

## ACCOUNTABILITY FRAMEWORK

This Accountability Framework ("AF") is between:

The "Universiteit van de Nederlandse Antillen"(UNA), an organization incorporated under the laws of the Netherlands Antilles, with its registered seat in Willemstad, Curacao, hereinafter referred to as 'UNA' or 'ccTLD',

And

THE INTERNET CORPORATION FOR ASSIGNED NAMES AND NUMBERS, hereinafter referred to as 'ICANN',

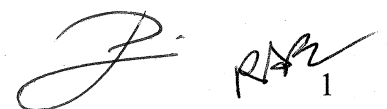
jointly to be referred to as: 'parties' and individually to be referred to as: 'party'.

### A. Recitals

1. The parties want to demonstrate their commitment to further enhancing the stability, security and interoperability of the Internet's Domain Name System (DNS) from a global perspective and for the benefit of the local and global Internet community in an evolutionary manner on the basis of a peer relationship.
2. The .CW Top Level Domain has been delegated to the UNA in 2011 and the ccTLD is a not-for-profit foundation and operating in Curacao.
3. The ccTLD functions regarding the stability and interoperability of the DNS are to:
  - 3.1. Maintain and keep maintained name servers for the .CW domain;
  - 3.2. Generate updates to .CW zone data when changes occur and propagate those changes to all public authoritative name servers for the .CW domain; and
  - 3.3. Ensure continued and stable domain name system interoperability with the global Internet.
4. ICANN is responsible for providing technical-coordination functions for the management of the system of unique identifiers of the global Internet, including the DNS. Among ICANN's responsibilities is to oversee operation of the Internet's Authoritative Root Server System. As part of ICANN's responsibilities ICANN enters and maintains data in the Authoritative Root database and generates updates of the root zone file.
5. ICANN:
  - a) Coordinates the allocation and assignment of the three sets of unique identifiers for the Internet, which are:
    1. domain names (forming a system referred to as "DNS");
    2. Internet protocol ("IP") addresses and autonomous system ("AS") numbers; and
    3. Protocol port and parameter numbers.
  - b) Coordinates the operation and evolution of the DNS root name server system.
  - c) Coordinates policy development reasonably and appropriately related to these technical functions.

### B. Mutual Recognition

1. **Recognition of the ccTLD.** ICANN recognizes UNA as the manager and sponsoring organization of the .CW Top Level Domain, and the entity responsible for maintaining the .CW Top Level Domain, as a stable and interoperable part of the global domain naming system for the Internet in a manner that is consistent with Curacao's national law and public policy and naming policy.



Handwritten signatures and initials, including a large stylized signature and the initials 'RAF' with a subscript '1'.

2. **Recognition of ICANN.** UNA acknowledges that ICANN is the entity responsible for maintaining and keeping the root of the Internet DNS stable and globally interoperable in a manner that is consistent with ICANN's Mission and Core Values as reflected in its bylaws.

## C. Commitments

### 1. Commitments of ICANN.

ICANN shall use its best endeavours to:

- a) **Authoritative-Root Database:** maintain a stable, secure, and authoritative publicly available database of relevant information about .CW, the Delegated country code Top Level Domain, in accordance with ICANN publicly available policies and procedures. At the start of this AF, the Authoritative Root Database shall contain information for the public authoritative name servers for .CW, contact information for .CW, the designated administrative contact(s), and the designated technical contact(s) as notified to ICANN;
- b) **Update of Name Server Information:** implement on notification by UNA a change to the domain name or IP address(es) of the name servers for .CW as recorded in the Authoritative-Root Data for .an in the Authoritative-Root Database according to ICANN's publicly available policies and procedures. The initial format and technical requirements for such a change are set out in ICANN's publicly available policies and procedures;
- c) **Publication of Root-zone Whois Information:** publish data maintained in the Authoritative Root Database about .CW which shall include at least the names of UNA as the Sponsoring Organization, the administrative contact(s), the technical contact(s), and the domain names and IP addresses of the authoritative name servers for the domain;
- d) **Operation of Authoritative Root Server System:** coordinate the Authoritative Root Server System so that it is operated and maintained in a stable and secure manner; and causes the Authoritative Root Server System to publish DNS resource records delegating the Top Level Domain .CW to the name servers recorded in the Authoritative Root Database and to inform the named administrative contact(s) and technical contact(s) of the published changes to the name servers for .CW;
- e) **Maintenance of Authoritative Records and Audit Trail:** maintain authoritative records and an audit trail regarding changes to .CW delegations and records related to those delegations and shall inform UNA of the status of a requested change related to .CW in accordance with the policies, procedures and format as made publicly available by ICANN; and
- f) **Notification of Contact Changes:** notify UNA of any changes to ICANN's contact information no later than seven days after such change becomes effective.

