

A craftsman's guide to designing clean architecture

Marcus Biel, Software Craftsman Moscow | 7. April 2018



#### About me





#### @MarcusBiel

marcus@cleancodeacademy.com

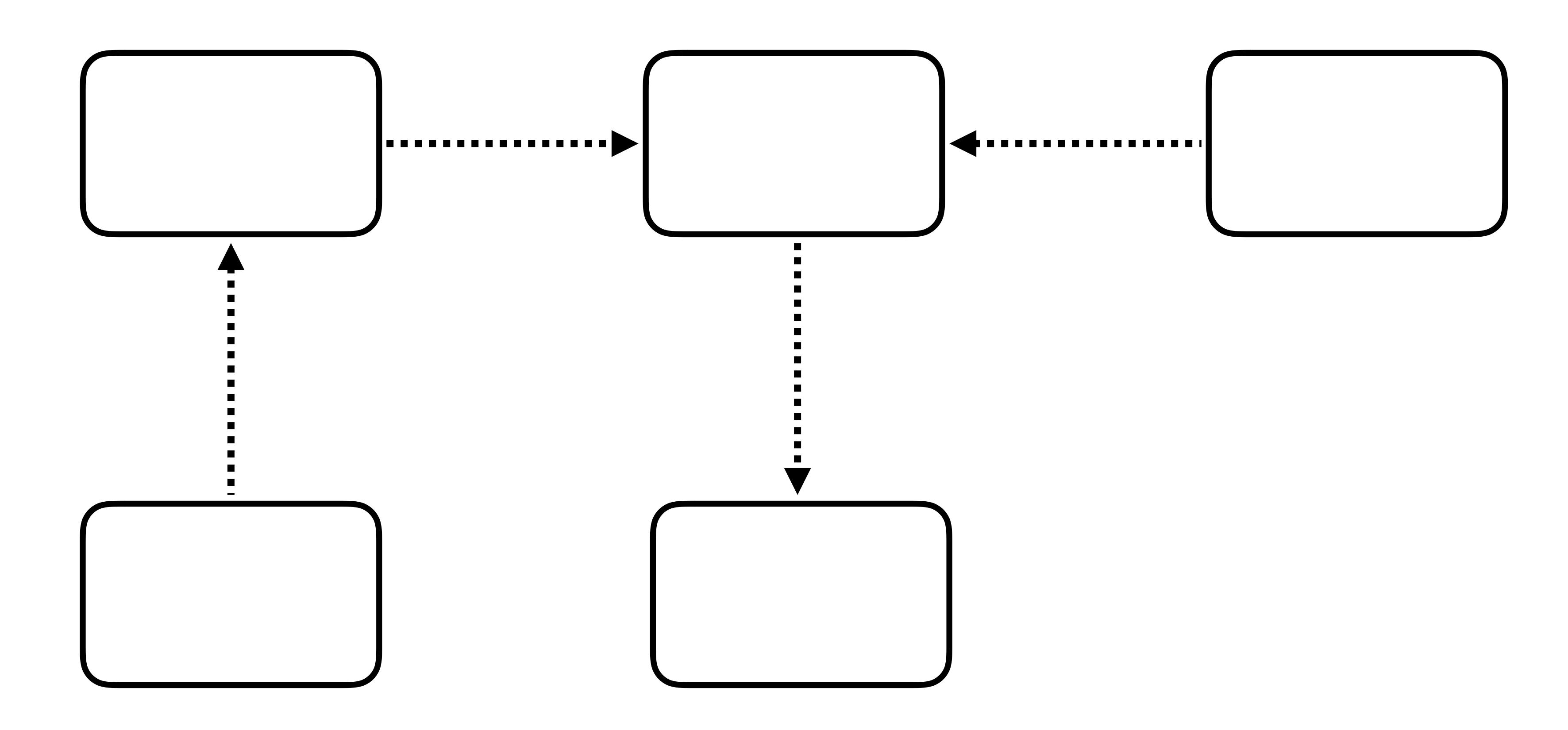
Clean Code Evangelist • Founder of Clean Code

