2.7	2.7	1.7	1.8	
2021	134.9	135.2	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	1.6	1.5	—	—	
Elementary and secondary schools													
2001	87.5	87.8	89.8	90.0	.2	.3	2.3	.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.1	
2002	90.2	90.4	92.6	93.1	.2	.2	2.4	.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.4	
2003	93.1	93.2	94.5	94.7	.0	.1	1.4	.2	3.2	3.1	2.1	1.7	
2004	95.0	95.1	96.5	96.9	.3	.1	1.5	.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3	
2005	97.1	97.3	98.9	100.0	.2	.2	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.2	
2006	100.0	100.3	102.9	103.4	.0	.3	2.6	.5	3.0	3.1	4.0	3.4	
2007	103.6	103.8	106.0	106.6	.2	.2	2.1	.6	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	
2008	107.0	107.5	109.9	110.1	.4	.5	2.2	.2	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.3	
2009	110.4	110.5	112.0	112.1	.3	.1	1.4	.1	3.2	2.8	1.9	1.8	
2010	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.4	.2	.2	.8	.0	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.4	.2	.0	.5	.2	1.2	1.0	.7	.9	
2012	114.5	114.6	115.3	115.4	.1	.1	.6	.1	.8	.9	1.0	.9	
2013	115.4	115.6	116.1	116.4	.0	.2	.4	.3	.8	.9	.7	.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Elementary and secondary schools													
2014	116.5	116.7	117.8	118.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	
2015	118.4	118.7	119.7	120.1	.3	.3	.8	.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	
2016	120.3	120.7	122.1	122.4	.2	.3	1.2	.2	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.9	
2017	122.7	123.0	124.3	124.6	.2	.2	1.1	.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8	
2018	124.9	125.3	127.2	127.7	.2	.3	1.5	.4	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.5	
2019	128.0	128.3	130.9	131.2	.2	.2	2.0	.2	2.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	
2020	131.6	132.0	133.4	133.8	.3	.3	1.1	.3	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.0	
2021	133.9	134.3	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	1.7	1.7	—	—	
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools													
2001	87.7	88.1	90.4	90.7	1.2	.5	2.6	.3	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.6	
2002	90.7	90.9	92.6	93.2	.0	.2	1.9	.6	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.8	
2003	93.4	93.6	94.7	95.2	.2	.2	1.2	.5	3.0	3.0	2.3	2.1	
2004	95.5	95.6	96.6	97.1	.3	.1	1.0	.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2005	98.0	98.2	99.3	100.0	.9	.2	1.1	.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	
2006	100.5	100.9	103.0	103.6	.5	.4	2.1	.6	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.6	
2007	103.9	104.3	106.6	107.5	.3	.4	2.2	.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.8	
2008	107.9	108.4	110.4	110.3	.4	.5	1.8	-.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	2.6	
2009	110.7	111.2	111.2	111.7	.4	.5	.0	.4	2.6	2.6	.7	1.3	
2010	111.7	111.6	112.5	113.0	.0	-.1	.8	.4	.9	.4	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.2	113.2	114.1	114.2	.2	.0	.8	.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	
2012	114.7	114.8	116.2	116.5	.4	.1	1.2	.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	2.0	
2013	116.8	117.0	118.1	118.5	.3	.2	.9	.3	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	
2014	118.8	118.8	119.9	120.5	.3	.0	.9	.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.7	
2015	120.9	121.4	122.6	122.9	.3	.4	1.0	.2	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.0	
2016	123.1	123.6	124.9	125.5	.2	.4	1.1	.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	
2017	126.3	126.3	127.6	128.2	.6	.0	1.0	.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	
2018	128.4	128.7	130.2	131.1	.2	.2	1.2	.7	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.3	
2019	131.6	132.1	133.7	134.3	.4	.4	1.2	.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	
2020	134.7	135.1	135.2	135.6	.3	.3	.1	.3	2.4	2.3	1.1	1.0	
2021	135.8	136.2	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	.8	.8	—	—	
Health care and social assistance													
2001	85.5	86.4	87.6	88.5	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.0	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.6	
2002	89.4	90.0	90.6	91.3	1.0	.7	.7	.8	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.2	
2003	92.0	92.6	93.6	94.1	.8	.7	1.1	.5	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.1	
2004	95.0	95.5	96.7	97.1	1.0	.5	1.3	.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	
2005	98.0	98.5	99.2	100.0	.9	.5	.7	.8	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	
2006	100.8	101.8	103.2	104.1	.8	1.0	1.4	.9	2.9	3.4	4.0	4.1	
2007	105.1	105.9	107.1	107.9	1.0	.8	1.1	.7	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.7	
2008	108.9	109.6	110.4	110.9	.9	.6	.7	.5	3.6	3.5	3.1	2.8	
2009	111.7	112.2	112.8	113.1	.7	.4	.5	.3	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0	
2010	113.6	113.9	114.3	114.7	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	
2011	114.9	115.4	115.8	116.2	.2	.4	.3	.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	
2012	117.1	117.5	117.9	118.3	.8	.3	.3	.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	
2013	118.8	119.3	119.8	120.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	
2014	120.6	121.3	121.7	122.6	.2	.6	.3	.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	1.8	
2015	123.1	123.7	124.2	124.8	.4	.5	.4	.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	
2016	125.4	126.1	126.8	127.4	.5	.6	.6	.5	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.1	
2017	128.2	129.0	129.4	130.2	.6	.6	.3	.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Health care and social assistance													
2018	131.5	132.2	133.4	134.4	1.0	0.5	0.9	0.7	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.2	
2019	135.1	135.8	136.8	137.7	.5	.5	.7	.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	
2020	138.9	138.2	139.8	140.7	.9	-.5	1.2	.6	2.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	
2021	141.9	143.2	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	2.2	3.6	—	—	
Hospitals													
2001	83.0	84.3	85.6	86.8	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.4	4.4	5.1	5.5	5.7	
2002	87.7	88.6	89.6	90.6	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.4	
2003	91.3	91.8	92.8	93.7	.8	.5	1.1	1.0	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.4	
2004	94.4	94.9	96.0	96.7	.7	.5	1.2	.7	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	
2005	97.6	98.2	99.2	100.0	.9	.6	1.0	.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	
2006	100.9	101.7	102.9	103.8	.9	.8	1.2	.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.8	
2007	104.8	105.6	106.7	107.4	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.5	
2008	108.4	109.4	110.5	111.3	.9	.9	1.0	.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	
2009	112.0	112.6	113.2	113.6	.6	.5	.5	.4	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.1	
2010	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	
2011	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.6	
2012	117.6	117.9	118.3	118.8	.3	.3	.3	.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	
2013	119.3	119.8	120.2	120.7	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	
2014	121.1	121.5	121.9	122.5	.3	.3	.3	.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	
2015	123.0	123.7	124.3	124.9	.4	.6	.5	.5	1.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	
2016	125.6	126.5	127.1	128.0	.6	.7	.5	.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2017	128.8	129.4	130.1	130.9	.6	.5	.5	.6	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.3	
2018	131.5	132.3	132.8	134.2	.5	.6	.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.5	
2019	134.9	135.7	136.6	137.6	.5	.6	.7	.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.5	
2020	138.5	139.2	139.8	140.6	.7	.5	.4	.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.2	
2021	142.0	143.3	—	—	1.0	.9	—	—	2.5	2.9	—	—	
Nursing and residential care facilities													
2001	85.7	86.1	88.4	89.3	1.7	.5	2.7	1.0	5.7	4.9	6.0	5.9	
2002	90.3	91.1	91.8	92.5	1.1	.9	.8	.8	5.4	5.8	3.8	3.6	
2003	93.1	93.7	94.2	94.7	.6	.6	.5	.5	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.4	
2004	95.4	95.7	96.2	96.9	.7	.3	.5	.7	2.5	2.1	2.1	2.3	
2005	97.7	98.4	99.1	100.0	.8	.7	.7	.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	
2006	100.7	101.2	102.2	103.3	.7	.5	1.0	1.1	3.1	2.8	3.1	3.3	
2007	104.1	104.7	105.8	106.4	.8	.6	1.1	.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.0	
2008	107.4	108.1	109.1	109.7	.9	.7	.9	.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	
2009	110.3	110.8	111.3	111.6	.5	.5	.5	.3	2.7	2.5	2.0	1.7	
2010	111.9	112.2	112.6	112.6	.3	.3	.4	.0	1.5	1.3	1.2	.9	
2011	113.0	113.5	113.7	113.8	.4	.4	.2	.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	
2012	114.2	114.4	114.7	115.0	.4	.2	.3	.3	1.1	.8	.9	1.1	
2013	115.3	115.6	116.0	116.5	.3	.3	.3	.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	
2014	116.7	116.9	117.4	118.0	.2	.2	.4	.5	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	
2015	118.8	119.4	120.2	120.7	.7	.5	.7	.4	1.8	2.1	2.4	2.3	
2016	121.5	122.2	123.0	123.9	.7	.6	.7	.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	
2017	124.8	125.7	126.5	127.3	.7	.7	.6	.6	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.7	
2018	128.5	129.4	130.3	131.4	.9	.7	.7	.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.2	
2019	132.4	133.2	134.1	134.8	.8	.6	.7	.5	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	
2020	136.2	137.2	138.2	139.4	1.0	.7	.7	.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.4	
2021	140.9	142.7	—	—	1.1	1.3	—	—	3.5	4.0	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 8. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for civilian workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Public administration													
2001	87.1	87.7	88.7	89.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.9	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.8	
2002	90.0	90.6	91.5	92.2	.6	.7	1.0	.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	
2003	93.3	93.7	94.5	95.0	1.2	.4	.9	.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0	
2004	95.6	95.8	96.5	97.0	.6	.2	.7	.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	
2005	97.9	98.3	99.3	100.0	.9	.4	1.0	.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	
2006	100.5	101.1	102.0	103.5	.5	.6	.9	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.5	
2007	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.4	1.0	.7	1.1	.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.8	
2008	108.2	108.6	109.9	110.4	.7	.4	1.2	.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.8	
2009	111.3	111.9	112.5	112.8	.8	.5	.5	.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2	
2010	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	.4	.2	.4	.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1	
2011	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	.4	.1	.3	.2	1.1	1.0	.9	.9	
2012	115.6	115.8	116.1	116.3	.5	.2	.3	.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	
2013	116.7	116.7	117.3	117.9	.3	.0	.5	.5	1.0	.8	1.0	1.4	
2014	118.4	118.9	119.6	120.2	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2015	120.8	121.1	122.0	122.3	.5	.2	.7	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	
2016	123.0	123.4	124.4	124.9	.6	.3	.8	.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	
2017	125.9	126.1	127.0	127.7	.8	.2	.7	.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	
2018	128.3	128.7	129.9	130.8	.5	.3	.9	.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	
2019	131.7	132.2	133.4	134.2	.7	.4	.9	.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	
2020	135.1	135.5	135.9	136.5	.7	.3	.3	.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.7	
2021	137.2	137.5	—	—	.5	.2	—	—	1.6	1.5	—	—	

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.

² The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

³ Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

⁴ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁵ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁶ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; other services, except public administration; and public administration.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Private industry workers												
All workers												
2001	87.6	88.4	89.2	89.9	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.8
2002	90.7	91.6	92.0	92.2	.9	1.0	.4	.2	3.5	3.6	3.1	2.6
2003	93.3	94.0	94.8	95.1	1.2	.8	.9	.3	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.1
2004	95.7	96.5	97.3	97.6	.6	.8	.8	.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5
2006	100.7	101.7	102.5	103.2	.7	1.0	.8	.7	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2
2007	104.3	105.1	106.0	106.6	1.1	.8	.9	.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3
2008	107.6	108.4	109.1	109.4	.9	.7	.6	.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6
2009	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.8	.4	.3	.5	.2	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.3
2010	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.8	.5	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8
2011	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
2012	115.3	115.9	116.4	116.6	.6	.5	.4	.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7
2013	117.3	118.1	118.5	119.0	.6	.7	.3	.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1
2014	119.3	120.3	121.2	121.6	.3	.8	.7	.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.2
2015	122.6	122.9	123.7	124.2	.8	.2	.7	.4	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
2016	125.1	126.1	126.7	127.1	.7	.8	.5	.3	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.3
2017	128.3	129.1	130.0	130.6	.9	.6	.7	.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.8
2018	132.0	132.9	134.0	134.7	1.1	.7	.8	.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1
2019	135.9	136.9	138.0	138.7	.9	.7	.8	.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
2020	140.4	140.9	141.7	142.6	1.2	.4	.6	.6	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.8
2021	144.6	145.9	—	—	1.4	.9	—	—	3.0	3.5	—	—
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	87.6	88.5	89.4	90.0	1.2	1.0	1.0	.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
2002	90.9	91.7	92.1	92.4	1.0	.9	.4	.3	3.8	3.6	3.0	2.7
2003	93.5	94.2	94.9	95.3	1.2	.7	.7	.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.1
2004	95.9	96.6	97.3	97.7	.6	.7	.7	.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
2005	98.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	.7	.6	.5	.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.4
2006	100.9	101.7	102.6	103.2	.9	.8	.9	.6	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.2
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹												
2006	100.8	101.7	102.5	103.2	.8	.9	.8	.7	—	—	—	3.2
2007	104.3	105.2	106.1	106.7	1.1	.9	.9	.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4
2008	107.9	108.7	109.5	110.1	1.1	.7	.7	.5	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
2009	110.6	110.8	111.3	111.6	.5	.2	.5	.3	2.5	1.9	1.6	1.4
2010	112.2	112.6	113.1	113.4	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.6
2011	114.0	114.4	114.8	115.2	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
2012	115.7	116.2	116.6	117.0	.4	.4	.3	.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
2013	117.8	118.4	118.9	119.1	.7	.5	.4	.2	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8
2014	119.7	120.5	121.1	121.5	.5	.7	.5	.3	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0
2015	122.2	122.9	123.6	124.2	.6	.6	.6	.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2
2016	125.2	126.0	126.7	127.3	.8	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
2017	128.5	129.3	130.0	130.7	.9	.6	.5	.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7
2018	132.1	133.0	133.9	134.6	1.1	.7	.7	.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
2019	135.8	136.9	137.8	138.6	.9	.8	.7	.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0
2020	140.1	140.6	141.5	142.4	1.1	.4	.6	.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
2021	143.9	145.3	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	2.7	3.3	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations²												
2001	87.0	87.9	88.7	89.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.7
2002	90.3	91.2	91.6	91.7	1.1	1.0	.4	.1	3.8	3.8	3.3	2.7
2003	92.9	93.7	94.7	94.9	1.3	.9	1.1	.2	2.9	2.7	3.4	3.5
2004	95.6	96.4	97.3	97.5	.7	.8	.9	.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	.8	.6	.6	.5	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.6
2006	100.8	101.8	102.7	103.3	.8	1.0	.9	.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	87.0	87.9	88.8	89.5	1.2	1.0	1.0	.8	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
2002	90.5	91.3	91.7	91.9	1.1	.9	.4	.2	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.7
2003	93.3	93.9	94.7	95.1	1.5	.6	.9	.4	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.5
2004	95.9	96.5	97.2	97.7	.8	.6	.7	.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7
2005	98.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	.8	.6	.4	.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4
2006	101.0	102.0	102.9	103.5	1.0	1.0	.9	.6	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.5
Management, professional, and related												
2001	87.0	88.0	88.9	89.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	.7	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1
2002	90.4	91.3	91.6	91.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.1	3.9	3.7	3.0	2.5
2003	93.3	94.0	94.8	95.3	1.7	.8	.9	.5	3.2	3.0	3.5	3.9
2004	96.0	96.5	97.3	97.8	.7	.5	.8	.5	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
2005	98.6	99.2	99.6	100.0	.8	.6	.4	.4	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.2
2006	101.1	102.0	103.0	103.6	1.1	.9	1.0	.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	3.6
2007	104.9	105.8	106.7	107.2	1.3	.9	.9	.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
2008	108.5	109.3	110.1	110.5	1.2	.7	.7	.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
2009	111.1	111.1	111.3	111.5	.5	.0	.2	.2	2.4	1.6	1.1	.9
2010	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.7	.9	.4	.4	.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0
2011	114.4	114.9	115.3	115.5	.6	.4	.3	.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
2012	116.3	117.0	117.3	117.7	.7	.6	.3	.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.9
2013	118.4	119.4	119.8	120.2	.6	.8	.3	.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
2014	120.6	121.7	122.5	122.8	.3	.9	.7	.2	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2
2015	123.4	124.2	125.1	125.6	.5	.6	.7	.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.3
2016	126.4	126.9	127.7	128.1	.6	.4	.6	.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.0
2017	129.0	130.0	130.5	131.1	.7	.8	.4	.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	2.3
2018	132.3	133.0	134.1	134.6	.9	.5	.8	.4	2.6	2.3	2.8	2.7
2019	135.4	136.4	137.2	137.7	.6	.7	.6	.4	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.3
2020	139.1	139.3	140.0	140.4	1.0	.1	.5	.3	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
2021	141.6	142.8	—	—	.9	.8	—	—	1.8	2.5	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹												
2006	101.0	101.9	102.9	103.6	1.0	.9	1.0	.7	—	—	—	3.6
2007	104.8	105.8	106.7	107.2	1.2	1.0	.9	.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5
2008	108.5	109.3	110.2	110.7	1.2	.7	.8	.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
2009	111.2	111.2	111.5	111.7	.5	.0	.3	.2	2.5	1.7	1.2	.9
2010	112.5	113.0	113.6	113.9	.7	.4	.5	.3	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0
2011	114.6	115.1	115.5	115.8	.6	.4	.3	.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7
2012	116.4	116.9	117.2	117.6	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
2013	118.4	119.3	119.7	120.0	.7	.8	.3	.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.0
2014	120.5	121.3	121.8	122.1	.4	.7	.4	.2	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.7
2015	122.9	123.6	124.2	124.7	.7	.6	.5	.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹												
2016	125.6	126.1	126.8	127.2	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0
2017	128.2	129.1	129.5	130.1	.8	.7	.3	.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.3
2018	131.3	132.0	132.8	133.4	.9	.5	.6	.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.5
2019	134.3	135.2	136.0	136.5	.7	.7	.6	.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
2020	137.9	138.0	138.7	139.2	1.0	.1	.5	.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
2021	140.5	141.3	—	—	.9	.6	—	—	1.9	2.4	—	—
Management, business, and financial												
2001	87.3	88.3	89.1	89.8	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.1
2002	90.8	92.2	92.4	92.1	1.1	1.5	.2	-.3	4.0	4.4	3.7	2.6
2003	94.8	95.5	96.4	96.7	2.9	.7	.9	.3	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.0
2004	96.8	97.5	98.1	98.5	.1	.7	.6	.4	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9
2005	99.2	99.7	99.5	100.0	.7	.5	-.2	.5	2.5	2.3	1.4	1.5
2006	101.3	102.2	102.8	103.1	1.3	.9	.6	.3	2.1	2.5	3.3	3.1
2007	104.7	105.5	106.3	106.6	1.6	.8	.8	.3	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.4
2008	108.2	109.0	109.7	110.0	1.5	.7	.6	.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
2009	110.3	110.3	110.4	110.8	.3	.0	.1	.4	1.9	1.2	.6	.7
2010	112.0	112.6	112.8	113.2	1.1	.5	.2	.4	1.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
2011	113.9	114.4	114.9	115.0	.6	.4	.4	.1	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.6
2012	115.7	116.7	116.7	116.9	.6	.9	.0	.2	1.6	2.0	1.6	1.7
2013	117.9	119.3	119.4	119.8	.9	1.2	.1	.3	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5
2014	120.2	121.7	122.8	122.7	.3	1.2	.9	-.1	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.4
2015	123.4	124.2	125.7	126.2	.6	.6	1.2	.4	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.9
2016	127.1	127.3	128.4	129.2	.7	.2	.9	.6	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.4
2017	129.9	131.0	131.8	132.3	.5	.8	.6	.4	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.4
2018	133.7	134.2	135.3	135.8	1.1	.4	.8	.4	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6
2019	136.8	137.9	138.9	139.2	.7	.8	.7	.2	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.5
2020	140.4	141.1	141.4	141.7	.9	.5	.2	.2	2.6	2.3	1.8	1.8
2021	142.7	144.3	—	—	.7	1.1	—	—	1.6	2.3	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹												
2006	101.1	102.0	102.6	103.2	1.1	.9	.6	.6	—	—	—	3.2
2007	104.6	105.7	106.6	106.9	1.4	1.1	.9	.3	3.5	3.6	3.9	3.6
2008	108.4	109.3	110.1	110.7	1.4	.8	.7	.5	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6
2009	111.0	110.9	111.1	111.2	.3	-.1	.2	.1	2.4	1.5	.9	.5
2010	112.4	112.8	113.4	113.7	1.1	.4	.5	.3	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.2
2011	114.5	114.9	115.2	115.4	.7	.3	.3	.2	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.5
2012	116.1	116.8	116.9	117.0	.6	.6	.1	.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.4
2013	118.2	119.2	119.5	119.7	1.0	.8	.3	.2	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.3
2014	120.4	121.2	121.6	122.0	.6	.7	.3	.3	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.9
2015	123.0	123.6	124.4	124.8	.8	.5	.6	.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.3
2016	125.9	126.4	127.2	128.0	.9	.4	.6	.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.6
2017	128.9	129.8	130.3	130.8	.7	.7	.4	.4	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.2
2018	132.3	132.8	133.5	134.0	1.1	.4	.5	.4	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.4
2019	135.1	136.2	137.0	137.4	.8	.8	.6	.3	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
2020	138.5	139.0	139.3	139.8	.8	.4	.2	.4	2.5	2.1	1.7	1.7
2021	140.9	141.7	—	—	.8	.6	—	—	1.7	1.9	—	—
Professional and related												
2001	86.9	87.8	88.7	89.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	.7	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.1
2002	90.1	90.5	91.0	91.4	.9	.4	.6	.4	3.7	3.1	2.6	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Professional and related													
2003	92.1	92.7	93.6	94.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.6	2.2	2.4	2.9	3.1	
2004	95.3	95.7	96.7	97.2	1.2	.4	1.0	.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	
2005	98.2	98.8	99.6	100.0	1.0	.6	.8	.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	
2006	100.9	101.8	103.1	104.0	.9	.9	1.3	.9	2.7	3.0	3.5	4.0	
2007	105.1	106.0	107.0	107.6	1.1	.9	.9	.6	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.5	
2008	108.7	109.5	110.4	110.9	1.0	.7	.8	.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	
2009	111.6	111.8	112.1	112.1	.6	.2	.3	.0	2.7	2.1	1.5	1.1	
2010	112.8	113.2	113.9	114.1	.6	.4	.6	.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.8	
2011	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.9	.6	.3	.3	.3	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	
2012	116.7	117.2	117.7	118.2	.7	.4	.4	.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0	
2013	118.8	119.5	120.2	120.5	.5	.6	.6	.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	
2014	120.9	121.7	122.3	122.8	.3	.7	.5	.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.9	
2015	123.4	124.2	124.7	125.2	.5	.6	.4	.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2016	126.0	126.6	127.2	127.2	.6	.5	.5	.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.6	
2017	128.2	129.3	129.6	130.2	.8	.9	.2	.5	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.4	
2018	131.3	132.1	133.2	133.7	.8	.6	.8	.4	2.4	2.2	2.8	2.7	
2019	134.4	135.2	136.0	136.6	.5	.6	.6	.4	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.2	
2020	138.1	138.0	138.9	139.5	1.1	-.1	.7	.4	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	
2021	140.8	141.7	—	—	.9	.6	—	—	2.0	2.7	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	86.9	87.8	88.4	89.1	.9	1.0	.7	.8	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.5	
2002	90.0	91.2	91.5	91.7	1.0	1.3	.3	.2	3.6	3.9	3.5	2.9	
2003	92.4	93.3	94.4	94.3	.8	1.0	1.2	-.1	2.7	2.3	3.2	2.8	
2004	95.1	96.1	97.2	97.2	.8	1.1	1.1	.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	.6	.7	.8	.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.9	
2006	100.4	101.6	102.4	103.0	.4	1.2	.8	.6	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.0	
2007	103.8	104.8	105.3	106.2	.8	1.0	.5	.9	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.1	
2008	106.7	107.7	108.0	108.0	.5	.9	.3	.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	1.7	
2009	107.9	108.3	109.0	109.4	-.1	.4	.6	.4	1.1	.6	.9	1.3	
2010	109.6	110.7	110.9	111.5	.2	1.0	.2	.5	1.6	2.2	1.7	1.9	
2011	111.6	112.7	113.2	113.6	.1	1.0	.4	.4	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.9	
2012	114.3	115.2	115.8	115.8	.6	.8	.5	.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	1.9	
2013	116.5	117.3	117.8	118.4	.6	.7	.4	.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	2.2	
2014	118.5	119.6	120.4	121.3	.1	.9	.7	.7	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.4	
2015	123.2	122.3	123.1	123.5	1.6	-.7	.7	.3	4.0	2.3	2.2	1.8	
2016	124.4	126.2	126.1	126.2	.7	1.4	-.1	.1	1.0	3.2	2.4	2.2	
2017	127.7	128.2	129.5	129.8	1.2	.4	1.0	.2	2.7	1.6	2.7	2.9	
2018	131.8	132.8	134.3	135.0	1.5	.8	1.1	.5	3.2	3.6	3.7	4.0	
2019	136.4	137.1	138.8	139.2	1.0	.5	1.2	.3	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	
2020	141.5	142.1	142.6	144.1	1.7	.4	.4	1.1	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.5	
2021	147.7	148.2	—	—	2.5	.3	—	—	4.4	4.3	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	100.8	101.8	102.4	103.1	.8	1.0	.6	.7	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.2	105.2	106.0	106.7	1.1	1.0	.8	.7	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	
2008	108.0	108.7	109.5	110.0	1.2	.6	.7	.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.1	
2009	110.6	111.0	111.5	111.9	.5	.4	.5	.4	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.7	
2010	112.4	112.8	113.0	113.3	.4	.4	.2	.3	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.3	
2011	114.0	114.4	114.9	115.3	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.8	
2012	115.9	116.5	116.8	117.1	.5	.5	.3	.3	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹												
2013	117.9	118.6	119.0	119.2	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8
2014	119.9	120.6	121.1	121.6	.6	.6	.4	.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.0
2015	122.4	123.3	124.1	124.8	.7	.7	.6	.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6
2016	126.0	127.2	127.8	128.5	1.0	1.0	.5	.5	2.9	3.2	3.0	3.0
2017	129.9	130.6	131.5	132.2	1.1	.5	.7	.5	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.9
2018	133.9	135.3	136.3	136.9	1.3	1.0	.7	.4	3.1	3.6	3.7	3.6
2019	138.5	139.5	140.6	141.2	1.2	.7	.8	.4	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1
2020	142.8	143.7	144.4	145.7	1.1	.6	.5	.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	3.2
2021	147.3	149.0	—	—	1.1	1.2	—	—	3.2	3.7	—	—
Sales and related												
2001	86.8	88.0	87.9	88.6	.3	1.4	-.1	.8	.5	1.4	.3	2.4
2002	89.2	91.0	91.0	90.9	.7	2.0	.0	-.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.6
2003	91.5	92.5	94.3	93.8	.7	1.1	1.9	-.5	2.6	1.6	3.6	3.2
2004	94.4	95.7	97.4	96.6	.6	1.4	1.8	-.8	3.2	3.5	3.3	3.0
2005	97.3	97.8	99.2	100.0	.7	.5	1.4	.8	3.1	2.2	1.8	3.5
2006	99.8	101.3	102.0	102.6	-.2	1.5	.7	.6	2.6	3.6	2.8	2.6
2007	102.8	104.0	104.4	105.5	.2	1.2	.4	1.1	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.8
2008	105.3	106.6	106.4	105.7	-.2	1.2	-.2	-.7	2.4	2.5	1.9	.2
2009	104.3	104.7	105.7	106.2	-1.3	.4	1.0	.5	-.9	-1.8	-.7	.5
2010	106.2	108.0	107.8	108.7	.0	1.7	-.2	.8	1.8	3.2	2.0	2.4
2011	107.8	109.8	110.4	110.9	-.8	1.9	.5	.5	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.0
2012	111.5	112.8	113.7	113.2	.5	1.2	.8	-.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.1
2013	113.6	114.6	115.2	116.0	.4	.9	.5	.7	1.9	1.6	1.3	2.5
2014	115.5	117.1	118.2	119.4	-.4	1.4	.9	1.0	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9
2015	122.7	119.7	120.8	120.7	2.8	-2.4	.9	-.1	6.2	2.2	2.2	1.1
2016	121.0	123.8	122.8	122.2	.2	2.3	-.8	-.5	-1.4	3.4	1.7	1.2
2017	123.8	124.1	126.0	125.9	1.3	.2	1.5	-.1	2.3	.2	2.6	3.0
2018	128.2	128.8	131.0	131.5	1.8	.5	1.7	.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.4
2019	132.9	133.1	135.3	135.8	1.1	.2	1.7	.4	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.3
2020	138.6	139.3	139.3	141.5	2.1	.5	.0	1.6	4.3	4.7	3.0	4.2
2021	147.2	146.5	—	—	4.0	-.5	—	—	6.2	5.2	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹												
2006	100.9	101.8	102.2	102.8	.9	.9	.4	.6	—	—	—	2.8
2007	103.7	104.8	105.7	106.6	.9	1.1	.9	.9	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.7
2008	108.3	109.1	109.7	110.4	1.6	.7	.5	.6	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.6
2009	110.6	110.9	111.7	112.1	.2	.3	.7	.4	2.1	1.6	1.8	1.5
2010	112.6	113.1	112.5	112.7	.4	.4	-.5	-.2	1.8	2.0	.7	.5
2011	113.2	113.7	114.1	114.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	1.4	1.6
2012	114.9	115.5	115.7	116.0	.3	.5	.2	.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
2013	116.6	117.4	117.8	117.6	.5	.7	.3	-.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.4
2014	118.3	119.2	119.6	120.0	.6	.8	.3	.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0
2015	120.9	121.8	122.9	123.3	.8	.7	.9	.3	2.2	2.2	2.8	2.8
2016	124.2	125.7	126.4	127.0	.7	1.2	.6	.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.0
2017	128.5	129.5	130.5	131.0	1.2	.8	.8	.4	3.5	3.0	3.2	3.1
2018	132.9	134.3	135.3	135.8	1.5	1.1	.7	.4	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
2019	137.5	138.7	139.5	140.2	1.3	.9	.6	.5	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.2
2020	141.9	143.2	143.6	145.7	1.2	.9	.3	1.5	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.9
2021	147.1	149.3	—	—	1.0	1.5	—	—	3.7	4.3	—	—