### 2. Commitments of UNA

UNA shall use its best endeavours to:

- a) **Provision of zone data for .CW:** generate regular updates of the .CW zone data in compliance with relevant standards as set out in paragraph c) and subject to and within the limits of relevant national law and national public policy.



- b) **Provision of Name Service for .CW:** operate and maintain the authoritative name servers for .CW in a stable and secure manner, adequate to resolve names within the .CW domain by users throughout the Internet and in compliance with relevant standards as set out in paragraph c) and subject to and within the limits of relevant national law and national public policy.
  - c) Applicable relevant standards are standards-track or best current practice RFCs sponsored by the Internet Engineering Task Force.
  - d) **Accuracy and Completeness of Information:** notify ICANN, through ICANN's designated point of contact of:
    - 1. any change of the contact information of its administrative or technical contact(s), and
    - 2. any change to the administrative and/or technical contact details about .CW in the Authoritative-Root Database no later than seven days after the change becomes effective. The administrative contact for .CW must be directly associated with UNA and must reside in the territory of Curacao during the entire period he or she is designated as such.
3. **Financial Contribution to ICANN.** UNA shall contribute to ICANN's cost of operations in the amount of five hundred Dollars (\$500.00) per annum. The parties agree to review in good faith on the every anniversary of the date of AF, the contribution to ICANN set out above with a view to agreeing continued contributions by UNA on an annual basis to ICANN's cost of operations. The review of the parties will take into account all relevant circumstances.

#### D. Dispute Resolution

- 1. All disputes and claimed breache(s) of this AF that cannot be settled between the parties or cured after thirty (30) days written notice to the defaulting party shall be referred by either party to the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) to be finally settled under the Rules of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC) by three arbitrators.
- 2. The arbitration shall be conducted in English and shall occur at a location agreed by the parties.
- 3. There shall be three arbitrators: each party choosing one arbitrator, with the third chosen by the parties' arbitrators from the ICC list of arbitrators. If the arbitrators cannot agree on the third, that third shall be chosen according to the ICC rules. The parties shall bear the costs of the arbitration in equal shares, subject to the right of the arbitrators to reallocate the costs in their award as provided in the ICC rules. The parties shall bear their own attorneys' fees in connection with the arbitration, and the arbitrators may not reallocate the attorneys' fees in conjunction with their award.
- 4. Issues of law arising in connection with the interpretation of this AF shall be resolved by the rules of law considered by the arbitrators to be most appropriately applied in all the circumstances; provided that the validity, interpretation, and effect of acts of UNA and its legal status at the start of the dispute shall be judged according to the laws of Curacao and the validity, interpretation, and effect of acts of ICANN and its legal status shall be judged according to the laws of the State of California.



**E. Termination.** This AF may only be terminated in the following circumstances;

1. there has been a determination by arbitration under Section D that a party is in violation of the AF and that party continues to behave in the same manner for a period stated in the arbitration decision, or if no period is stated, twenty-one days;
2. either party will not or is unable to perform its duties under the AF and has given written notice to such effect;
3. a party comes under legal restraint or receivership;
4. by mutual consent of the parties; or
5. by either party in the event that a re-delegation takes place, provided that in any re-delegation discussions the existence of this AF shall be taken into account.

**F. Effects of Termination.** All obligations under this AF shall cease, ICANN and UNA are still obligated to perform their duties in accordance with this AF to the extent this is within their powers and can be reasonably expected under the circumstances in order to maintain the stability and interoperability of the DNS.

**G. No Liability.** No breach of an obligation contained in this AF or performance or non-performance under this AF shall give rise to any monetary liability by one party to another.

**H. Transfer or Assignment.** No party may transfer, assign or sub-contract this AF or any of its obligations under this AF without the prior written consent of the other party.

**I. Entire AF.** This AF contains the entire agreement of the parties in relation to the subject matter contained within it. No variation of this AF shall be binding unless it is in writing and signed by both parties.

Done at *MARCH 12* on *SAN JOSE*  
*COSTA RICA*

Rod Beckstrom  
President & CEO  
ICANN

  
Leendert Rengel  
CW Domain Registry  
Universiteit van de Nederlandse Antillen