Academy • Public Speaker • Author • Java Influencer

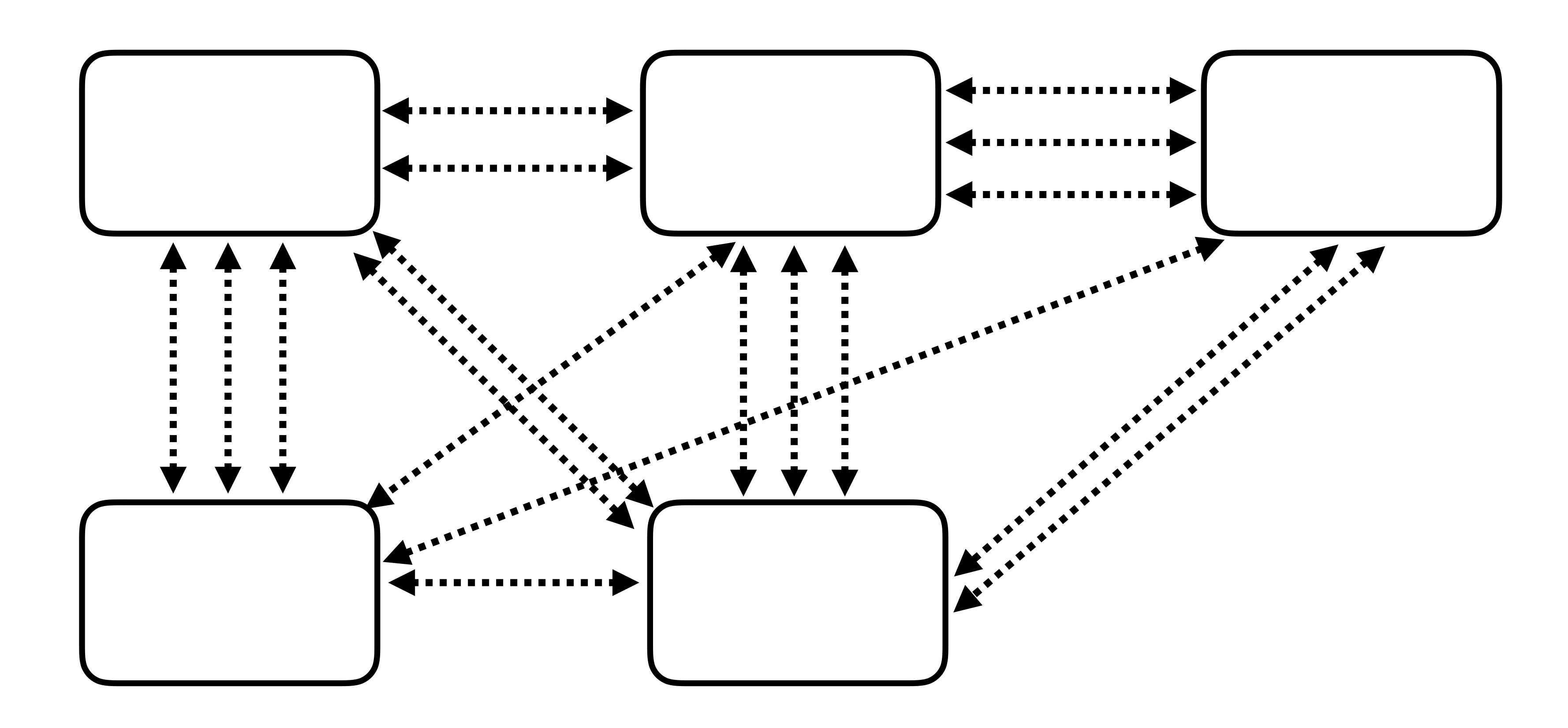
JCP Member
Clean Code Coach
Java

Consultant















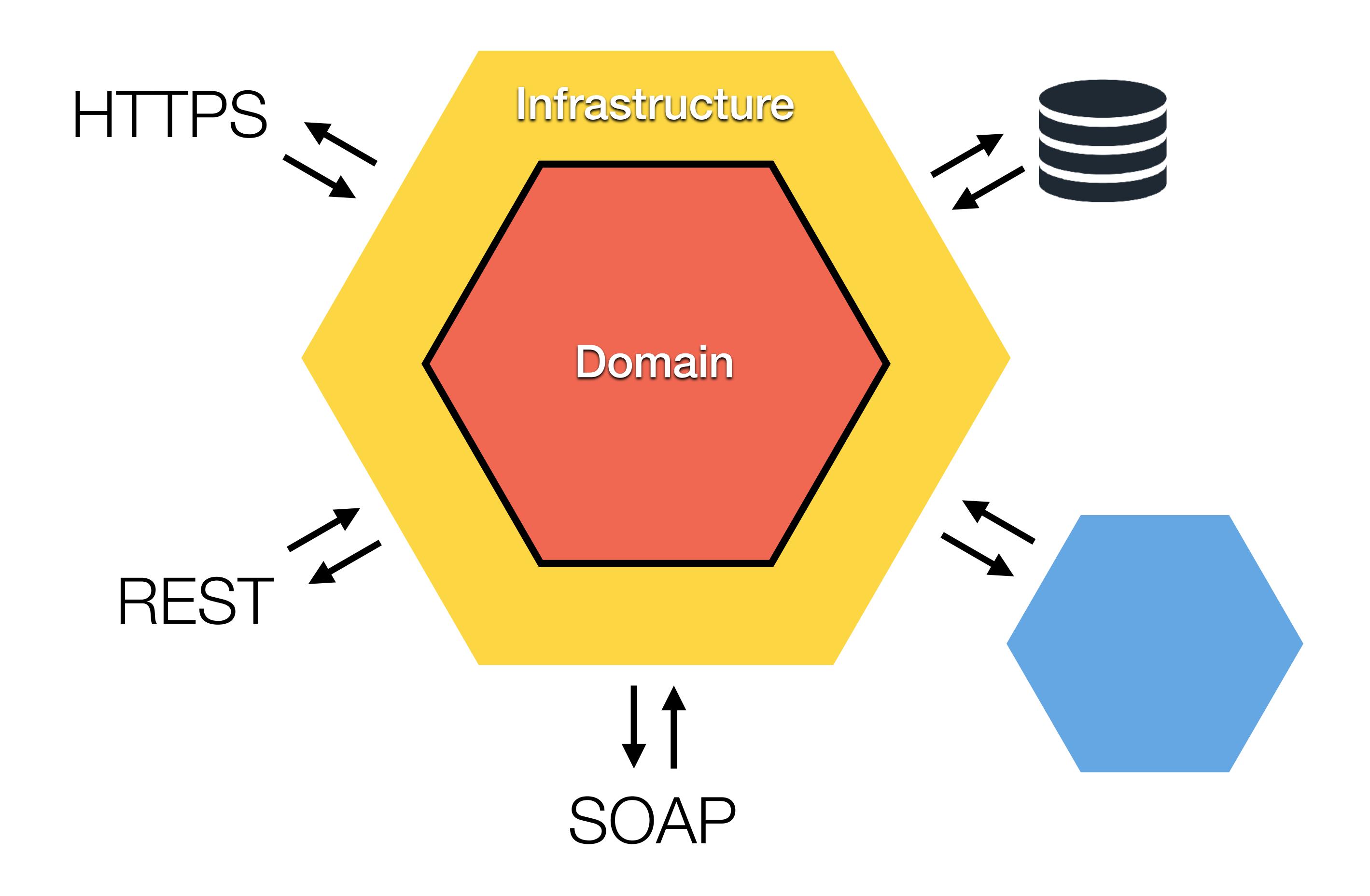
MODULES

PACKAGES

CLASSES

METHODS





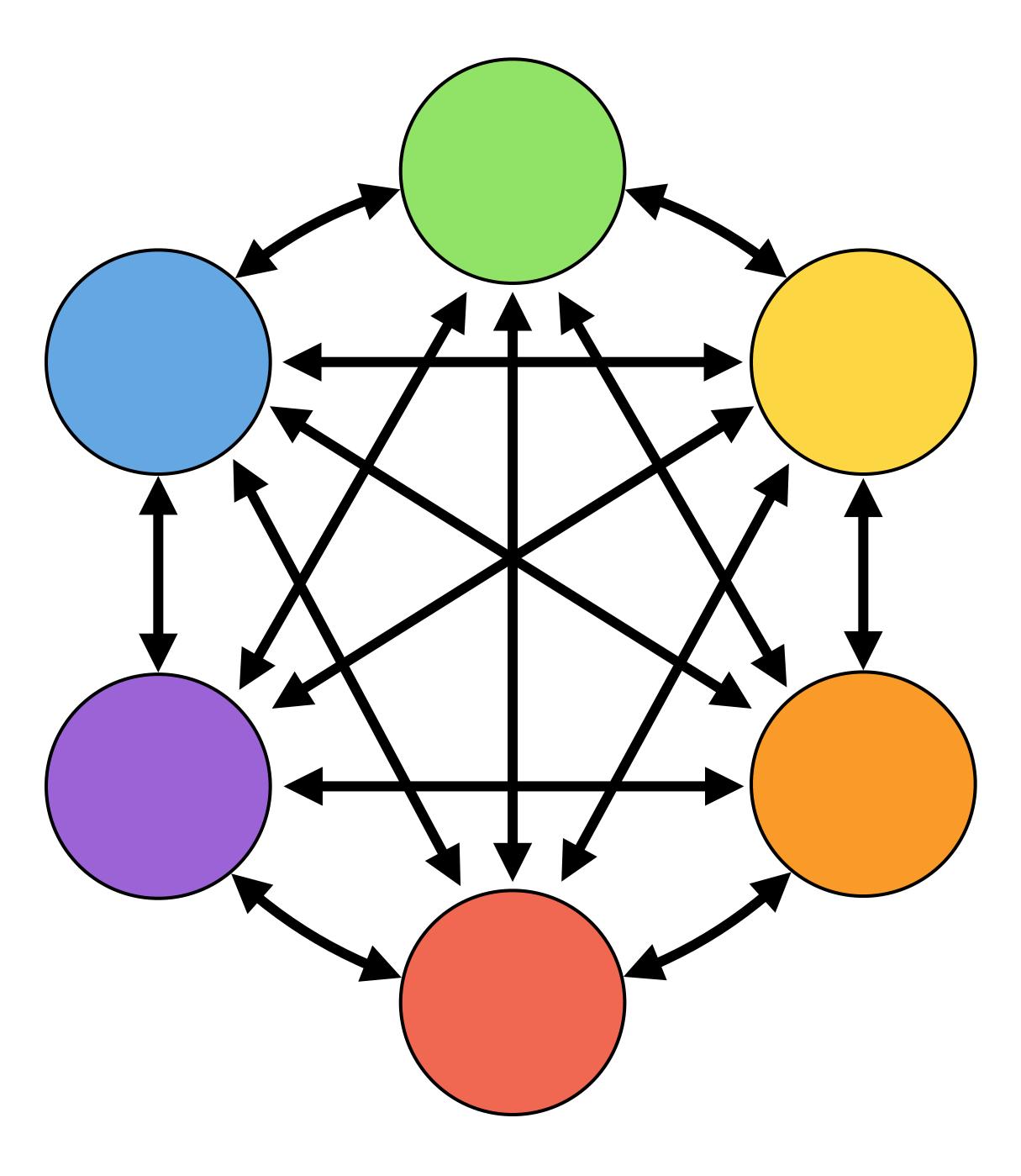
#### Foundation of a Clean Architecture



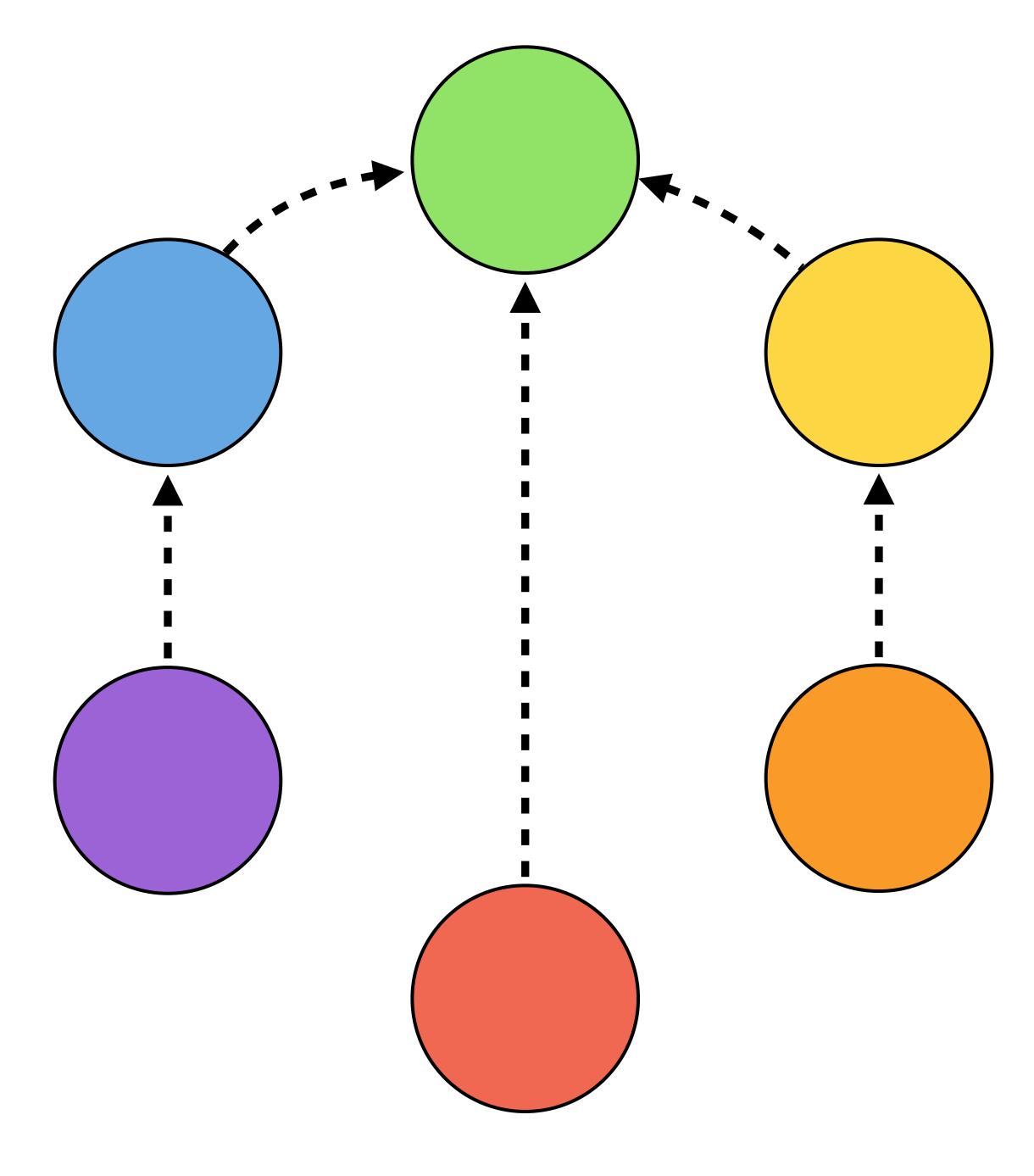
- Coupling and Cohesion
- Other Building Blocks