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Office and administrative support												
2001	87.0	87.7	88.8	89.4	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.2
2002	90.7	91.3	91.8	92.4	1.5	.7	.5	.7	4.3	4.1	3.4	3.4
2003	93.1	93.9	94.4	94.7	.8	.9	.5	.3	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.5
2004	95.6	96.4	97.1	97.6	1.0	.8	.7	.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.1
2005	98.2	99.0	99.4	100.0	.6	.8	.4	.6	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5
2006	100.9	101.9	102.6	103.3	.9	1.0	.7	.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3
2007	104.5	105.4	106.0	106.7	1.2	.9	.6	.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3
2008	107.7	108.5	109.2	109.7	.9	.7	.6	.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8
2009	110.6	111.1	111.4	111.8	.8	.5	.3	.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.9
2010	112.2	112.6	113.3	113.6	.4	.4	.6	.3	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6
2011	114.4	114.8	115.4	115.7	.7	.3	.5	.3	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
2012	116.4	117.0	117.4	117.7	.6	.5	.3	.3	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.7
2013	118.6	119.3	119.7	120.1	.8	.6	.3	.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
2014	120.8	121.5	122.0	122.5	.6	.6	.4	.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	2.0
2015	123.3	124.2	124.8	125.6	.7	.7	.5	.6	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.5
2016	127.1	128.0	128.7	129.5	1.2	.7	.5	.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
2017	130.7	131.4	132.2	132.9	.9	.5	.6	.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6
2018	134.5	135.9	136.8	137.6	1.2	1.0	.7	.6	2.9	3.4	3.5	3.5
2019	139.2	140.2	141.4	141.9	1.2	.7	.9	.4	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.1
2020	143.6	144.2	145.0	146.0	1.2	.4	.6	.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.9
2021	147.6	149.2	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	2.8	3.5	—	—
Blue-collar occupations³												
2001	88.2	89.0	90.1	90.6	1.1	.9	1.2	.6	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
2002	91.3	92.1	92.6	93.0	.8	.9	.5	.4	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.6
2003	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.3	.8	.7	.6	.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.5
2004	95.9	96.7	97.4	97.7	.6	.8	.7	.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5
2005	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	.4	.7	.7	.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4
2006	100.6	101.5	102.2	102.8	.6	.9	.7	.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2001	87.6	88.4	89.9	90.0	1.0	.9	1.7	.1	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.8
2002	90.5	91.7	92.3	92.6	.6	1.3	.7	.3	3.3	3.7	2.7	2.9
2003	93.2	94.1	94.8	95.2	.6	1.0	.7	.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.8
2004	95.8	96.7	97.1	97.5	.6	.9	.4	.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4
2005	97.8	98.7	99.4	100.0	.3	.9	.7	.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.6
2006	100.7	101.8	102.8	103.4	.7	1.1	1.0	.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4
2007	104.2	105.1	106.2	107.1	.8	.9	1.0	.8	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.6
2008	108.1	109.0	109.8	110.5	.9	.8	.7	.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
2009	110.6	111.0	111.6	112.0	.1	.4	.5	.4	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.4
2010	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.3	.4	.3	.3	.2	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.2
2011	113.7	114.4	115.2	115.4	.4	.6	.7	.2	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.9
2012	115.6	116.0	116.6	116.7	.2	.3	.5	.1	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.1
2013	117.2	117.6	118.5	118.8	.4	.3	.8	.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.8
2014	119.3	120.0	120.9	121.4	.4	.6	.8	.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.2
2015	121.7	122.7	123.2	123.5	.2	.8	.4	.2	2.0	2.3	1.9	1.7
2016	124.3	125.5	126.0	126.7	.6	1.0	.4	.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.6
2017	127.5	128.8	129.8	130.4	.6	1.0	.8	.5	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.9
2018	130.9	132.0	132.6	133.4	.4	.8	.5	.6	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.3
2019	134.1	135.4	136.6	137.4	.5	1.0	.9	.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.0
2020	139.0	139.5	140.3	141.2	1.2	.4	.6	.6	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2021	142.7	144.3	—	—	1.1	1.1	—	—	2.7	3.4	—	—	
Construction, extraction, farming, fishing, and forestry													
2001	87.8	88.9	89.8	90.0	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.2	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.6	
2002	90.6	91.3	91.9	92.4	.7	.8	.7	.5	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.7	
2003	92.7	93.7	94.6	94.9	.3	1.1	1.0	.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	
2004	95.8	96.6	96.9	97.5	.9	.8	.3	.6	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.7	
2005	97.8	98.5	99.3	100.0	.3	.7	.8	.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.6	
2006	100.7	102.0	103.0	103.7	.7	1.3	1.0	.7	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	
2007	104.7	105.8	106.7	107.8	1.0	1.1	.9	1.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	
2008	109.2	110.1	110.8	111.5	1.3	.8	.6	.6	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4	
2009	111.4	111.7	112.3	112.7	-.1	.3	.5	.4	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.1	
2010	112.9	113.3	113.9	114.0	.2	.4	.5	.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	
2011	114.5	114.9	115.4	115.7	.4	.3	.4	.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	
2012	115.7	116.0	116.8	116.7	.0	.3	.7	-.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	
2013	117.1	117.3	118.2	118.5	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	
2014	118.7	119.6	120.3	121.1	.2	.8	.6	.7	1.4	2.0	1.8	2.2	
2015	121.2	122.0	122.6	123.1	.1	.7	.5	.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.7	
2016	124.0	125.5	125.6	126.9	.7	1.2	.1	1.0	2.3	2.9	2.4	3.1	
2017	127.9	128.8	129.9	130.4	.8	.7	.9	.4	3.1	2.6	3.4	2.8	
2018	131.1	132.3	132.9	133.6	.5	.9	.5	.5	2.5	2.7	2.3	2.5	
2019	134.6	136.0	137.1	138.0	.7	1.0	.8	.7	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.3	
2020	140.1	139.4	140.1	141.0	1.5	-.5	.5	.6	4.1	2.5	2.2	2.2	
2021	142.3	144.5	—	—	.9	1.5	—	—	1.6	3.7	—	—	
Installation, maintenance, and repair													
2001	87.4	87.9	90.1	90.1	1.2	.6	2.5	.0	3.2	2.7	4.4	4.3	
2002	90.4	92.2	92.9	92.9	.3	2.0	.8	.0	3.4	4.9	3.1	3.1	
2003	93.8	94.6	95.1	95.5	1.0	.9	.5	.4	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.8	
2004	95.9	96.8	97.3	97.4	.4	.9	.5	.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	
2005	97.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	.4	1.3	.4	.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.7	
2006	100.7	101.6	102.6	103.0	.7	.9	1.0	.4	3.0	2.5	3.1	3.0	
2007	103.7	104.2	105.6	106.1	.7	.5	1.3	.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	
2008	106.8	107.6	108.5	109.3	.7	.7	.8	.7	3.0	3.3	2.7	3.0	
2009	109.7	110.2	110.7	111.2	.4	.5	.5	.5	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.7	
2010	112.1	112.1	112.1	112.5	.8	.0	.0	.4	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	
2011	112.7	113.9	115.0	115.0	.2	1.1	1.0	.0	.5	1.6	2.6	2.2	
2012	115.5	115.9	116.4	116.7	.4	.3	.4	.3	2.5	1.8	1.2	1.5	
2013	117.5	118.0	119.0	119.2	.7	.4	.8	.2	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	
2014	120.1	120.6	121.6	121.7	.8	.4	.8	.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	
2015	122.3	123.4	123.9	124.1	.5	.9	.4	.2	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	
2016	124.8	125.5	126.4	126.6	.6	.6	.7	.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0	
2017	127.2	128.8	129.7	130.5	.5	1.3	.7	.6	1.9	2.6	2.6	3.1	
2018	130.8	131.8	132.4	133.1	.2	.8	.5	.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	2.0	
2019	133.5	134.9	136.3	136.9	.3	1.0	1.0	.4	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.9	
2020	137.9	139.6	140.7	141.4	.7	1.2	.8	.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.3	
2021	143.1	144.3	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	3.8	3.4	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Production, transportation, and material moving												
2001	88.7	89.4	90.2	91.0	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9
2002	91.9	92.4	92.8	93.3	1.0	.5	.4	.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.5
2003	94.0	94.6	95.1	95.4	.8	.6	.5	.3	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.3
2004	96.0	96.7	97.6	97.8	.6	.7	.9	.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	2.5
2005	98.3	98.9	99.6	100.0	.5	.6	.7	.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.2
2006	100.6	101.2	101.8	102.4	.6	.6	.6	.6	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4
2007	103.1	103.8	104.5	105.0	.7	.7	.7	.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.5
2008	106.0	106.8	107.5	107.8	1.0	.8	.7	.3	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
2009	108.3	108.8	109.4	109.6	.5	.5	.6	.2	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.7
2010	109.8	110.3	111.1	111.3	.2	.5	.7	.2	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6
2011	111.6	112.0	112.5	112.8	.3	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.3
2012	113.7	114.0	114.7	115.1	.8	.3	.6	.3	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0
2013	115.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	.6	.3	.4	.4	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
2014	118.0	118.7	119.6	119.9	.7	.6	.8	.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.3
2015	120.8	121.5	122.2	122.8	.8	.6	.6	.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4
2016	123.9	124.9	125.9	126.6	.9	.8	.8	.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1
2017	128.0	128.8	130.1	130.7	1.1	.6	1.0	.5	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
2018	132.3	133.2	134.4	135.1	1.2	.7	.9	.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4
2019	137.1	137.9	139.1	140.5	1.5	.6	.9	1.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.0
2020	142.1	143.0	144.2	145.5	1.1	.6	.8	.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
2021	147.1	149.4	—	—	1.1	1.6	—	—	3.5	4.5	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹												
2006	100.6	101.1	101.7	102.2	.6	.5	.6	.5	—	—	—	2.2
2007	103.1	103.8	104.6	105.0	.9	.7	.8	.4	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7
2008	106.0	106.7	107.5	108.0	1.0	.7	.7	.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9
2009	108.6	109.0	109.6	109.9	.6	.4	.6	.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.8
2010	110.3	110.6	111.3	111.5	.4	.3	.6	.2	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.5
2011	112.0	112.3	112.7	113.1	.4	.3	.4	.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
2012	113.9	114.2	114.8	115.2	.7	.3	.5	.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
2013	116.0	116.4	116.9	117.3	.7	.3	.4	.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
2014	118.3	118.9	119.7	120.0	.9	.5	.7	.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.3
2015	120.9	121.6	122.3	123.1	.8	.6	.6	.7	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.6
2016	124.3	125.2	126.1	126.9	1.0	.7	.7	.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
2017	128.3	129.1	130.2	130.8	1.1	.6	.9	.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.1
2018	132.5	133.4	134.2	135.2	1.3	.7	.6	.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.4
2019	136.7	137.9	139.0	140.3	1.1	.9	.8	.9	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.8
2020	141.7	142.7	144.0	145.2	1.0	.7	.9	.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.5
2021	146.7	149.0	—	—	1.0	1.6	—	—	3.5	4.4	—	—
Production												
2001	88.4	89.1	89.7	90.5	1.3	.8	.7	.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7
2002	91.3	91.8	92.3	92.8	.9	.5	.5	.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.5
2003	93.6	94.1	94.8	95.1	.9	.5	.7	.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
2004	95.6	96.5	97.4	97.5	.5	.9	.9	.1	2.1	2.6	2.7	2.5
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	.8	.6	.6	.5	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.6
2006	100.7	101.2	101.7	102.2	.7	.5	.5	.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
2007	103.1	103.6	104.2	104.6	.9	.5	.6	.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.3
2008	105.6	106.4	107.2	107.4	1.0	.8	.8	.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.7
2009	108.1	108.5	109.0	109.3	.7	.4	.5	.3	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.8
2010	109.6	110.0	110.5	110.5	.3	.4	.5	.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Production												
2011	111.1	111.5	112.0	112.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6
2012	113.2	113.5	113.9	114.2	.8	.3	.4	.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
2013	115.0	115.5	116.0	116.4	.7	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9
2014	117.4	117.8	118.6	119.1	.9	.3	.7	.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
2015	119.9	120.5	121.2	122.0	.7	.5	.6	.7	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.4
2016	123.0	123.9	124.8	125.4	.8	.7	.7	.5	2.6	2.8	3.0	2.8
2017	126.5	127.4	128.6	129.3	.9	.7	.9	.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
2018	130.4	131.4	132.2	133.1	.9	.8	.6	.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9
2019	134.4	135.4	136.2	137.4	1.0	.7	.6	.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.2
2020	138.7	139.9	140.8	141.8	.9	.9	.6	.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2
2021	143.7	146.2	—	—	1.3	1.7	—	—	3.6	4.5	—	—
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹												
2006	100.6	101.2	101.7	102.2	.6	.6	.5	.5	—	—	—	2.2
2007	103.0	103.6	104.1	104.6	.8	.6	.5	.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3
2008	105.5	106.3	107.2	107.6	.9	.8	.8	.4	2.4	2.6	3.0	2.9
2009	108.2	108.6	109.1	109.4	.6	.4	.5	.3	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7
2010	109.7	110.1	110.7	110.8	.3	.4	.5	.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3
2011	111.3	111.6	112.0	112.4	.5	.3	.4	.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.4
2012	113.4	113.7	114.1	114.3	.9	.3	.4	.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.7
2013	115.1	115.7	116.1	116.5	.7	.5	.3	.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.9
2014	117.5	118.0	118.7	119.2	.9	.4	.6	.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
2015	120.0	120.7	121.4	122.2	.7	.6	.6	.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5
2016	123.2	124.1	125.0	125.6	.8	.7	.7	.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.8
2017	126.8	127.6	128.8	129.5	1.0	.6	.9	.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.1
2018	130.7	131.7	132.5	133.4	.9	.8	.6	.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.0
2019	134.8	135.7	136.6	137.8	1.0	.7	.9	.9	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.3
2020	139.0	140.2	141.4	142.3	.9	.9	.9	.6	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.3
2021	144.1	146.7	—	—	1.3	1.8	—	—	3.7	4.6	—	—
Transportation and material moving												
2001	89.0	89.9	90.8	91.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1
2002	92.6	93.1	93.6	94.0	1.1	.5	.5	.4	4.0	3.6	3.1	2.6
2003	94.7	95.3	95.6	95.8	.7	.6	.3	.2	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.9
2004	96.4	97.1	97.9	98.2	.6	.7	.8	.3	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.5
2005	98.5	98.9	99.7	100.0	.3	.4	.8	.3	2.2	1.9	1.8	1.8
2006	100.4	101.2	102.0	102.6	.4	.8	.8	.6	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.6
2007	103.2	104.1	105.0	105.4	.6	.9	.9	.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7
2008	106.5	107.4	108.0	108.3	1.0	.8	.6	.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8
2009	108.5	109.2	109.9	110.1	.2	.6	.6	.2	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7
2010	110.2	110.8	111.8	112.2	.1	.5	.9	.4	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.9
2011	112.2	112.8	113.2	113.6	.0	.5	.4	.4	1.8	1.8	1.3	1.2
2012	114.4	114.8	115.7	116.3	.7	.3	.8	.5	2.0	1.8	2.2	2.4
2013	116.9	117.0	117.7	118.2	.5	.1	.6	.4	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.6
2014	118.9	119.9	121.0	120.9	.6	.8	.9	-.1	1.7	2.5	2.8	2.3
2015	121.9	122.8	123.4	123.8	.8	.7	.5	.3	2.5	2.4	2.0	2.4
2016	125.1	126.3	127.2	128.1	1.1	1.0	.7	.7	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.5
2017	129.7	130.4	132.1	132.6	1.2	.5	1.3	.4	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.5
2018	134.7	135.3	137.0	137.5	1.6	.4	1.3	.4	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
2019	140.3	140.8	142.6	144.0	2.0	.4	1.3	1.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.7
2020	146.0	146.8	148.2	149.7	1.4	.5	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.3	3.9	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Transportation and material moving													
2021	151.1	153.1	—	—	0.9	1.3	—	—	3.5	4.3	—	—	
Service occupations													
2001	89.7	90.2	90.6	91.7	1.1	.6	0.4	1.2	3.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	
2002	92.5	92.8	93.4	93.9	.9	.3	.6	.5	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.4	
2003	94.5	94.8	95.6	96.1	.6	.3	.8	.5	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.3	
2004	96.4	96.9	97.4	97.9	.3	.5	.5	.5	2.0	2.2	1.9	1.9	
2005	98.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	.7	.4	.6	.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.1	
2006	100.6	101.3	102.0	102.9	.6	.7	.7	.9	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.9	
2007	104.6	105.3	106.5	107.1	1.7	.7	1.1	.6	4.0	3.9	4.4	4.1	
2008	107.9	108.8	109.7	110.1	.7	.8	.8	.4	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.8	
2009	111.0	111.2	112.1	112.3	.8	.2	.8	.2	2.9	2.2	2.2	2.0	
2010	112.6	112.7	113.3	113.5	.3	.1	.5	.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	
2011	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	.6	.0	.4	.4	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.4	
2012	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.8	.3	.3	.3	.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	
2013	117.2	117.6	117.6	118.3	.3	.3	.0	.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	
2014	118.5	119.0	120.1	120.7	.2	.4	.9	.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.0	
2015	121.6	121.6	122.2	122.8	.7	.0	.5	.5	2.6	2.2	1.7	1.7	
2016	124.0	125.2	126.4	127.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.6	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	
2017	128.6	129.3	130.2	131.3	1.2	.5	.7	.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.3	
2018	133.0	134.0	135.2	136.4	1.3	.8	.9	.9	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.9	
2019	138.3	139.7	140.5	142.2	1.4	1.0	.6	1.2	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.3	
2020	143.9	144.9	146.2	147.6	1.2	.7	.9	1.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.8	
2021	150.1	152.9	—	—	1.7	1.9	—	—	4.3	5.5	—	—	
Industry and occupational group													
Goods-producing industries ⁴													
2001	87.9	88.8	89.3	90.0	1.2	1.0	.6	.8	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.6	
2002	90.7	91.4	91.9	92.6	.8	.8	.5	.8	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	
2003	93.3	94.1	94.6	94.9	.8	.9	.5	.3	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.5	
2004	95.6	96.2	97.2	97.2	.7	.6	1.0	.0	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.4	
2005	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	.7	.8	.8	.5	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.9	
2006	100.7	101.8	102.3	102.9	.7	1.1	.5	.6	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.9	
2007	103.9	104.7	105.4	106.0	1.0	.8	.7	.6	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	
2008	107.1	108.0	108.6	109.0	1.0	.8	.6	.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.8	
2009	109.2	109.5	109.8	110.0	.2	.3	.3	.2	2.0	1.4	1.1	.9	
2010	110.5	110.9	111.5	111.6	.5	.4	.5	.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5	
2011	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.5	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.7	
2012	114.0	114.5	115.1	115.4	.4	.4	.5	.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	
2013	116.1	116.8	117.4	117.6	.6	.6	.5	.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	
2014	118.2	119.0	119.6	120.1	.5	.7	.5	.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	
2015	120.8	121.8	122.5	123.2	.6	.8	.6	.6	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	
2016	123.9	124.9	125.5	126.2	.6	.8	.5	.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	
2017	127.1	127.9	128.8	129.3	.7	.6	.7	.4	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.5	
2018	130.4	131.4	132.2	133.0	.9	.8	.6	.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.9	
2019	134.2	135.3	136.5	137.5	.9	.8	.9	.7	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.4	
2020	138.5	139.6	140.2	141.0	.7	.8	.4	.6	3.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	
2021	142.0	144.0	—	—	.7	1.4	—	—	2.5	3.2	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	88.2	89.1	89.7	90.2	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.6	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3	
2002	91.0	91.7	92.2	92.8	.9	.8	.5	.7	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.9	
2003	93.5	94.2	94.8	95.2	.8	.7	.6	.4	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.6	
2004	95.8	96.4	97.1	97.3	.6	.6	.7	.2	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.2	
2005	98.0	98.8	99.5	100.0	.7	.8	.7	.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	
2006	100.8	101.7	102.3	102.9	.8	.9	.6	.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	100.8	101.7	102.3	102.9	.8	.9	.6	.6	—	—	—	2.9	
2007	104.0	104.9	105.6	106.2	1.1	.9	.7	.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	
2008	107.4	108.2	108.9	109.4	1.1	.7	.6	.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	
2009	109.7	109.9	110.2	110.5	.3	.2	.3	.3	2.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	
2010	111.0	111.4	111.9	112.1	.5	.4	.4	.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	
2011	112.8	113.3	113.7	114.0	.6	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	
2012	114.5	114.9	115.5	115.9	.4	.3	.5	.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	
2013	116.6	117.2	117.8	118.0	.6	.5	.5	.2	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.8	
2014	118.7	119.4	120.0	120.4	.6	.6	.5	.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	
2015	121.3	122.1	122.8	123.4	.7	.7	.6	.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2016	124.3	125.3	125.8	126.6	.7	.8	.4	.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.6	
2017	127.6	128.4	129.2	129.8	.8	.6	.6	.5	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.5	
2018	130.9	131.9	132.6	133.3	.8	.8	.5	.5	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	
2019	134.6	135.8	136.7	137.5	1.0	.9	.7	.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	
2020	138.9	139.3	139.9	140.7	1.0	.3	.4	.6	3.2	2.6	2.3	2.3	
2021	142.0	143.9	—	—	.9	1.3	—	—	2.2	3.3	—	—	
White-collar occupations²													
2001	87.5	88.5	88.6	89.4	1.2	1.1	.1	.9	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.4	
2002	90.3	91.0	91.3	92.1	1.0	.8	.3	.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	
2003	93.1	93.9	94.2	94.3	1.1	.9	.3	.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	2.4	
2004	95.1	95.9	97.4	96.9	.8	.8	1.6	-.5	2.1	2.1	3.4	2.8	
2005	97.6	98.5	99.7	100.0	.7	.9	1.2	.3	2.6	2.7	2.4	3.2	
2006	100.7	102.2	102.3	102.9	.7	1.5	.1	.6	3.2	3.8	2.6	2.9	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	88.4	89.3	89.5	90.1	1.0	1.0	.2	.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	
2002	90.9	91.8	92.1	92.7	.9	1.0	.3	.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	
2003	93.5	94.2	94.7	95.0	.9	.7	.5	.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.5	
2004	95.6	96.4	96.9	97.2	.6	.8	.5	.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	
2005	97.9	98.7	99.6	100.0	.7	.8	.9	.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	
2006	101.1	101.8	102.5	102.9	1.1	.7	.7	.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	
Management, professional, and related													
2001	89.2	90.1	90.1	90.8	.9	1.0	.0	.8	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.7	
2002	91.5	92.4	92.7	93.2	.8	1.0	.3	.5	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	
2003	94.1	94.6	95.1	95.4	1.0	.5	.5	.3	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.4	
2004	95.8	96.6	97.0	97.2	.4	.8	.4	.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2005	98.0	98.8	99.7	100.0	.8	.8	.9	.3	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.9	
2006	101.1	101.7	102.4	102.8	1.1	.6	.7	.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	
2007	104.4	105.3	105.9	106.0	1.6	.9	.6	.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	
2008	107.7	108.4	108.7	108.8	1.6	.6	.3	.1	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	
2009	109.3	109.3	109.4	109.4	.5	.0	.1	.0	1.5	.8	.6	.6	
2010	110.5	111.0	111.6	111.4	1.0	.5	.5	-.2	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Management, professional, and related												
2011	112.5	113.2	113.5	113.7	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.1
2012	114.4	115.2	115.7	115.9	.6	.7	.4	.2	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.9
2013	117.1	118.1	118.4	118.3	1.0	.9	.3	-.1	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.1
2014	118.9	119.7	120.3	120.4	.5	.7	.5	.1	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.8
2015	121.7	122.8	123.4	124.1	1.1	.9	.5	.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	3.1
2016	124.9	125.7	126.3	126.7	.6	.6	.5	.3	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.1
2017	127.7	128.3	128.5	129.0	.8	.5	.2	.4	2.2	2.1	1.7	1.8
2018	130.7	131.4	132.1	132.7	1.3	.5	.5	.5	2.3	2.4	2.8	2.9
2019	134.1	135.1	135.8	136.4	1.1	.7	.5	.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
2020	138.1	138.6	138.8	139.2	1.2	.4	.1	.3	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.1
2021	139.9	141.3	—	—	.5	1.0	—	—	1.3	1.9	—	—
Sales and office												
2001	84.0	85.0	85.4	86.5	1.8	1.2	.5	1.3	4.3	3.5	3.0	4.8
2002	87.7	88.0	88.3	89.9	1.4	.3	.3	1.8	4.4	3.5	3.4	3.9
2003	90.9	92.4	92.2	92.2	1.1	1.7	-.2	.0	3.6	5.0	4.4	2.6
2004	93.7	94.6	98.3	96.2	1.6	1.0	3.9	-2.1	3.1	2.4	6.6	4.3
2005	96.8	97.9	99.7	100.0	.6	1.1	1.8	.3	3.3	3.5	1.4	4.0
2006	99.8	103.4	102.2	103.1	-.2	3.6	-1.2	.9	3.1	5.6	2.5	3.1
2007	103.4	104.1	104.7	105.5	.3	.7	.6	.8	3.6	.7	2.4	2.3
2008	105.8	107.2	107.6	107.9	.3	1.3	.4	.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.3
2009	108.1	108.3	108.4	108.7	.2	.2	.1	.3	2.2	1.0	.7	.7
2010	108.4	108.9	109.9	110.5	-.3	.5	.9	.5	.3	.6	1.4	1.7
2011	110.0	110.9	111.5	112.3	-.5	.8	.5	.7	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.6
2012	113.2	114.1	115.1	115.1	.8	.8	.9	.0	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.5
2013	115.5	117.1	117.7	118.2	.3	1.4	.5	.4	2.0	2.6	2.3	2.7
2014	118.1	120.0	120.7	121.3	-.1	1.6	.6	.5	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.6
2015	121.2	123.4	124.4	125.5	-.1	1.8	.8	.9	2.6	2.8	3.1	3.5
2016	125.1	126.5	126.8	127.5	-.3	1.1	.2	.6	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.6
2017	127.3	128.2	130.2	129.9	-.2	.7	1.6	-.2	1.8	1.3	2.7	1.9
2018	130.8	132.6	134.3	135.3	.7	1.4	1.3	.7	2.7	3.4	3.1	4.2
2019	136.4	137.6	140.9	142.2	.8	.9	2.4	.9	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.1
2020	138.5	145.7	145.9	146.9	-2.6	5.2	.1	.7	1.5	5.9	3.5	3.3
2021	146.7	150.1	—	—	-.1	2.3	—	—	5.9	3.0	—	—
Blue-collar occupations³												
2001	88.2	89.0	89.8	90.3	1.1	.9	.9	.6	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
2002	91.0	91.7	92.2	92.9	.8	.8	.5	.8	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.9
2003	93.5	94.2	94.9	95.2	.6	.7	.7	.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.5
2004	95.9	96.5	97.2	97.4	.7	.6	.7	.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3
2005	98.1	98.8	99.4	100.0	.7	.7	.6	.6	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.7
2006	100.7	101.6	102.2	102.9	.7	.9	.6	.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2001	88.1	89.0	89.8	90.1	1.1	1.0	.9	.3	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4
2002	90.6	91.4	92.1	92.6	.6	.9	.8	.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8
2003	92.9	93.9	94.7	95.1	.3	1.1	.9	.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
2004	95.9	96.5	97.0	97.4	.8	.6	.5	.4	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.4
2005	97.9	98.6	99.4	100.0	.5	.7	.8	.6	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.7
2006	100.7	101.9	102.7	103.4	.7	1.2	.8	.7	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2007	104.4	105.6	106.5	107.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.1