### Defining Coupling





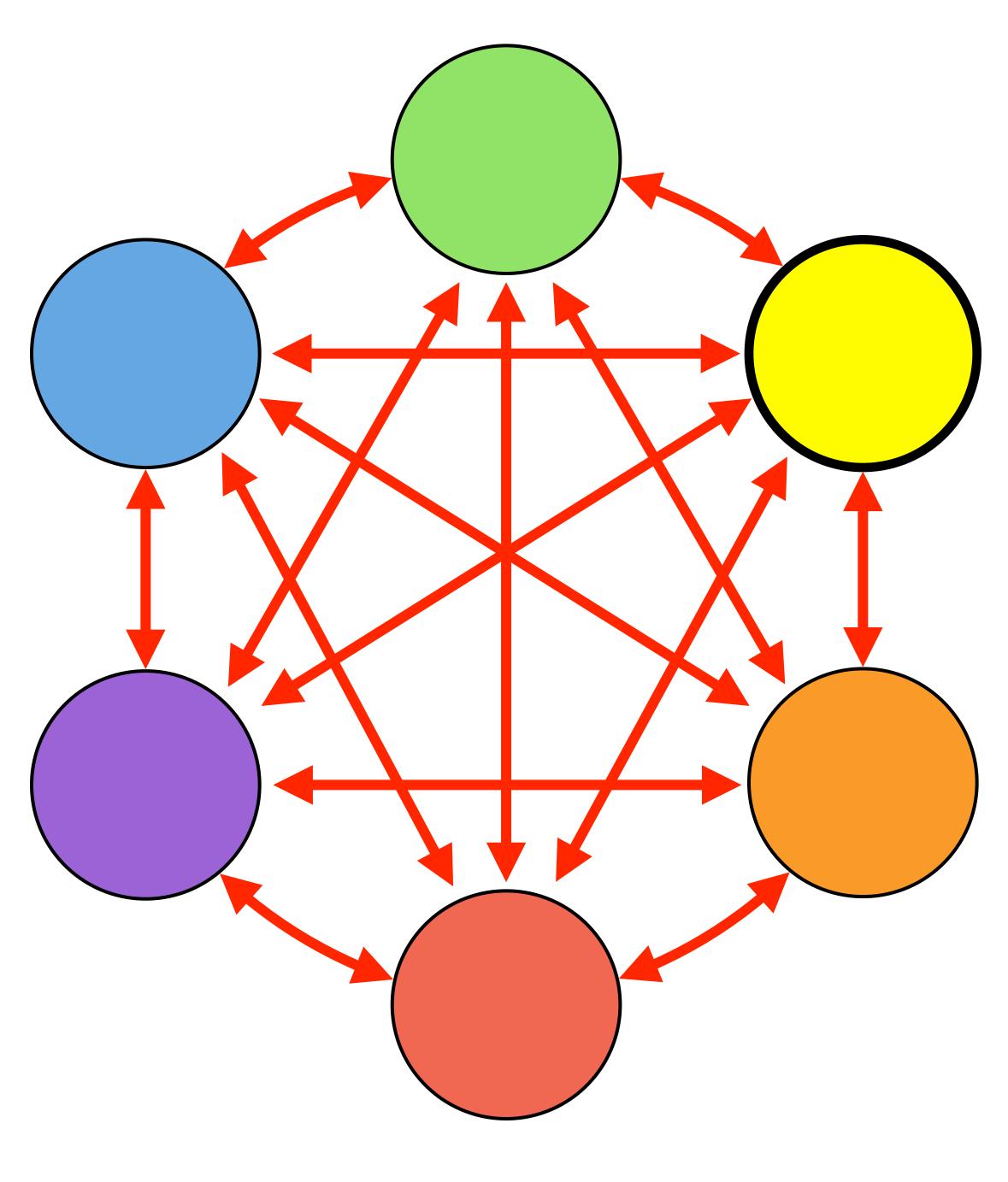
Tight Coupling



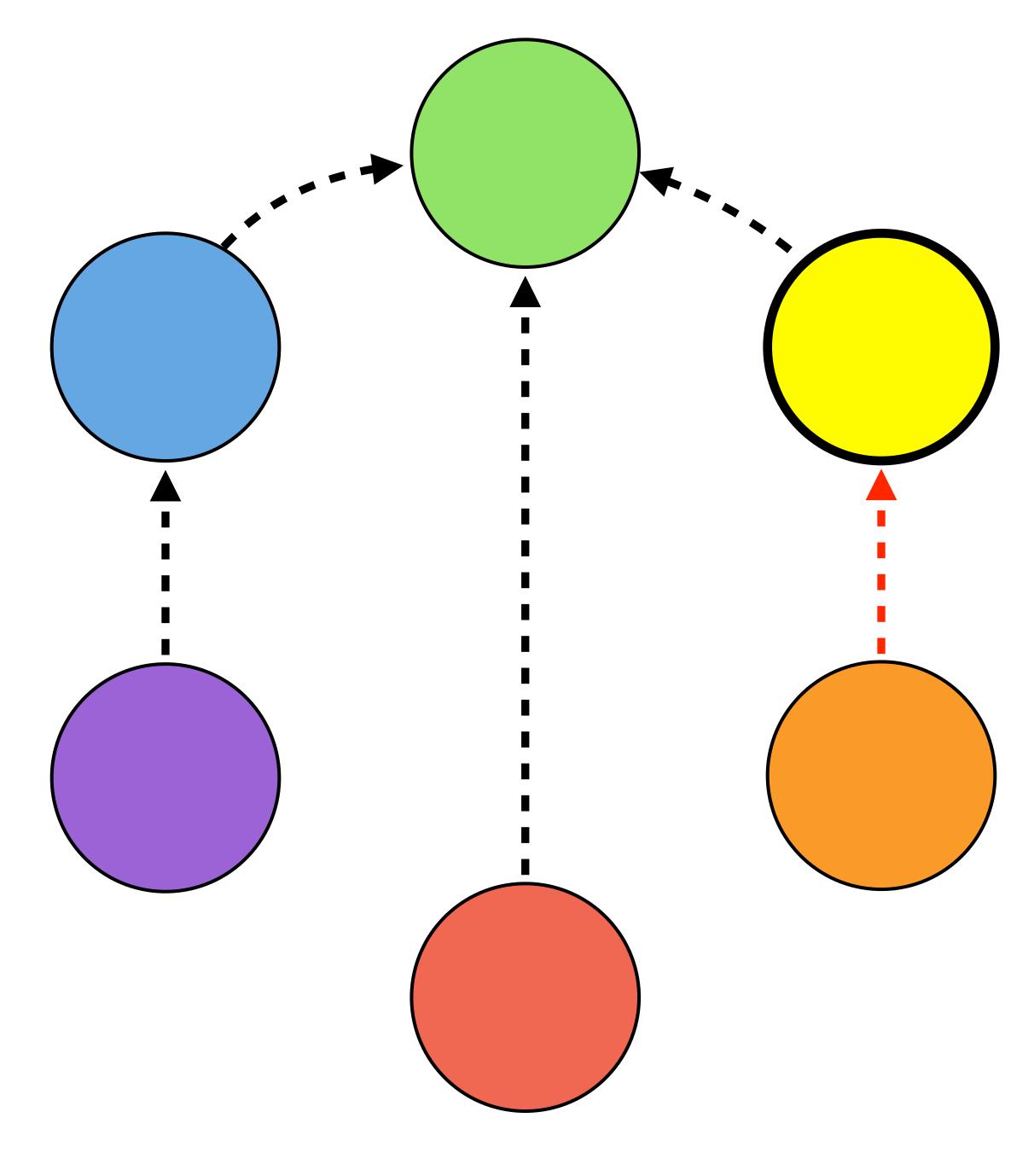
Loose Coupling

### Defining Coupling





Tight Coupling



Loose Coupling

# Defining Coupling



Tight Loose

#### Coupling Strength



- Distance of the Components
- Type of Coupling
- Timing of Coupling



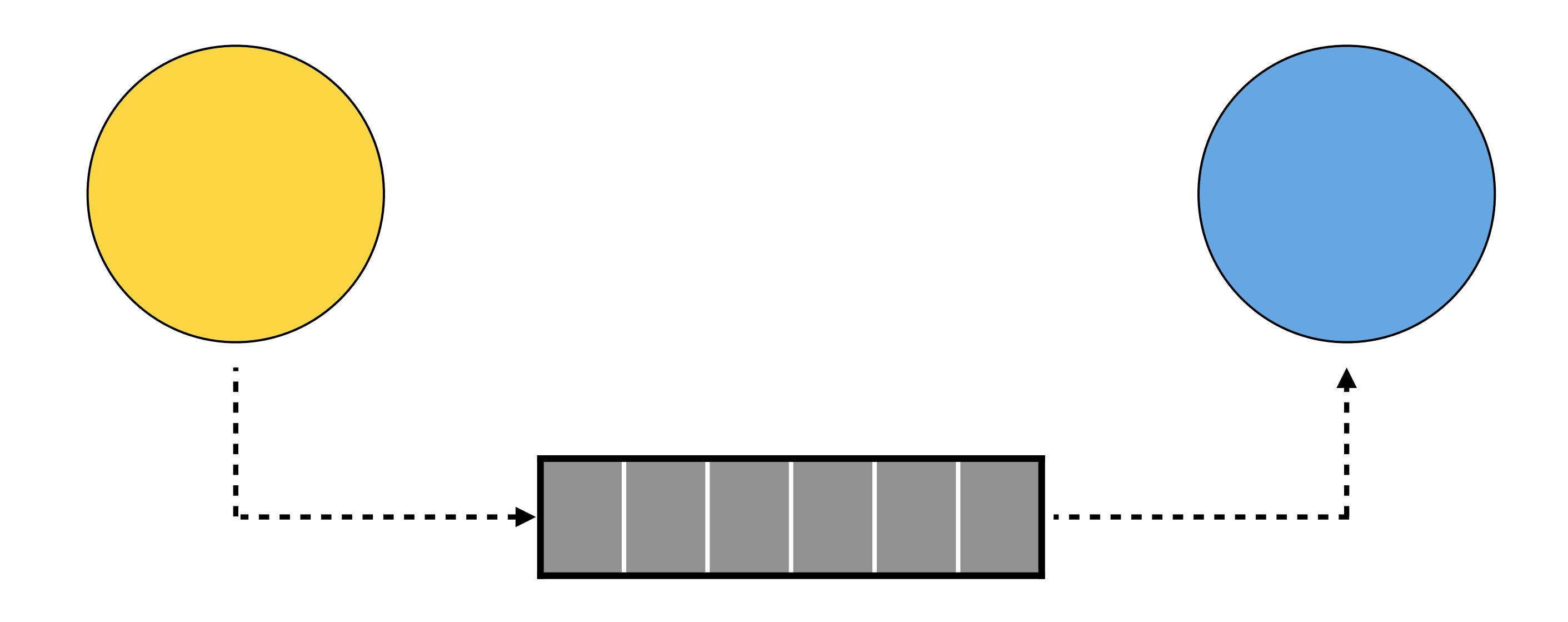
MODULES

PACKAGES