2008	108.8	109.6	110.5	111.3	1.1	.7	.8	.7	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.4
2009	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.3	-.2	.3	.4	.4	2.1	1.6	1.3	.9
2010	112.6	112.9	113.5	113.5	.3	.3	.5	.0	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1
2011	114.0	114.6	115.0	115.3	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6
2012	115.3	115.5	116.4	116.7	.0	.2	.8	.3	1.1	.8	1.2	1.2
2013	116.9	117.3	118.3	118.4	.2	.3	.9	.1	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
2014	118.8	119.5	120.3	121.1	.3	.6	.7	.7	1.6	1.9	1.7	2.3
2015	121.3	122.1	122.8	123.3	.2	.7	.6	.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.8
2016	124.2	125.4	125.6	126.6	.7	1.0	.2	.8	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.7
2017	127.8	128.7	129.5	130.4	.9	.7	.6	.7	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.0
2018	131.0	132.4	132.9	133.6	.5	1.1	.4	.5	2.5	2.9	2.6	2.5
2019	134.4	135.9	137.2	138.0	.6	1.1	1.0	.6	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.3
2020	139.8	139.4	140.1	141.0	1.3	-.3	.5	.6	4.0	2.6	2.1	2.2
2021	142.4	144.2	—	—	1.0	1.3	—	—	1.9	3.4	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving												
2001	88.2	89.0	89.8	90.5	1.1	.9	.9	.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
2002	91.4	91.9	92.3	93.1	1.0	.5	.4	.9	3.6	3.3	2.8	2.9
2003	93.9	94.4	95.0	95.3	.9	.5	.6	.3	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.4
2004	95.9	96.4	97.4	97.5	.6	.5	1.0	.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
2005	98.2	98.9	99.5	100.0	.7	.7	.6	.5	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.6
2006	100.7	101.3	101.9	102.4	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
2007	103.2	103.7	104.4	104.8	.8	.5	.7	.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.3
2008	105.7	106.6	107.3	107.6	.9	.9	.7	.3	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.7
2009	108.0	108.5	108.9	109.1	.4	.5	.4	.2	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.4
2010	109.4	109.9	110.4	110.5	.3	.5	.5	.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3
2011	111.1	111.4	111.9	112.2	.5	.3	.4	.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5
2012	112.9	113.2	113.7	114.0	.6	.3	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
2013	114.8	115.3	115.8	116.3	.7	.4	.4	.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0
2014	117.2	117.7	118.3	118.8	.8	.4	.5	.4	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
2015	119.7	120.2	120.9	121.7	.8	.4	.6	.7	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.4
2016	122.6	123.5	124.4	125.1	.7	.7	.7	.6	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8
2017	126.1	126.9	128.1	128.8	.8	.6	.9	.5	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0
2018	129.8	130.5	131.3	132.2	.8	.5	.6	.7	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6
2019	133.5	134.5	135.4	136.7	1.0	.7	.7	1.0	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4
2020	138.1	139.0	139.9	140.8	1.0	.7	.6	.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.0
2021	142.4	144.8	—	—	1.1	1.7	—	—	3.1	4.2	—	—
Construction												
2001	87.3	88.2	88.9	89.6	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.7
2002	89.9	90.7	91.3	92.1	.3	.9	.7	.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8
2003	92.3	93.4	94.2	94.5	.2	1.2	.9	.3	2.7	3.0	3.2	2.6
2004	95.4	95.9	97.0	96.9	1.0	.5	1.1	-.1	3.4	2.7	3.0	2.5
2005	97.3	98.3	99.4	100.0	.4	1.0	1.1	.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.2
2006	100.6	102.0	102.9	103.7	.6	1.4	.9	.8	3.4	3.8	3.5	3.7
2007	104.9	106.0	107.0	107.8	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0
2008	109.0	110.0	110.6	111.1	1.1	.9	.5	.5	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.1
2009	111.2	111.4	111.7	111.9	.1	.2	.3	.2	2.0	1.3	1.0	.7
2010	112.1	112.2	112.8	112.7	.2	.1	.5	-.1	.8	.7	1.0	.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Construction												
2011	112.7	113.2	113.6	114.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.2
2012	113.9	114.4	115.2	115.5	-.2	.4	.7	.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
2013	115.8	116.4	117.3	117.4	.3	.5	.8	.1	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6
2014	117.3	117.8	119.0	119.6	-.1	.4	1.0	.5	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9
2015	119.7	120.6	121.8	122.7	.1	.8	1.0	.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.6
2016	122.8	123.9	124.2	125.3	.1	.9	.2	.9	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.1
2017	126.1	126.8	127.9	128.4	.6	.6	.9	.4	2.7	2.3	3.0	2.5
2018	129.5	130.9	131.8	132.4	.9	1.1	.7	.5	2.7	3.2	3.0	3.1
2019	133.3	134.7	136.7	137.4	.7	1.1	1.5	.5	2.9	2.9	3.7	3.8
2020	138.0	139.9	140.5	141.2	.4	1.4	.4	.5	3.5	3.9	2.8	2.8
2021	142.1	144.4	—	—	.6	1.6	—	—	3.0	3.2	—	—
Manufacturing												
2001	88.3	89.1	89.6	90.2	1.4	.9	.6	.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.6
2002	91.2	91.8	92.2	92.8	1.1	.7	.4	.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
2003	93.8	94.5	94.8	95.1	1.1	.7	.3	.3	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.5
2004	95.7	96.5	97.4	97.4	.6	.8	.9	.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4
2005	98.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	.8	.7	.7	.4	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.7
2006	100.7	101.7	101.9	102.3	.7	1.0	.2	.4	2.5	2.8	2.3	2.3
2007	103.3	103.9	104.5	104.9	1.0	.6	.6	.4	2.6	2.2	2.6	2.5
2008	105.9	106.7	107.4	107.7	1.0	.8	.7	.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7
2009	108.1	108.4	108.6	108.9	.4	.3	.2	.3	2.1	1.6	1.1	1.1
2010	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.7	.5	.5	.5	.1	1.2	1.5	1.8	1.7
2011	111.5	112.0	112.5	112.7	.7	.4	.4	.2	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
2012	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.8	.8	.4	.5	.2	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9
2013	115.7	116.4	116.9	117.2	.8	.6	.4	.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
2014	118.0	118.9	119.4	119.8	.7	.8	.4	.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
2015	120.8	121.8	122.3	123.0	.8	.8	.4	.6	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.7
2016	124.0	124.9	125.7	126.2	.8	.7	.6	.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.6
2017	127.1	127.9	128.7	129.3	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5
2018	130.4	131.3	132.0	132.9	.9	.7	.5	.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
2019	134.2	135.2	136.1	137.1	1.0	.7	.7	.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
2020	138.4	139.3	139.8	140.7	.9	.7	.4	.6	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6
2021	141.8	143.6	—	—	.8	1.3	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—
White-collar occupations²												
2001	88.5	89.3	89.4	89.7	1.5	.9	.1	.3	3.8	3.1	2.6	2.9
2002	91.1	91.6	92.0	92.5	1.6	.5	.4	.5	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1
2003	93.6	94.5	94.6	94.8	1.2	1.0	.1	.2	2.7	3.2	2.8	2.5
2004	95.6	96.5	97.5	97.4	.8	.9	1.0	-.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.7
2005	98.1	98.9	99.9	100.0	.7	.8	1.0	.1	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7
2006	100.6	102.2	101.9	102.2	.6	1.6	-.3	.3	2.5	3.3	2.0	2.2
Excluding sales occupations												
2001	89.2	90.0	89.9	90.3	1.0	.9	-.1	.4	3.7	3.2	2.5	2.3
2002	91.0	91.9	92.4	92.9	.8	1.0	.5	.5	2.0	2.1	2.8	2.9
2003	93.9	94.6	94.9	95.3	1.1	.7	.3	.4	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.6
2004	95.8	96.8	97.4	97.5	.5	1.0	.6	.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.3
2005	98.1	99.0	99.8	100.0	.6	.9	.8	.2	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6
2006	101.1	101.7	102.3	102.5	1.1	.6	.6	.2	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Management, professional, and related													
2001	89.9	90.7	90.5	90.8	0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.3	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.8	
2002	91.6	92.5	92.8	93.2	.9	1.0	.3	.4	1.9	2.0	2.5	2.6	
2003	94.3	94.9	95.3	95.6	1.2	.6	.4	.3	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	
2004	96.0	96.9	97.4	97.5	.4	.9	.5	.1	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	
2005	98.2	98.9	99.9	100.0	.7	.7	1.0	.1	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.6	
2006	101.1	101.5	102.2	102.3	1.1	.4	.7	.1	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.3	
2007	103.8	104.6	105.0	105.3	1.5	.8	.4	.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.9	
2008	106.7	107.2	107.6	107.8	1.3	.5	.4	.2	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	
2009	108.4	108.5	108.6	108.7	.6	.1	.1	.1	1.6	1.2	.9	.8	
2010	110.0	110.7	111.2	111.2	1.2	.6	.5	.0	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.3	
2011	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.4	1.0	.5	.4	.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.0	
2012	114.3	115.1	115.5	115.8	.8	.7	.3	.3	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.1	
2013	116.9	117.7	118.1	118.0	.9	.7	.3	-.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.9	
2014	119.1	120.0	120.4	120.8	.9	.8	.3	.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.4	
2015	122.2	123.4	123.8	124.1	1.2	1.0	.3	.2	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.7	
2016	125.4	126.4	127.0	127.3	1.0	.8	.5	.2	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.6	
2017	128.3	129.0	129.2	129.6	.8	.5	.2	.3	2.3	2.1	1.7	1.8	
2018	130.9	131.9	132.4	133.1	1.0	.8	.4	.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.7	
2019	134.6	135.4	136.2	136.8	1.1	.6	.6	.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.8	
2020	138.6	139.2	139.5	140.2	1.3	.4	.2	.5	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.5	
2021	140.6	141.9	—	—	.3	.9	—	—	1.4	1.9	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	85.3	86.2	87.0	87.4	3.0	1.1	.9	.5	3.9	3.4	3.7	5.6	
2002	89.9	89.6	90.1	90.9	2.9	-.3	.6	.9	5.4	3.9	3.6	4.0	
2003	92.0	93.6	93.1	93.2	1.2	1.7	-.5	.1	2.3	4.5	3.3	2.5	
2004	94.5	95.7	97.8	97.2	1.4	1.3	2.2	-.6	2.7	2.2	5.0	4.3	
2005	97.9	98.6	100.0	100.0	.7	.7	1.4	.0	3.6	3.0	2.2	2.9	
2006	99.5	103.8	101.1	102.0	-.5	4.3	-2.6	.9	1.6	5.3	1.1	2.0	
2007	102.4	103.2	103.9	104.7	.4	.8	.7	.8	2.9	-.6	2.8	2.6	
2008	105.5	106.9	107.6	108.1	.8	1.3	.7	.5	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.2	
2009	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.6	.1	.0	.0	.4	2.6	1.2	.6	.5	
2010	108.3	109.0	110.4	111.1	-.3	.6	1.3	.6	.1	.7	2.0	2.3	
2011	111.9	112.8	113.1	113.5	.7	.8	.3	.4	3.3	3.5	2.4	2.2	
2012	114.9	115.2	116.1	116.0	1.2	.3	.8	-.1	2.7	2.1	2.7	2.2	
2013	116.3	117.6	118.1	119.0	.3	1.1	.4	.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.6	
2014	119.1	121.2	121.0	121.3	.1	1.8	-.2	.2	2.4	3.1	2.5	1.9	
2015	121.9	123.9	124.6	125.6	.5	1.6	.6	.8	2.4	2.2	3.0	3.5	
2016	126.0	127.3	127.6	128.1	.3	1.0	.2	.4	3.4	2.7	2.4	2.0	
2017	128.7	129.8	130.8	131.6	.5	.9	.8	.6	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.7	
2018	132.6	133.8	135.0	136.0	.8	.9	.9	.7	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	
2019	137.5	138.8	139.6	141.1	1.1	.9	.6	1.1	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	
2020	140.7	141.2	141.0	142.1	-.3	.4	-.1	.8	2.3	1.7	1.0	.7	
2021	143.6	145.5	—	—	1.1	1.3	—	—	2.1	3.0	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations³													
2001	88.1	89.0	89.7	90.5	1.1	1.0	.8	.9	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.9	
2002	91.3	91.9	92.3	93.1	.9	.7	.4	.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	
2003	94.0	94.4	95.0	95.3	1.0	.4	.6	.3	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.4	
2004	95.9	96.4	97.4	97.5	.6	.5	1.0	.1	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.3	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.4	100.0	.8	.6	.5	.6	2.5	2.6	2.1	2.6	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Blue-collar occupations ³													
2006	100.7	101.3	101.9	102.4	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2001	87.4	88.4	88.9	90.0	1.0	1.1	.6	1.2	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.0	
2002	90.7	91.0	91.8	92.7	.8	.3	.9	1.0	3.8	2.9	3.3	3.0	
2003	93.8	94.2	94.5	95.2	1.2	.4	.3	.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.7	
2004	95.7	96.2	96.8	97.1	.5	.5	.6	.3	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	
2005	97.8	98.6	99.1	100.0	.7	.8	.5	.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	3.0	
2006	100.9	101.7	102.3	103.0	.9	.8	.6	.7	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	
2007	103.8	104.3	105.0	105.9	.8	.5	.7	.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.8	
2008	106.8	107.1	108.1	109.0	.8	.3	.9	.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	
2009	108.8	109.2	109.7	109.9	-.2	.4	.5	.2	1.9	2.0	1.5	.8	
2010	110.4	110.9	111.4	111.4	.5	.5	.5	.0	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	
2011	112.2	112.9	113.8	113.5	.7	.6	.8	-.3	1.6	1.8	2.2	1.9	
2012	114.1	114.4	115.6	116.0	.5	.3	1.0	.3	1.7	1.3	1.6	2.2	
2013	116.9	117.5	118.6	118.4	.8	.5	.9	-.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	
2014	119.4	120.3	121.1	121.6	.8	.8	.7	.4	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	
2015	122.1	122.9	123.8	124.5	.4	.7	.7	.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	
2016	125.1	126.1	127.1	127.5	.5	.8	.8	.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.4	
2017	128.0	128.8	129.8	131.0	.4	.6	.8	.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.7	
2018	131.3	132.4	132.9	133.6	.2	.8	.4	.5	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.0	
2019	134.4	135.6	136.5	137.6	.6	.9	.7	.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.0	
2020	138.9	140.0	140.9	142.1	.9	.8	.6	.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	
2021	143.3	144.9	—	—	.8	1.1	—	—	3.2	3.5	—	—	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2001	88.2	89.1	89.8	90.5	1.1	1.0	.8	.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.8	
2002	91.4	92.0	92.4	93.2	1.0	.7	.4	.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	
2003	94.0	94.5	95.1	95.4	.9	.5	.6	.3	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.4	
2004	95.9	96.5	97.4	97.5	.5	.6	.9	.1	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.2	
2005	98.3	99.0	99.5	100.0	.8	.7	.5	.5	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.6	
2006	100.7	101.3	101.8	102.3	.7	.6	.5	.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	
2007	103.1	103.6	104.2	104.5	.8	.5	.6	.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	
2008	105.4	106.3	107.1	107.3	.9	.9	.8	.2	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.7	
2009	107.7	108.2	108.6	108.9	.4	.5	.4	.3	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.5	
2010	109.2	109.6	110.1	110.2	.3	.4	.5	.1	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	
2011	110.8	111.2	111.7	112.0	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	
2012	112.7	113.0	113.5	113.7	.6	.3	.4	.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	
2013	114.6	115.1	115.5	116.1	.8	.4	.3	.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	
2014	117.0	117.5	118.0	118.6	.8	.4	.4	.5	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	
2015	119.4	119.9	120.6	121.4	.7	.4	.6	.7	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	
2016	122.4	123.2	124.1	124.8	.8	.7	.7	.6	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	
2017	125.8	126.6	127.8	128.5	.8	.6	.9	.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	
2018	129.5	130.2	130.9	131.9	.8	.5	.5	.8	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	
2019	133.2	134.2	135.2	136.5	1.0	.8	.7	1.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.5	
2020	137.7	138.9	139.7	140.7	.9	.9	.6	.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.1	
2021	142.3	144.6	—	—	1.1	1.6	—	—	3.3	4.1	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Durable goods													
2001	87.9	88.8	89.6	90.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	
2002	91.1	91.8	92.3	93.1	1.0	.8	.5	.9	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.2	
2003	93.9	94.4	94.9	95.1	.9	.5	.5	.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.1	
2004	95.6	96.3	97.4	97.5	.5	.7	1.1	.1	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.5	
2005	98.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	.7	.7	.7	.4	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.6	
2006	100.7	101.9	101.9	102.3	.7	1.2	.0	.4	2.5	3.0	2.3	2.3	
Aircraft manufacturing													
2001	86.8	87.3	88.1	88.9	1.8	.6	.9	.9	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.2	
2002	90.8	91.4	91.4	91.7	2.1	.7	.0	.3	4.6	4.7	3.7	3.1	
2003	93.3	93.8	94.1	94.2	1.7	.5	.3	.1	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.7	
2004	95.8	96.5	97.0	97.0	1.7	.7	.5	.0	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.0	
2005	98.8	99.1	99.5	100.0	1.9	.3	.4	.5	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.1	
2006	101.9	102.5	102.9	102.7	1.9	.6	.4	-.2	3.1	3.4	3.4	2.7	
2007	104.7	104.8	104.4	104.6	1.9	.1	-.4	.2	2.7	2.2	1.5	1.9	
2008	107.0	107.4	107.6	108.1	2.3	.4	.2	.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.3	
2009	110.5	111.0	111.5	111.5	2.2	.5	.5	.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.1	
2010	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.4	2.0	.2	.5	-.1	2.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	
2011	116.2	116.8	117.4	117.3	1.6	.5	.5	-.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	
2012	119.6	119.9	120.6	120.6	2.0	.3	.6	.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	
2013	122.7	123.7	124.3	124.4	1.7	.8	.5	.1	2.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	
2014	127.0	127.4	127.8	127.7	2.1	.3	.3	-.1	3.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	
2015	130.5	130.9	131.4	131.3	2.2	.3	.4	-.1	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	
2016	133.6	134.2	134.5	134.7	1.8	.4	.2	.1	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	
2017	137.4	138.0	138.5	138.4	2.0	.4	.4	-.1	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.7	
2018	141.1	141.2	141.2	141.5	2.0	.1	.0	.2	2.7	2.3	1.9	2.2	
2019	143.8	144.1	144.1	144.1	1.6	.2	.0	.0	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.8	
2020	145.5	147.3	148.1	148.2	1.0	1.2	.5	.1	1.2	2.2	2.8	2.8	
2021	149.9	150.7	—	—	1.1	.5	—	—	3.0	2.3	—	—	
White-collar occupations²													
2001	87.2	87.4	87.7	88.3	2.7	.2	.3	.7	5.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	
2002	90.7	90.9	90.6	90.7	2.7	.2	-.3	.1	4.0	4.0	3.3	2.7	
2003	93.3	93.2	93.2	93.3	2.9	-.1	.0	.1	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.9	
2004	95.9	96.3	96.4	96.4	2.8	.4	.1	.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.3	
2005	99.1	99.2	99.4	100.0	2.8	.1	.2	.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.7	
2006	103.1	103.4	103.6	103.4	3.1	.3	.2	-.2	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.4	
Blue-collar occupations³													
2001	86.1	87.0	88.6	89.7	.5	1.0	1.8	1.2	5.8	6.4	6.0	4.7	
2002	90.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	1.1	1.4	.4	.5	5.3	5.7	4.3	3.6	
2003	93.1	94.4	95.2	95.3	.2	1.4	.8	.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	
2004	95.3	96.5	97.8	98.0	.0	1.3	1.3	.2	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.8	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.6	100.0	.3	.6	.7	.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	2.0	
2006	99.9	101.1	101.8	101.4	-.1	1.2	.7	-.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	1.4	
Nondurable goods													
2001	88.8	89.7	89.5	90.1	1.6	1.0	-.2	.7	3.4	3.2	2.4	3.1	
2002	91.5	91.6	92.1	92.4	1.6	.1	.5	.3	3.0	2.1	2.9	2.6	
2003	93.7	94.5	94.7	95.2	1.4	.9	.2	.5	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.0	
2004	96.0	96.8	97.5	97.4	.8	.8	.7	-.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.3	
2005	98.2	98.8	99.7	100.0	.8	.6	.9	.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Nondurable goods													
2006	100.6	101.2	101.8	102.4	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.4	
Service-providing industries⁵													
2001	87.4	88.3	89.2	89.8	1.0	1.0	1.0	.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	
2002	90.7	91.7	92.0	92.1	1.0	1.1	.3	.1	3.8	3.9	3.1	2.6	
2003	93.3	93.9	94.9	95.2	1.3	.6	1.1	.3	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.4	
2004	95.8	96.6	97.3	97.7	.6	.8	.7	.4	2.7	2.9	2.5	2.6	
2005	98.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	.7	.6	.5	.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	
2006	100.8	101.7	102.6	103.3	.8	.9	.9	.7	2.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	
2007	104.4	105.3	106.1	106.8	1.1	.9	.8	.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	
2008	107.7	108.6	109.3	109.6	.8	.8	.6	.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.6	
2009	110.0	110.3	110.8	111.1	.4	.3	.5	.3	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	
2010	111.7	112.3	112.7	113.1	.5	.5	.4	.4	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	
2011	113.5	114.1	114.6	114.9	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6	
2012	115.6	116.3	116.7	117.0	.6	.6	.3	.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	
2013	117.7	118.4	118.9	119.4	.6	.6	.4	.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	
2014	119.7	120.7	121.6	122.1	.3	.8	.7	.4	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.3	
2015	123.1	123.3	124.1	124.5	.8	.2	.6	.3	2.8	2.2	2.1	2.0	
2016	125.5	126.5	127.1	127.4	.8	.8	.5	.2	1.9	2.6	2.4	2.3	
2017	128.6	129.5	130.4	131.0	.9	.7	.7	.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.8	
2018	132.5	133.3	134.5	135.2	1.1	.6	.9	.5	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	
2019	136.4	137.3	138.4	139.1	.9	.7	.8	.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.9	
2020	140.9	141.3	142.1	143.1	1.3	.3	.6	.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9	
2021	145.3	146.5	—	—	1.5	.8	—	—	3.1	3.7	—	—	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	87.4	88.3	89.3	90.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	.8	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	
2002	90.9	91.7	92.1	92.3	1.0	.9	.4	.2	4.0	3.9	3.1	2.6	
2003	93.5	94.1	94.9	95.3	1.3	.6	.9	.4	2.9	2.6	3.0	3.3	
2004	96.0	96.7	97.4	97.9	.7	.7	.7	.5	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.7	
2005	98.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	.6	.6	.4	.5	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	
2006	100.9	101.8	102.7	103.4	.9	.9	.9	.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	100.9	101.7	102.5	103.3	.9	.8	.8	.8	—	—	—	3.3	
2007	104.4	105.3	106.3	106.9	1.1	.9	.9	.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	
2008	108.0	108.9	109.7	110.3	1.0	.8	.7	.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	
2009	110.9	111.1	111.7	111.9	.5	.2	.5	.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	
2010	112.5	113.0	113.4	113.8	.5	.4	.4	.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	
2011	114.4	114.8	115.2	115.5	.5	.3	.3	.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	
2012	116.1	116.6	117.0	117.4	.5	.4	.3	.3	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	
2013	118.1	118.7	119.2	119.5	.6	.5	.4	.3	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	
2014	120.0	120.8	121.4	121.8	.4	.7	.5	.3	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.9	
2015	122.5	123.2	123.9	124.4	.6	.6	.6	.4	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	
2016	125.5	126.3	127.0	127.6	.9	.6	.6	.5	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	
2017	128.8	129.6	130.3	131.0	.9	.6	.5	.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	
2018	132.5	133.4	134.3	135.0	1.1	.7	.7	.5	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	
2019	136.2	137.2	138.2	138.9	.9	.7	.7	.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	
2020	140.5	141.0	141.9	142.9	1.2	.4	.6	.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.9	
2021	144.4	145.8	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	2.8	3.4	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
White-collar occupations ²													
2001	86.9	87.9	88.7	89.3	1.0	1.2	0.9	0.7	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.8	
2002	90.2	91.3	91.6	91.7	1.0	1.2	.3	.1	3.8	3.9	3.3	2.7	
2003	92.9	93.6	94.7	95.0	1.3	.8	1.2	.3	3.0	2.5	3.4	3.6	
2004	95.7	96.4	97.2	97.6	.7	.7	.8	.4	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	
2005	98.4	98.9	99.4	100.0	.8	.5	.5	.6	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.5	
2006	100.8	101.8	102.8	103.4	.8	1.0	1.0	.6	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	86.8	87.7	88.7	89.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	.8	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	
2002	90.4	91.2	91.6	91.8	1.1	.9	.4	.2	4.1	4.0	3.3	2.7	
2003	93.2	93.9	94.7	95.2	1.5	.8	.9	.5	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7	
2004	95.9	96.5	97.3	97.8	.7	.6	.8	.5	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	
2005	98.6	99.2	99.5	100.0	.8	.6	.3	.5	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.2	
2006	101.0	102.0	103.0	103.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	.6	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.6	
Management, professional, and related													
2001	86.7	87.7	88.7	89.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	
2002	90.2	91.1	91.4	91.5	1.0	1.0	.3	.1	4.0	3.9	3.0	2.5	
2003	93.2	93.8	94.8	95.3	1.9	.6	1.1	.5	3.3	3.0	3.7	4.2	
2004	96.0	96.5	97.4	97.9	.7	.5	.9	.5	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	
2005	98.7	99.2	99.6	100.0	.8	.5	.4	.4	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.1	
2006	101.1	102.0	103.1	103.7	1.1	.9	1.1	.6	2.4	2.8	3.5	3.7	
2007	105.0	105.9	106.8	107.4	1.3	.9	.8	.6	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.6	
2008	108.6	109.4	110.3	110.8	1.1	.7	.8	.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	
2009	111.4	111.5	111.7	111.9	.5	.1	.2	.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	
2010	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	.8	.4	.4	.4	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	
2011	114.8	115.2	115.6	115.8	.6	.3	.3	.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	
2012	116.6	117.3	117.5	118.0	.7	.6	.2	.4	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.9	
2013	118.6	119.6	120.1	120.5	.5	.8	.4	.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1	
2014	120.9	122.0	122.9	123.2	.3	.9	.7	.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	
2015	123.7	124.5	125.4	125.9	.4	.6	.7	.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.2	
2016	126.7	127.1	127.9	128.3	.6	.3	.6	.3	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2017	129.2	130.3	130.9	131.4	.7	.9	.5	.4	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.4	
2018	132.6	133.3	134.4	134.9	.9	.5	.8	.4	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.7	
2019	135.6	136.6	137.5	137.9	.5	.7	.7	.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.2	
2020	139.3	139.5	140.2	140.7	1.0	.1	.5	.4	2.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	
2021	141.9	143.1	—	—	.9	.8	—	—	1.9	2.6	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	87.3	88.2	88.8	89.4	.8	1.0	.7	.7	2.5	2.8	2.4	3.2	
2002	90.3	91.6	91.9	91.9	1.0	1.4	.3	.0	3.4	3.9	3.5	2.8	
2003	92.6	93.4	94.6	94.6	.8	.9	1.3	.0	2.5	2.0	2.9	2.9	
2004	95.2	96.3	97.1	97.3	.6	1.2	.8	.2	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.9	
2005	97.9	98.5	99.3	100.0	.6	.6	.8	.7	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	
2006	100.5	101.4	102.4	102.9	.5	.9	1.0	.5	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	
2007	103.8	104.9	105.4	106.3	.9	1.1	.5	.9	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.3	
2008	106.8	107.7	108.0	108.0	.5	.8	.3	.0	2.9	2.7	2.5	1.6	
2009	107.9	108.3	109.0	109.5	-.1	.4	.6	.5	1.0	.6	.9	1.4	
2010	109.8	110.9	111.0	111.6	.3	1.0	.1	.5	1.8	2.4	1.8	1.9	
2011	111.7	112.9	113.4	113.8	.1	1.1	.4	.4	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.0	
2012	114.4	115.3	115.9	115.9	.5	.8	.5	.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	1.8	
2013	116.6	117.4	117.8	118.4	.6	.7	.3	.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	2.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Sales and office												
2014	118.5	119.6	120.4	121.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.4
2015	123.4	122.2	123.0	123.3	1.7	-1.0	.7	.2	4.1	2.2	2.2	1.6
2016	124.3	126.2	126.1	126.1	.8	1.5	-.1	.0	.7	3.3	2.5	2.3
2017	127.7	128.2	129.4	129.8	1.3	.4	.9	.3	2.7	1.6	2.6	2.9
2018	131.9	132.8	134.3	134.9	1.6	.7	1.1	.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.9
2019	136.5	137.0	138.6	139.0	1.2	.4	1.2	.3	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.0
2020	141.7	141.8	142.3	143.8	1.9	.1	.4	1.1	3.8	3.5	2.7	3.5
2021	147.8	148.0	—	—	2.8	.1	—	—	4.3	4.4	—	—
Blue-collar occupations³												
2001	88.3	89.0	90.4	90.9	1.3	.8	1.6	.6	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.2
2002	91.7	92.6	93.2	93.2	.9	1.0	.6	.0	3.9	4.0	3.1	2.5
2003	94.0	94.6	95.1	95.4	.9	.6	.5	.3	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.4
2004	95.9	97.0	97.7	98.0	.5	1.1	.7	.3	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.7
2005	98.2	98.9	99.6	100.0	.2	.7	.7	.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.0
2006	100.5	101.3	102.2	102.8	.5	.8	.9	.6	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance												
2001	86.9	87.6	90.1	90.0	1.0	.8	2.9	-.1	3.2	2.8	4.8	4.7
2002	90.5	92.2	92.8	92.6	.6	1.9	.7	-.2	4.1	5.3	3.0	2.9
2003	93.7	94.4	95.0	95.2	1.2	.7	.6	.2	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.8
2004	95.7	96.8	97.3	97.6	.5	1.1	.5	.3	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.5
2005	97.8	98.9	99.4	100.0	.2	1.1	.5	.6	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5
2006	100.7	101.8	103.0	103.4	.7	1.1	1.2	.4	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.4
2007	103.9	104.3	105.7	106.3	.5	.4	1.3	.6	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.8
2008	106.9	108.0	108.6	109.3	.6	1.0	.6	.6	2.9	3.5	2.7	2.8
2009	109.9	110.5	111.2	111.6	.5	.5	.6	.4	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.1
2010	112.5	112.7	112.6	113.0	.8	.2	-.1	.4	2.4	2.0	1.3	1.3
2011	113.2	114.2	115.5	115.5	.2	.9	1.1	.0	.6	1.3	2.6	2.2
2012	116.2	116.7	117.0	116.8	.6	.4	.3	-.2	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.1
2013	117.8	118.1	118.9	119.3	.9	.3	.7	.3	1.4	1.2	1.6	2.1
2014	120.1	120.7	121.7	121.7	.7	.5	.8	.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.0
2015	122.2	123.5	123.7	123.9	.4	1.1	.2	.2	1.7	2.3	1.6	1.8
2016	124.6	125.7	126.5	126.8	.6	.9	.6	.2	2.0	1.8	2.3	2.3
2017	127.2	128.9	130.2	130.5	.3	1.3	1.0	.2	2.1	2.5	2.9	2.9
2018	130.9	131.6	132.3	133.1	.3	.5	.5	.6	2.9	2.1	1.6	2.0
2019	133.6	134.7	135.9	136.7	.4	.8	.9	.6	2.1	2.4	2.7	2.7
2020	138.0	139.6	140.7	141.4	1.0	1.2	.8	.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4
2021	143.2	144.5	—	—	1.3	.9	—	—	3.8	3.5	—	—
Production, transportation, and material moving												
2001	89.2	89.9	90.7	91.5	1.4	.8	.9	.9	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0
2002	92.4	92.9	93.4	93.5	1.0	.5	.5	.1	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.2
2003	94.2	94.8	95.2	95.5	.7	.6	.4	.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.1
2004	96.1	97.1	97.9	98.2	.6	1.0	.8	.3	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.8
2005	98.5	98.9	99.7	100.0	.3	.4	.8	.3	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.8
2006	100.4	101.0	101.7	102.4	.4	.6	.7	.7	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.4
2007	103.0	104.0	104.6	105.2	.6	1.0	.6	.6	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.7
2008	106.3	107.1	107.8	108.1	1.0	.8	.7	.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	2.8
2009	108.6	109.3	110.0	110.2	.5	.6	.6	.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2010	110.4	110.9	111.9	112.2	0.2	0.5	0.9	0.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	
2011	112.2	112.7	113.2	113.6	.0	.4	.4	.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.2	
2012	114.7	115.0	115.9	116.4	1.0	.3	.8	.4	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	
2013	117.0	117.3	117.9	118.3	.5	.3	.5	.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.6	
2014	119.0	120.0	121.1	121.1	.6	.8	.9	.0	1.7	2.3	2.7	2.4	
2015	122.1	123.0	123.7	124.1	.8	.7	.6	.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.5	
2016	125.4	126.6	127.5	128.3	1.0	1.0	.7	.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	
2017	130.0	130.8	132.3	132.9	1.3	.6	1.1	.5	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.6	
2018	135.0	136.0	137.6	138.1	1.6	.7	1.2	.4	3.8	4.0	4.0	3.9	
2019	140.8	141.4	142.9	144.3	2.0	.4	1.1	1.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.5	
2020	146.1	147.1	148.6	150.1	1.2	.7	1.0	1.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	
2021	151.8	154.0	—	—	1.1	1.4	—	—	3.9	4.7	—	—	
Service occupations													
2001	89.8	90.2	90.7	91.8	1.1	.4	.6	1.2	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.4	
2002	92.6	92.9	93.5	93.9	.9	.3	.6	.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.3	
2003	94.5	94.9	95.7	96.1	.6	.4	.8	.4	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	
2004	96.4	97.0	97.4	98.0	.3	.6	.4	.6	2.0	2.2	1.8	2.0	
2005	98.6	99.1	99.6	100.0	.6	.5	.5	.4	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	
2006	100.6	101.3	102.0	102.9	.6	.7	.7	.9	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.9	
2007	104.6	105.3	106.6	107.2	1.7	.7	1.2	.6	4.0	3.9	4.5	4.2	
2008	108.0	108.8	109.7	110.1	.7	.7	.8	.4	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.7	
2009	111.0	111.3	112.2	112.3	.8	.3	.8	.1	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.0	
2010	112.6	112.8	113.3	113.5	.3	.2	.4	.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	
2011	114.2	114.2	114.6	115.1	.6	.0	.4	.4	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.4	
2012	115.4	115.8	116.2	116.8	.3	.3	.3	.5	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	
2013	117.2	117.6	117.6	118.3	.3	.3	.0	.6	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.3	
2014	118.5	119.0	120.0	120.7	.2	.4	.8	.6	1.1	1.2	2.0	2.0	
2015	121.6	121.6	122.2	122.8	.7	.0	.5	.5	2.6	2.2	1.8	1.7	
2016	124.0	125.2	126.4	127.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	.6	2.0	3.0	3.4	3.5	
2017	128.6	129.3	130.2	131.2	1.2	.5	.7	.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.2	
2018	133.0	133.9	135.1	136.4	1.4	.7	.9	1.0	3.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	
2019	138.2	139.6	140.5	142.1	1.3	1.0	.6	1.1	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.2	
2020	143.9	144.9	146.2	147.6	1.3	.7	.9	1.0	4.1	3.8	4.1	3.9	
2021	150.1	152.9	—	—	1.7	1.9	—	—	4.3	5.5	—	—	
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
2001	88.3	89.3	89.7	90.8	.9	1.1	.4	1.2	3.3	3.6	3.2	3.8	
2002	91.4	93.0	93.0	93.1	.7	1.8	.0	.1	3.5	4.1	3.7	2.5	
2003	93.7	94.4	95.2	95.3	.6	.7	.8	.1	2.5	1.5	2.4	2.4	
2004	95.8	96.7	97.3	97.3	.5	.9	.6	.0	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	
2005	97.9	98.4	99.5	100.0	.6	.5	1.1	.5	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8	
2006	100.4	100.9	102.1	102.7	.4	.5	1.2	.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.7	
2007	103.2	104.3	104.6	105.5	.5	1.1	.3	.9	2.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	
2008	105.9	107.2	107.5	107.4	.4	1.2	.3	-.1	2.6	2.8	2.8	1.8	
2009	107.8	108.2	108.7	108.9	.4	.4	.5	.2	1.8	.9	1.1	1.4	
2010	109.5	110.5	110.6	111.0	.6	.9	.1	.4	1.6	2.1	1.7	1.9	
2011	110.9	111.7	112.5	112.9	-.1	.7	.7	.4	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.7	
2012	113.9	114.5	115.1	115.1	.9	.5	.5	.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	1.9	
2013	115.8	116.8	117.4	118.2	.6	.9	.5	.7	1.7	2.0	2.0	2.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Trade, transportation, and utilities													
2014	118.4	119.8	121.3	121.5	0.2	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.2	2.6	3.3	2.8	
2015	122.0	122.7	124.0	123.9	.4	.6	1.1	-1	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	
2016	125.1	126.3	126.7	127.1	1.0	1.0	.3	.3	2.5	2.9	2.2	2.6	
2017	128.9	129.6	130.8	131.2	1.4	.5	.9	.3	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	
2018	132.9	133.6	135.4	135.7	1.3	.5	1.3	.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.4	
2019	137.4	138.2	139.5	140.2	1.3	.6	.9	.5	3.4	3.4	3.0	3.3	
2020	141.9	143.0	143.5	144.9	1.2	.8	.3	1.0	3.3	3.5	2.9	3.4	
2021	146.7	148.7	—	—	1.2	1.4	—	—	3.4	4.0	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	100.7	101.4	102.1	102.7	.7	.7	.7	.6	—	—	—	2.7	
2007	103.6	104.6	105.4	106.0	.9	1.0	.8	.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	
2008	106.8	107.8	108.5	108.9	.8	.9	.6	.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	
2009	109.5	110.0	110.5	110.8	.6	.5	.5	.3	2.5	2.0	1.8	1.7	
2010	111.4	111.8	112.0	112.2	.5	.4	.2	.2	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.3	
2011	112.8	113.2	113.7	114.1	.5	.4	.4	.4	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.7	
2012	114.7	115.3	115.6	115.8	.5	.5	.3	.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.5	
2013	116.9	117.4	118.0	118.2	.9	.4	.5	.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.1	
2014	118.9	119.8	120.3	120.7	.6	.8	.4	.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1	
2015	121.4	122.4	123.2	123.8	.6	.8	.7	.5	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	
2016	125.1	126.3	126.9	127.7	1.1	1.0	.5	.6	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	
2017	129.3	130.2	130.8	131.4	1.3	.7	.5	.5	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	
2018	133.0	134.2	135.3	135.7	1.2	.9	.8	.3	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	
2019	137.2	138.6	139.7	140.5	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	
2020	142.2	143.3	143.8	145.5	1.2	.8	.3	1.2	3.6	3.4	2.9	3.6	
2021	147.0	148.4	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	3.4	3.6	—	—	
Wholesale trade													
2001	87.4	89.3	88.9	88.9	.0	2.2	-4	.0	2.6	3.8	3.1	1.7	
2002	90.1	92.2	91.7	92.1	1.3	2.3	-5	.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.6	
2003	93.5	94.4	94.3	94.6	1.5	1.0	-1	.3	3.8	2.4	2.8	2.7	
2004	95.1	96.0	97.3	96.1	.5	.9	1.4	-1.2	1.7	1.7	3.2	1.6	
2005	97.5	97.4	99.0	100.0	1.5	-1	1.6	1.0	2.5	1.5	1.7	4.1	
2006	100.2	100.7	102.7	103.0	.2	.5	2.0	.3	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.0	
2007	103.8	104.8	104.0	105.2	.8	1.0	-8	1.2	3.6	4.1	1.3	2.1	
2008	105.2	107.2	106.8	106.4	.0	1.9	-4	-4	1.3	2.3	2.7	1.1	
2009	106.8	106.5	106.2	106.4	.4	-3	-3	.2	1.5	-7	-6	.0	
2010	107.1	108.1	107.7	108.5	.7	.9	-4	.7	.3	1.5	1.4	2.0	
2011	107.8	108.5	109.5	110.2	-6	.6	.9	.6	.7	.4	1.7	1.6	
2012	111.6	111.9	113.2	112.4	1.3	.3	1.2	-7	3.5	3.1	3.4	2.0	
2013	112.7	114.2	115.1	116.7	.3	1.3	.8	1.4	1.0	2.1	1.7	3.8	
2014	116.6	118.7	121.2	121.1	-1	1.8	2.1	-1	3.5	3.9	5.3	3.8	
2015	121.0	120.1	122.3	121.1	-1	-7	1.8	-1.0	3.8	1.2	.9	.0	
2016	121.9	122.8	122.3	121.9	.7	.7	-4	-3	.7	2.2	.0	.7	
2017	124.3	124.5	125.7	126.0	2.0	.2	1.0	.2	2.0	1.4	2.8	3.4	
2018	127.3	126.7	129.5	130.4	1.0	-5	2.2	.7	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.5	
2019	131.7	131.0	132.2	132.1	1.0	-5	.9	-1	3.5	3.4	2.1	1.3	
2020	134.1	135.1	135.4	135.3	1.5	.7	.2	-1	1.8	3.1	2.4	2.4	
2021	137.2	139.7	—	—	1.4	1.8	—	—	2.3	3.4	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	90.3	91.3	91.6	91.4	1.2	1.1	0.3	-0.2	4.6	4.6	3.9	2.5	
2002	92.5	93.4	93.8	94.6	1.2	1.0	.4	.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.5	
2003	94.7	95.3	95.7	96.0	.1	.6	.4	.3	2.4	2.0	2.0	1.5	
2004	96.9	96.8	97.5	97.8	.9	-.1	.7	.3	2.3	1.6	1.9	1.9	
2005	99.3	99.3	99.6	100.0	1.5	.0	.3	.4	2.5	2.6	2.2	2.2	
2006	100.9	101.8	102.9	103.5	.9	.9	1.1	.6	1.6	2.5	3.3	3.5	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	101.1	101.8	102.7	103.3	1.1	.7	.9	.6	—	—	—	3.3	
2007	104.4	105.2	105.8	106.5	1.1	.8	.6	.7	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	
2008	107.4	108.3	109.1	109.3	.8	.8	.7	.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.6	
2009	109.9	110.1	110.4	110.7	.5	.2	.3	.3	2.3	1.7	1.2	1.3	
2010	111.2	111.5	110.7	111.0	.5	.3	-.7	.3	1.2	1.3	.3	.3	
2011	111.4	111.8	112.5	112.8	.4	.4	.6	.3	.2	.3	1.6	1.6	
2012	113.6	113.7	114.0	114.4	.7	.1	.3	.4	2.0	1.7	1.3	1.4	
2013	115.1	115.7	116.4	116.8	.6	.5	.6	.3	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.1	
2014	117.5	118.4	118.7	118.9	.6	.8	.3	.2	2.1	2.3	2.0	1.8	
2015	119.8	120.7	121.4	122.0	.8	.8	.6	.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.6	
2016	122.9	123.8	124.3	124.6	.7	.7	.4	.2	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.1	
2017	125.8	127.0	127.6	128.2	1.0	1.0	.5	.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	
2018	129.5	130.7	131.6	131.8	1.0	.9	.7	.2	2.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	
2019	133.2	134.0	134.8	135.6	1.1	.6	.6	.6	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.9	
2020	137.1	137.7	137.9	138.8	1.1	.4	.1	.7	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.4	
2021	140.1	141.4	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	2.2	2.7	—	—	
Retail trade													
2001	88.7	89.3	90.0	91.6	1.4	.7	.8	1.8	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.7	
2002	91.5	93.2	93.2	93.0	-.1	1.9	.0	-2	3.2	4.4	3.6	1.5	
2003	93.2	93.8	95.3	95.3	.2	.6	1.6	.0	1.9	.6	2.3	2.5	
2004	95.8	96.7	96.9	97.4	.5	.9	.2	.5	2.8	3.1	1.7	2.2	
2005	98.0	98.8	99.6	100.0	.6	.8	.8	.4	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.7	
2006	100.5	100.9	101.9	102.8	.5	.4	1.0	.9	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.8	
2007	103.1	104.2	105.1	106.1	.3	1.1	.9	1.0	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	
2008	106.4	107.6	108.1	108.1	.3	1.1	.5	.0	3.2	3.3	2.9	1.9	
2009	108.3	108.9	110.0	110.4	.2	.6	1.0	.4	1.8	1.2	1.8	2.1	
2010	111.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	.5	.9	.0	.0	2.5	2.8	1.8	1.4	
2011	112.2	113.1	114.0	114.4	.2	.8	.8	.4	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.1	
2012	114.9	115.6	115.4	115.7	.4	.6	-.2	.3	2.4	2.2	1.2	1.1	
2013	116.3	117.4	117.6	118.2	.5	.9	.2	.5	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	
2014	118.2	119.3	120.5	121.1	.0	.9	1.0	.5	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.5	
2015	121.5	123.3	124.3	124.9	.3	1.5	.8	.5	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.1	
2016	126.0	127.5	128.3	128.9	.9	1.2	.6	.5	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.2	
2017	130.5	131.6	132.6	133.2	1.2	.8	.8	.5	3.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	
2018	134.7	136.4	137.4	137.5	1.1	1.3	.7	.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.2	
2019	139.1	140.9	142.1	142.9	1.2	1.3	.9	.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.9	
2020	144.3	145.7	146.2	148.6	1.0	1.0	.3	1.6	3.7	3.4	2.9	4.0	
2021	150.3	152.5	—	—	1.1	1.5	—	—	4.2	4.7	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	100.7	101.4	102.0	102.6	.7	.7	.6	.6	—	—	—	2.6	
2007	103.5	104.6	105.5	106.3	.9	1.1	.9	.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.6	
2008	107.1	108.0	108.9	109.3	.8	.8	.8	.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2009	109.8	110.3	111.0	111.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.2	2.5	2.1	1.9	1.7	
2010	111.8	112.3	112.7	112.8	.5	.4	.4	.1	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	
2011	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	
2012	114.9	115.6	115.4	115.5	.3	.6	-.2	.1	1.4	1.7	1.1	.9	
2013	116.3	117.1	117.5	117.6	.7	.7	.3	.1	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.8	
2014	118.1	118.9	119.4	119.9	.4	.7	.4	.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.0	
2015	120.5	121.7	122.6	123.3	.5	1.0	.7	.6	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.8	
2016	124.4	125.9	126.5	127.5	.9	1.2	.5	.8	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.4	
2017	129.3	130.1	130.8	131.4	1.4	.6	.5	.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.1	
2018	132.8	134.2	135.3	135.9	1.1	1.1	.8	.4	2.7	3.2	3.4	3.4	
2019	137.7	139.1	140.2	141.0	1.3	1.0	.8	.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	
2020	142.8	144.4	144.9	147.2	1.3	1.1	.3	1.6	3.7	3.8	3.4	4.4	
2021	148.8	150.6	—	—	1.1	1.2	—	—	4.2	4.3	—	—	
Transportation and warehousing													
2001	88.8	89.6	90.4	92.0	.8	.9	.9	1.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	4.4	
2002	93.2	93.9	94.7	94.9	1.3	.8	.9	.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	3.2	
2003	95.4	95.8	96.1	96.1	.5	.4	.3	.0	2.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	
2004	96.8	97.6	98.5	98.7	.7	.8	.9	.2	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	
2005	98.2	98.8	99.9	100.0	-.5	.6	1.1	.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	
2006	100.1	100.7	101.4	101.9	.1	.6	.7	.5	1.9	1.9	1.5	1.9	
2007	102.5	103.7	104.1	104.2	.6	1.2	.4	.1	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.3	
2008	105.0	106.0	106.7	106.9	.8	1.0	.7	.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.6	
2009	107.2	107.9	108.3	108.3	.3	.7	.4	.0	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.3	
2010	108.7	109.5	110.6	111.0	.4	.7	1.0	.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.5	
2011	111.2	111.8	112.2	112.1	.2	.5	.4	-.1	2.3	2.1	1.4	1.0	
2012	113.7	114.4	115.8	116.3	1.4	.6	1.2	.4	2.2	2.3	3.2	3.7	
2013	117.5	117.5	118.4	118.7	1.0	.0	.8	.3	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.1	
2014	119.7	120.7	121.8	121.7	.8	.8	.9	-.1	1.9	2.7	2.9	2.5	
2015	122.5	123.5	124.3	124.2	.7	.8	.6	-.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	
2016	126.1	127.3	128.2	129.1	1.5	1.0	.7	.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.9	
2017	130.6	131.3	132.8	133.1	1.2	.5	1.1	.2	3.6	3.1	3.6	3.1	
2018	135.4	136.3	138.5	138.4	1.7	.7	1.6	-.1	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.0	
2019	140.9	141.5	143.7	144.9	1.8	.4	1.6	.8	4.1	3.8	3.8	4.7	
2020	146.9	147.8	148.8	150.5	1.4	.6	.7	1.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.9	
2021	151.8	152.8	—	—	.9	.7	—	—	3.3	3.4	—	—	
Utilities													
2001	87.0	88.1	88.3	89.1	1.0	1.3	.2	.9	3.7	3.8	3.2	3.5	
2002	89.8	91.4	91.8	92.2	.8	1.8	.4	.4	3.2	3.7	4.0	3.5	
2003	93.0	93.6	94.0	94.5	.9	.6	.4	.5	3.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	
2004	95.4	96.6	97.1	97.4	1.0	1.3	.5	.3	2.6	3.2	3.3	3.1	
2005	98.4	99.2	99.5	100.0	1.0	.8	.3	.5	3.1	2.7	2.5	2.7	
2006	100.8	102.1	103.0	103.5	.8	1.3	.9	.5	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.5	
2007	104.3	105.5	106.1	106.8	.8	1.2	.6	.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.2	
2008	108.0	109.3	109.3	109.6	1.1	1.2	.0	.3	3.5	3.6	3.0	2.6	
2009	111.0	112.0	112.2	113.3	1.3	.9	.2	1.0	2.8	2.5	2.7	3.4	
2010	113.9	114.7	115.4	115.6	.5	.7	.6	.2	2.6	2.4	2.9	2.0	
2011	116.9	118.1	118.5	118.8	1.1	1.0	.3	.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	
2012	119.6	121.3	121.3	121.7	.7	1.4	.0	.3	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	
2013	123.0	124.2	124.9	125.2	1.1	1.0	.6	.2	2.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Utilities													
2014	126.6	127.6	128.3	128.3	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.5	
2015	129.9	130.8	131.4	131.4	1.2	.7	.5	.0	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	
2016	132.8	133.5	134.5	135.0	1.1	.5	.7	.4	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.7	
2017	136.7	137.6	137.9	138.2	1.3	.7	.2	.2	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.4	
2018	140.2	141.0	141.2	141.4	1.4	.6	.1	.1	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	
2019	143.6	145.0	145.3	145.6	1.6	1.0	.2	.2	2.4	2.8	2.9	3.0	
2020	146.9	148.4	148.4	148.7	.9	1.0	.0	.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	
2021	150.7	151.5	—	—	1.3	.5	—	—	2.6	2.1	—	—	
Information													
2001	87.6	88.9	89.7	90.4	1.3	1.5	.9	.8	3.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	
2002	91.3	92.3	93.2	93.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	4.2	3.8	3.9	3.9	
2003	94.3	94.9	95.7	95.8	.4	.6	.8	.1	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.0	
2004	97.0	96.7	97.4	97.6	1.3	-.3	.7	.2	2.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	
2005	98.4	99.2	99.3	100.0	.8	.8	.1	.7	1.4	2.6	2.0	2.5	
2006	101.0	101.7	102.6	102.4	1.0	.7	.9	-.2	2.6	2.5	3.3	2.4	
2007	103.8	104.9	105.2	105.3	1.4	1.1	.3	.1	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.8	
2008	105.3	106.3	107.3	107.5	.0	.9	.9	.2	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.1	
2009	107.8	108.1	108.7	109.1	.3	.3	.6	.4	2.4	1.7	1.3	1.5	
2010	109.6	110.3	110.8	110.5	.5	.6	.5	-.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.3	
2011	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.6	1.4	.3	.2	.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	
2012	113.1	114.0	114.4	114.8	.4	.8	.4	-.3	1.0	1.5	1.7	2.0	
2013	115.6	116.2	116.6	116.2	.7	.5	.3	-.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.2	
2014	116.9	118.1	118.0	118.5	.6	1.0	-.1	.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.0	
2015	119.4	120.3	120.9	121.0	.8	.8	.5	.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.1	
2016	122.6	123.6	124.4	124.9	1.3	.8	.6	.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.2	
2017	125.0	126.6	127.4	127.5	.1	1.3	.6	.1	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	
2018	128.4	130.2	131.3	131.3	.7	1.4	.8	.0	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.0	
2019	132.6	133.7	134.4	134.8	1.0	.8	.5	.3	3.3	2.7	2.4	2.7	
2020	136.3	136.9	137.6	138.9	1.1	.4	.5	.9	2.8	2.4	2.4	3.0	
2021	140.6	141.7	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	3.2	3.5	—	—	
Financial activities													
2001	84.6	85.1	85.9	85.7	1.7	.6	.9	-.2	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	
2002	88.4	89.5	89.7	89.5	3.2	1.2	.2	-.2	4.5	5.2	4.4	4.4	
2003	93.8	94.8	95.4	95.5	4.8	1.1	.6	.1	6.1	5.9	6.4	6.7	
2004	95.3	96.3	96.9	97.8	-.2	1.0	.6	.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.4	
2005	98.7	99.8	99.4	100.0	.9	1.1	-.4	.6	3.6	3.6	2.6	2.2	
2006	101.3	102.3	102.5	102.8	1.3	1.0	.2	.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	2.8	
2007	104.7	104.9	106.0	105.9	1.8	.2	1.0	-.1	3.4	2.5	3.4	3.0	
2008	107.2	107.7	107.7	107.2	1.2	.5	.0	-.5	2.4	2.7	1.6	1.2	
2009	106.8	107.9	108.5	108.9	-.4	1.0	.6	.4	-.4	.2	.7	1.6	
2010	109.8	111.0	111.1	112.0	.8	1.1	.1	.8	2.8	2.9	2.4	2.8	
2011	112.9	113.4	114.0	113.8	.8	.4	.5	-.2	2.8	2.2	2.6	1.6	
2012	114.3	115.8	116.3	116.0	.4	1.3	.4	-.3	1.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	
2013	117.0	118.3	118.7	119.2	.9	1.1	.3	.4	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.8	
2014	119.8	120.7	121.0	121.3	.5	.8	.2	.2	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.8	
2015	122.4	123.6	123.4	124.1	.9	1.0	-.2	.6	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.3	
2016	124.6	126.3	127.6	128.2	.4	1.4	1.0	.5	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.3	
2017	128.2	130.1	130.5	130.9	.0	1.5	.3	.3	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.1	
2018	133.0	134.7	134.7	135.0	1.6	1.3	.0	.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Financial activities													
2019	136.4	137.3	138.7	139.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.2	2.6	1.9	3.0	3.0	
2020	140.6	141.8	141.7	142.2	1.2	.9	-1	.4	3.1	3.3	2.2	2.3	
2021	149.5	147.1	—	—	5.1	-1.6	—	—	6.3	3.7	—	—	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	83.9	84.6	85.3	85.3	1.7	.8	.8	.0	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.4	
2002	88.3	88.9	89.2	90.0	3.5	.7	.3	.9	5.2	5.1	4.6	5.5	
2003	95.4	96.3	96.7	97.0	6.0	.9	.4	.3	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.8	
2004	96.6	97.4	98.0	98.5	-4	.8	.6	.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.5	
2005	99.4	100.6	99.5	100.0	.9	1.2	-1.1	.5	2.9	3.3	1.5	1.5	
2006	101.9	102.6	103.1	103.0	1.9	.7	.5	-1	2.5	2.0	3.6	3.0	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	101.2	102.0	102.6	103.1	1.2	.8	.6	.5	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.6	105.6	106.1	106.3	1.5	1.0	.5	.2	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.1	
2008	108.1	108.8	109.2	109.4	1.7	.6	.4	.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	
2009	110.1	110.3	110.7	111.0	.6	.2	.4	.3	1.9	1.4	1.4	1.5	
2010	112.2	112.7	112.8	113.1	1.1	.4	.1	.3	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.9	
2011	114.3	114.5	114.9	115.2	1.1	.2	.3	.3	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	
2012	115.6	116.6	116.7	116.7	.3	.9	.1	.0	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.3	
2013	117.6	118.6	118.9	119.3	.8	.9	.3	.3	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	
2014	120.4	121.3	121.6	121.9	.9	.7	.2	.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	
2015	123.3	124.2	124.5	124.7	1.1	.7	.2	.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	
2016	126.2	127.1	127.7	128.2	1.2	.7	.5	.4	2.4	2.3	2.6	2.8	
2017	129.1	130.2	130.7	130.9	.7	.9	.4	.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.1	
2018	133.0	134.0	134.5	135.0	1.6	.8	.4	.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.1	
2019	136.7	137.4	137.9	138.3	1.3	.5	.4	.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.4	
2020	139.8	140.6	140.9	141.1	1.1	.6	.2	.1	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	
2021	142.6	143.6	—	—	1.1	.7	—	—	2.0	2.1	—	—	
Finance and insurance													
2001	84.5	85.2	85.8	85.4	1.6	.8	.7	-5	3.7	4.3	2.9	2.6	
2002	88.6	89.3	89.5	89.4	3.7	.8	.2	-1	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.7	
2003	95.8	96.7	97.3	97.5	7.2	.9	.6	.2	8.1	8.3	8.7	9.1	
2004	97.1	97.9	98.3	99.2	-4	.8	.4	.9	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	
2005	99.1	100.7	99.7	100.0	-1	1.6	-1.0	.3	2.1	2.9	1.4	.8	
2006	101.6	102.8	102.9	103.2	1.6	1.2	.1	.3	2.5	2.1	3.2	3.2	
2007	105.4	105.5	106.5	106.6	2.1	.1	.9	.1	3.7	2.6	3.5	3.3	
2008	107.9	108.4	108.2	107.6	1.2	.5	-2	-6	2.4	2.7	1.6	.9	
2009	107.1	108.5	109.0	109.4	-5	1.3	.5	.4	-7	.1	.7	1.7	
2010	110.2	111.9	112.0	113.0	.7	1.5	.1	.9	2.9	3.1	2.8	3.3	
2011	113.9	114.3	114.8	114.5	.8	.4	.4	-3	3.4	2.1	2.5	1.3	
2012	115.0	116.6	117.2	116.8	.4	1.4	.5	-3	1.0	2.0	2.1	2.0	
2013	117.9	119.4	119.8	120.0	.9	1.3	.3	.2	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.7	
2014	120.5	121.5	121.7	122.0	.4	.8	.2	.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	
2015	123.0	124.3	124.2	124.9	.8	1.1	-1	.6	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	
2016	125.2	127.0	128.4	128.8	.2	1.4	1.1	.3	1.8	2.2	3.4	3.1	
2017	128.8	130.9	131.1	131.6	.0	1.6	.2	.4	2.9	3.1	2.1	2.2	
2018	133.8	135.9	135.6	135.8	1.7	1.6	-2	.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.2	
2019	137.2	138.2	139.7	139.9	1.0	.7	1.1	.1	2.5	1.7	3.0	3.0	
2020	141.7	143.1	142.6	143.3	1.3	1.0	-3	.5	3.3	3.5	2.1	2.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Finance and insurance													
2021	152.1	148.8	—	—	6.1	-2.2	—	—	7.3	4.0	—	—	
Credit intermediation and related activities													
2001	79.3	80.0	81.1	80.2	2.3	.9	1.4	-1.1	4.5	4.6	4.9	3.5	
2002	85.1	85.9	85.8	86.5	6.1	.9	-.1	.8	7.3	7.4	5.8	7.9	
2003	98.0	99.1	99.3	99.8	13.3	1.1	.2	.5	15.2	15.4	15.7	15.4	
2004	97.9	98.4	99.3	100.2	-1.9	.5	.9	.9	-.1	-.7	.0	.4	
2005	99.8	102.2	99.6	100.0	-.4	2.4	-2.5	.4	1.9	3.9	.3	-.2	
2006	101.5	102.9	102.7	101.7	1.5	1.4	-.2	-1.0	1.7	.7	3.1	1.7	
2007	104.5	103.0	103.5	104.2	2.8	-1.4	.5	.7	3.0	.1	.8	2.5	
2008	105.2	106.0	105.9	105.8	1.0	.8	-.1	-.1	.7	2.9	2.3	1.5	
2009	106.1	106.8	106.8	107.8	.3	.7	.0	.9	.9	.8	.8	1.9	
2010	107.4	108.6	108.8	110.4	-.4	1.1	.2	1.5	1.2	1.7	1.9	2.4	
2011	111.8	111.8	112.3	112.0	1.3	.0	.4	-.3	4.1	2.9	3.2	1.4	
2012	113.0	114.4	114.3	114.7	.9	1.2	-.1	.3	1.1	2.3	1.8	2.4	
2013	116.0	117.0	116.8	116.9	1.1	.9	-.2	.1	2.7	2.3	2.2	1.9	
2014	117.3	118.1	118.5	119.0	.3	.7	.3	.4	1.1	.9	1.5	1.8	
2015	120.0	121.2	121.5	121.8	.8	1.0	.2	.2	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.4	
2016	122.7	123.8	124.8	125.2	.7	.9	.8	.3	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.8	
2017	126.1	127.6	127.9	128.0	.7	1.2	.2	.1	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.2	
2018	129.9	131.4	131.4	131.6	1.5	1.2	.0	.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.8	
2019	133.5	134.4	136.1	136.1	1.4	.7	1.3	.0	2.8	2.3	3.6	3.4	
2020	137.7	139.1	139.7	139.4	1.2	1.0	.4	-.2	3.1	3.5	2.6	2.4	
2021	140.1	145.9	—	—	.5	4.1	—	—	1.7	4.9	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹													
2006	101.3	102.3	102.9	103.2	1.3	1.0	.6	.3	—	—	—	3.2	
2007	104.9	105.6	106.3	106.7	1.6	.7	.7	.4	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	
2008	108.7	109.5	110.0	110.4	1.9	.7	.5	.4	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	
2009	111.1	111.3	111.6	111.7	.6	.2	.3	.1	2.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	
2010	112.3	113.0	113.2	113.4	.5	.6	.2	.2	1.1	1.5	1.4	1.5	
2011	114.7	114.7	115.1	115.2	1.1	.0	.3	.1	2.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	
2012	116.2	117.0	117.3	117.6	.9	.7	.3	.3	1.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	
2013	118.6	119.7	119.9	120.1	.9	.9	.2	.2	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.1	
2014	121.2	122.1	122.4	123.0	.9	.7	.2	.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.4	
2015	124.2	124.8	125.0	125.3	1.0	.5	.2	.2	2.5	2.2	2.1	1.9	
2016	127.0	127.8	128.3	128.7	1.4	.6	.4	.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	2.7	
2017	130.4	131.4	131.8	132.0	1.3	.8	.3	.2	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	
2018	134.1	135.3	135.8	135.9	1.6	.9	.4	.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	
2019	138.2	138.9	139.7	139.7	1.7	.5	.6	.0	3.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	
2020	141.5	142.1	142.0	142.4	1.3	.4	-.1	.3	2.4	2.3	1.6	1.9	
2021	144.1	145.3	—	—	1.2	.8	—	—	1.8	2.3	—	—	
Insurance carriers and related activities													
2001	87.0	87.6	87.7	88.6	.9	.7	.1	1.0	5.1	4.9	2.0	2.8	
2002	89.7	90.7	91.2	91.0	1.2	1.1	.6	-.2	3.1	3.5	4.0	2.7	
2003	92.5	93.3	93.9	94.2	1.6	.9	.6	.3	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.5	