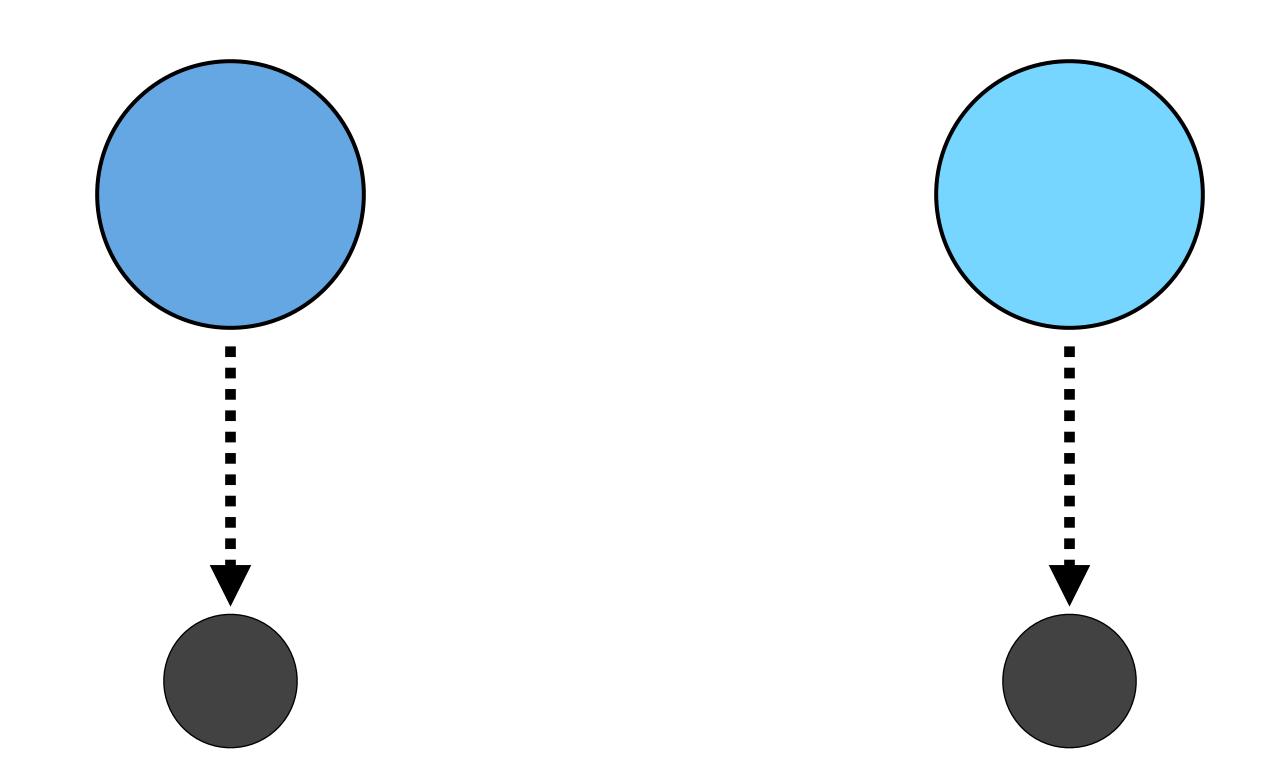
CLASSES

METHODS

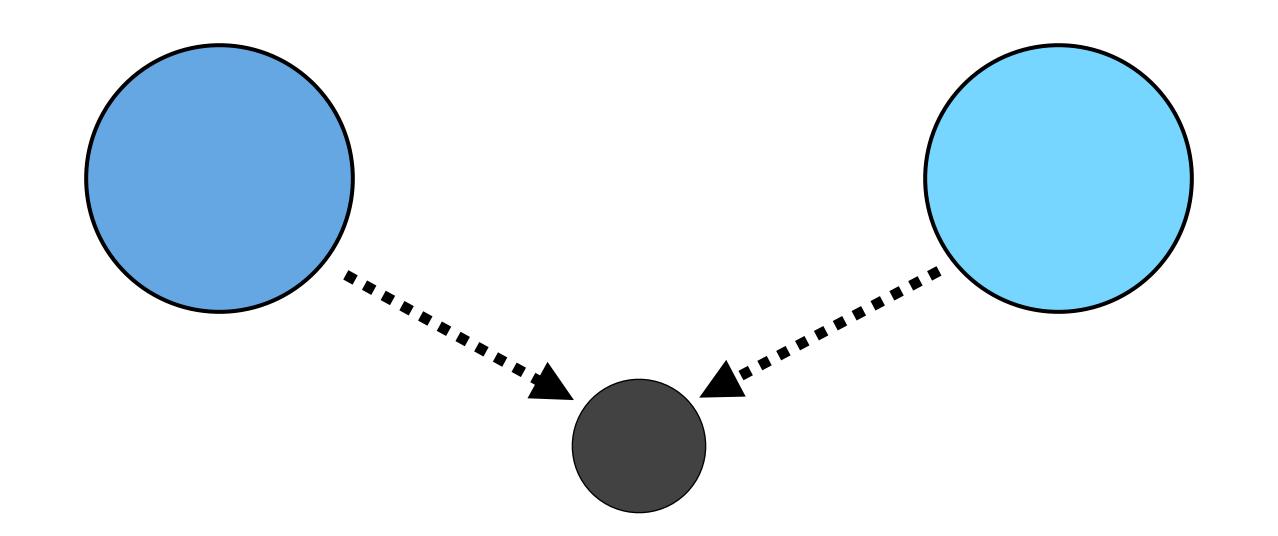




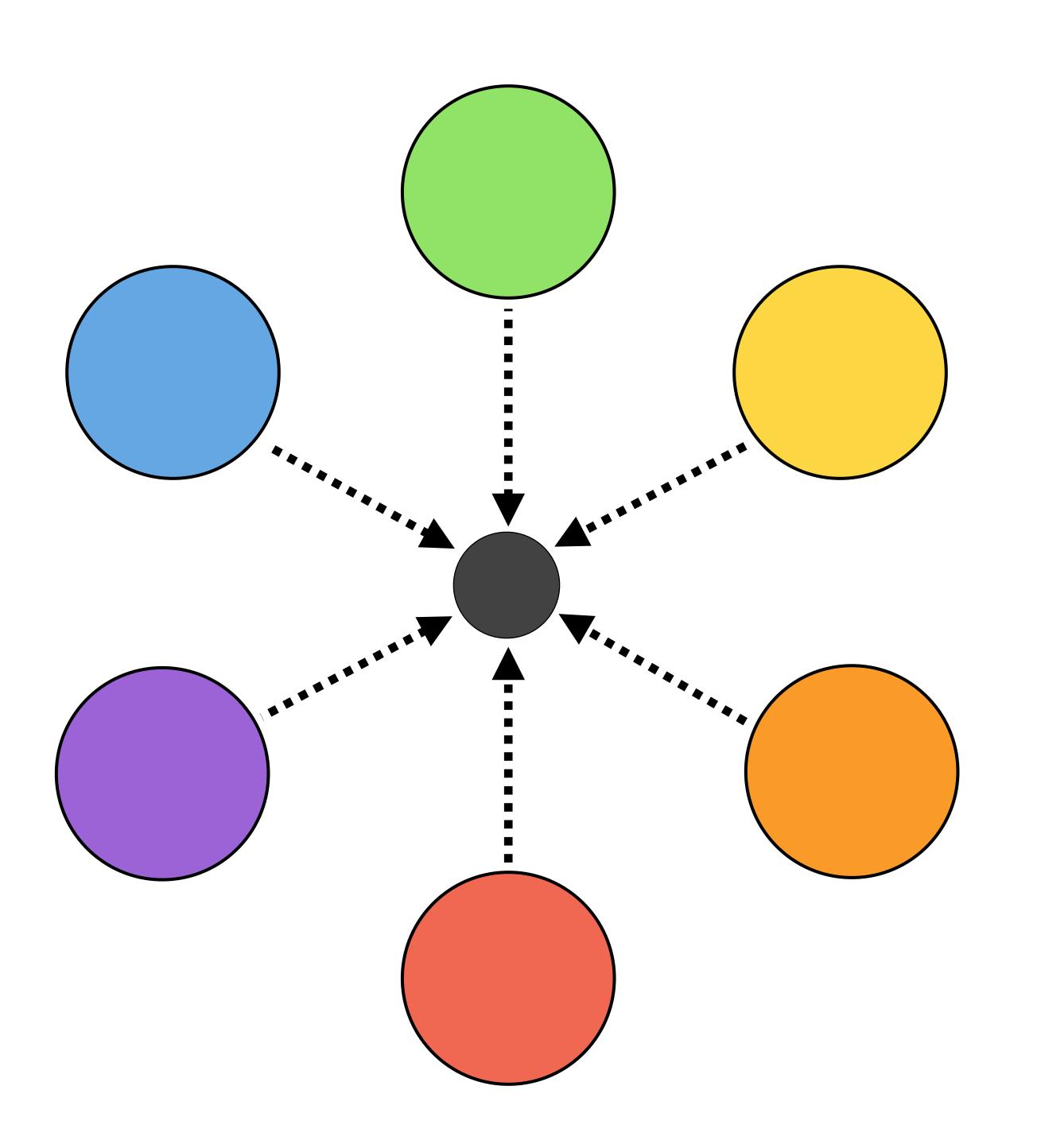






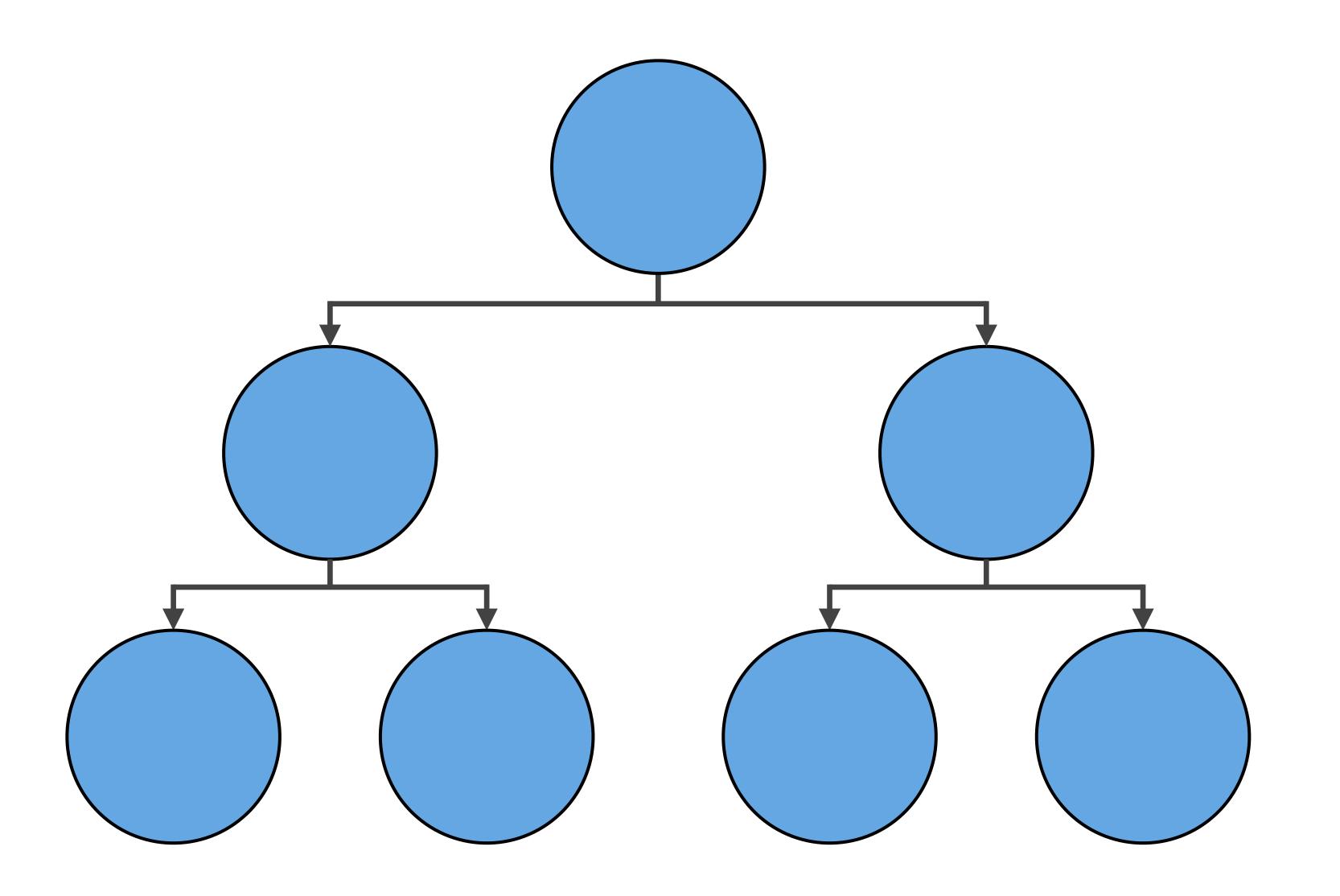






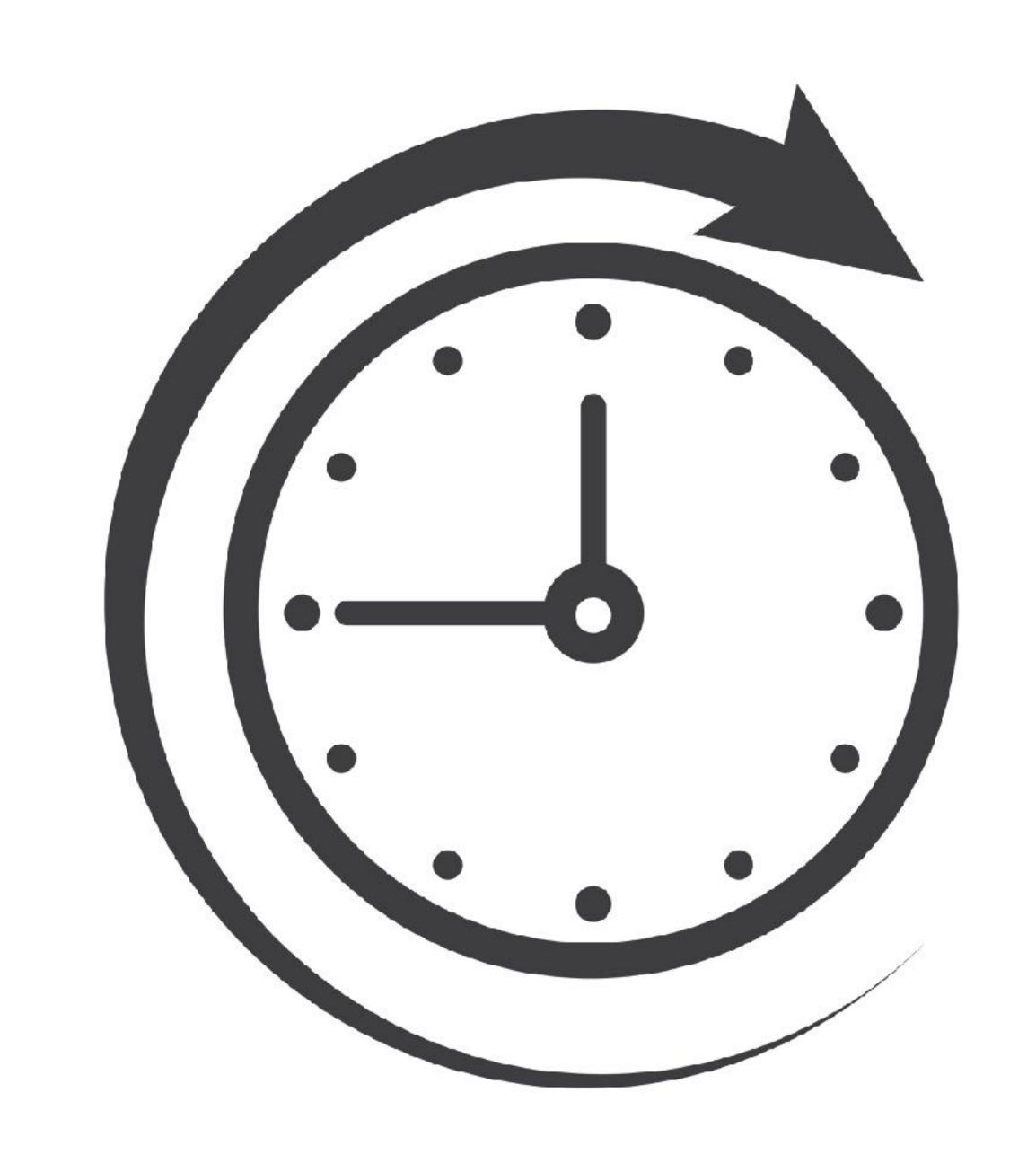
# Type of Coupling



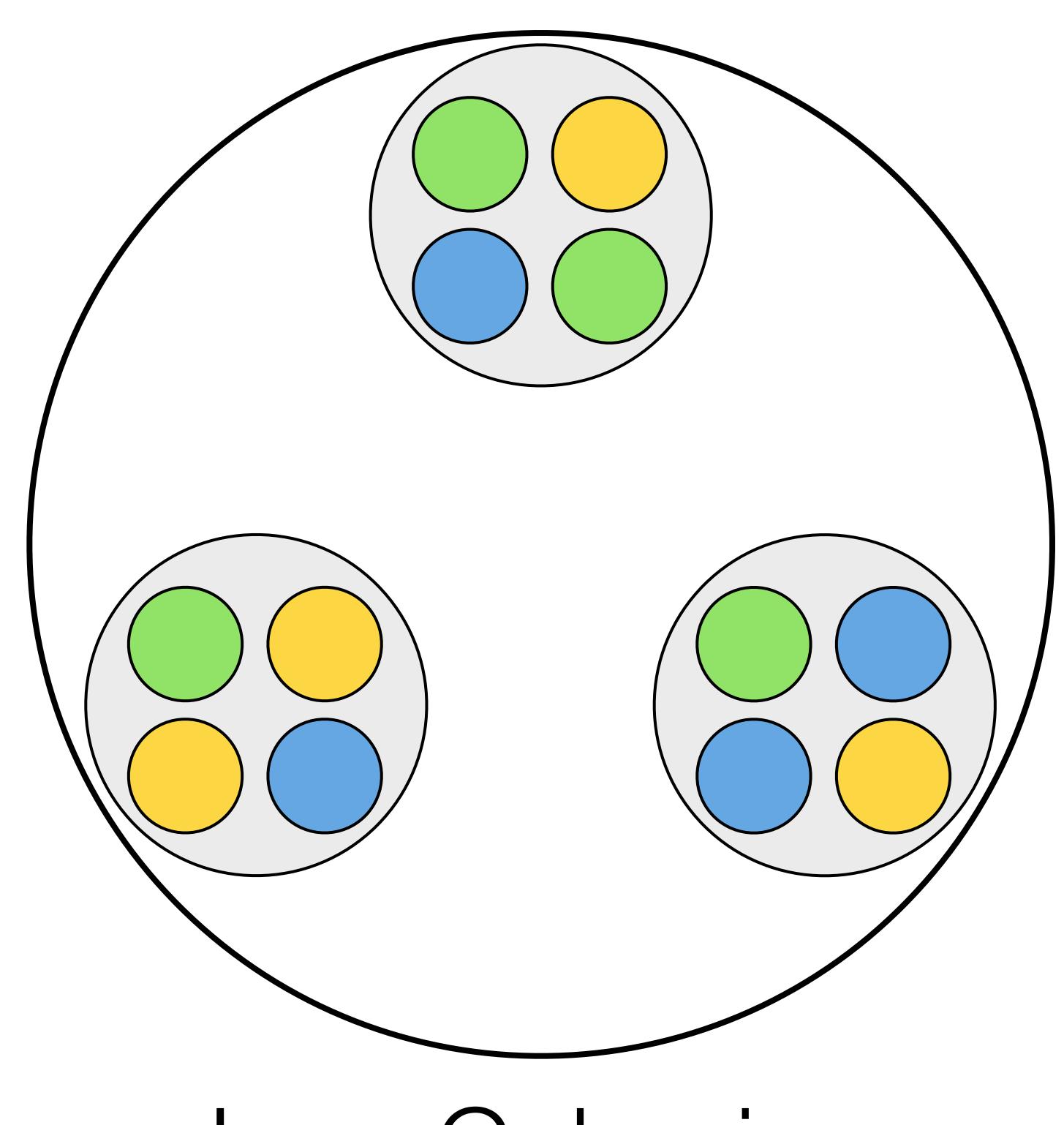


# Timing of Coupling

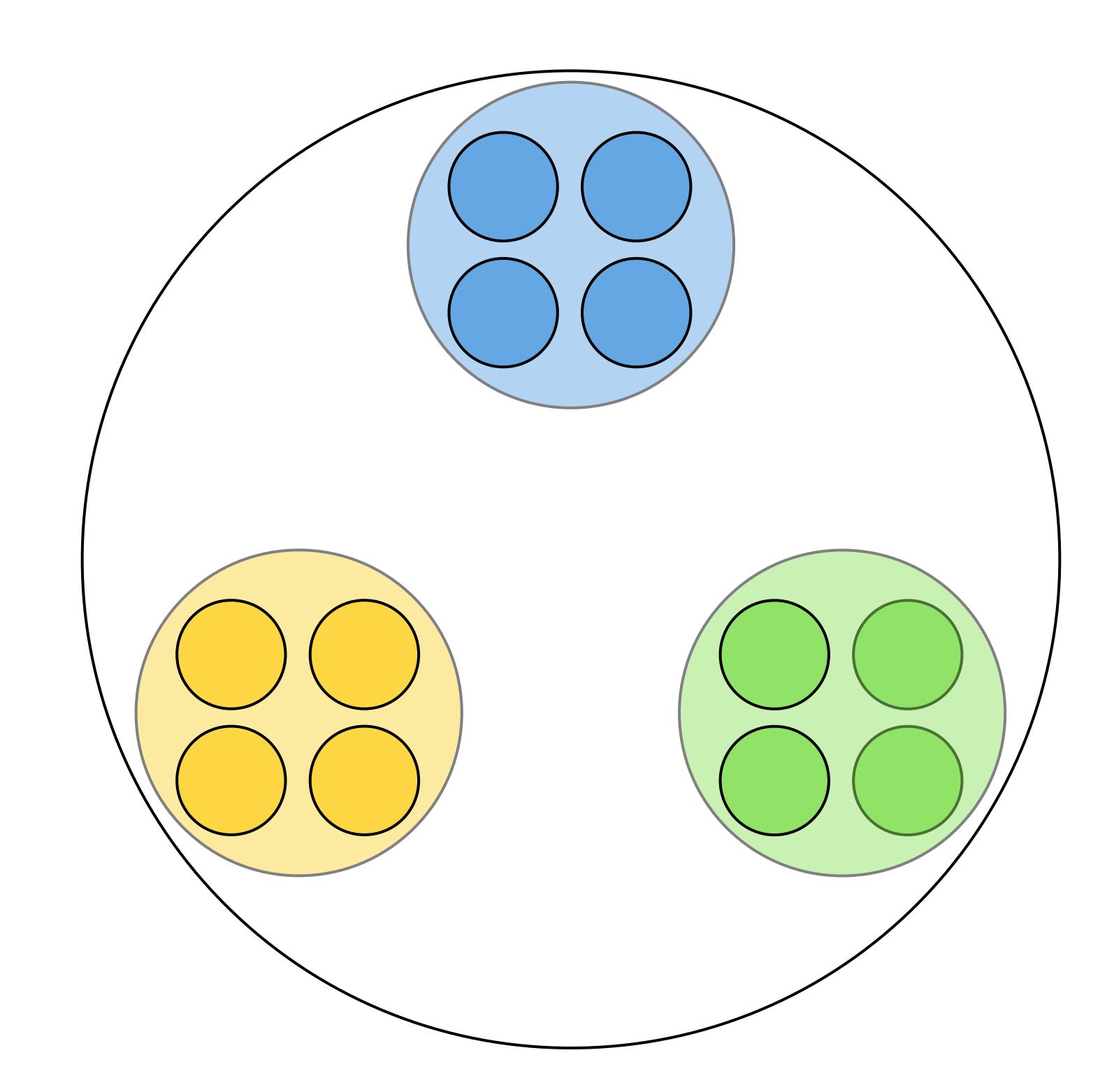






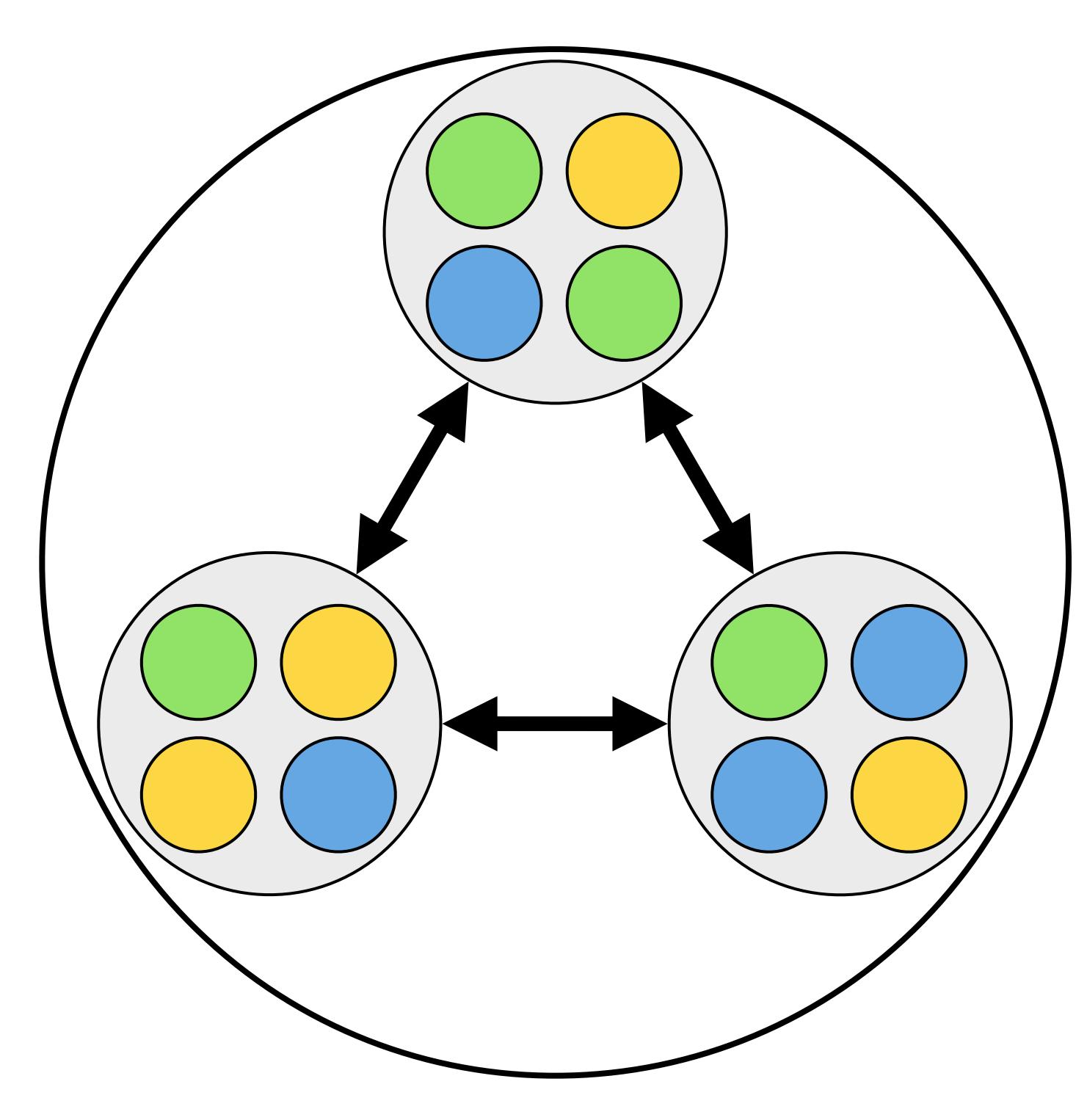