2004	94.6	95.8	96.9	97.7	.4	1.3	1.1	.8	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.7	
2005	98.4	99.6	99.7	100.0	.7	1.2	.1	.3	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.4	
2006	101.0	101.9	102.3	103.0	1.0	.9	.4	.7	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Insurance carriers and related activities													
2007	104.1	105.8	107.2	106.4	1.1	1.6	1.3	-0.7	3.1	3.8	4.8	3.3	
2008	107.9	108.5	109.0	108.8	1.4	.6	.5	-2	3.7	2.6	1.7	2.3	
2009	109.4	110.0	110.6	110.2	.6	.5	.5	-4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	
2010	111.2	112.2	112.3	112.4	.9	.9	.1	.1	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.0	
2011	113.1	114.0	114.3	114.8	.6	.8	.3	.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.1	
2012	115.3	116.0	117.4	116.3	.4	.6	1.2	-9	1.9	1.8	2.7	1.3	
2013	116.7	118.9	120.5	120.9	.3	1.9	1.3	.3	1.2	2.5	2.6	4.0	
2014	121.5	122.2	121.5	121.6	.5	.6	-6	.1	4.1	2.8	.8	.6	
2015	122.6	123.3	123.8	125.2	.8	.6	.4	1.1	.9	.9	1.9	3.0	
2016	126.2	127.8	129.4	129.4	.8	1.3	1.3	.0	2.9	3.6	4.5	3.4	
2017	130.2	132.4	131.8	132.1	.6	1.7	-5	.2	3.2	3.6	1.9	2.1	
2018	133.5	135.8	134.9	134.7	1.1	1.7	-7	-1	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.0	
2019	136.9	137.9	138.6	138.3	1.6	.7	.5	-2	2.5	1.5	2.7	2.7	
2020	139.6	141.1	141.4	142.1	.9	1.1	.2	.5	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.7	
2021	143.9	144.9	-	-	1.3	.7	-	-	3.1	2.7	-	-	
Excluding sales occupations													
2001	87.3	88.2	88.3	89.1	1.0	1.0	.1	.9	3.7	4.0	2.9	3.1	
2002	90.9	91.4	92.0	92.1	2.0	.6	.7	.1	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.4	
2003	93.2	94.2	94.7	94.9	1.2	1.1	.5	.2	2.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	
2004	95.4	96.7	97.3	97.9	.5	1.4	.6	.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.2	
2005	98.8	99.6	99.8	100.0	.9	.8	.2	.2	3.6	3.0	2.6	2.1	
2006	101.1	101.9	102.2	102.6	1.1	.8	.3	.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.6	
Excluding incentive paid occupations¹													
2006	100.9	101.8	102.2	102.6	.9	.9	.4	.4	-	-	-	2.6	
2007	103.9	105.4	105.6	105.9	1.3	1.4	.2	.3	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.2	
2008	107.1	108.3	108.6	108.9	1.1	1.1	.3	.3	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	
2009	109.9	110.6	110.7	111.0	.9	.6	.1	.3	2.6	2.1	1.9	1.9	
2010	111.8	112.7	112.7	112.8	.7	.8	.0	.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.6	
2011	113.7	114.4	114.6	114.9	.8	.6	.2	.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	
2012	115.1	116.4	116.6	116.5	.2	1.1	.2	-1	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.4	
2013	117.2	118.4	118.7	119.0	.6	1.0	.3	.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	2.1	
2014	119.9	121.2	121.5	121.3	.8	1.1	.2	-2	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.9	
2015	122.5	123.6	124.2	124.3	1.0	.9	.5	.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.5	
2016	125.4	126.5	127.2	127.4	.9	.9	.6	.2	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	
2017	128.4	129.2	129.6	129.8	.8	.6	.3	.2	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	
2018	131.3	132.4	133.0	133.2	1.2	.8	.5	.2	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	
2019	134.9	136.0	135.9	136.3	1.3	.8	-1	.3	2.7	2.7	2.2	2.3	
2020	137.9	139.2	139.5	139.8	1.2	.9	.2	.2	2.2	2.4	2.6	2.6	
2021	141.1	142.1	-	-	.9	.7	-	-	2.3	2.1	-	-	
Real estate and rental and leasing													
2001	83.9	84.1	85.5	86.5	-1	.2	1.7	1.2	-1.4	-2.5	1.5	3.0	
2002	86.9	89.6	89.6	88.3	.5	3.1	.0	-1.5	3.6	6.5	4.8	2.1	
2003	84.2	84.8	85.8	85.2	-4.6	.7	1.2	-7	-3.1	-5.4	-4.2	-3.5	
2004	87.3	89.0	90.7	90.7	2.5	1.9	1.9	.0	3.7	5.0	5.7	6.5	
2005	96.8	96.2	98.3	100.0	6.7	-6	2.2	1.7	10.9	8.1	8.4	10.3	
2006	99.8	99.9	100.8	101.4	-2	.1	.9	.6	3.1	3.8	2.5	1.4	
2007	101.6	102.4	103.6	103.1	.2	.8	1.2	-5	1.8	2.5	2.8	1.7	
2008	104.5	104.7	105.3	105.7	1.4	.2	.6	.4	2.9	2.2	1.6	2.5	
2009	105.6	105.8	106.3	106.8	-1	.2	.5	.5	1.1	1.1	.9	1.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Real estate and rental and leasing													
2010	108.0	107.2	107.5	108.1	1.1	-0.7	0.3	0.6	2.3	1.3	1.1	1.2	
2011	109.2	109.6	110.8	111.1	1.0	.4	1.1	.3	1.1	2.2	3.1	2.8	
2012	111.5	112.2	112.5	112.9	.4	.6	.3	.4	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.6	
2013	113.1	113.9	114.2	115.8	.2	.7	.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.6	
2014	117.0	117.4	118.2	118.3	1.0	.3	.7	.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	2.2	
2015	120.1	120.5	120.5	120.8	1.5	.3	.0	.2	2.6	2.6	1.9	2.1	
2016	122.3	123.4	124.4	125.4	1.2	.9	.8	.8	1.8	2.4	3.2	3.8	
2017	125.6	126.8	128.0	128.2	.2	1.0	.9	.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.2	
2018	129.8	130.1	131.0	131.9	1.2	.2	.7	.7	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.9	
2019	133.4	133.4	134.6	135.2	1.1	.0	.9	.4	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.5	
2020	136.1	136.8	137.7	137.8	.7	.5	.7	.1	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	
2021	138.9	140.1	—	—	.8	.9	—	—	2.1	2.4	—	—	
Excluding incentive paid occupations ¹													
2006	100.9	101.5	102.5	103.0	.9	.6	1.0	.5	—	—	—	3.0	
2007	104.3	105.2	105.8	105.8	1.3	.9	.6	.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.7	
2008	107.4	107.8	108.7	109.0	1.5	.4	.8	.3	3.0	2.5	2.7	3.0	
2009	109.4	109.2	109.7	110.2	.4	-2	.5	.5	1.9	1.3	.9	1.1	
2010	110.3	110.3	111.0	111.2	.1	.0	.6	.2	.8	1.0	1.2	.9	
2011	112.6	112.7	113.8	114.1	1.3	.1	1.0	.3	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	
2012	114.6	115.7	115.8	115.9	.4	1.0	.1	.1	1.8	2.7	1.8	1.6	
2013	116.6	117.5	117.8	118.9	.6	.8	.3	.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.6	
2014	120.4	121.2	121.4	122.0	1.3	.7	.2	.5	3.3	3.1	3.1	2.6	
2015	123.6	124.4	124.3	124.6	1.3	.6	-1	.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	
2016	126.1	127.2	128.1	128.6	1.2	.9	.7	.4	2.0	2.3	3.1	3.2	
2017	128.9	130.1	131.0	131.3	.2	.9	.7	.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.1	
2018	133.0	133.7	134.6	135.7	1.3	.5	.7	.8	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.4	
2019	137.3	137.4	138.3	139.3	1.2	.1	.7	.7	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	
2020	140.3	140.9	141.9	142.0	.7	.4	.7	.1	2.2	2.5	2.6	1.9	
2021	143.5	144.9	—	—	1.1	1.0	—	—	2.3	2.8	—	—	
Professional and business services													
2001	89.2	90.3	91.3	91.9	1.0	1.2	1.1	.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.1	
2002	92.2	92.7	92.9	92.6	.3	.5	.2	-3	3.4	2.7	1.8	.8	
2003	93.4	94.0	95.4	95.8	.9	.6	1.5	.4	1.3	1.4	2.7	3.5	
2004	96.6	97.7	98.5	99.0	.8	1.1	.8	.5	3.4	3.9	3.2	3.3	
2005	99.5	99.7	99.7	100.0	.5	.2	.0	.3	3.0	2.0	1.2	1.0	
2006	101.0	102.3	103.0	103.5	1.0	1.3	.7	.5	1.5	2.6	3.3	3.5	
2007	104.8	105.9	106.7	107.5	1.3	1.0	.8	.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.9	
2008	109.1	110.0	111.0	111.9	1.5	.8	.9	.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	
2009	112.3	112.2	112.3	112.7	.4	-1	.1	.4	2.9	2.0	1.2	.7	
2010	113.3	113.6	114.3	115.0	.5	.3	.6	.6	.9	1.2	1.8	2.0	
2011	115.6	116.6	116.7	117.0	.5	.9	.1	.3	2.0	2.6	2.1	1.7	
2012	117.6	118.3	118.5	119.3	.5	.6	.2	.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.0	
2013	119.9	120.5	120.5	121.0	.5	.5	.0	.4	2.0	1.9	1.7	1.4	
2014	121.2	122.6	123.4	123.9	.2	1.2	.7	.4	1.1	1.7	2.4	2.4	
2015	126.0	124.6	125.9	126.6	1.7	-1.1	1.0	.6	4.0	1.6	2.0	2.2	
2016	127.7	128.3	128.3	128.3	.9	.5	.0	.0	1.3	3.0	1.9	1.3	
2017	129.5	130.2	131.6	132.0	.9	.5	1.1	.3	1.4	1.5	2.6	2.9	
2018	133.5	133.9	135.2	135.8	1.1	.3	1.0	.4	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.9	
2019	136.9	137.9	139.0	139.5	.8	.7	.8	.4	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.7	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Professional and business services													
2020	142.2	142.0	142.6	143.6	1.9	-0.1	0.4	0.7	3.9	3.0	2.6	2.9	
2021	144.9	146.0	—	—	.9	.8	—	—	1.9	2.8	—	—	
Professional, scientific, and technical services													
2001	90.3	91.0	92.0	92.4	1.1	.8	1.1	.4	3.7	3.1	2.7	3.5	
2002	92.5	92.9	93.0	92.7	.1	.4	.1	-3	2.4	2.1	1.1	.3	
2003	93.2	93.9	95.3	95.9	.5	.8	1.5	.6	.8	1.1	2.5	3.5	
2004	96.8	97.8	98.7	99.3	.9	1.0	.9	.6	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	
2005	100.0	99.7	99.6	100.0	.7	-3	-1	.4	3.3	1.9	.9	.7	
2006	101.3	102.7	103.7	104.3	1.3	1.4	1.0	.6	1.3	3.0	4.1	4.3	
2007	105.9	107.1	107.9	108.7	1.5	1.1	.7	.7	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	
2008	110.8	111.7	112.7	113.9	1.9	.8	.9	1.1	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.8	
2009	114.4	114.0	114.2	114.4	.4	-3	.2	.2	3.2	2.1	1.3	.4	
2010	115.2	115.6	116.4	117.2	.7	.3	.7	.7	.7	1.4	1.9	2.4	
2011	118.1	119.2	119.4	119.6	.8	.9	.2	.2	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.0	
2012	120.4	120.8	121.1	121.8	.7	.3	.2	.6	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.8	
2013	122.4	123.0	123.2	123.5	.5	.5	.2	.2	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.4	
2014	124.0	125.0	125.6	126.0	.4	.8	.5	.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.0	
2015	129.7	126.6	127.8	128.4	2.9	-2.4	.9	.5	4.6	1.3	1.8	1.9	
2016	130.2	130.8	130.2	130.4	1.4	.5	-5	.2	.4	3.3	1.9	1.6	
2017	132.1	132.7	134.1	134.2	1.3	.5	1.1	.1	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.9	
2018	136.1	135.9	137.9	138.1	1.4	-1	1.5	.1	3.0	2.4	2.8	2.9	
2019	139.1	140.1	141.2	141.4	.7	.7	.8	.1	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.4	
2020	145.0	143.9	144.3	145.2	2.5	-8	.3	.6	4.2	2.7	2.2	2.7	
2021	146.1	147.1	—	—	.6	.7	—	—	.8	2.2	—	—	
Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services													
2001	87.8	89.4	91.1	91.8	1.2	1.8	1.9	.8	4.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	
2002	92.0	92.4	93.2	92.6	.2	.4	.9	-6	4.8	3.4	2.3	.9	
2003	93.4	93.8	95.6	95.9	.9	.4	1.9	.3	1.5	1.5	2.6	3.6	
2004	96.3	98.0	98.6	99.0	.4	1.8	.6	.4	3.1	4.5	3.1	3.2	
2005	99.4	100.1	100.0	100.0	.4	.7	-1	.0	3.2	2.1	1.4	1.0	
2006	100.5	101.7	102.0	102.7	.5	1.2	.3	.7	1.1	1.6	2.0	2.7	
2007	103.7	104.8	105.7	106.5	1.0	1.1	.9	.8	3.2	3.0	3.6	3.7	
2008	107.4	108.3	109.4	109.7	.8	.8	1.0	.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.0	
2009	110.2	110.7	110.4	111.4	.5	.5	-3	.9	2.6	2.2	.9	1.5	
2010	111.3	111.3	111.8	112.2	-1	.0	.4	.4	1.0	.5	1.3	.7	
2011	112.3	113.2	113.2	113.7	.1	.8	.0	.4	.9	1.7	1.3	1.3	
2012	114.1	115.0	115.2	116.2	.4	.8	.2	.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.2	
2013	116.9	117.5	117.2	118.0	.6	.5	-3	.7	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.5	
2014	117.3	119.8	120.9	121.7	-6	2.1	.9	.7	.3	2.0	3.2	3.1	
2015	121.5	122.4	123.8	124.5	-2	.7	1.1	.6	3.6	2.2	2.4	2.3	
2016	125.1	125.7	126.2	125.3	.5	.5	.4	-7	3.0	2.7	1.9	.6	
2017	126.0	126.9	128.7	129.6	.6	.7	1.4	.7	.7	1.0	2.0	3.4	
2018	130.3	131.5	132.4	133.4	.5	.9	.7	.8	3.4	3.6	2.9	2.9	
2019	134.8	135.9	136.9	137.7	1.0	.8	.7	.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	
2020	139.6	140.6	141.5	142.9	1.4	.7	.6	1.0	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.8	
2021	144.8	146.6	—	—	1.3	1.2	—	—	3.7	4.3	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Education and health services													
2001	85.4	86.2	87.5	88.3	0.9	0.9	1.5	0.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.4	
2002	89.1	89.6	90.4	91.1	.9	.6	.9	.8	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.2	
2003	91.7	92.4	93.4	93.9	.7	.8	1.1	.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.1	
2004	94.8	95.2	96.5	97.0	1.0	.4	1.4	.5	3.4	3.0	3.3	3.3	
2005	97.9	98.4	99.3	100.0	.9	.5	.9	.7	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.1	
2006	100.7	101.6	103.0	104.0	.7	.9	1.4	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.7	4.0	
2007	104.8	105.6	106.9	107.7	.8	.8	1.2	.7	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	
2008	108.6	109.2	110.2	110.6	.8	.6	.9	.4	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.7	
2009	111.4	111.8	112.5	112.8	.7	.4	.6	.3	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.0	
2010	113.2	113.5	114.1	114.5	.4	.3	.5	.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	
2011	114.6	115.1	115.6	116.1	.1	.4	.4	.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	
2012	116.9	117.3	117.8	118.2	.7	.3	.4	.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	
2013	118.6	119.1	119.8	120.4	.3	.4	.6	.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	
2014	120.5	121.2	121.7	122.6	.1	.6	.4	.7	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	
2015	123.0	123.6	124.1	124.7	.3	.5	.4	.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.7	
2016	125.2	126.0	126.7	127.3	.4	.6	.6	.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	
2017	128.1	128.8	129.3	130.1	.6	.5	.4	.6	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2	
2018	131.2	132.0	133.3	134.2	.8	.6	1.0	.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.2	
2019	134.8	135.5	136.7	137.4	.4	.5	.9	.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	
2020	138.6	138.1	139.7	140.6	.9	-.4	1.2	.6	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.3	
2021	141.5	142.7	—	—	.6	.8	—	—	2.1	3.3	—	—	
Educational services													
2001	85.3	85.8	87.5	88.0	.5	.6	2.0	.6	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.7	
2002	88.3	88.3	90.5	91.2	.3	.0	2.5	.8	3.5	2.9	3.4	3.6	
2003	91.4	91.8	93.2	93.5	.2	.4	1.5	.3	3.5	4.0	3.0	2.5	
2004	94.0	94.3	96.0	96.8	.5	.3	1.8	.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.5	
2005	97.4	97.8	99.7	100.0	.6	.4	1.9	.3	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	
2006	100.7	101.4	103.1	104.1	.7	.7	1.7	1.0	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.1	
2007	104.2	104.6	106.4	107.4	.1	.4	1.7	.9	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	
2008	107.9	108.6	110.8	110.8	.5	.6	2.0	.0	3.6	3.8	4.1	3.2	
2009	111.1	111.2	112.2	112.6	.3	.1	.9	.4	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.6	
2010	112.5	112.6	114.2	114.5	-.1	.1	1.4	.3	1.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	
2011	114.7	114.9	116.2	116.8	.2	.2	1.1	.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	
2012	117.1	117.1	118.1	118.3	.3	.0	.9	.2	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.3	
2013	118.3	118.9	120.3	120.6	.0	.5	1.2	.2	1.0	1.5	1.9	1.9	
2014	120.3	120.7	122.2	122.6	-.2	.3	1.2	.3	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.7	
2015	122.9	123.0	124.1	124.5	.2	.1	.9	.3	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.5	
2016	124.7	125.5	126.5	127.4	.2	.6	.8	.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.3	
2017	127.7	128.0	129.4	130.0	.2	.2	1.1	.5	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.0	
2018	130.1	130.7	132.6	133.0	.1	.5	1.5	.3	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.3	
2019	133.0	133.6	136.1	136.4	.0	.5	1.9	.2	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.6	
2020	137.2	137.8	138.3	139.3	.6	.4	.4	.7	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.1	
2021	139.4	139.7	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools													
2001	86.4	87.2	88.8	89.4	.7	.9	1.8	.7	3.6	4.2	3.9	4.2	
2002	89.6	89.4	91.2	91.9	.2	-.2	2.0	.8	3.7	2.5	2.7	2.8	
2003	91.8	92.3	93.6	94.0	-.1	.5	1.4	.4	2.5	3.2	2.6	2.3	
2004	94.5	94.8	96.4	96.8	.5	.3	1.7	.4	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.0	
2005	97.3	97.8	99.5	100.0	.5	.5	1.7	.5	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Junior colleges, colleges, universities, and professional schools												
2006	100.9	101.4	103.4	104.4	0.9	0.5	2.0	1.0	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.4
2007	104.1	104.6	106.5	107.4	-.3	.5	1.8	.8	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.9
2008	107.8	108.4	110.8	110.7	.4	.6	2.2	-.1	3.6	3.6	4.0	3.1
2009	111.2	111.3	111.9	112.4	.5	.1	.5	.4	3.2	2.7	1.0	1.5
2010	112.3	112.6	113.9	114.2	-.1	.3	1.2	.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.6
2011	114.4	114.4	115.7	116.1	.2	.0	1.1	.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.7
2012	116.8	116.8	118.2	118.5	.6	.0	1.2	.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
2013	118.8	119.4	120.8	121.2	.3	.5	1.2	.3	1.7	2.2	2.2	2.3
2014	120.9	121.2	122.4	123.0	-.2	.2	1.0	.5	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.5
2015	123.1	123.3	124.5	124.9	.1	.2	1.0	.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5
2016	124.9	125.4	126.7	127.7	.0	.4	1.0	.8	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.2
2017	128.0	128.2	130.1	130.7	.2	.2	1.5	.5	2.5	2.2	2.7	2.3
2018	130.9	131.5	133.3	134.0	.2	.5	1.4	.5	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
2019	134.3	134.8	136.5	137.2	.2	.4	1.3	.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
2020	138.0	138.2	137.8	138.2	.6	.1	-.3	.3	2.8	2.5	1.0	.7
2021	138.4	139.3	—	—	.1	.7	—	—	.3	.8	—	—
Health care and social assistance												
2001	85.4	86.4	87.5	88.4	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.6
2002	89.2	89.8	90.4	91.0	.9	.7	.7	.7	4.4	3.9	3.3	2.9
2003	91.8	92.5	93.4	93.9	.9	.8	1.0	.5	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.2
2004	94.9	95.4	96.6	97.1	1.1	.5	1.3	.5	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4
2005	97.9	98.6	99.2	100.0	.8	.7	.6	.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	3.0
2006	100.7	101.6	103.0	103.9	.7	.9	1.4	.9	2.9	3.0	3.8	3.9
2007	104.9	105.8	107.0	107.8	1.0	.9	1.1	.7	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.8
2008	108.7	109.4	110.1	110.6	.8	.6	.6	.5	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.6
2009	111.5	111.9	112.5	112.8	.8	.4	.5	.3	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.0
2010	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.4	.4	.4	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
2011	114.6	115.1	115.5	116.0	.2	.4	.3	.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4
2012	116.9	117.3	117.7	118.2	.8	.3	.3	.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
2013	118.6	119.2	119.7	120.3	.3	.5	.4	.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8
2014	120.6	121.3	121.6	122.6	.2	.6	.2	.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9
2015	123.1	123.7	124.1	124.7	.4	.5	.3	.5	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7
2016	125.3	126.1	126.8	127.3	.5	.6	.6	.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.1
2017	128.1	129.0	129.3	130.2	.6	.7	.2	.7	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.3
2018	131.5	132.3	133.5	134.5	1.0	.6	.9	.7	2.7	2.6	3.2	3.3
2019	135.2	135.9	136.9	137.7	.5	.5	.7	.6	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4
2020	138.9	138.2	140.0	140.8	.9	-.5	1.3	.6	2.7	1.7	2.3	2.3
2021	142.0	143.3	—	—	.9	.9	—	—	2.2	3.7	—	—
Hospitals												
2001	82.5	83.8	85.1	86.3	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.4	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.9
2002	87.2	88.1	89.1	90.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	5.7	5.1	4.7	4.4
2003	90.9	91.5	92.5	93.3	.9	.7	1.1	.9	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.6
2004	94.1	94.7	95.7	96.5	.9	.6	1.1	.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4
2005	97.4	98.1	99.1	100.0	.9	.7	1.0	.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6
2006	100.9	101.8	102.9	103.7	.9	.9	1.1	.8	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7
2007	104.6	105.4	106.5	107.2	.9	.8	1.0	.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4
2008	108.2	109.2	110.3	111.1	.9	.9	1.0	.7	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
2009	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.4	.6	.4	.5	.4	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Hospitals													
2010	113.7	114.3	114.7	115.2	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	
2011	115.6	116.0	116.6	117.1	.3	.3	.5	.4	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.6	
2012	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.8	.3	.3	.4	.4	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	
2013	119.2	119.8	120.3	120.7	.3	.5	.4	.3	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	
2014	121.2	121.7	122.1	122.7	.4	.4	.3	.5	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	
2015	123.2	124.0	124.5	125.2	.4	.6	.4	.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2016	125.8	126.8	127.4	128.3	.5	.8	.5	.7	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2017	129.1	129.9	130.3	131.1	.6	.6	.3	.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.2	
2018	131.8	132.7	133.2	134.7	.5	.7	.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.7	
2019	135.3	136.2	137.0	137.9	.4	.7	.6	.7	2.7	2.6	2.9	2.4	
2020	138.8	139.7	140.3	141.1	.7	.6	.4	.6	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	
2021	142.6	143.9	—	—	1.1	.9	—	—	2.7	3.0	—	—	
Nursing and residential care facilities													
2001	85.5	85.8	88.2	89.2	1.7	.4	2.8	1.1	5.8	4.9	6.0	6.1	
2002	90.1	91.0	91.7	92.4	1.0	1.0	.8	.8	5.4	6.1	4.0	3.6	
2003	93.1	93.7	94.3	94.7	.8	.6	.6	.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	
2004	95.5	95.8	96.4	97.0	.8	.3	.6	.6	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.4	
2005	97.7	98.4	99.1	100.0	.7	.7	.7	.9	2.3	2.7	2.8	3.1	
2006	100.7	101.3	102.2	103.4	.7	.6	.9	1.2	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.4	
2007	104.2	104.8	105.9	106.5	.8	.6	1.0	.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.0	
2008	107.4	108.1	109.0	109.7	.8	.7	.8	.6	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0	
2009	110.3	110.6	111.2	111.5	.5	.3	.5	.3	2.7	2.3	2.0	1.6	
2010	111.8	112.0	112.4	112.5	.3	.2	.4	.1	1.4	1.3	1.1	.9	
2011	112.8	113.3	113.6	113.6	.3	.4	.3	.0	.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	
2012	114.1	114.3	114.6	114.9	.4	.2	.3	.3	1.2	.9	.9	1.1	
2013	115.2	115.5	115.8	116.3	.3	.3	.3	.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	
2014	116.6	116.7	117.2	117.8	.3	.1	.4	.5	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	
2015	118.4	119.2	120.0	120.4	.5	.7	.7	.3	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.2	
2016	121.2	122.0	122.9	123.8	.7	.7	.7	.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.8	
2017	124.8	125.6	126.4	127.3	.8	.6	.6	.7	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8	
2018	128.5	129.4	130.3	131.4	.9	.7	.7	.8	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	
2019	132.4	133.1	134.0	134.8	.8	.5	.7	.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	
2020	136.3	137.3	138.4	139.7	1.1	.7	.8	.9	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	
2021	141.3	143.1	—	—	1.1	1.3	—	—	3.7	4.2	—	—	
Nursing care facilities¹													
2006	100.7	101.2	102.1	103.1	.7	.5	.9	1.0	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.2	104.8	106.0	106.4	1.1	.6	1.1	.4	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Nursing care facilities¹													
2008	107.4	108.1	109.0	109.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5	3.1	3.1	2.8	2.9	
2009	110.2	110.5	111.2	111.5	.6	.3	.6	.3	2.6	2.2	2.0	1.8	
2010	112.0	112.3	112.7	112.7	.4	.3	.4	.0	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.1	
2011	113.1	113.7	113.9	113.9	.4	.5	.2	.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	
2012	114.3	114.5	114.7	114.8	.4	.2	.2	.1	1.1	.7	.7	.8	
2013	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.2	.3	.3	.2	.4	.8	.9	.9	1.2	
2014	116.4	116.7	117.3	117.9	.2	.3	.5	.5	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	
2015	118.5	119.4	120.3	120.9	.5	.8	.8	.5	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.5	
2016	121.4	122.1	123.1	123.9	.4	.6	.8	.6	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.5	
2017	124.5	125.4	126.2	127.0	.5	.7	.6	.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	
2018	127.9	128.7	129.6	131.0	.7	.6	.7	1.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.1	
2019	131.6	132.4	132.9	133.8	.5	.6	.4	.7	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.1	
2020	135.2	136.3	137.3	138.7	1.0	.8	.7	1.0	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.7	
2021	140.4	142.3	—	—	1.2	1.4	—	—	3.8	4.4	—	—	
Leisure and hospitality													
2001	91.5	92.1	92.8	93.3	1.0	.7	.8	.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	3.0	
2002	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.2	.8	.4	.4	.4	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.0	
2003	95.8	95.9	96.2	96.8	.6	.1	.3	.6	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.7	
2004	97.1	97.4	97.2	97.6	.3	.3	-.2	.4	1.4	1.6	1.0	.8	
2005	98.3	98.8	99.5	100.0	.7	.5	.7	.5	1.2	1.4	2.4	2.5	
2006	100.6	101.3	102.3	103.7	.6	.7	1.0	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.7	
2007	105.7	106.4	108.1	108.8	1.9	.7	1.6	.6	5.1	5.0	5.7	4.9	
2008	109.7	109.9	111.4	112.3	.8	.2	1.4	.8	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.2	
2009	113.1	112.8	113.7	113.8	.7	-.3	.8	.1	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.3	
2010	114.5	114.3	114.8	115.0	.6	-.2	.4	-.2	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.1	
2011	115.2	115.1	115.8	115.8	.2	-.1	.6	.0	.6	.7	.9	.7	
2012	116.1	116.6	116.7	117.1	.3	.4	.1	.3	.8	1.3	.8	1.1	
2013	117.2	117.4	117.8	118.2	.1	.2	.3	.3	.9	.7	.9	.9	
2014	118.9	119.1	120.2	120.7	.6	.2	.9	.4	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.1	
2015	121.7	122.1	122.2	122.9	.8	.3	.1	.6	2.4	2.5	1.7	1.8	
2016	124.4	125.6	126.9	127.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	.4	2.2	2.9	3.8	3.7	
2017	130.1	130.7	131.4	132.3	2.1	.5	.5	.7	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.8	
2018	134.7	135.2	136.4	138.4	1.8	.4	.9	1.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	4.6	
2019	140.0	140.9	141.6	143.4	1.2	.6	.5	1.3	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.6	
2020	145.5	146.4	147.9	148.5	1.5	.6	1.0	.4	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.6	
2021	151.7	155.3	—	—	2.2	2.4	—	—	4.3	6.1	—	—	
Accommodation and food services													
2001	89.1	89.1	90.7	91.4	.6	.0	1.8	.8	2.6	1.7	3.1	3.2	
2002	92.3	92.6	93.4	93.9	1.0	.3	.9	.5	3.6	3.9	3.0	2.7	
2003	95.1	95.4	96.0	96.3	1.3	.3	.6	.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.6	
2004	96.4	96.5	96.7	97.5	.1	.1	.2	.8	1.4	1.2	.7	1.2	
2005	97.9	98.3	99.3	100.0	.4	.4	1.0	.7	1.6	1.9	2.7	2.6	
2006	100.5	101.3	102.2	103.8	.5	.8	.9	1.6	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.8	
2007	106.0	106.5	108.4	109.0	2.1	.5	1.8	.6	5.5	5.1	6.1	5.0	
2008	110.0	110.4	111.9	112.8	.9	.4	1.4	.8	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.5	
2009	113.7	113.2	114.2	114.3	.8	-.4	.9	.1	3.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	
2010	114.7	114.6	115.1	115.3	.3	-.1	.4	.2	.9	1.2	.8	.9	
2011	115.7	115.6	116.4	116.5	.3	-.1	.7	.1	.9	.9	1.1	1.0	
2012	116.6	117.1	117.2	117.8	.1	.4	.1	.5	.8	1.3	.7	1.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 9. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Accommodation and food services													
2013	117.7	117.9	118.4	118.7	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	
2014	119.2	119.3	120.5	121.0	.4	.1	1.0	.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.9	
2015	122.0	122.1	122.5	123.2	.8	.1	.3	.6	2.3	2.3	1.7	1.8	
2016	124.9	126.2	127.7	128.2	1.4	1.0	1.2	.4	2.4	3.4	4.2	4.1	
2017	130.9	131.6	132.1	133.0	2.1	.5	.4	.7	4.8	4.3	3.4	3.7	
2018	135.4	136.0	137.1	138.8	1.8	.4	.8	1.2	3.4	3.3	3.8	4.4	
2019	140.7	142.0	142.9	144.8	1.4	.9	.6	1.3	3.9	4.4	4.2	4.3	
2020	147.0	148.1	150.1	151.1	1.5	.7	1.4	.7	4.5	4.3	5.0	4.4	
2021	154.4	158.3	—	—	2.2	2.5	—	—	5.0	6.9	—	—	
Other services, except public administration													
2001	85.7	85.9	87.2	87.8	1.2	.2	1.5	.7	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	
2002	89.4	90.8	92.2	91.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	-.7	4.3	5.7	5.7	4.3	
2003	91.9	92.7	93.1	93.9	.3	.9	.4	.9	2.8	2.1	1.0	2.5	
2004	95.1	96.3	96.6	97.1	1.3	1.3	.3	.5	3.5	3.9	3.8	3.4	
2005	97.8	98.4	99.8	100.0	.7	.6	1.4	.2	2.8	2.2	3.3	3.0	
2006	101.3	102.6	103.4	103.8	1.3	1.3	.8	.4	3.6	4.3	3.6	3.8	
2007	105.7	106.1	107.3	107.9	1.8	.4	1.1	.6	4.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	
2008	109.2	109.9	110.4	110.4	1.2	.6	.5	.0	3.3	3.6	2.9	2.3	
2009	111.4	111.4	112.5	112.1	.9	.0	1.0	-.4	2.0	1.4	1.9	1.5	
2010	112.3	112.7	113.4	113.2	.2	.4	.6	-.2	.8	1.2	.8	1.0	
2011	114.2	114.1	114.8	115.2	.9	-.1	.6	.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	1.8	
2012	116.1	116.3	116.7	116.7	.8	.2	.3	.0	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.3	
2013	118.3	119.4	119.7	120.7	1.4	.9	.3	.8	1.9	2.7	2.6	3.4	
2014	120.8	121.2	122.3	121.9	.1	.3	.9	-.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	1.0	
2015	123.5	124.2	125.1	125.2	1.3	.6	.7	.1	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.7	
2016	125.8	127.0	128.4	128.7	.5	1.0	1.1	.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.8	
2017	129.5	130.2	131.5	131.8	.6	.5	1.0	.2	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	
2018	133.2	134.1	134.3	135.4	1.1	.7	.1	.8	2.9	3.0	2.1	2.7	
2019	137.0	138.5	138.5	139.9	1.2	1.1	.0	1.0	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.3	
2020	141.0	141.8	142.8	143.2	.8	.6	.7	.3	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	
2021	145.4	147.7	—	—	1.5	1.6	—	—	3.1	4.2	—	—	

¹ The index for this series is not strictly comparable with other series in this table.

² Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

³ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

⁴ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

⁵ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Bargaining status												
Union												
2001	86.5	87.4	88.3	89.6	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	4.3
2002	90.2	91.1	91.9	92.6	.7	1.0	.9	.8	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.3
2003	93.0	93.8	94.4	94.9	.4	.9	.6	.5	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.5
2004	95.6	96.4	97.1	97.6	.7	.8	.7	.5	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.8
2005	97.9	98.7	99.5	100.0	.3	.8	.8	.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
2006	100.3	101.2	101.7	102.3	.3	.9	.5	.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.3
2007	102.8	103.7	104.4	104.7	.5	.9	.7	.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.3
2008	105.5	106.7	107.4	108.1	.8	1.1	.7	.7	2.6	2.9	2.9	3.2
2009	108.8	109.6	110.2	110.9	.6	.7	.5	.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	2.6
2010	111.5	112.1	112.7	112.9	.5	.5	.5	.2	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.8
2011	113.6	114.0	114.6	114.9	.6	.4	.5	.3	1.9	1.7	1.7	1.8
2012	115.6	116.2	116.9	117.4	.6	.5	.6	.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.2
2013	118.4	119.0	119.6	119.8	.9	.5	.5	.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0
2014	120.5	121.2	122.1	123.1	.6	.6	.7	.8	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.8
2015	123.7	124.5	124.8	125.5	.5	.6	.2	.6	2.7	2.7	2.2	1.9
2016	126.4	126.8	127.2	127.3	.7	.3	.3	.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.4
2017	128.6	129.2	129.9	130.9	1.0	.5	.5	.8	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8
2018	131.6	132.7	133.5	134.6	.5	.8	.6	.8	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8
2019	135.7	137.0	138.1	139.2	.8	1.0	.8	.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4
2020	140.2	141.2	142.2	143.0	.7	.7	.7	.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7
2021	144.5	145.9	—	—	1.0	1.0	—	—	3.1	3.3	—	—
Blue-collar occupations¹												
2001	87.1	88.1	89.0	90.1	.6	1.1	1.0	1.2	3.9	4.0	3.6	4.0
2002	90.6	91.6	92.4	93.0	.6	1.1	.9	.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.2
2003	93.3	94.2	94.7	95.3	.3	1.0	.5	.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
2004	95.8	96.6	97.4	97.7	.5	.8	.8	.3	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.5
2005	97.8	98.7	99.4	100.0	.1	.9	.7	.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.4
2006	100.2	101.1	101.5	101.9	.2	.9	.4	.4	2.5	2.4	2.1	1.9
Goods-producing industries²												
2001	87.2	88.2	88.9	89.5	.8	1.1	.8	.7	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.5
2002	90.0	90.9	91.7	92.4	.6	1.0	.9	.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2
2003	92.9	94.0	94.5	95.0	.5	1.2	.5	.5	3.2	3.4	3.1	2.8
2004	95.4	96.3	96.9	97.1	.4	.9	.6	.2	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.2
2005	97.5	98.5	99.2	100.0	.4	1.0	.7	.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.0
2006	100.5	101.6	101.9	102.3	.5	1.1	.3	.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.3
2007	102.7	103.6	104.3	104.3	.4	.9	.7	.0	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.0
2008	105.2	106.4	107.1	107.7	.9	1.1	.7	.6	2.4	2.7	2.7	3.3
2009	108.2	108.8	109.5	109.8	.5	.6	.6	.3	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.9
2010	110.2	110.7	111.1	111.2	.4	.5	.4	.1	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3
2011	111.7	112.1	112.8	112.9	.4	.4	.6	.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.5
2012	113.5	113.8	114.4	115.0	.5	.3	.5	.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.9
2013	115.7	115.9	116.8	117.0	.6	.2	.8	.2	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.7
2014	117.7	118.2	119.0	119.5	.6	.4	.7	.4	1.7	2.0	1.9	2.1
2015	119.9	120.7	121.2	121.9	.3	.7	.4	.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0
2016	122.3	123.3	123.7	124.7	.3	.8	.3	.8	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3
2017	125.2	126.1	126.8	127.6	.4	.7	.6	.6	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.3
2018	127.9	129.1	129.6	130.2	.2	.9	.4	.5	2.2	2.4	2.2	2.0
2019	130.9	132.3	133.1	134.1	.5	1.1	.6	.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	3.0
2020	134.8	135.8	136.9	137.5	.5	.7	.8	.4	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Goods-producing industries²													
2021	138.6	140.4	—	—	0.8	1.3	—	—	2.8	3.4	—	—	
Manufacturing													
2001	87.3	88.1	88.8	89.7	.9	.9	0.8	1.0	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.7	
2002	90.3	90.8	91.6	92.5	.7	.6	.9	1.0	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.1	
2003	93.3	94.2	94.5	95.0	.9	1.0	.3	.5	3.3	3.7	3.2	2.7	
2004	95.5	96.2	97.0	97.1	.5	.7	.8	.1	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.2	
2005	97.6	98.3	99.0	100.0	.5	.7	.7	1.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.0	
2006	100.6	101.2	101.4	101.7	.6	.6	.2	.3	3.1	3.0	2.4	1.7	
2007	102.0	102.5	102.9	102.6	.3	.5	.4	-.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	.9	
2008	103.4	104.4	104.9	105.5	.8	1.0	.5	.6	1.4	1.9	1.9	2.8	
2009	106.0	106.4	107.0	107.3	.5	.4	.6	.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	1.7	
2010	107.8	108.2	108.6	108.7	.5	.4	.4	.1	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.3	
2011	109.4	109.8	110.6	110.7	.6	.4	.7	.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.8	
2012	111.5	111.8	112.1	112.5	.7	.3	.3	.4	1.9	1.8	1.4	1.6	
2013	113.5	113.9	114.4	114.8	.9	.4	.4	.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	
2014	115.6	116.2	116.7	116.9	.7	.5	.4	.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.8	
2015	117.8	118.5	118.8	119.6	.8	.6	.3	.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.3	
2016	120.2	120.8	121.4	122.3	.5	.5	.5	.7	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.3	
2017	122.7	123.6	124.5	125.2	.3	.7	.7	.6	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.4	
2018	125.7	126.3	126.9	127.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	2.4	2.2	1.9	1.8	
2019	128.0	128.6	129.6	130.9	.4	.5	.8	1.0	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	
2020	131.9	133.5	134.7	135.5	.8	1.2	.9	.6	3.0	3.8	3.9	3.5	
2021	136.7	138.5	—	—	.9	1.3	—	—	3.6	3.7	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations¹													
2001	87.4	88.1	88.8	89.7	1.0	.8	.8	1.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.7	
2002	90.2	90.8	91.6	92.6	.6	.7	.9	1.1	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	
2003	93.3	94.2	94.6	95.0	.8	1.0	.4	.4	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.6	
2004	95.5	96.2	97.0	97.1	.5	.7	.8	.1	2.4	2.1	2.5	2.2	
2005	97.6	98.4	99.0	100.0	.5	.8	.6	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.1	3.0	
2006	100.6	101.2	101.2	101.5	.6	.6	.0	.3	3.1	2.8	2.2	1.5	
Service-providing industries³													
2001	85.9	86.8	87.8	89.6	.6	1.0	1.2	2.1	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.9	
2002	90.3	91.2	92.0	92.7	.8	1.0	.9	.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	3.5	
2003	93.1	93.6	94.4	94.8	.4	.5	.9	.4	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.3	
2004	95.7	96.5	97.3	98.0	.9	.8	.8	.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.4	
2005	98.2	99.0	99.7	100.0	.2	.8	.7	.3	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.0	
2006	100.1	100.9	101.6	102.2	.1	.8	.7	.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	
2007	102.9	103.8	104.6	104.9	.7	.9	.8	.3	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.6	
2008	105.8	106.9	107.7	108.3	.9	1.0	.7	.6	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.2	
2009	109.2	110.1	110.8	111.6	.8	.8	.6	.7	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	
2010	112.4	113.1	113.8	114.2	.7	.6	.6	.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.3	
2011	115.0	115.3	115.8	116.3	.7	.3	.4	.4	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.8	
2012	117.0	117.9	118.7	119.1	.6	.8	.7	.3	1.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	
2013	120.4	121.3	121.7	121.8	1.1	.7	.3	.1	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.3	
2014	122.6	123.4	124.4	125.6	.7	.7	.8	1.0	1.8	1.7	2.2	3.1	
2015	126.3	127.2	127.3	128.0	.6	.7	.1	.5	3.0	3.1	2.3	1.9	
2016	129.1	129.2	129.8	129.4	.9	.1	.5	-.3	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.1	
2017	131.0	131.5	132.2	133.3	1.2	.4	.5	.8	1.5	1.8	1.8	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Service-providing industries³												
2018	134.2	135.3	136.2	137.5	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.2
2019	138.9	140.1	141.4	142.5	1.0	.9	.9	.8	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6
2020	143.7	144.7	145.6	146.6	.8	.7	.6	.7	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.9
2021	148.3	149.4	—	—	1.2	.7	—	—	3.2	3.2	—	—
Nonunion												
2001	87.7	88.6	89.3	89.9	1.2	1.0	.8	.7	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7
2002	90.8	91.7	92.0	92.2	1.0	1.0	.3	.2	3.5	3.5	3.0	2.6
2003	93.3	94.0	94.9	95.1	1.2	.8	1.0	.2	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.1
2004	95.8	96.5	97.3	97.6	.7	.7	.8	.3	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	.7	.6	.6	.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.5
2006	100.8	101.8	102.7	103.3	.8	1.0	.9	.6	2.5	2.9	3.2	3.3
2007	104.5	105.3	106.2	106.9	1.2	.8	.9	.7	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.5
2008	107.9	108.7	109.4	109.6	.9	.7	.6	.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5
2009	110.0	110.2	110.6	110.9	.4	.2	.4	.3	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.2
2010	111.4	111.9	112.4	112.7	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.6
2011	113.2	113.8	114.3	114.6	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
2012	115.2	115.9	116.3	116.5	.5	.6	.3	.2	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
2013	117.2	117.9	118.4	118.9	.6	.6	.4	.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	2.1
2014	119.2	120.2	121.0	121.5	.3	.8	.7	.4	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.2
2015	122.4	122.7	123.6	124.0	.7	.2	.7	.3	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
2016	125.0	126.0	126.6	127.1	.8	.8	.5	.4	2.1	2.7	2.4	2.5
2017	128.2	129.1	130.0	130.6	.9	.7	.7	.5	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
2018	132.1	132.9	134.1	134.7	1.1	.6	.9	.4	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.1
2019	136.0	136.9	138.0	138.7	1.0	.7	.8	.5	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.0
2020	140.4	140.9	141.6	142.6	1.2	.4	.5	.7	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.8
2021	144.6	145.9	—	—	1.4	.9	—	—	3.0	3.5	—	—
Blue-collar occupations¹												
2001	88.7	89.4	90.5	90.8	1.4	.8	1.2	.3	3.9	3.7	4.0	3.8
2002	91.6	92.3	92.8	93.0	.9	.8	.5	.2	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.4
2003	93.9	94.5	95.1	95.3	1.0	.6	.6	.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
2004	96.0	96.7	97.4	97.7	.7	.7	.7	.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	.6	.6	.6	.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4
2006	100.8	101.6	102.6	103.3	.8	.8	1.0	.7	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.3
Goods-producing industries²												
2001	88.1	89.0	89.5	90.1	1.3	1.0	.6	.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.6
2002	91.0	91.6	91.9	92.7	1.0	.7	.3	.9	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.9
2003	93.4	94.1	94.6	94.9	.8	.7	.5	.3	2.6	2.7	2.9	2.4
2004	95.6	96.2	97.3	97.3	.7	.6	1.1	.0	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.5
2005	98.0	98.7	99.6	100.0	.7	.7	.9	.4	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8
2006	100.7	101.9	102.4	103.0	.7	1.2	.5	.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.0
2007	104.2	105.0	105.8	106.4	1.2	.8	.8	.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.3
2008	107.7	108.4	109.0	109.3	1.2	.6	.6	.3	3.4	3.2	3.0	2.7
2009	109.5	109.7	109.9	110.1	.2	.2	.2	.2	1.7	1.2	.8	.7
2010	110.6	111.0	111.6	111.7	.5	.4	.5	.1	1.0	1.2	1.5	1.5
2011	112.3	112.9	113.3	113.7	.5	.5	.4	.4	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.8
2012	114.2	114.7	115.3	115.5	.4	.4	.5	.2	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.6
2013	116.2	117.0	117.5	117.8	.6	.7	.4	.3	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.0
2014	118.3	119.2	119.8	120.3	.4	.8	.5	.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1
2015	121.1	122.1	122.8	123.5	.7	.8	.6	.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Goods-producing industries²												
2016	124.3	125.3	125.9	126.6	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
2017	127.5	128.3	129.3	129.8	.7	.6	.8	.4	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5
2018	131.0	132.0	132.8	133.6	.9	.8	.6	.6	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.9
2019	134.9	136.0	137.3	138.2	1.0	.8	1.0	.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.4
2020	139.3	140.5	140.9	141.8	.8	.9	.3	.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.6
2021	142.8	144.9	—	—	.7	1.5	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—
Manufacturing												
2001	88.5	89.4	89.8	90.3	1.4	1.0	.4	.6	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4
2002	91.4	92.0	92.4	92.9	1.2	.7	.4	.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.9
2003	93.9	94.5	94.9	95.2	1.1	.6	.4	.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
2004	95.8	96.5	97.5	97.5	.6	.7	1.0	.0	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.4
2005	98.4	99.0	99.8	100.0	.9	.6	.8	.2	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.6
2006	100.7	101.8	102.0	102.5	.7	1.1	.2	.5	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.5
2007	103.6	104.2	104.9	105.5	1.1	.6	.7	.6	2.9	2.4	2.8	2.9
2008	106.6	107.3	108.0	108.2	1.0	.7	.7	.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6
2009	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.3	.4	.3	.2	.2	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.0
2010	109.8	110.5	111.1	111.2	.5	.6	.5	.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.7
2011	112.1	112.6	113.0	113.3	.8	.4	.4	.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
2012	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.4	.7	.4	.5	.2	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9
2013	116.2	117.1	117.5	117.8	.7	.8	.3	.3	1.8	2.2	2.0	2.1
2014	118.7	119.6	120.0	120.5	.8	.8	.3	.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.3
2015	121.5	122.5	123.2	123.8	.8	.8	.6	.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.7
2016	124.8	125.9	126.6	127.1	.8	.9	.6	.4	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.7
2017	128.1	128.9	129.7	130.3	.8	.6	.6	.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5
2018	131.4	132.4	133.1	134.0	.8	.8	.5	.7	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.8
2019	135.5	136.5	137.4	138.4	1.1	.7	.7	.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3
2020	139.7	140.5	140.9	141.8	.9	.6	.3	.6	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.5
2021	142.9	144.8	—	—	.8	1.3	—	—	2.3	3.1	—	—
Blue-collar occupations¹												
2001	88.5	89.4	90.1	90.8	1.3	1.0	.8	.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.9
2002	91.8	92.5	92.7	93.4	1.1	.8	.2	.8	3.7	3.5	2.9	2.9
2003	94.3	94.6	95.2	95.5	1.0	.3	.6	.3	2.7	2.3	2.7	2.2
2004	96.1	96.5	97.5	97.7	.6	.4	1.0	.2	1.9	2.0	2.4	2.3
2005	98.6	99.2	99.7	100.0	.9	.6	.5	.3	2.6	2.8	2.3	2.4
2006	100.8	101.4	102.3	102.9	.8	.6	.9	.6	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.9
Service-providing industries³												
2001	87.6	88.5	89.3	89.9	1.2	1.0	.9	.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.8
2002	90.8	91.7	92.0	92.1	1.0	1.0	.3	.1	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.4
2003	93.3	94.0	94.9	95.2	1.3	.8	1.0	.3	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.4
2004	95.8	96.6	97.3	97.7	.6	.8	.7	.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6
2005	98.4	99.0	99.5	100.0	.7	.6	.5	.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4
2006	100.8	101.7	102.7	103.4	.8	.9	1.0	.7	2.4	2.7	3.2	3.4
2007	104.6	105.4	106.3	107.0	1.2	.8	.9	.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
2008	107.9	108.8	109.4	109.7	.8	.8	.6	.3	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.5
2009	110.1	110.3	110.8	111.0	.4	.2	.5	.2	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
2010	111.6	112.2	112.6	113.0	.5	.5	.4	.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.8
2011	113.4	114.0	114.5	114.8	.4	.5	.4	.3	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.6
2012	115.5	116.2	116.5	116.8	.6	.6	.3	.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Service-providing industries³													
2013	117.4	118.2	118.6	119.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	
2014	119.4	120.5	121.3	121.7	.2	.9	.7	.3	1.7	1.9	2.3	2.1	
2015	122.8	122.9	123.8	124.2	.9	.1	.7	.3	2.8	2.0	2.1	2.1	
2016	125.1	126.2	126.8	127.3	.7	.9	.5	.4	1.9	2.7	2.4	2.5	
2017	128.4	129.3	130.3	130.8	.9	.7	.8	.4	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.7	
2018	132.4	133.1	134.4	135.0	1.2	.5	1.0	.4	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.2	
2019	136.2	137.1	138.2	138.8	.9	.7	.8	.4	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	
2020	140.7	141.0	141.8	142.8	1.4	.2	.6	.7	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.9	
2021	145.0	146.2	—	—	1.5	.8	—	—	3.1	3.7	—	—	
Census region and division⁴													
Northeast													
2001	86.8	87.8	88.6	89.2	1.0	1.2	.9	.7	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.8	
2002	90.2	91.0	91.1	91.5	1.1	.9	.1	.4	3.9	3.6	2.8	2.6	
2003	92.4	93.2	94.1	94.5	1.0	.9	1.0	.4	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.3	
2004	95.3	96.3	97.1	97.2	.8	1.0	.8	.1	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	
2005	97.8	98.6	99.2	100.0	.6	.8	.6	.8	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	
2006	100.8	101.7	102.5	103.1	.8	.9	.8	.6	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.1	
2007	104.0	105.0	106.1	106.6	.9	1.0	1.0	.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.4	
2008	107.5	108.2	108.7	109.6	.8	.7	.5	.8	3.4	3.0	2.5	2.8	
2009	109.9	110.3	110.8	111.1	.3	.4	.5	.3	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.4	
2010	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	.5	.8	.3	.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.1	
2011	113.7	114.6	114.9	115.3	.3	.8	.3	.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	
2012	115.8	116.4	116.7	117.0	.4	.5	.3	.3	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.5	
2013	117.6	118.4	118.7	119.1	.5	.7	.3	.3	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	
2014	119.4	120.6	121.7	122.2	.3	1.0	.9	.4	1.5	1.9	2.5	2.6	
2015	124.7	123.2	124.2	124.7	2.0	-1.2	.8	.4	4.4	2.2	2.1	2.0	
2016	126.9	127.2	127.7	128.3	1.8	.2	.4	.5	1.8	3.2	2.8	2.9	
2017	129.7	130.7	131.5	131.7	1.1	.8	.6	.2	2.2	2.8	3.0	2.7	
2018	133.4	133.9	135.3	136.0	1.3	.4	1.0	.5	2.9	2.4	2.9	3.3	
2019	137.6	138.8	139.8	140.7	1.2	.9	.7	.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	3.5	
2020	141.9	142.7	143.1	144.1	.9	.6	.3	.7	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	
2021	146.7	147.2	—	—	1.8	.3	—	—	3.4	3.2	—	—	
New England													
2006	100.7	101.5	102.3	103.1	.7	.8	.8	.8	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	103.6	104.8	105.7	106.3	.5	1.2	.9	.6	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.1	
2008	107.1	107.6	108.3	110.3	.8	.5	.7	1.8	3.4	2.7	2.5	3.8	
2009	110.5	110.6	111.7	112.1	.2	.1	1.0	.4	3.2	2.8	3.1	1.6	
2010	112.6	113.4	113.5	114.3	.4	.7	.1	.7	1.9	2.5	1.6	2.0	
2011	114.5	115.9	116.0	116.0	.2	1.2	.1	.0	1.7	2.2	2.2	1.5	
2012	116.6	117.2	117.8	118.2	.5	.5	.5	.3	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.9	
2013	118.6	119.8	120.5	121.8	.3	1.0	.6	1.1	1.7	2.2	2.3	3.0	
2014	121.4	123.5	126.0	125.3	-3	1.7	2.0	-6	2.4	3.1	4.6	2.9	
2015	133.1	125.5	128.5	128.4	6.2	-5.7	2.4	-1	9.6	1.6	2.0	2.5	
2016	132.9	132.8	131.1	132.1	3.5	-1	-1.3	.8	-.2	5.8	2.0	2.9	
2017	134.1	135.2	136.4	136.8	1.5	.8	.9	.3	.9	1.8	4.0	3.6	
2018	138.0	137.4	141.3	141.5	.9	-4	2.8	.1	2.9	1.6	3.6	3.4	
2019	142.8	143.7	145.4	146.1	.9	.6	1.2	.5	3.5	4.6	2.9	3.3	
2020	147.1	147.8	148.7	149.0	.7	.5	.6	.2	3.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
New England													
2021	151.5	153.3	—	—	1.7	1.2	—	—	3.0	3.7	—	—	
Middle Atlantic													
2006	100.8	101.7	102.5	103.1	.8	.9	0.8	0.6	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.2	105.1	106.4	106.7	1.1	.9	1.2	.3	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.5	
2008	107.6	108.4	109.0	109.4	.8	.7	.6	.4	3.3	3.1	2.4	2.5	
2009	109.7	110.1	110.4	110.7	.3	.4	.3	.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.2	
2010	111.3	112.3	112.7	113.1	.5	.9	.4	.4	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2011	113.4	114.0	114.5	115.0	.3	.5	.4	.4	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.7	
2012	115.4	116.1	116.4	116.5	.3	.6	.3	.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.3	
2013	117.3	117.9	118.0	118.1	.7	.5	.1	.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	
2014	118.6	119.4	120.1	120.9	.4	.7	.6	.7	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.4	
2015	121.6	122.3	122.6	123.3	.6	.6	.2	.6	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.0	
2016	124.6	125.2	126.3	126.9	1.1	.5	.9	.5	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.9	
2017	128.0	129.1	129.6	129.8	.9	.9	.4	.2	2.7	3.1	2.6	2.3	
2018	131.7	132.5	133.1	134.0	1.5	.6	.5	.7	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	
2019	135.7	136.9	137.8	138.7	1.3	.9	.7	.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.5	
2020	140.0	140.8	141.1	142.3	.9	.6	.2	.9	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.6	
2021	144.9	145.0	—	—	1.8	.1	—	—	3.5	3.0	—	—	
South													
2001	88.9	89.7	90.5	91.0	1.3	.9	.9	.6	3.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	
2002	91.8	92.7	93.3	93.2	.9	1.0	.6	.1	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.4	
2003	93.5	94.1	94.9	95.0	.3	.6	.9	.1	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.9	
2004	95.8	96.7	97.5	98.0	.8	.9	.8	.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	3.2	
2005	98.9	99.3	99.7	100.0	.9	.4	.4	.3	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.0	
2006	101.0	101.6	102.9	103.6	1.0	.6	1.3	.7	2.1	2.3	3.2	3.6	
2007	104.6	105.6	106.5	107.0	1.0	1.0	.9	.5	3.6	3.9	3.5	3.3	
2008	108.1	109.1	109.8	110.0	1.0	.9	.6	.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	
2009	110.4	110.7	111.3	111.5	.4	.3	.5	.2	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	
2010	111.9	112.4	112.9	113.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	
2011	113.7	114.4	115.0	115.2	.3	.6	.5	.2	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.6	
2012	116.0	116.7	117.3	117.8	.7	.6	.5	.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.3	
2013	118.7	119.3	119.7	120.2	.8	.5	.3	.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	
2014	120.7	121.7	122.4	122.8	.4	.8	.6	.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2	
2015	123.3	124.2	124.7	125.0	.4	.7	.4	.2	2.2	2.1	1.9	1.8	
2016	125.4	126.5	126.8	126.7	.3	.9	.2	-.1	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.4	
2017	127.7	128.6	129.5	130.1	.8	.7	.7	.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.7	
2018	131.3	132.3	133.0	133.6	.9	.8	.5	.5	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	
2019	134.4	135.5	136.7	137.3	.6	.8	.9	.4	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.8	
2020	138.4	139.7	140.1	141.2	.8	.9	.3	.8	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	
2021	143.1	144.7	—	—	1.3	1.1	—	—	3.4	3.6	—	—	
South Atlantic													
2006	101.3	101.9	103.2	103.9	1.3	.6	1.3	.7	—	—	—	3.9	
2007	105.0	106.1	106.9	107.5	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.5	
2008	108.6	109.5	110.2	110.3	1.0	.8	.6	.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	
2009	110.8	111.3	111.9	112.2	.5	.5	.5	.3	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.7	
2010	112.5	112.9	113.3	113.7	.3	.4	.4	.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	
2011	114.0	114.6	115.4	115.6	.3	.5	.7	.2	1.3	1.5	1.9	1.7	
2012	116.4	117.3	118.0	118.5	.7	.8	.6	.4	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
South Atlantic													
2013	119.2	120.0	120.2	120.7	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.4	2.4	2.3	1.9	1.9	
2014	121.3	122.3	122.9	123.4	.5	.8	.5	.4	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	
2015	124.1	124.7	125.6	126.0	.6	.5	.7	.3	2.3	2.0	2.2	2.1	
2016	126.4	128.0	127.9	128.3	.3	1.3	-.1	.3	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.8	
2017	129.2	130.3	131.1	132.0	.7	.9	.6	.7	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.9	
2018	133.3	134.5	135.1	135.9	1.0	.9	.4	.6	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	
2019	136.7	137.9	139.1	139.7	.6	.9	.9	.4	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	
2020	140.4	142.2	142.7	144.0	.5	1.3	.4	.9	2.7	3.1	2.6	3.1	
2021	146.3	147.4	—	—	1.6	.8	—	—	4.2	3.7	—	—	
East South Central													
2006	100.7	101.5	102.1	103.1	.7	.8	.6	1.0	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.2	104.5	105.6	106.3	1.1	.3	1.1	.7	3.5	3.0	3.4	3.1	
2008	107.2	107.9	109.0	109.0	.8	.7	1.0	.0	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.5	
2009	109.2	109.5	110.1	110.2	.2	.3	.5	.1	1.9	1.5	1.0	1.1	
2010	110.8	111.4	111.6	111.5	.5	.5	.2	-.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.2	
2011	112.6	112.9	113.4	113.5	1.0	.3	.4	.1	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.8	
2012	114.1	114.8	114.9	115.4	.5	.6	.1	.4	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.7	
2013	116.3	116.4	116.8	117.3	.8	.1	.3	.4	1.9	1.4	1.7	1.6	
2014	117.8	118.5	118.8	119.4	.4	.6	.3	.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8	
2015	120.2	121.2	121.7	122.5	.7	.8	.4	.7	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.6	
2016	123.0	124.7	125.2	125.5	.4	1.4	.4	.2	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.4	
2017	126.7	127.2	129.1	128.6	1.0	.4	1.5	-.4	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.5	
2018	130.3	130.6	131.5	131.7	1.3	.2	.7	.2	2.8	2.7	1.9	2.4	
2019	132.4	133.4	135.6	136.3	.5	.8	1.6	.5	1.6	2.1	3.1	3.5	
2020	137.1	137.8	138.0	138.4	.6	.5	.1	.3	3.5	3.3	1.8	1.5	
2021	140.5	142.1	—	—	1.5	1.1	—	—	2.5	3.1	—	—	
West South Central													
2006	100.6	101.2	102.7	103.4	.6	.6	1.5	.7	—	—	—	3.4	
2007	104.1	105.3	106.1	106.6	.7	1.2	.8	.5	3.5	4.1	3.3	3.1	
2008	107.8	108.8	109.4	109.8	1.1	.9	.6	.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.0	
2009	110.1	110.2	110.8	110.9	.3	.1	.5	.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	
2010	111.3	111.9	112.8	113.5	.4	.5	.8	.6	1.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	
2011	113.7	114.5	115.0	115.2	.2	.7	.4	.2	2.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	
2012	116.1	116.6	117.1	117.7	.8	.4	.4	.5	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	
2013	118.7	119.5	120.0	120.6	.8	.7	.4	.5	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	
2014	120.8	121.9	122.9	123.1	.2	.9	.8	.2	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.1	
2015	123.2	124.5	124.4	124.3	.1	1.1	-.1	-.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.0	
2016	124.8	124.5	125.5	124.5	.4	-.2	.8	-.8	1.3	.0	.9	.2	
2017	125.4	126.3	127.1	127.5	.7	.7	.6	.3	.5	1.4	1.3	2.4	
2018	128.5	129.4	130.2	130.4	.8	.7	.6	.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	
2019	131.3	132.2	133.2	133.7	.7	.7	.8	.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.5	
2020	135.4	136.2	136.5	137.6	1.3	.6	.2	.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	2.9	
2021	138.7	141.2	—	—	.8	1.8	—	—	2.4	3.7	—	—	
Midwest													
2001	86.8	87.6	88.3	88.9	.8	.9	.8	.7	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.3	
2002	90.3	91.0	91.3	91.7	1.6	.8	.3	.4	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.1	
2003	94.2	94.7	95.2	95.5	2.7	.5	.5	.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1	
2004	95.6	96.1	96.9	97.1	.1	.5	.8	.2	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	
2005	97.8	98.2	99.4	100.0	.7	.4	1.2	.6	2.3	2.2	2.6	3.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest												
2006	100.4	101.4	102.0	102.6	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.6	2.7	3.3	2.6	2.6
2007	103.6	104.4	105.0	105.6	1.0	.8	.6	.6	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9
2008	106.3	107.5	107.9	108.0	.7	1.1	.4	.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.3
2009	108.4	108.6	108.9	109.2	.4	.2	.3	.3	2.0	1.0	.9	1.1
2010	109.9	110.4	110.9	111.2	.6	.5	.5	.3	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.8
2011	111.8	112.2	112.7	112.9	.5	.4	.4	.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5
2012	113.8	114.3	114.7	115.0	.8	.4	.3	.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.9
2013	115.5	116.0	116.6	117.1	.4	.4	.5	.4	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.8
2014	117.4	118.3	118.9	119.1	.3	.8	.5	.2	1.6	2.0	2.0	1.7
2015	119.8	120.6	121.4	121.8	.6	.7	.7	.3	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.3
2016	122.5	123.9	124.8	125.3	.6	1.1	.7	.4	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.9
2017	126.4	126.9	127.5	128.1	.9	.4	.5	.5	3.2	2.4	2.2	2.2
2018	129.4	130.1	131.4	132.3	1.0	.5	1.0	.7	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.3
2019	133.5	134.0	135.0	136.0	.9	.4	.7	.7	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
2020	138.2	137.9	138.7	139.6	1.6	-2	.6	.6	3.5	2.9	2.7	2.6
2021	141.2	142.5	—	—	1.1	.9	—	—	2.2	3.3	—	—
East North Central												
2006	100.3	101.4	101.9	102.5	.3	1.1	.5	.6	—	—	—	2.5
2007	103.6	104.4	104.7	105.3	1.1	.8	.3	.6	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.7
2008	105.8	107.0	107.3	107.4	.5	1.1	.3	.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.0
2009	107.5	107.7	108.0	108.3	.1	.2	.3	.3	1.6	.7	.7	.8
2010	109.1	109.7	110.1	110.3	.7	.5	.4	.2	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.8
2011	110.9	111.3	111.8	111.9	.5	.4	.4	.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
2012	112.7	113.1	113.4	113.5	.7	.4	.3	.1	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
2013	114.1	114.7	115.3	115.7	.5	.5	.5	.3	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.9
2014	116.0	116.8	117.2	117.5	.3	.7	.3	.3	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
2015	118.4	119.4	119.8	120.1	.8	.8	.3	.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2
2016	120.8	122.1	122.8	123.4	.6	1.1	.6	.5	2.0	2.3	2.5	2.7
2017	124.5	125.3	125.9	126.5	.9	.6	.5	.5	3.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
2018	127.9	128.3	129.7	130.7	1.1	.3	1.1	.8	2.7	2.4	3.0	3.3
2019	132.1	132.4	133.4	134.3	1.1	.2	.8	.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.8
2020	137.2	136.3	137.0	138.0	2.2	-7	.5	.7	3.9	2.9	2.7	2.8
2021	139.5	140.7	—	—	1.1	.9	—	—	1.7	3.2	—	—
West North Central												
2006	100.6	101.5	102.4	102.7	.6	.9	.9	.3	—	—	—	2.7
2007	103.8	104.5	105.6	106.3	1.1	.7	1.1	.7	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.5
2008	107.9	108.9	109.5	109.7	1.5	.9	.6	.2	3.9	4.2	3.7	3.2
2009	110.7	110.8	111.2	111.4	.9	.1	.4	.2	2.6	1.7	1.6	1.5
2010	111.9	112.4	113.1	113.5	.4	.4	.6	.4	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.9
2011	114.0	114.5	114.9	115.4	.4	.4	.3	.4	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.7
2012	116.5	117.1	118.0	118.5	1.0	.5	.8	.4	2.2	2.3	2.7	2.7
2013	119.0	119.2	119.8	120.7	.4	.2	.5	.8	2.1	1.8	1.5	1.9
2014	120.7	122.0	122.8	123.1	.0	1.1	.7	.2	1.4	2.3	2.5	2.0
2015	123.1	123.5	125.3	125.8	.0	.3	1.5	.4	2.0	1.2	2.0	2.2
2016	126.5	128.2	129.4	129.8	.6	1.3	.9	.3	2.8	3.8	3.3	3.2
2017	131.0	130.7	131.6	132.1	.9	-2	.7	.4	3.6	2.0	1.7	1.8
2018	133.2	134.4	135.4	136.1	.8	.9	.7	.5	1.7	2.8	2.9	3.0
2019	136.9	137.9	139.1	140.0	.6	.7	.9	.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.9
2020	140.8	142.0	142.8	143.7	.6	.9	.6	.6	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
West North Central													
2021	145.5	146.9	—	—	1.3	1.0	—	—	3.3	3.5	—	—	
West													
2001	87.4	88.3	89.2	90.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.8	
2002	90.4	91.5	92.0	92.4	.2	1.2	.5	.4	3.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	
2003	93.0	93.9	95.1	95.5	.6	1.0	1.3	.4	2.9	2.6	3.4	3.4	
2004	96.4	97.0	97.7	98.0	.9	.6	.7	.3	3.7	3.3	2.7	2.6	
2005	98.4	99.3	99.6	100.0	.4	.9	.3	.4	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.0	
2006	100.7	102.1	102.7	103.2	.7	1.4	.6	.5	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	
2007	104.8	105.4	106.2	107.0	1.6	.6	.8	.8	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.7	
2008	108.3	108.9	109.9	110.1	1.2	.6	.9	.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	2.9	
2009	110.5	110.8	111.2	111.6	.4	.3	.4	.4	2.0	1.7	1.2	1.4	
2010	112.0	112.4	112.9	113.0	.4	.4	.4	.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.3	
2011	113.6	114.1	114.5	114.9	.5	.4	.4	.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.7	
2012	115.4	116.1	116.5	116.4	.4	.6	.3	-.1	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.3	
2013	117.1	118.1	118.8	119.2	.6	.9	.6	.3	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.4	
2014	119.5	120.4	121.5	122.2	.3	.8	.9	.6	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	
2015	122.6	123.4	124.4	125.2	.3	.7	.8	.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	
2016	125.8	127.0	127.9	128.7	.5	1.0	.7	.6	2.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	
2017	129.8	130.9	132.2	132.9	.9	.8	1.0	.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	
2018	134.6	135.8	137.1	137.8	1.3	.9	1.0	.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	
2019	139.3	140.2	141.4	141.9	1.1	.6	.9	.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	
2020	144.3	144.3	145.8	146.5	1.7	.0	1.0	.5	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	
2021	148.4	150.2	—	—	1.3	1.2	—	—	2.8	4.1	—	—	
Mountain													
2006	100.6	101.7	102.8	103.2	.6	1.1	1.1	.4	—	—	—	3.2	
2007	105.3	105.5	106.7	107.8	2.0	.2	1.1	1.0	4.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	
2008	108.9	109.9	110.8	111.0	1.0	.9	.8	.2	3.4	4.2	3.8	3.0	
2009	111.1	111.4	111.9	111.9	.1	.3	.4	.0	2.0	1.4	1.0	.8	
2010	112.3	113.2	114.1	113.7	.4	.8	.8	-.4	1.1	1.6	2.0	1.6	
2011	113.7	114.1	115.0	115.2	.0	.4	.8	.2	1.2	.8	.8	1.3	
2012	115.2	115.7	116.3	115.2	.0	.4	.5	-.9	1.3	1.4	1.1	.0	
2013	116.0	117.8	118.3	118.8	.7	1.6	.4	.4	.7	1.8	1.7	3.1	
2014	119.0	120.5	120.8	121.5	.2	1.3	.2	.6	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.3	
2015	122.5	123.0	124.1	124.9	.8	.4	.9	.6	2.9	2.1	2.7	2.8	
2016	124.4	125.9	126.4	127.0	-.4	1.2	.4	.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	1.7	
2017	128.0	129.3	130.0	130.8	.8	1.0	.5	.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.0	
2018	132.5	133.4	134.2	135.2	1.3	.7	.6	.7	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.4	
2019	136.3	137.5	139.0	139.1	.8	.9	1.1	.1	2.9	3.1	3.6	2.9	
2020	140.8	141.8	142.8	143.5	1.2	.7	.7	.5	3.3	3.1	2.7	3.2	
2021	145.3	147.6	—	—	1.3	1.6	—	—	3.2	4.1	—	—	
Pacific													
2006	100.8	102.2	102.7	103.3	.8	1.4	.5	.6	—	—	—	3.3	
2007	104.6	105.3	106.0	106.8	1.3	.7	.7	.8	3.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	
2008	108.1	108.6	109.6	109.8	1.2	.5	.9	.2	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.8	
2009	110.3	110.6	110.9	111.5	.5	.3	.3	.5	2.0	1.8	1.2	1.5	
2010	112.0	112.1	112.4	112.8	.4	.1	.3	.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	
2011	113.6	114.1	114.4	114.9	.7	.4	.3	.4	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	
2012	115.5	116.3	116.7	117.0	.5	.7	.3	.3	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 10. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Bargaining status, census region and division, and metropolitan area status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Pacific													
2013	117.6	118.3	119.1	119.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	
2014	119.8	120.5	121.8	122.5	.3	.6	1.1	.6	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	
2015	122.7	123.7	124.6	125.4	.2	.8	.7	.6	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.4	
2016	126.5	127.5	128.6	129.5	.9	.8	.9	.7	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	
2017	130.7	131.7	133.2	133.8	.9	.8	1.1	.5	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.3	
2018	135.5	136.8	138.4	138.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	.4	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	
2019	140.7	141.4	142.5	143.2	1.3	.5	.8	.5	3.8	3.4	3.0	3.1	
2020	145.8	145.5	147.1	147.8	1.8	-2	1.1	.5	3.6	2.9	3.2	3.2	
2021	149.8	151.5	—	—	1.4	1.1	—	—	2.7	4.1	—	—	
Metropolitan area status													
Metropolitan areas													
2006	100.7	101.7	102.5	103.1	.7	1.0	.8	.6	—	—	—	3.1	
2007	104.3	105.1	105.9	106.5	1.2	.8	.8	.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	
2008	107.5	108.4	109.0	—	.9	.8	.6	—	3.1	3.1	2.9	—	
Nonmetropolitan areas													
2006	100.9	101.6	102.6	103.5	.9	.7	1.0	.9	—	—	—	3.5	
2007	104.4	105.2	106.2	107.0	.9	.8	1.0	.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	
2008	108.1	108.9	109.9	—	1.0	.7	.9	—	3.5	3.5	3.5	—	

¹ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

² Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.

³ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

⁴ The census divisions are defined as follows: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