Low Cohesion

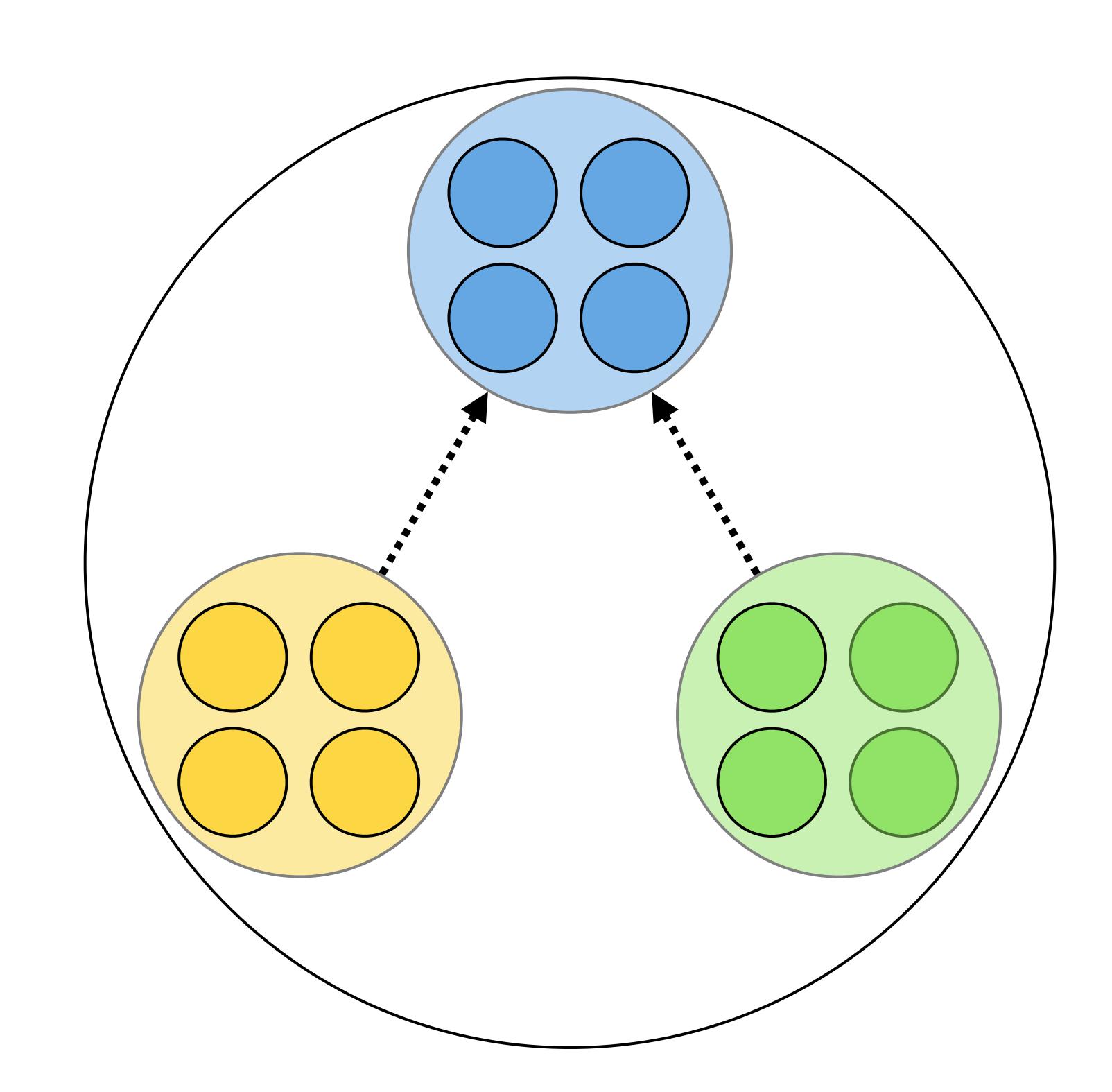


High Cohesion





Low Cohesion



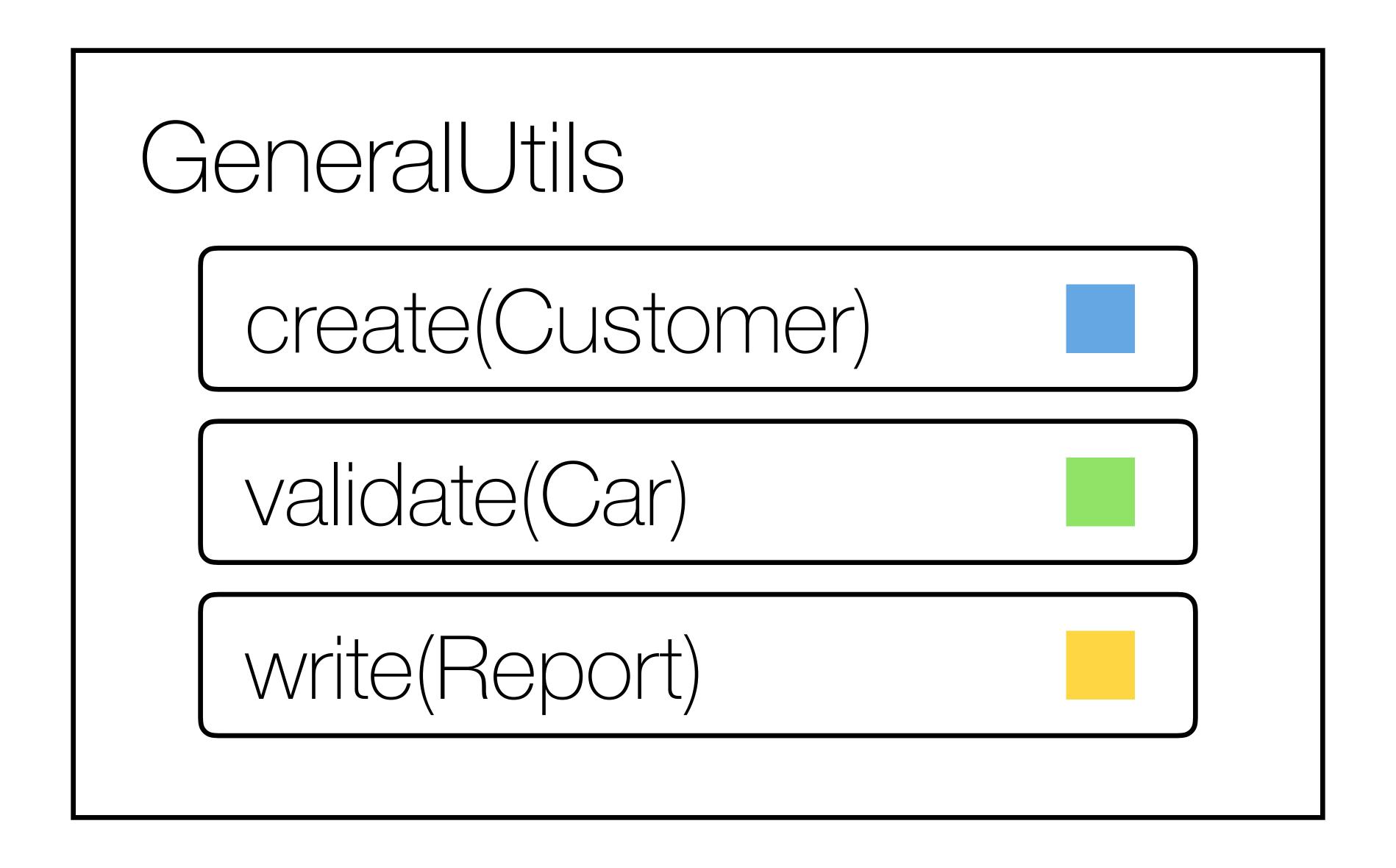
High Cohesion



Low High

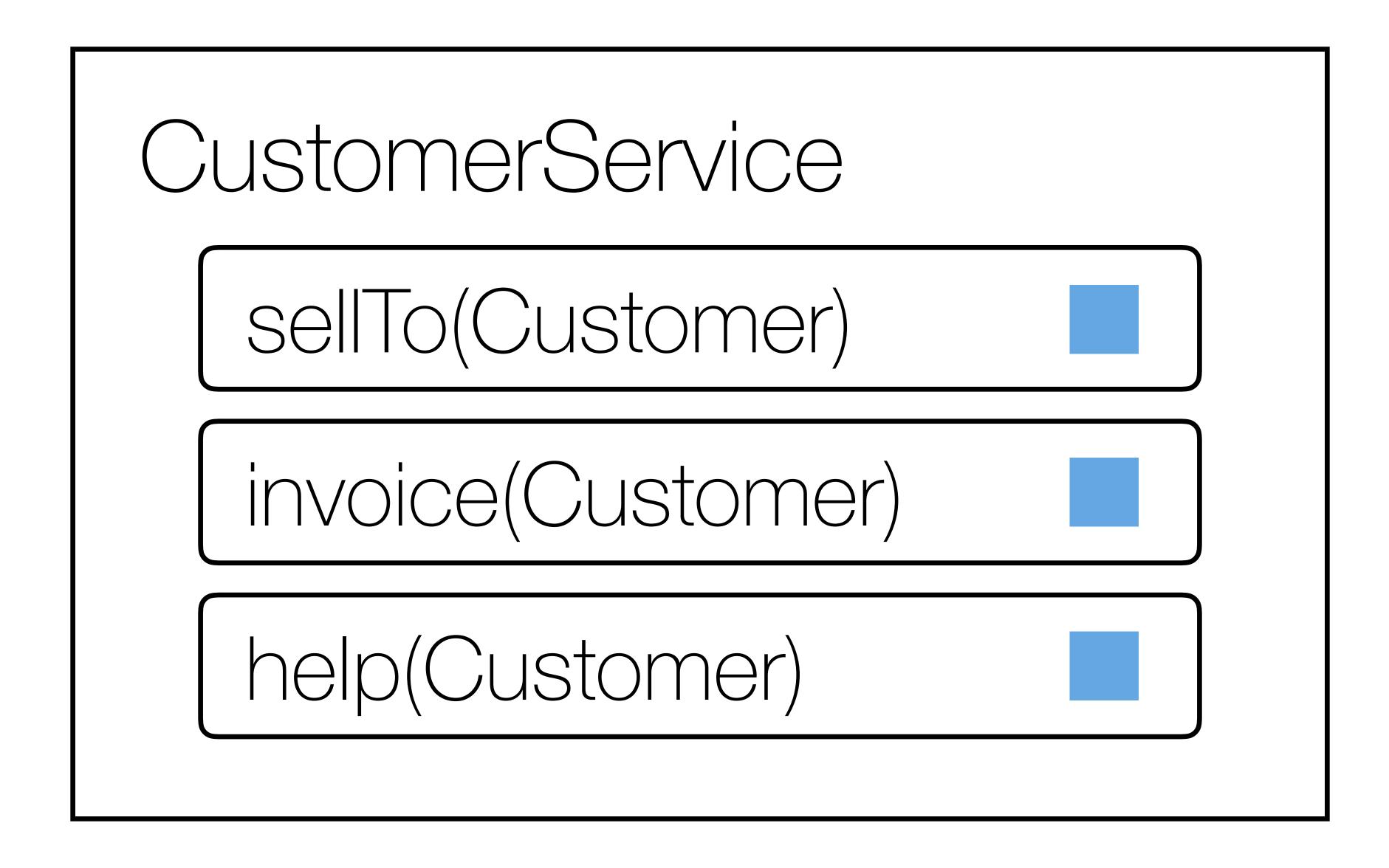
https://cleancodeacademy.com















CustomerSales

sellTo(Customer)



CustomerAccounting

invoice(Customer)



CustomerService

help(Customer)





### Cohesion Types



- Logical Cohesion
- Business Cohesion

#### Cohesion Key Point



High Cohesion requires in-depth knowledge of the domain.

#### Foundation of a Clean Architecture



- Coupling and Cohesion
- Other Building Blocks

### Other Building Blocks



- Encapsulation
- Naming
- Size

#### Encapsulation



- technically enforces of how the system should be used
- Getters and Setters violate encapsulation.
- Use package private more often!

http://bit.ly/EvilGettersAndSetters

### Other Building Blocks



- Encapsulation
- Naming
- Size

#### Clean Names Key Points



- Clean names drive high cohesion (Customer, AccountNumber)
- Use service pattern judiciously
- Clean names are team work
- Rename on new insights

### Other Building Blocks



- Encapsulation
- Naming
- Size

### Size Key Points



MODULES

PACKAGES

CLASSES

METHODS

#### What is Clean Architecture?



I would advise students to pay more attention to the fundamental ideas rather than the latest technology. The technology will be out-of-date before they graduate. Fundamental ideas never get out of date.

— David L. Parnas



A craftsman's guide to designing clean architecture

Marcus Biel, Software Craftsman Moscow | 7. April 2018