NOTE: The indexes for these series are not strictly comparable to those for the aggregate, occupation, and industry series. Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
State and local government workers												
All workers												
2001	87.6	88.0	89.7	90.2	0.8	0.5	1.9	0.6	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.8
2002	90.5	90.8	92.4	93.0	.3	.3	1.8	.6	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1
2003	93.4	93.6	94.6	95.0	.4	.2	1.1	.4	3.2	3.1	2.4	2.2
2004	95.4	95.6	96.6	97.0	.4	.2	1.0	.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1
2005	97.6	97.8	99.1	100.0	.6	.2	1.3	.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	3.1
2006	100.3	100.8	102.8	103.5	.3	.5	2.0	.7	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.5
2007	104.1	104.6	106.4	107.1	.6	.5	1.7	.7	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
2008	107.7	108.2	110.1	110.4	.6	.5	1.8	.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.1
2009	110.9	111.4	112.2	112.5	.5	.5	.7	.3	3.0	3.0	1.9	1.9
2010	112.7	112.9	113.6	113.8	.2	.2	.6	.2	1.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
2011	114.1	114.2	114.7	114.9	.3	.1	.4	.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
2012	115.2	115.4	116.0	116.2	.3	.2	.5	.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
2013	116.4	116.5	117.1	117.5	.2	.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.0	.9	1.1
2014	117.8	118.0	119.0	119.4	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.6
2015	119.9	120.3	121.2	121.6	.4	.3	.7	.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
2016	122.0	122.4	123.6	124.1	.3	.3	1.0	.4	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.1
2017	124.7	125.0	126.1	126.7	.5	.2	.9	.5	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1
2018	127.0	127.4	129.0	129.7	.2	.3	1.3	.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.4
2019	130.2	130.6	132.5	133.0	.4	.3	1.5	.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
2020	133.7	134.0	134.9	135.4	.5	.2	.7	.4	2.7	2.6	1.8	1.8
2021	135.8	136.2	—	—	.3	.3	—	—	1.6	1.6	—	—
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations ¹												
2001	87.5	88.0	89.7	90.1	.7	.6	1.9	.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.7
2002	90.4	90.6	92.5	93.1	.3	.2	2.1	.6	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.3
2003	93.4	93.6	94.7	95.0	.3	.2	1.2	.3	3.3	3.3	2.4	2.0
2004	95.4	95.6	96.6	97.0	.4	.2	1.0	.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1
2005	97.6	97.8	99.0	100.0	.6	.2	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.3	2.5	3.1
2006	100.3	100.7	102.8	103.5	.3	.4	2.1	.7	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.5
Management, professional, and related												
2001	87.5	88.0	89.8	90.2	.7	.6	2.0	.4	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.8
2002	90.4	90.6	92.5	93.1	.2	.2	2.1	.6	3.3	3.0	3.0	3.2
2003	93.4	93.6	94.6	95.0	.3	.2	1.1	.4	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.0
2004	95.3	95.5	96.6	97.0	.3	.2	1.2	.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
2005	97.5	97.8	99.0	100.0	.5	.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	2.4	2.5	3.1
2006	100.2	100.7	102.9	103.5	.2	.5	2.2	.6	2.8	3.0	3.9	3.5
2007	104.0	104.3	106.3	107.0	.5	.3	1.9	.7	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.4
2008	107.6	108.2	110.1	110.4	.6	.6	1.8	.3	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.2
2009	110.7	111.1	112.0	112.2	.3	.4	.8	.2	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.6
2010	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.5	.2	.2	.6	.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
2011	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.5	.3	.0	.5	.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	.9
2012	114.9	115.0	115.7	115.9	.3	.1	.6	.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
2013	116.0	116.1	116.7	117.1	.1	.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
2014	117.4	117.6	118.5	118.9	.3	.2	.8	.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.5
2015	119.4	119.8	120.6	121.1	.4	.3	.7	.4	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
2016	121.4	121.8	123.0	123.4	.2	.3	1.0	.3	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9
2017	124.0	124.3	125.4	125.9	.5	.2	.9	.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Management, professional, and related													
2018	126.2	126.5	128.1	128.7	0.2	0.2	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	
2019	129.2	129.7	131.6	132.2	.4	.4	1.5	.5	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	
2020	132.6	133.0	133.9	134.3	.3	.3	.7	.3	2.6	2.5	1.7	1.6	
2021	134.6	134.9	—	—	.2	.2	—	—	1.5	1.4	—	—	
Professional and related													
2001	87.5	87.9	89.8	90.1	.7	.5	2.2	.3	3.4	3.7	3.9	3.7	
2002	90.2	90.5	92.4	93.0	.1	.3	2.1	.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.2	
2003	93.3	93.4	94.5	94.9	.3	.1	1.2	.4	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	
2004	95.3	95.4	96.6	96.9	.4	.1	1.3	.3	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	
2005	97.4	97.7	98.9	100.0	.5	.3	1.2	1.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.2	
2006	100.2	100.7	103.0	103.6	.2	.5	2.3	.6	2.9	3.1	4.1	3.6	
2007	103.9	104.2	106.3	107.0	.3	.3	2.0	.7	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.3	
2008	107.5	108.1	110.1	110.3	.5	.6	1.9	.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	
2009	110.6	111.0	112.0	112.3	.3	.4	.9	.3	2.9	2.7	1.7	1.8	
2010	112.4	112.6	113.3	113.6	.1	.2	.6	.3	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.8	113.8	114.5	114.6	.2	.0	.6	.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	.9	
2012	114.9	115.0	115.6	115.9	.3	.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	
2013	116.0	116.1	116.8	117.1	.1	.1	.6	.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	
2014	117.4	117.5	118.5	118.9	.3	.1	.9	.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	
2015	119.3	119.8	120.5	121.0	.3	.4	.6	.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.8	
2016	121.2	121.7	122.9	123.3	.2	.4	1.0	.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.9	
2017	123.8	124.1	125.2	125.7	.4	.2	.9	.4	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	
2018	126.0	126.3	127.8	128.5	.2	.2	1.2	.5	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	
2019	129.0	129.4	131.4	131.9	.4	.3	1.5	.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.6	
2020	132.4	132.8	133.8	134.2	.4	.3	.8	.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	
2021	134.5	134.7	—	—	.2	.1	—	—	1.6	1.4	—	—	
Sales and office													
2001	87.4	87.8	89.1	89.6	.6	.5	1.5	.6	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.1	
2002	90.4	90.8	92.3	92.9	.9	.4	1.7	.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	
2003	93.5	93.8	95.1	95.4	.6	.3	1.4	.3	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	
2004	96.0	96.2	97.3	97.6	.6	.2	1.1	.3	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.3	
2005	98.1	98.0	99.4	100.0	.5	-.1	1.4	.6	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.5	
2006	100.6	101.2	102.6	103.2	.6	.6	1.4	.6	2.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	
2007	104.5	104.8	106.3	107.0	1.3	.3	1.4	.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	
2008	107.4	107.9	109.3	109.7	.4	.5	1.3	.4	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.5	
2009	110.5	111.0	111.9	112.1	.7	.5	.8	.2	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	
2010	112.5	112.5	113.1	113.2	.4	.0	.5	.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	
2011	113.5	113.7	114.2	114.2	.3	.2	.4	.0	.9	1.1	1.0	.9	
2012	114.5	114.7	115.5	115.6	.3	.2	.7	.1	.9	.9	1.1	1.2	
2013	115.9	115.9	116.4	116.8	.3	.0	.4	.3	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	
2014	117.4	117.6	118.7	119.3	.5	.2	.9	.5	1.3	1.5	2.0	2.1	
2015	119.8	120.1	121.1	121.5	.4	.3	.8	.3	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.8	
2016	122.0	122.2	123.6	123.8	.4	.2	1.1	.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	
2017	124.6	124.7	125.5	126.2	.6	.1	.6	.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	
2018	126.6	127.3	128.9	129.7	.3	.6	1.3	.6	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	
2019	130.2	130.7	132.4	132.9	.4	.4	1.3	.4	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.5	
2020	133.6	134.0	134.9	135.7	.5	.3	.7	.6	2.6	2.5	1.9	2.1	
2021	136.3	136.9	—	—	.4	.4	—	—	2.0	2.2	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Office and administrative support													
2001	87.4	87.8	89.1	89.7	0.5	0.5	1.5	0.7	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.1	
2002	90.5	91.0	92.4	92.8	.9	.6	1.5	.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	
2003	93.4	93.7	95.0	95.3	.6	.3	1.4	.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.7	
2004	95.9	96.1	97.1	97.5	.6	.2	1.0	.4	2.7	2.6	2.2	2.3	
2005	98.0	97.9	99.3	100.0	.5	-.1	1.4	.7	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.6	
2006	100.7	101.4	102.7	103.4	.7	.7	1.3	.7	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	
2007	104.7	105.0	106.5	107.3	1.3	.3	1.4	.8	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.8	
2008	107.8	108.3	109.7	110.1	.5	.5	1.3	.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.6	
2009	111.0	111.4	112.3	112.5	.8	.4	.8	.2	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.2	
2010	113.0	113.0	113.5	113.6	.4	.0	.4	.1	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.0	
2011	113.9	114.1	114.7	114.6	.3	.2	.5	-.1	.8	1.0	1.1	.9	
2012	114.9	115.1	115.8	115.9	.3	.2	.6	.1	.9	.9	1.0	1.1	
2013	116.3	116.3	116.7	117.1	.3	.0	.3	.3	1.2	1.0	.8	1.0	
2014	117.7	118.0	119.1	119.7	.5	.3	.9	.5	1.2	1.5	2.1	2.2	
2015	120.2	120.5	121.5	121.9	.4	.2	.8	.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	
2016	122.4	122.6	124.0	124.2	.4	.2	1.1	.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.9	
2017	125.0	125.1	125.9	126.6	.6	.1	.6	.6	2.1	2.0	1.5	1.9	
2018	127.0	127.7	129.3	130.1	.3	.6	1.3	.6	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.8	
2019	130.6	131.2	132.9	133.3	.4	.5	1.3	.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	
2020	134.1	134.5	135.4	136.2	.6	.3	.7	.6	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.2	
2021	136.7	137.4	-	-	.4	.5	-	-	1.9	2.2	-	-	
Blue-collar occupations²													
2001	87.8	88.1	89.4	90.4	.9	.3	1.5	1.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	
2002	90.9	91.2	92.4	92.8	.6	.3	1.3	.4	3.5	3.5	3.4	2.7	
2003	93.7	94.0	94.8	95.1	1.0	.3	.9	.3	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.5	
2004	95.4	95.7	96.7	97.1	.3	.3	1.0	.4	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	
2005	97.9	98.3	99.5	100.0	.8	.4	1.2	.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	
2006	100.7	101.0	102.6	103.6	.7	.3	1.6	1.0	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.6	
Service occupations													
2001	87.8	88.3	89.7	90.3	.9	.6	1.6	.7	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.8	
2002	90.8	91.2	92.1	92.4	.6	.4	1.0	.3	3.4	3.3	2.7	2.3	
2003	93.1	93.6	94.3	94.9	.8	.5	.7	.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	
2004	95.3	95.4	96.4	96.8	.4	.1	1.0	.4	2.4	1.9	2.2	2.0	
2005	97.3	97.7	99.3	100.0	.5	.4	1.6	.7	2.1	2.4	3.0	3.3	
2006	100.3	100.8	102.4	103.9	.3	.5	1.6	1.5	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.9	
2007	104.5	105.2	106.5	107.7	.6	.7	1.2	1.1	4.2	4.4	4.0	3.7	
2008	108.3	108.6	110.4	110.9	.6	.3	1.7	.5	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.0	
2009	112.0	112.4	113.1	113.5	1.0	.4	.6	.4	3.4	3.5	2.4	2.3	
2010	114.0	114.2	114.9	115.1	.4	.2	.6	.2	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	
2011	115.4	115.5	115.9	116.3	.3	.1	.3	.3	1.2	1.1	.9	1.0	
2012	116.6	116.7	117.3	117.4	.3	.1	.5	.1	1.0	1.0	1.2	.9	
2013	117.8	117.8	118.4	119.0	.3	.0	.5	.5	1.0	.9	.9	1.4	
2014	119.4	119.9	120.8	121.4	.3	.4	.8	.5	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.0	
2015	121.9	122.1	123.1	123.6	.4	.2	.8	.4	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	
2016	124.3	124.6	125.8	126.5	.6	.2	1.0	.6	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.3	
2017	127.2	127.5	128.6	129.3	.6	.2	.9	.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	
2018	130.0	130.4	131.7	132.6	.5	.3	1.0	.7	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.6	
2019	133.5	133.9	135.6	136.1	.7	.3	1.3	.4	2.7	2.7	3.0	2.6	
2020	137.0	137.6	138.4	139.2	.7	.4	.6	.6	2.6	2.8	2.1	2.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Service occupations													
2021	139.8	140.5	—	—	0.4	0.5	—	—	2.0	2.1	—	—	
Industry													
Education and health services													
2001	87.8	88.1	90.2	90.4	.6	.3	2.4	0.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.6	
2002	90.6	90.8	92.8	93.3	.2	.2	2.2	.5	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.2	
2003	93.5	93.6	94.7	95.0	.2	.1	1.2	.3	3.2	3.1	2.0	1.8	
2004	95.3	95.4	96.6	97.0	.3	.1	1.3	.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	
2005	97.4	97.6	99.0	100.0	.4	.2	1.4	1.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	3.1	
2006	100.2	100.7	103.1	103.6	.2	.5	2.4	.5	2.9	3.2	4.1	3.6	
2007	104.0	104.2	106.3	107.1	.4	.2	2.0	.8	3.8	3.5	3.1	3.4	
2008	107.5	108.1	110.2	110.5	.4	.6	1.9	.3	3.4	3.7	3.7	3.2	
2009	110.7	111.1	112.0	112.3	.2	.4	.8	.3	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	
2010	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.6	.2	.1	.7	.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.8	113.8	114.4	114.6	.2	.0	.5	.2	1.2	1.1	.9	.9	
2012	114.8	114.9	115.7	115.8	.2	.1	.7	.1	.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	
2013	116.0	116.1	116.7	117.0	.2	.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	
2014	117.3	117.4	118.4	118.8	.3	.1	.9	.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5	
2015	119.2	119.7	120.6	121.0	.3	.4	.8	.3	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	
2016	121.3	121.7	123.1	123.4	.2	.3	1.2	.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	
2017	123.9	124.2	125.4	125.8	.4	.2	1.0	.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	
2018	126.1	126.5	128.2	128.8	.2	.3	1.3	.5	1.8	1.9	2.2	2.4	
2019	129.2	129.6	131.7	132.2	.3	.3	1.6	.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6	
2020	132.6	133.0	134.0	134.5	.3	.3	.8	.4	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	
2021	134.7	135.1	—	—	.1	.3	—	—	1.6	1.6	—	—	
Educational services													
2001	87.9	88.2	90.3	90.5	.5	.3	2.4	.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	
2002	90.6	90.8	92.9	93.3	.1	.2	2.3	.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	
2003	93.4	93.6	94.7	95.0	.1	.2	1.2	.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.8	
2004	95.3	95.4	96.6	96.9	.3	.1	1.3	.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2005	97.3	97.5	98.9	100.0	.4	.2	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.2	
2006	100.1	100.4	103.0	103.4	.1	.3	2.6	.4	2.9	3.0	4.1	3.4	
2007	103.7	103.9	106.1	106.8	.3	.2	2.1	.7	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	
2008	107.2	107.7	109.9	110.1	.4	.5	2.0	.2	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.1	
2009	110.4	110.7	111.7	111.9	.3	.3	.9	.2	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	
2010	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	.2	.1	.7	.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	.2	.0	.5	.1	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	
2012	114.3	114.4	115.3	115.4	.2	.1	.8	.1	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	
2013	115.5	115.6	116.3	116.5	.1	.1	.6	.2	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	
2014	116.8	116.9	118.0	118.4	.3	.1	.9	.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	
2015	118.8	119.2	120.2	120.6	.3	.3	.8	.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	
2016	120.8	121.2	122.6	122.9	.2	.3	1.2	.2	1.7	1.7	2.0	1.9	
2017	123.4	123.6	124.9	125.2	.4	.2	1.1	.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.9	
2018	125.5	125.9	127.6	128.2	.2	.3	1.4	.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	
2019	128.6	129.0	131.3	131.6	.3	.3	1.8	.2	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.7	
2020	131.9	132.3	133.5	133.9	.2	.3	.9	.3	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.7	
2021	134.1	134.3	—	—	.1	.1	—	—	1.7	1.5	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Schools													
2001	87.9	88.2	90.3	90.5	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.2	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.4	
2002	90.6	90.8	92.9	93.3	.1	.2	2.3	.4	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.1	
2003	93.4	93.6	94.7	95.0	.1	.2	1.2	.3	3.1	3.1	1.9	1.8	
2004	95.3	95.4	96.6	96.9	.3	.1	1.3	.3	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2005	97.3	97.5	98.9	100.0	.4	.2	1.4	1.1	2.1	2.2	2.4	3.2	
2006	100.1	100.4	103.0	103.4	.1	.3	2.6	.4	2.9	3.0	4.1	3.4	
2007	103.6	103.9	106.1	106.8	.2	.3	2.1	.7	3.5	3.5	3.0	3.3	
2008	107.2	107.7	109.9	110.1	.4	.5	2.0	.2	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.1	
2009	110.4	110.7	111.7	111.9	.3	.3	.9	.2	3.0	2.8	1.6	1.6	
2010	112.1	112.2	113.0	113.2	.2	.1	.7	.2	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.4	113.4	114.0	114.1	.2	.0	.5	.1	1.2	1.1	.9	.8	
2012	114.3	114.4	115.3	115.4	.2	.1	.8	.1	.8	.9	1.1	1.1	
2013	115.5	115.6	116.2	116.5	.1	.1	.5	.3	1.0	1.0	.8	1.0	
2014	116.8	116.9	118.0	118.4	.3	.1	.9	.3	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	
2015	118.7	119.2	120.2	120.5	.3	.4	.8	.2	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	
2016	120.8	121.1	122.6	122.9	.2	.2	1.2	.2	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	
2017	123.4	123.6	124.8	125.2	.4	.2	1.0	.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	
2018	125.5	125.9	127.6	128.2	.2	.3	1.4	.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.4	
2019	128.6	129.0	131.2	131.6	.3	.3	1.7	.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.7	
2020	131.9	132.3	133.5	133.9	.2	.3	.9	.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	1.7	
2021	134.0	134.3	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	1.6	1.5	—	—	
Elementary and secondary schools													
2001	87.8	88.2	90.0	90.3	.2	.5	2.0	.3	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	
2002	90.5	90.6	92.8	93.2	.2	.1	2.4	.4	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	
2003	93.2	93.4	94.6	94.8	.0	.2	1.3	.2	3.0	3.1	1.9	1.7	
2004	95.1	95.2	96.5	96.9	.3	.1	1.4	.4	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	
2005	97.1	97.2	98.9	100.0	.2	.1	1.7	1.1	2.1	2.1	2.5	3.2	
2006	100.0	100.3	103.0	103.4	.0	.3	2.7	.4	3.0	3.2	4.1	3.4	
2007	103.6	103.8	106.0	106.6	.2	.2	2.1	.6	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1	
2008	106.9	107.5	109.8	110.1	.3	.6	2.1	.3	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	
2009	110.3	110.5	112.0	112.1	.2	.2	1.4	.1	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.8	
2010	112.3	112.5	113.4	113.5	.2	.2	.8	.1	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.2	
2011	113.6	113.6	114.2	114.3	.1	.0	.5	.1	1.2	1.0	.7	.7	
2012	114.5	114.6	115.2	115.3	.2	.1	.5	.1	.8	.9	.9	.9	
2013	115.3	115.4	116.0	116.3	.0	.1	.5	.3	.7	.7	.7	.9	
2014	116.4	116.5	117.7	118.0	.1	.1	1.0	.3	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.5	
2015	118.3	118.7	119.6	120.0	.3	.3	.8	.3	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.7	
2016	120.2	120.5	122.1	122.3	.2	.2	1.3	.2	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	
2017	122.6	123.0	124.3	124.6	.2	.3	1.1	.2	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.9	
2018	124.9	125.3	127.2	127.6	.2	.3	1.5	.3	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.4	
2019	127.9	128.3	130.8	131.1	.2	.3	1.9	.2	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	
2020	131.4	131.8	133.3	133.6	.2	.3	1.1	.2	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.9	
2021	133.8	134.1	—	—	.1	.2	—	—	1.8	1.7	—	—	
Health care and social assistance													
2001	86.1	87.1	88.6	89.5	.8	1.2	1.7	1.0	3.5	4.4	4.9	4.8	
2002	90.7	91.1	92.2	93.0	1.3	.4	1.2	.9	5.3	4.6	4.1	3.9	
2003	93.5	93.9	94.7	95.3	.5	.4	.9	.6	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.5	
2004	95.7	96.0	97.1	97.3	.4	.3	1.1	.2	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.1	
2005	98.1	98.5	99.4	100.0	.8	.4	.9	.6	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.8	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Health care and social assistance												
2006	101.0	103.0	104.8	105.5	1.0	2.0	1.7	0.7	3.0	4.6	5.4	5.5
2007	106.6	107.2	108.2	109.2	1.0	.6	.9	.9	5.5	4.1	3.2	3.5
2008	110.1	111.0	112.8	113.4	.8	.8	1.6	.5	3.3	3.5	4.3	3.8
2009	113.1	114.6	115.0	115.2	-.3	1.3	.3	.2	2.7	3.2	2.0	1.6
2010	115.5	115.8	116.2	116.8	.3	.3	.3	.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	1.4
2011	117.3	117.4	117.9	118.1	.4	.1	.4	.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.1
2012	118.8	118.9	119.1	119.4	.6	.1	.2	.3	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1
2013	120.0	120.1	120.6	121.1	.5	.1	.4	.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.4
2014	121.1	121.4	122.1	122.5	.0	.2	.6	.3	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
2015	123.3	123.6	124.3	125.2	.7	.2	.6	.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.2
2016	125.8	126.2	126.8	127.6	.5	.3	.5	.6	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9
2017	128.1	128.5	129.7	130.6	.4	.3	.9	.7	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.4
2018	131.3	131.6	132.5	133.4	.5	.2	.7	.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
2019	134.3	134.5	135.9	137.1	.7	.1	1.0	.9	2.3	2.2	2.6	2.8
2020	137.9	138.2	138.5	139.6	.6	.2	.2	.8	2.7	2.8	1.9	1.8
2021	140.4	141.2	—	—	.6	.6	—	—	1.8	2.2	—	—
Hospitals												
2001	85.3	86.6	88.0	88.8	.2	1.5	1.6	.9	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.3
2002	90.0	90.6	91.7	92.8	1.4	.7	1.2	1.2	5.5	4.6	4.2	4.5
2003	93.1	93.5	94.5	95.2	.3	.4	1.1	.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6
2004	95.6	95.9	97.1	97.7	.4	.3	1.3	.6	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6
2005	98.3	98.6	99.4	100.0	.6	.3	.8	.6	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.4
2006	100.9	101.4	103.1	104.4	.9	.5	1.7	1.3	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.4
2007	105.7	106.5	107.6	108.6	1.2	.8	1.0	.9	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.0
2008	109.8	110.3	111.4	112.1	1.1	.5	1.0	.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.2
2009	112.8	113.9	114.2	114.7	.6	1.0	.3	.4	2.7	3.3	2.5	2.3
2010	115.2	115.5	115.7	116.3	.4	.3	.2	.5	2.1	1.4	1.3	1.4
2011	117.0	116.9	117.3	117.5	.6	-.1	.3	.2	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.0
2012	118.2	118.4	118.6	119.0	.6	.2	.2	.3	1.0	1.3	1.1	1.3
2013	119.7	119.7	120.0	120.5	.6	.0	.3	.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3
2014	120.5	120.7	121.3	121.7	.0	.2	.5	.3	.7	.8	1.1	1.0
2015	122.1	122.5	123.2	123.9	.3	.3	.6	.6	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
2016	124.5	125.1	125.7	126.6	.5	.5	.5	.7	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.2
2017	127.1	127.5	128.8	129.7	.4	.3	1.0	.7	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.4
2018	130.2	130.4	131.1	132.1	.4	.2	.5	.8	2.4	2.3	1.8	1.9
2019	133.1	133.1	134.5	135.9	.8	.0	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.1	2.6	2.9
2020	136.9	137.2	137.5	138.5	.7	.2	.2	.7	2.9	3.1	2.2	1.9
2021	139.4	140.4	—	—	.6	.7	—	—	1.8	2.3	—	—
Public administration												
2001	87.1	87.7	88.7	89.5	1.0	.7	1.1	.9	3.4	3.9	3.9	3.8
2002	90.0	90.6	91.5	92.2	.6	.7	1.0	.8	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
2003	93.3	93.7	94.5	95.0	1.2	.4	.9	.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.0
2004	95.6	95.8	96.5	97.0	.6	.2	.7	.5	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
2005	97.9	98.3	99.3	100.0	.9	.4	1.0	.7	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1
2006	100.5	101.1	102.0	103.5	.5	.6	.9	1.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	3.5
2007	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.4	1.0	.7	1.1	.9	4.0	4.1	4.3	3.8
2008	108.2	108.6	109.9	110.4	.7	.4	1.2	.5	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.8
2009	111.3	111.9	112.5	112.8	.8	.5	.5	.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.2
2010	113.2	113.4	113.8	114.0	.4	.2	.4	.2	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 11. Employment Cost Index for wages and salaries, for State and local government workers, by occupational group and industry — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group and industry	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Public administration													
2011	114.4	114.5	114.8	115.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	
2012	115.6	115.8	116.1	116.3	.5	.2	.3	.2	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	
2013	116.7	116.7	117.3	117.9	.3	.0	.5	.5	1.0	.8	1.0	1.4	
2014	118.4	118.9	119.6	120.2	.4	.4	.6	.5	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.0	
2015	120.8	121.1	122.0	122.3	.5	.2	.7	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.7	
2016	123.0	123.4	124.4	124.9	.6	.3	.8	.4	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	
2017	125.9	126.1	127.0	127.7	.8	.2	.7	.6	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.2	
2018	128.3	128.7	129.9	130.8	.5	.3	.9	.7	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.4	
2019	131.7	132.2	133.4	134.2	.7	.4	.9	.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.6	
2020	135.1	135.5	135.9	136.5	.7	.3	.3	.4	2.6	2.5	1.9	1.7	
2021	137.2	137.5	—	—	.5	.2	—	—	1.6	1.5	—	—	

¹ Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.

² Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Civilian workers												
All workers ¹												
2001	78.1	78.8	80.0	80.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	0.7	4.7	4.6	5.1	5.1
2002	81.6	82.5	83.6	84.3	1.2	1.1	1.3	.8	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.6
2003	86.4	87.4	88.9	89.7	2.5	1.2	1.7	.9	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4
2004	92.2	93.6	94.8	95.7	2.8	1.5	1.3	.9	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.7
2005	97.6	98.3	99.5	100.0	2.0	.7	1.2	.5	5.9	5.0	5.0	4.5
2006	100.9	101.6	102.8	103.6	.9	.7	1.2	.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.6
2007	104.0	105.1	106.1	106.8	.4	1.1	1.0	.7	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1
2008	107.6	108.1	108.9	109.1	.7	.5	.7	.2	3.5	2.9	2.6	2.2
2009	109.7	110.0	110.5	110.7	.5	.3	.5	.2	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.5
2010	112.1	112.7	113.6	113.9	1.3	.5	.8	.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9
2011	115.5	116.8	117.2	117.5	1.4	1.1	.3	.3	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.2
2012	118.6	119.3	120.0	120.3	.9	.6	.6	.2	2.7	2.1	2.4	2.4
2013	121.4	121.9	122.7	123.0	.9	.4	.7	.2	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
2014	123.9	125.0	125.7	126.2	.7	.9	.6	.4	2.1	2.5	2.4	2.6
2015	127.2	127.2	127.9	128.4	.8	.0	.6	.4	2.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
2016	129.4	129.8	130.8	131.1	.8	.3	.8	.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.1
2017	132.2	133.0	134.0	134.4	.8	.6	.8	.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5
2018	135.7	136.8	137.5	138.1	1.0	.8	.5	.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8
2019	139.2	139.9	140.7	141.2	.8	.5	.6	.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.2
2020	142.1	143.0	143.9	144.5	.6	.6	.6	.4	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3
2021	145.6	146.2	—	—	.8	.4	—	—	2.5	2.2	—	—
Private industry workers												
All workers												
2001	78.9	79.6	80.6	81.3	2.1	.9	1.3	.9	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.2
2002	82.4	83.4	84.1	84.7	1.4	1.2	.8	.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.2
2003	87.1	88.2	89.4	90.2	2.8	1.3	1.4	.9	5.7	5.8	6.3	6.5
2004	93.0	94.6	95.4	96.2	3.1	1.7	.8	.8	6.8	7.3	6.7	6.7
2005	98.1	99.0	99.7	100.0	2.0	.9	.7	.3	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.0
2006	101.0	101.7	102.5	103.1	1.0	.7	.8	.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.1
2007	103.2	104.3	105.0	105.6	.1	1.1	.7	.6	2.2	2.6	2.4	2.4
2008	106.5	107.0	107.5	107.7	.9	.5	.5	.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.0
2009	108.2	108.4	108.7	108.7	.5	.2	.3	.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	.9
2010	110.4	111.0	111.7	111.9	1.6	.5	.6	.2	2.0	2.4	2.8	2.9
2011	113.7	115.4	115.4	115.9	1.6	1.5	.0	.4	3.0	4.0	3.3	3.6
2012	116.9	117.6	117.9	118.2	.9	.6	.3	.3	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.0
2013	119.2	119.8	120.3	120.5	.8	.5	.4	.2	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.9
2014	121.4	122.7	123.1	123.5	.7	1.1	.3	.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.5
2015	124.5	124.4	124.8	125.1	.8	-.1	.3	.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	1.3
2016	126.0	126.5	127.0	127.3	.7	.4	.4	.2	1.2	1.7	1.8	1.8
2017	128.4	129.3	130.0	130.2	.9	.7	.5	.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.3
2018	131.6	132.9	133.2	133.6	1.1	1.0	.2	.3	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.6
2019	134.7	135.3	135.8	136.2	.8	.4	.4	.3	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.9
2020	136.9	138.0	138.5	139.1	.5	.8	.4	.4	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1
2021	140.3	140.8	—	—	.9	.4	—	—	2.5	2.0	—	—
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations ²												
2001	79.1	80.0	80.9	81.6	2.6	1.1	1.1	.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Occupational group												
White-collar occupations²												
2002	82.6	83.7	84.1	84.7	1.2	1.3	0.5	0.7	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.8
2003	87.2	88.1	89.3	90.1	3.0	1.0	1.4	.9	5.6	5.3	6.2	6.4
2004	92.4	93.9	94.7	95.6	2.6	1.6	.9	1.0	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.1
2005	98.0	98.8	99.6	100.0	2.5	.8	.8	.4	6.1	5.2	5.2	4.6
2006	101.1	101.7	102.5	103.2	1.1	.6	.8	.7	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2
Management, professional, and related												
2001	79.8	80.7	81.5	82.0	3.0	1.1	1.0	.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.8
2002	82.9	83.8	84.1	84.7	1.1	1.1	.4	.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.3
2003	87.4	88.1	89.4	90.1	3.2	.8	1.5	.8	5.4	5.1	6.3	6.4
2004	92.2	93.5	94.4	95.4	2.3	1.4	1.0	1.1	5.5	6.1	5.6	5.9
2005	98.2	99.0	99.8	100.0	2.9	.8	.8	.2	6.5	5.9	5.7	4.8
2006	101.3	101.8	102.8	103.4	1.3	.5	1.0	.6	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.4
2007	103.8	104.9	105.6	106.0	.4	1.1	.7	.4	2.5	3.0	2.7	2.5
2008	107.3	107.9	108.5	108.5	1.2	.6	.6	.0	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4
2009	108.8	108.8	108.9	108.8	.3	.0	.1	-1	1.4	.8	.4	.3
2010	110.2	110.5	111.0	111.2	1.3	.3	.5	.2	1.3	1.6	1.9	2.2
2011	113.4	114.8	114.7	115.2	2.0	1.2	-.1	.4	2.9	3.9	3.3	3.6
2012	116.8	117.4	117.7	117.9	1.4	.5	.3	.2	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.3
2013	118.7	119.5	120.2	120.2	.7	.7	.6	.0	1.6	1.8	2.1	2.0
2014	121.1	122.6	123.1	123.4	.7	1.2	.4	.2	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.7
2015	124.7	124.1	124.3	124.5	1.1	-.5	.2	.2	3.0	1.2	1.0	.9
2016	125.1	125.4	125.8	126.0	.5	.2	.3	.2	.3	1.0	1.2	1.2
2017	127.4	128.3	128.9	129.1	1.1	.7	.5	.2	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.5
2018	130.6	131.7	131.7	132.1	1.2	.8	.0	.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.3
2019	133.3	133.9	134.5	134.8	.9	.5	.4	.2	2.1	1.7	2.1	2.0
2020	135.4	136.3	136.9	137.2	.4	.7	.4	.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
2021	138.6	139.1	-	-	1.0	.4	-	-	2.4	2.1	-	-
Sales and office												
2001	78.1	78.9	80.1	81.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	5.3	5.2	5.8	6.0
2002	82.0	83.4	84.2	84.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	.6	5.0	5.7	5.1	4.4
2003	86.8	88.2	89.3	90.0	2.5	1.6	1.2	.8	5.9	5.8	6.1	6.3
2004	92.6	94.4	95.2	95.8	2.9	1.9	.8	.6	6.7	7.0	6.6	6.4
2005	97.6	98.5	99.3	100.0	1.9	.9	.8	.7	5.4	4.3	4.3	4.4
2006	100.8	101.6	102.0	102.9	.8	.8	.4	.9	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.9
2007	103.4	104.3	105.2	106.0	.5	.9	.9	.8	2.6	2.7	3.1	3.0
2008	106.5	107.0	107.6	107.8	.5	.5	.6	.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	1.7
2009	108.0	108.1	108.5	108.7	.2	.1	.4	.2	1.4	1.0	.8	.8
2010	110.2	111.1	111.6	111.8	1.4	.8	.5	.2	2.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
2011	113.4	115.0	115.2	115.5	1.4	1.4	.2	.3	2.9	3.5	3.2	3.3
2012	116.7	117.6	117.4	117.6	1.0	.8	-.2	.2	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.8
2013	119.1	119.6	120.1	120.5	1.3	.4	.4	.3	2.1	1.7	2.3	2.5
2014	121.3	122.8	123.0	123.4	.7	1.2	.2	.3	1.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
2015	123.8	124.1	124.7	125.0	.3	.2	.5	.2	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.3
2016	126.8	127.7	128.3	128.4	1.4	.7	.5	.1	2.4	2.9	2.9	2.7
2017	129.3	130.1	130.8	130.8	.7	.6	.5	.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
2018	132.4	134.1	134.8	135.3	1.2	1.3	.5	.4	2.4	3.1	3.1	3.4
2019	136.2	137.2	137.6	137.7	.7	.7	.3	.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	1.8
2020	138.4	139.8	140.1	140.9	.5	1.0	.2	.6	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Sales and office													
2021	142.1	142.5	—	—	0.9	0.3	—	—	2.7	1.9	—	—	
Blue-collar occupations³													
2001	78.4	78.7	79.9	80.3	1.0	.4	1.5	0.5	4.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	
2002	81.7	82.6	83.6	84.4	1.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	4.2	5.0	4.6	5.1	
2003	86.5	88.1	89.2	90.0	2.5	1.8	1.2	.9	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.6	
2004	93.8	95.6	96.4	97.2	4.2	1.9	.8	.8	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.0	
2005	98.4	99.3	99.9	100.0	1.2	.9	.6	.1	4.9	3.9	3.6	2.9	
2006	100.5	101.7	102.3	102.8	.5	1.2	.6	.5	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance													
2001	77.7	78.3	79.7	79.8	1.3	.8	1.8	.1	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.0	
2002	81.2	82.3	83.5	84.1	1.8	1.4	1.5	.7	4.5	5.1	4.8	5.4	
2003	86.0	87.9	88.8	89.8	2.3	2.2	1.0	1.1	5.9	6.8	6.3	6.8	
2004	92.9	94.9	95.4	96.4	3.5	2.2	.5	1.0	8.0	8.0	7.4	7.3	
2005	98.0	99.3	99.8	100.0	1.7	1.3	.5	.2	5.5	4.6	4.6	3.7	
2006	101.1	102.7	103.5	104.0	1.1	1.6	.8	.5	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	
2007	103.4	104.8	105.3	105.9	-.6	1.4	.5	.6	2.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	
2008	106.5	107.0	107.5	107.7	.6	.5	.5	.2	3.0	2.1	2.1	1.7	
2009	108.2	108.8	109.2	109.5	.5	.6	.4	.3	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	
2010	111.5	112.4	113.0	113.2	1.8	.8	.5	.2	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	
2011	114.1	115.9	116.2	116.8	.8	1.6	.3	.5	2.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	
2012	117.9	119.1	120.0	120.2	.9	1.0	.8	.2	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.9	
2013	121.6	122.2	122.7	122.9	1.2	.5	.4	.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	
2014	123.9	126.3	126.8	127.1	.8	1.9	.4	.2	1.9	3.4	3.3	3.4	
2015	127.6	127.1	127.6	127.9	.4	-.4	.4	.2	3.0	.6	.6	.6	
2016	128.5	129.1	129.4	129.9	.5	.5	.2	.4	.7	1.6	1.4	1.6	
2017	130.5	131.7	132.4	132.9	.5	.9	.5	.4	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	
2018	133.5	136.2	136.5	136.9	.5	2.0	.2	.3	2.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	
2019	137.9	137.7	138.7	139.0	.7	-.1	.7	.2	3.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	
2020	139.7	140.7	141.2	141.6	.5	.7	.4	.3	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	
2021	142.7	143.8	—	—	.8	.8	—	—	2.1	2.2	—	—	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2001	78.8	79.0	80.1	80.7	.6	.3	1.4	.7	2.5	1.9	2.7	3.1	
2002	82.0	82.9	83.7	84.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.0	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.7	
2003	86.8	88.3	89.4	90.2	2.7	1.7	1.2	.9	5.9	6.5	6.8	6.7	
2004	94.5	96.1	97.1	97.7	4.8	1.7	1.0	.6	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.3	
2005	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.0	1.0	.6	.7	.0	4.4	3.3	3.0	2.4	
2006	100.1	101.0	101.6	102.0	.1	.9	.6	.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	
2007	101.2	102.4	102.7	103.7	-.8	1.2	.3	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.7	
2008	104.4	104.5	104.8	105.1	.7	.1	.3	.3	3.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	
2009	106.4	106.8	107.1	107.4	1.2	.4	.3	.3	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	
2010	110.0	110.8	111.8	112.0	2.4	.7	.9	.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.3	
2011	113.5	116.5	116.3	117.0	1.3	2.6	-.2	.6	3.2	5.1	4.0	4.5	
2012	116.1	117.1	117.6	118.0	-.8	.9	.4	.3	2.3	.5	1.1	.9	
2013	118.7	119.1	119.2	119.5	.6	.3	.1	.3	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.3	
2014	120.5	121.0	121.6	122.1	.8	.4	.5	.4	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.2	
2015	123.5	124.3	124.9	125.4	1.1	.6	.5	.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	
2016	126.3	126.8	127.4	127.9	.7	.4	.5	.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Production, transportation, and material moving													
2017	128.8	129.6	131.0	131.4	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.3	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	
2018	132.6	133.3	133.5	133.8	.9	.5	.2	.2	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.8	
2019	135.0	135.7	136.1	136.6	.9	.5	.3	.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	
2020	137.6	138.9	139.5	140.5	.7	.9	.4	.7	1.9	2.4	2.5	2.9	
2021	141.0	141.6	—	—	.4	.4	—	—	2.5	1.9	—	—	
Service occupations													
2001	79.7	80.5	81.3	82.5	1.8	1.0	1.0	1.5	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.4	
2002	83.7	84.4	85.9	86.5	1.5	.8	1.8	.7	5.0	4.8	5.7	4.8	
2003	88.8	89.4	90.7	91.7	2.7	.7	1.5	1.1	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.0	
2004	94.6	95.9	96.7	97.0	3.2	1.4	.8	.3	6.5	7.3	6.6	5.8	
2005	98.3	98.9	99.5	100.0	1.3	.6	.6	.5	3.9	3.1	2.9	3.1	
2006	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.6	1.5	.7	.8	.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	
2007	104.2	105.1	106.0	106.7	.6	.9	.9	.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	
2008	107.6	108.5	108.7	108.8	.8	.8	.2	.1	3.3	3.2	2.5	2.0	
2009	109.7	110.0	110.4	110.5	.8	.3	.4	.1	2.0	1.4	1.6	1.6	
2010	111.7	112.5	113.2	113.5	1.1	.7	.6	.3	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.7	
2011	115.5	116.1	115.9	116.4	1.8	.5	-.2	.4	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.6	
2012	118.1	118.3	118.7	119.2	1.5	.2	.3	.4	2.3	1.9	2.4	2.4	
2013	120.0	120.4	120.7	121.0	.7	.3	.2	.2	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	
2014	121.1	121.1	121.6	122.2	.1	.0	.4	.5	.9	.6	.7	1.0	
2015	123.1	123.3	123.8	124.3	.7	.2	.4	.4	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	
2016	125.4	126.0	126.6	127.1	.9	.5	.5	.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.3	
2017	128.3	128.6	129.2	129.7	.9	.2	.5	.4	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	
2018	131.3	131.5	132.3	132.8	1.2	.2	.6	.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	
2019	133.6	134.5	134.8	135.5	.6	.7	.2	.5	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	
2020	136.3	137.4	138.0	138.8	.6	.8	.4	.6	2.0	2.2	2.4	2.4	
2021	140.1	140.8	—	—	.9	.5	—	—	2.8	2.5	—	—	
Industry													
Goods-producing industries⁴													
2001	76.5	77.1	77.9	78.5	1.1	.8	1.0	.8	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.7	
2002	80.0	80.6	81.3	82.3	1.9	.7	.9	1.2	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	
2003	85.3	86.5	87.5	88.2	3.6	1.4	1.2	.8	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.2	
2004	92.5	93.9	95.0	96.3	4.9	1.5	1.2	1.4	8.4	8.6	8.6	9.2	
2005	98.3	99.6	100.4	100.0	2.1	1.3	.8	-.4	6.3	6.1	5.7	3.8	
2006	99.6	100.4	101.3	101.7	-.4	.8	.9	.4	1.3	.8	.9	1.7	
2007	100.9	102.2	102.4	103.2	-.8	1.3	.2	.8	1.3	1.8	1.1	1.5	
2008	104.0	104.4	104.6	104.7	.8	.4	.2	.1	3.1	2.2	2.1	1.5	
2009	105.4	105.7	105.7	105.8	.7	.3	.0	.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	
2010	108.4	109.0	110.0	110.1	2.5	.6	.9	.1	2.8	3.1	4.1	4.1	
2011	111.7	114.1	113.9	114.4	1.5	2.1	-.2	.4	3.0	4.7	3.5	3.9	
2012	114.2	114.9	115.7	116.0	-.2	.6	.7	.3	2.2	.7	1.6	1.4	
2013	117.0	117.4	117.7	118.0	.9	.3	.3	.3	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.7	
2014	119.2	119.5	120.3	120.7	1.0	.3	.7	.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.3	
2015	121.4	122.1	122.4	123.1	.6	.6	.2	.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	2.0	
2016	123.6	124.3	124.6	124.9	.4	.6	.2	.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	
2017	125.4	126.1	127.6	128.0	.4	.6	1.2	.3	1.5	1.4	2.4	2.5	
2018	129.0	129.8	129.3	129.6	.8	.6	-.4	.2	2.9	2.9	1.3	1.3	
2019	130.8	131.6	132.3	132.5	.9	.6	.5	.2	1.4	1.4	2.3	2.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
Industry													
Goods-producing industries⁴													
2020	133.0	133.9	134.2	134.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.8	
2021	135.8	136.5	—	—	.7	.5	—	—	2.1	1.9	—	—	
Manufacturing													
2001	75.5	75.8	76.4	77.2	1.2	.4	.8	1.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	3.5	
2002	78.8	79.7	80.2	81.3	2.1	1.1	.6	1.4	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.3	
2003	84.7	85.8	86.7	87.3	4.2	1.3	1.0	.7	7.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	
2004	92.8	94.1	95.3	96.0	6.3	1.4	1.3	.7	9.6	9.7	9.9	10.0	
2005	98.3	99.4	100.0	100.0	2.4	1.1	.6	.0	5.9	5.6	4.9	4.2	
2006	99.0	99.7	100.5	100.8	-1.0	.7	.8	.3	.7	.3	.5	.8	
2007	99.6	101.0	100.7	101.7	-1.2	1.4	-3	1.0	.6	1.3	.2	.9	
2008	102.3	102.2	102.3	102.5	.6	-1	.1	.2	2.7	1.2	1.6	.8	
2009	103.5	103.6	103.4	103.6	1.0	.1	-2	.2	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.1	
2010	106.6	107.4	108.7	108.8	2.9	.8	1.2	.1	3.0	3.7	5.1	5.0	
2011	111.1	114.0	113.4	113.9	2.1	2.6	-5	.4	4.2	6.1	4.3	4.7	
2012	113.2	114.0	114.7	115.0	-6	.7	.6	.3	1.9	.0	1.1	1.0	
2013	115.8	116.1	116.4	116.6	.7	.3	.3	.2	2.3	1.8	1.5	1.4	
2014	118.1	118.3	119.3	119.8	1.3	.2	.8	.4	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.7	
2015	120.9	121.5	121.6	122.5	.9	.5	.1	.7	2.4	2.7	1.9	2.3	
2016	123.1	123.7	124.1	124.3	.5	.5	.3	.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	1.5	
2017	125.0	125.6	127.7	128.0	.6	.5	1.7	.2	1.5	1.5	2.9	3.0	
2018	129.1	129.8	128.9	129.1	.9	.5	-7	.2	3.3	3.3	.9	.9	
2019	130.5	131.1	131.7	131.9	1.1	.5	.5	.2	1.1	1.0	2.2	2.2	
2020	132.2	133.4	133.5	134.3	.2	.9	.1	.6	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.8	
2021	135.0	135.5	—	—	.5	.4	—	—	2.1	1.6	—	—	
Aircraft manufacturing													
2001	45.9	46.0	45.0	46.7	4.8	.2	-2.2	3.8	5.0	2.4	-1.1	6.6	
2002	48.4	48.9	48.9	51.8	3.6	1.0	.0	5.9	5.4	6.3	8.7	10.9	
2003	59.4	59.3	59.6	57.2	14.7	-2	.5	-4.0	22.7	21.3	21.9	10.4	
2004	70.0	70.7	71.1	71.1	22.4	1.0	.6	.0	17.8	19.2	19.3	24.3	
2005	97.1	97.2	97.4	100.0	36.6	.1	.2	2.7	38.7	37.5	37.0	40.6	
2006	79.1	79.2	84.3	83.2	-20.9	.1	6.4	-1.3	-18.5	-18.5	-13.4	-16.8	
2007	72.6	73.4	68.5	68.6	-12.7	1.1	-6.7	.1	-8.2	-7.3	-18.7	-17.5	
2008	71.1	71.3	73.1	73.3	3.6	.3	2.5	.3	-2.1	-2.9	6.7	6.9	
2009	73.4	73.5	72.0	72.0	.1	.1	-2.0	.0	3.2	3.1	-1.5	-1.8	
2010	71.9	71.6	83.2	83.2	-1	-4	16.2	.0	-2.0	-2.6	15.6	15.6	
2011	87.4	87.6	74.7	74.6	5.0	.2	-14.7	-1	21.6	22.3	-10.2	-10.3	
2012	77.3	77.4	86.6	86.6	3.6	.1	11.9	.0	-11.6	-11.6	15.9	16.1	
2013	86.5	86.8	82.4	82.4	-1	.3	-5.1	.0	11.9	12.1	-4.8	-4.8	
2014	86.4	87.1	91.7	91.7	4.9	.8	5.3	.0	-1	.3	11.3	11.3	
2015	90.8	90.6	87.5	87.4	-1.0	-2	-3.4	-1	5.1	4.0	-4.6	-4.7	
2016	91.6	91.8	88.0	89.6	4.8	.2	-4.1	1.8	.9	1.3	.6	2.5	
2017	92.9	93.4	118.2	118.3	3.7	.5	26.6	.1	1.4	1.7	34.3	32.0	
2018	122.2	122.4	98.5	97.7	3.3	.2	-19.5	-8	31.5	31.0	-16.7	-17.4	
2019	99.0	99.2	99.3	99.0	1.3	.2	.1	-3	-19.0	-19.0	.8	1.3	
2020	94.4	95.6	96.3	96.4	-4.6	1.3	.7	.1	-4.6	-3.6	-3.0	-2.6	
2021	98.4	98.7	—	—	2.1	.3	—	—	4.2	3.2	—	—	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
White-collar occupations²													
2001	47.1	47.0	45.4	47.1	7.5	-0.2	-3.4	3.7	12.1	7.3	2.7	7.5	
2002	48.5	48.9	48.8	49.9	3.0	.8	-2	2.3	3.0	4.0	7.5	5.9	
2003	58.9	58.5	58.6	58.1	18.0	-7	.2	-9	21.4	19.6	20.1	16.4	
2004	71.1	71.3	71.4	71.4	22.4	.3	.1	.0	20.7	21.9	21.8	22.9	
2005	98.8	99.2	99.4	100.0	38.4	.4	.2	.6	39.0	39.1	39.2	40.1	
2006	80.6	80.6	86.0	85.8	-19.4	.0	6.7	-2	-18.4	-18.8	-13.5	-14.2	
Blue-collar occupations³													
2001	44.2	44.6	44.3	46.1	.7	.9	-7	4.1	-4.3	-4.1	-6.3	5.0	
2002	48.1	48.8	48.9	54.3	4.3	1.5	.2	11.0	8.8	9.4	10.4	17.8	
2003	59.9	60.3	60.9	55.9	10.3	.7	1.0	-8.2	24.5	23.6	24.5	2.9	
2004	68.3	69.8	70.6	70.7	22.2	2.2	1.1	.1	14.0	15.8	15.9	26.5	
2005	94.6	94.4	94.6	100.0	33.8	-2	.2	5.7	38.5	35.2	34.0	41.4	
2006	77.1	77.4	82.0	79.5	-22.9	.4	5.9	-3.0	-18.5	-18.0	-13.3	-20.5	
Service-providing industries⁵													
2001	79.9	80.7	81.8	82.4	2.4	1.0	1.4	.7	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.6	
2002	83.4	84.5	85.3	85.8	1.2	1.3	.9	.6	4.4	4.7	4.3	4.1	
2003	87.8	88.9	90.2	91.0	2.3	1.3	1.5	.9	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.1	
2004	93.2	94.9	95.5	96.1	2.4	1.8	.6	.6	6.2	6.7	5.9	5.6	
2005	98.1	98.7	99.4	100.0	2.1	.6	.7	.6	5.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	
2006	101.5	102.3	103.0	103.7	1.5	.8	.7	.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	
2007	104.1	105.2	106.0	106.6	.4	1.1	.8	.6	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	
2008	107.6	108.1	108.7	108.9	.9	.5	.6	.2	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	
2009	109.3	109.5	109.9	109.9	.4	.2	.4	.0	1.6	1.3	1.1	.9	
2010	111.3	111.9	112.3	112.6	1.3	.5	.4	.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.5	
2011	114.5	115.9	116.0	116.4	1.7	1.2	.1	.3	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	
2012	118.0	118.7	118.8	119.1	1.4	.6	.1	.3	3.1	2.4	2.4	2.3	
2013	120.1	120.8	121.4	121.5	.8	.6	.5	.1	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.0	
2014	122.3	123.9	124.2	124.6	.7	1.3	.2	.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	
2015	125.8	125.3	125.7	125.9	1.0	-4	.3	.2	2.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	
2016	127.0	127.5	128.0	128.3	.9	.4	.4	.2	1.0	1.8	1.8	1.9	
2017	129.6	130.5	131.0	131.2	1.0	.7	.4	.2	2.0	2.4	2.3	2.3	
2018	132.7	134.1	134.6	135.1	1.1	1.1	.4	.4	2.4	2.8	2.7	3.0	
2019	136.1	136.7	137.2	137.6	.7	.4	.4	.3	2.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	
2020	138.4	139.5	140.1	140.6	.6	.8	.4	.4	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2	
2021	141.9	142.4	—	—	.9	.4	—	—	2.5	2.1	—	—	
Bargaining status													
Union													
2001	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.3	.5	1.2	1.2	.9	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.9	
2002	78.6	79.3	80.5	81.2	1.7	.9	1.5	.9	5.1	4.8	5.1	5.0	
2003	83.9	85.7	87.2	88.1	3.3	2.1	1.8	1.0	6.7	8.1	8.3	8.5	
2004	92.8	95.0	96.0	96.8	5.3	2.4	1.1	.8	10.6	10.9	10.1	9.9	
2005	98.0	98.9	99.8	100.0	1.2	.9	.9	.2	5.6	4.1	4.0	3.3	
2006	100.8	102.7	103.4	104.2	.8	1.9	.7	.8	2.9	3.8	3.6	4.2	
2007	102.4	104.1	104.3	105.8	-1.7	1.7	.2	1.4	1.6	1.4	.9	1.5	
2008	106.6	106.6	107.2	107.8	.8	.0	.6	.6	4.1	2.4	2.8	1.9	
2009	109.5	110.3	110.9	111.4	1.6	.7	.5	.5	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.3	
2010	114.8	116.2	117.6	117.9	3.1	1.2	1.2	.3	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.8	
2011	119.0	122.3	122.0	122.8	.9	2.8	-2	.7	3.7	5.2	3.7	4.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—							
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—			
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Bargaining status												
Union												
2012	122.9	124.3	125.5	125.6	0.1	1.1	1.0	0.1	3.3	1.6	2.9	2.3
2013	126.6	127.3	127.1	127.3	.8	.6	-2	.2	3.0	2.4	1.3	1.4
2014	128.5	131.3	131.9	132.6	.9	2.2	.5	.5	1.5	3.1	3.8	4.2
2015	133.4	132.3	133.2	133.9	.6	-8	.7	.5	3.8	.8	1.0	1.0
2016	135.0	135.3	135.6	136.1	.8	.2	.2	.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	1.6
2017	137.4	138.4	139.9	140.6	1.0	.7	1.1	.5	1.8	2.3	3.2	3.3
2018	141.7	145.1	144.9	145.7	.8	2.4	-1	.6	3.1	4.8	3.6	3.6
2019	146.9	147.0	146.9	147.4	.8	.1	-1	.3	3.7	1.3	1.4	1.2
2020	148.0	150.3	151.1	151.5	.4	1.6	.5	.3	.7	2.2	2.9	2.8
2021	152.3	152.6	—	—	.5	.2	—	—	2.9	1.5	—	—
Nonunion												
2001	79.9	80.5	81.6	82.2	2.4	.8	1.4	.7	5.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
2002	83.2	84.3	84.9	85.5	1.2	1.3	.7	.7	4.1	4.7	4.0	4.0
2003	87.8	88.8	89.9	90.6	2.7	1.1	1.2	.8	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.0
2004	93.0	94.5	95.2	96.0	2.6	1.6	.7	.8	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.0
2005	98.2	99.0	99.6	100.0	2.3	.8	.6	.4	5.6	4.8	4.6	4.2
2006	101.0	101.5	102.3	102.9	1.0	.5	.8	.6	2.9	2.5	2.7	2.9
2007	103.4	104.3	105.1	105.6	.5	.9	.8	.5	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.6
2008	106.5	107.1	107.6	107.6	.9	.6	.5	.0	3.0	2.7	2.4	1.9
2009	107.9	108.0	108.2	108.2	.3	.1	.2	.0	1.3	.8	.6	.6
2010	109.5	110.0	110.4	110.6	1.2	.5	.4	.2	1.5	1.9	2.0	2.2
2011	112.6	113.9	114.0	114.4	1.8	1.2	.1	.4	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.4
2012	115.6	116.2	116.4	116.7	1.0	.5	.2	.3	2.7	2.0	2.1	2.0
2013	117.7	118.3	118.9	119.1	.9	.5	.5	.2	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1
2014	119.9	120.9	121.4	121.7	.7	.8	.4	.2	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.2
2015	122.7	122.7	123.0	123.3	.8	.0	.2	.2	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
2016	124.2	124.7	125.3	125.5	.7	.4	.5	.2	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.8
2017	126.6	127.4	128.0	128.2	.9	.6	.5	.2	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
2018	129.6	130.5	130.9	131.2	1.1	.7	.3	.2	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
2019	132.3	133.0	133.6	133.9	.8	.5	.5	.2	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.1
2020	134.7	135.6	136.0	136.6	.6	.7	.3	.4	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0
2021	137.9	138.5	—	—	1.0	.4	—	—	2.4	2.1	—	—
State and local government workers												
All workers												
2001	75.3	75.8	77.7	78.1	1.3	.7	2.5	.5	2.9	3.4	5.6	5.1
2002	78.9	79.3	81.8	83.0	1.0	.5	3.2	1.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	6.3
2003	84.1	84.7	87.3	88.2	1.3	.7	3.1	1.0	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.3
2004	89.5	90.3	93.0	94.1	1.5	.9	3.0	1.2	6.4	6.6	6.5	6.7
2005	95.5	96.0	99.0	100.0	1.5	.5	3.1	1.0	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3
2006	100.7	101.3	104.1	105.2	.7	.6	2.8	1.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2
2007	107.0	108.0	110.3	111.0	1.7	.9	2.1	.6	6.3	6.6	6.0	5.5
2008	111.4	111.8	113.9	114.2	.4	.4	1.9	.3	4.1	3.5	3.3	2.9
2009	115.2	115.7	117.4	117.7	.9	.4	1.5	.3	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.1
2010	118.1	118.6	120.7	121.1	.3	.4	1.8	.3	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9
2011	122.0	122.1	123.7	123.6	.7	.1	1.3	-1	3.3	3.0	2.5	2.1
2012	124.8	125.4	127.6	127.8	1.0	.5	1.8	.2	2.3	2.7	3.2	3.4
2013	129.2	129.5	131.3	132.0	1.1	.2	1.4	.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 12. Employment Cost Index for benefits, by occupational group, industry, and bargaining status — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Occupational group, industry, and bargaining status	Indexes (Dec. 2005 = 100)				Percent changes for—								
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	3-months ended—				12-months ended—				
					Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	
State and local government workers													
All workers													
2014	133.1	133.7	135.2	135.8	0.8	0.5	1.1	0.4	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	
2015	136.8	137.3	139.2	140.6	.7	.4	1.4	1.0	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.5	
2016	141.6	141.9	144.3	145.0	.7	.2	1.7	.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.1	
2017	146.0	146.4	148.6	149.7	.7	.3	1.5	.7	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	
2018	150.4	151.0	153.2	154.4	.5	.4	1.5	.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	
2019	155.8	156.5	158.5	159.5	.9	.4	1.3	.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	
2020	160.9	161.4	163.6	164.4	.9	.3	1.4	.5	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.1	
2021	165.1	165.6	—	—	.4	.3	—	—	2.6	2.6	—	—	

¹ Includes workers in the private nonfarm economy except those in private households, and workers in the public sector, except the federal government.
² Includes the following occupational groups: management, business, and financial; professional and related; sales and related; and office and administrative support.
³ Includes the following occupational groups: farming, fishing, and forestry; construction and extraction; installation, maintenance, and repair; production; and transportation and material moving.
⁴ Includes mining, construction, and manufacturing.
⁵ Includes the following industries: wholesale trade; retail trade; transportation and warehousing; utilities; information; finance and insurance; real estate and rental and leasing; professional and technical services; management of companies and enterprises; administrative and waste services; educational services; health care and social assistance; arts, entertainment and recreation; accommodation and food services; and other services, except public administration.

NOTE: Dashes indicate data not available.

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area ²	Percent changes for 12-months ended—							
	Total compensation				Wages and salaries			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Northeast								
Boston-Worcester-Providence, MA-RI-NH-CT CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.6	—	—	—	4.0
2007	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.6
2008	3.0	2.5	2.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.5	4.5
2009	3.5	3.5	3.2	1.5	3.9	3.6	3.6	1.4
2010	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.2
2011	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4	2.0
2012	1.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	.8	1.1	1.3
2013	1.6	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
2014	2.0	2.5	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.8	2.6	3.5
2015	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.2	3.9	3.0	3.6	2.5
2016	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.5	2.9
2017	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.4	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.2
2018	2.0	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.1	2.0	2.0
2019	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.9
2020	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.2
2021	2.9	3.1	—	—	2.9	3.6	—	—
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-CT-PA CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.3	—	—	—	3.2
2007	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.5
2008	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.9	3.0	3.0	2.3	1.8
2009	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.4
2010	1.6	1.5	2.0	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.2
2011	2.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.6
2012	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4
2013	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.3
2014	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.8	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.6
2015	2.6	2.1	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.4	1.7	1.4
2016	1.6	1.5	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3
2017	2.9	3.3	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.2	2.4
2018	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.6
2019	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.0
2020	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.9	2.6	1.9	1.8
2021	2.9	2.3	—	—	3.1	2.3	—	—
Philadelphia-Reading-Camden, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA								
2006	—	—	—	4.2	—	—	—	3.8
2007	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5
2008	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	3.7	4.6	4.7	4.1
2009	4.4	2.6	1.6	1.4	4.6	2.5	1.4	1.2
2010	1.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
2011	2.8	2.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.4	2.2	2.3
2012	2.1	2.1	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.4
2013	2.3	2.6	2.8	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.3	1.7
2014	1.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.0
2015	2.5	2.6	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.5
2016	1.0	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.4
2017	3.0	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.0	1.8	2.4
2018	2.7	3.0	2.5	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.0
2019	1.9	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.5
2020	2.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.5	2.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area ²	Percent changes for 12-months ended—							
	Total compensation				Wages and salaries			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Northeast								
Philadelphia-Reading-Camden, PA-NJ-DE-MD CSA								
2021	2.4	2.8	—	—	3.0	3.8	—	—
South								
Atlanta-Athens-Clarke County-Sandy Springs, GA CSA								
2006	—	—	—	2.5	—	—	—	3.0
2007	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.7
2008	3.1	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1
2009 .....	.8	1.7	.7	.4	.7	1.3	.2	.0
2010	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.8	.8	.7	1.2	1.3
2011	1.6	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.8
2012	3.2	2.7	3.8	4.7	2.7	2.2	3.2	4.4
2013	4.3	5.2	4.0	2.0	4.1	5.2	3.9	1.5
2014	1.2	2.2	2.6	3.2	.7	.4	1.1	1.6
2015	3.9	2.0	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.1
2016	1.7	2.4	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.7	4.2
2017	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.4	3.0	2.6	2.7	1.5
2018	1.1	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.1	2.2
2019	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	2.5	3.0	3.9	3.8
2020	3.6	3.3	2.5	2.9	4.3	3.6	2.6	3.4
2021	2.3	2.4	—	—	2.9	3.4	—	—
Dallas-Fort Worth, TX-OK CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	3.3
2007	3.3	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.1	2.4
2008	3.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.2
2009	1.9	2.1	1.3	.6	2.5	3.0	1.4	.5
2010	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.9	.8	.9	2.6	2.5
2011	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.2	2.3	1.6	1.4
2012	2.6	1.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	.8	.8	1.2
2013	1.6	1.6	2.3	3.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.5
2014	2.2	4.1	3.4	2.5	2.7	4.4	3.5	2.3
2015	2.3	1.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	2.1	3.3	2.9
2016	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.4	2.5	1.8	2.3	1.5
2017	2.2	2.4	1.4	2.4	2.8	3.1	1.9	3.2
2018	2.2	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.0
2019	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.0	3.4
2020	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.7	3.7	2.4	2.8
2021	3.0	3.1	—	—	2.3	3.0	—	—
Houston-The Woodlands, TX CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.8	—	—	—	3.8
2007	3.1	3.0	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.6	4.2	3.2
2008	2.9	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.6	2.5	3.0
2009	2.1	1.8	1.0	.6	2.3	2.1	1.2	.8
2010 .....	.8	1.1	2.5	3.1	.8	1.1	2.5	3.4
2011	3.3	3.2	2.1	1.4	3.7	3.0	2.4	1.1
2012	1.7	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.8
2013	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.3
2014	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7	2.4	2.3	1.5	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area ²	Percent changes for 12-months ended—							
	Total compensation				Wages and salaries			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
South								
Houston-The Woodlands, TX CSA								
2015	1.9	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.5	1.6
2016	2.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.3
2017	1.6	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.6	2.0
2018	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.9	2.0	1.9
2019	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.9	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
2020	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.2	3.0
2021	1.1	1.7	—	—	1.1	2.1	—	—
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Port St. Lucie, FL CSA								
2006	—	—	—	5.7	—	—	—	5.6
2007	5.8	5.5	3.7	3.8	6.0	5.6	3.5	3.1
2008	4.4	3.2	2.8	2.1	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.0
2009	1.6	1.2	1.2	.5	3.3	1.7	1.4	1.1
2010 .....	.4	.7	.7	1.1	.2	.1	.0	.1
2011	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.8	.9	1.2	1.7	1.7
2012	1.6	1.7	1.3	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.2	1.9
2013	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.6	2.4
2014	1.7	1.0	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.5
2015	2.1	2.6	2.7	1.7	1.9	2.4	2.6	1.8
2016	2.8	2.5	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.6
2017	3.2	3.7	3.7	2.2	3.1	3.9	3.9	2.3
2018	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.1	3.0	3.1
2019	2.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.6
2020	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.5
2021	3.4	2.4	—	—	4.0	2.9	—	—
Washington-Baltimore-Arlington, DC-MD-VA-WV-PA CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.8	—	—	—	3.9
2007	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.5	2.8
2008	3.1	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.0
2009	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.5	2.0	2.0
2010	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.8
2011	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.1
2012	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.1
2013	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.8
2014	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.2
2015	1.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	.7	1.5	1.8	2.2
2016	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.8
2017	2.3	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.5	3.3	3.0
2018	2.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.5	3.0	2.6
2019	2.6	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.9
2020	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.9	3.9	3.9
2021	3.9	3.7	—	—	4.0	4.3	—	—
Midwest								
Chicago-Naperville, IL-IN-WI CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.6	—	—	—	2.6
2007	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.8	3.0	3.1	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area ²	Percent changes for 12-months ended—							
	Total compensation				Wages and salaries			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest								
Chicago-Naperville, IL-IN-WI CSA								
2008	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.1	2.1
2009	1.9	.5	.4	.6	1.5	.2	.2	.5
2010	2.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.8	2.8	2.7	2.8
2011	2.7	2.6	2.4	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.5	.9
2012	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.3
2013	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.4	2.2
2014	1.6	2.8	3.3	3.3	1.8	2.4	2.3	1.9
2015	3.3	1.1	1.1	.9	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9
2016	1.3	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	3.0
2017	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.6
2018	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.0
2019	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.6
2020	3.2	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.8	3.4	2.8	3.2
2021	3.1	2.7	—	—	3.3	3.0	—	—
Detroit-Warren-Ann Arbor, MI CSA								
2006	—	—	—	1.8	—	—	—	1.5
2007	2.0	1.7	1.2	.9	2.6	2.3	1.9	1.0
2008	2.2	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.9
2009	2.6	1.3	1.2	1.1	3.3	1.2	1.0	1.1
2010	2.6	3.4	3.9	4.2	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.8
2011	2.2	4.9	4.9	4.5	1.1	.7	1.5	.7
2012	1.9	.3	-.3	-.3	1.2	2.6	1.9	2.5
2013	1.9	1.2	1.7	1.7	2.5	2.2	2.3	2.0
2014	1.8	1.5	.9	1.0	1.1	.4	.1	.2
2015	-.1	1.0	1.9	2.5	.2	1.7	2.4	2.9
2016	3.3	3.4	2.5	1.8	3.5	3.6	2.6	2.3
2017	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.8	3.5	2.2	2.8	3.2
2018	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.2	2.7
2019	1.9	2.7	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.8	3.0	3.7
2020	2.7	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.0	3.0	2.9
2021	3.1	2.7	—	—	2.5	2.8	—	—
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI CSA								
2006	—	—	—	1.0	—	—	—	1.1
2007	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	2.1
2008	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.5	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.7
2009 .....	.5	.4	-.2	.3	1.1	.9	.5	1.1
2010	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	2.4	3.2
2011	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.5	2.9	1.7	2.5	2.0
2012	1.8	2.0	1.4	.8	1.3	1.7	1.1	.4
2013	1.4	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.6
2014	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.6
2015	2.3	2.9	2.4	4.1	2.3	3.2	2.4	4.9
2016	1.9	1.3	2.9	.7	1.7	1.0	2.8	-.2
2017	2.9	3.0	1.1	1.4	2.9	3.0	1.0	1.1
2018	3.5	3.2	4.5	5.0	3.9	3.1	4.7	5.2
2019	2.7	3.0	3.1	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	2.2
2020	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.1	2.1	1.8

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area ²	Percent changes for 12-months ended—							
	Total compensation				Wages and salaries			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
Midwest								
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI CSA								
2021	2.1	2.4	—	—	2.4	2.4	—	—
West								
Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA CSA								
2006	—	—	—	3.1	—	—	—	3.8
2007	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	3.7
2008	3.5	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.1	2.4
2009	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.6
2010	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.8	1.0	.9	.5
2011	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.6	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3
2012	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	2.4
2013	2.0	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.2	1.7
2014	1.3	1.5	2.6	2.8	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.4
2015	3.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	2.7
2016	3.3	3.7	3.3	2.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.1
2017	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.7	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.3
2018	3.2	3.1	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.7
2019	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.4	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0
2020	3.5	3.5	2.7	3.7	4.1	4.0	3.1	4.5
2021	4.2	4.5	—	—	4.8	5.4	—	—
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ MSA								
2006	—	—	—	1.7	—	—	—	1.5
2007	4.7	3.8	4.0	3.6	5.2	3.6	4.2	3.6
2008 .....	.5	3.6	4.5	3.5	-2	3.7	4.4	3.5
2009	2.5	.4	-2.2	-2.4	3.0	.8	-2.1	-2.5
2010	-8	-3	1.7	2.3	-1.7	-1.2	.9	1.6
2011	2.5	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.2	2.1	1.9	2.0
2012	1.5	.4	.2	.5	1.0	1.0	.7	1.2
2013 .....	.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.0
2014	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
2015	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.7	2.3
2016	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.0	1.9	2.4	2.6	2.8
2017	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.1
2018	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.1
2019	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.8	4.0	3.7
2020	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.8	4.2
2021	3.6	3.7	—	—	3.4	3.5	—	—
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA								
2006	—	—	—	4.6	—	—	—	4.2
2007	4.7	3.2	3.4	3.8	5.1	3.3	3.9	4.5
2008	3.7	3.6	3.5	2.7	3.5	3.6	3.2	2.3
2009	1.5	1.1	.8	1.4	1.3	.7	.5	1.1
2010	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	.9
2011	2.1	2.5	2.5	2.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.9
2012	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.6	2.3	2.4
2013	2.7	2.4	3.4	2.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	2.4
2014	3.6	4.6	3.9	4.8	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 13. Employment Cost Index for total compensation,¹ and wages and salaries, for private industry workers, by area — Continued

(Not seasonally adjusted)

Census region and metropolitan area ²	Percent changes for 12-months ended—							
	Total compensation				Wages and salaries			
	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.	Mar.	June	Sep.	Dec.
West								
San Jose-San Francisco-Oakland, CA CSA								
2015	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.6
2016	1.6	2.1	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.3	3.0	2.9
2017	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.9	3.6
2018	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.6	4.9	4.5	4.5	3.8
2019	3.0	2.6	2.4	2.6	3.3	3.0	2.9	3.2
2020	3.7	2.9	3.5	3.5	4.4	3.3	4.0	3.7
2021	2.2	3.1	—	—	2.1	3.4	—	—
Seattle-Tacoma, WA CSA								
2009	—	—	1.2	1.4	—	—	2.0	2.2
2010 .....	.8	1.0	3.1	3.2	1.3	1.1	1.7	1.6
2011	4.0	4.4	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5
2012 .....	.8	.5	3.2	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.0
2013	3.3	4.2	2.9	1.7	2.1	3.2	3.0	1.8
2014	1.7	1.3	3.1	4.8	1.7	.9	1.4	2.7
2015	4.4	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.8
2016	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.7
2017	2.4	2.7	7.6	6.9	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4
2018	7.2	7.8	.7	.6	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7
2019	-.2	-.4	2.4	1.4	2.9	2.9	2.4	1.3
2020	2.1	2.3	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1
2021	2.5	2.1	—	—	2.6	2.4	—	—

¹ Includes wages, salaries, and employer costs for employee benefits.

² These areas include Consolidated Statistical Areas (CSAs) and Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs). Beginning with the December 2018 release, area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 13-01, dated February 28, 2013. Previous area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 04-03, dated February 18, 2004. For more information on metropolitan area definitions, see www.census.gov/programs-surveys/metro-micro.html.